

⁹⁸Rh ε decay (8.72 min) 1978Ki17,1972Ba37

Type	Author	History	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	Jun Chen, Balraj Singh		NDS 164, 1 (2020)	15-Feb-2020

Parent: ⁹⁸Rh: E=0.0; J^π=(2)⁺; T_{1/2}=8.72 min 12; Q(ε)=5050 10; %ε+%β⁺ decay=100.0

⁹⁸Rh-J^π,T_{1/2}: From ⁹⁸Rh Adopted Levels.

⁹⁸Rh-Q(ε): From 2017Wa10.

1978Ki17 (also 1980ZyZY): ⁹⁸Rh source was produced via ⁹⁶Ru(p,2n) at the Institute for Nuclear Physics of the Academy of Sciences of Kazach SSR. γ rays were detected with a Ge(Li) detector. Deduced levels, J^π, decay branching ratios, log ft, 1972Ba37: ⁹⁸Pd sources were produced via ⁸⁹Y(¹²C,3n) and also decay of ⁹⁸Pd in ⁹⁶Ru(α,2n) reaction, with beams provided from the heavy-ion accelerator at Yale University. γ rays were detected with Si(Li) and Ge(Li) detectors. Measured Eγ, Iγ, γγ-coin. Deduced levels, J, π, decay branching ratios, logft.

1994Ba06: measured β⁺, β⁺γ; deduced Q value. The authors stated that a detailed γγ coincidence study of decay of both isomers of ⁹⁸Rh was planned by their group; but no results seem to have appeared in the literature.

Others:

γ: 1969An32.

β⁺: 1956Ka25, 1955At34.

T_{1/2}(⁹⁸Rh isotope): 2001SeZY, 1970As08, 1956Ka25, 1955At34 (also 1953At27,1952At32).

⁹⁸Ru Levels

E(level) [†]	J ^π #	E(level) [†]	J ^π #	E(level) [†]	J ^π #	E(level) [†]
0.0	0 ⁺	1796.9 5	3 ⁺	2619.8 5	(1,2 ⁺)	3366.8? [‡] 10
652.7 3	2 ⁺	1817.1 4	2 ⁺	3179.1 7	(1,2 ⁺)	3536.9? [‡] 7
1414.4 4	2 ⁺	2467.3 7	(2) ⁺	3205.9 8	(2 ⁺ ,3)	

[†] From a least-squares fit to γ-ray energies.

[‡] Level from 1980ZyZY.

From Adopted Levels.

ε,β⁺ radiations

E(decay)	E(level)	Iβ ⁺ [‡]	Iε [‡]	Log ft [†]	I(ε+β ⁺) ^{†‡}	Comments
(1513 [#] 10)	3536.9?	0.0209 24	1.07	5.26 4	1.09	av Eβ=221.7 44; εK=0.8502 13; εL=0.10574 18; εM+=0.02491 5
(1683 10)	3366.8?	0.0085	0.146	6.2	0.154	av Eβ=295.1 44; εK=0.8193 25; εL=0.1016 4; εM+=0.02394 8
(1844 10)	3205.9	0.047	0.37	5.9	0.42	av Eβ=365.0 44; εK=0.770 4; εL=0.0953 5; εM+=0.02245 11
(1871 10)	3179.1	0.189	1.34	5.4	1.53	av Eβ=376.7 44; εK=0.760 4; εL=0.0941 5; εM+=0.02215 12
(2430 10)	2619.8	0.798	1.04	5.7	1.84	av Eβ=624.3 45; εK=0.492 5; εL=0.0606 6; εM+=0.01425 15
(2583 10)	2467.3	0.24	0.23	6.4	0.47	av Eβ=692.9 46; εK=0.420 5; εL=0.0517 6; εM+=0.01217 13
(3233 10)	1817.1	4.7	1.5	5.8	6.2	av Eβ=989.8 47; εK=0.2082 23; εL=0.0255 3; εM+=0.00601 7
(3636 10)	1414.4	1.24	0.234	6.7	1.47	av Eβ=1176.6 47; εK=0.1381 14; εL=0.01692 17; εM+=0.00398 4
(4397 10)	652.7	80.4	7.03	5.4	87.4	av Eβ=1534.5 48; εK=0.0698 6; εL=0.00854 7; εM+=0.002008 17 E(decay): 4498 50 from β ⁺ (653γ) (1994Ba06). Others:

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

⁹⁸Rh ε decay (8.72 min) [1978Ki17](#),[1972Ba37](#) (continued)

ε,β⁺ radiations (continued)

E(decay)	E(level)	Comments
		3822 100 from β ⁺ γ and 3450 100 from singles β ⁺ (1972Ba37); 3522 200 (1956Ka25), 4322 400 (1955At34), 5.0 MeV 5 (1953At27).

- † All values are considered as approximate, due to poor knowledge of the decay scheme. I(ε+β⁺) values are deduced from γ+ce intensity imbalance at each level.
- ‡ Absolute intensity per 100 decays.
- # Existence of this branch is questionable.

γ(⁹⁸Ru)

I_γ normalization: Σ(I(γ+ce) of γ rays to g.s.)=100, assuming no ε feeding to ground state and considered as approximate, due to poor knowledge of the decay scheme.

Intensity of γ[±]= 162 4 ([1978Ki17](#)).

745.4γ (I_γ=5.6) and 597.7γ (I_γ=0.8) in [1972Ba37](#) are not observed by [1978Ki17](#) (I_γ<0.2). Both these γ rays are from the decay of the 3.6-min isomer.

The following γ rays reported by [1969An32](#) only are omitted here since these are not confirmed by [1978Ki17](#) and [1972Ba37](#): 573 (I_γ=4), 607 (I_γ=2.0), 808 (I_γ=7), 966 (I_γ=4), 1012 (I_γ=3.5), 1228 (I_γ=5).

E _γ [†]	I _γ ^{‡#}	E _i (level)	J _i ^π	E _f	J _f ^π	Mult. [‡]	δ	α [@]	Comments
652.6 4	100	652.7	2 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺	E2		0.00253	α(K)=0.00221 4; α(L)=0.000264 4; α(M)=4.85×10 ⁻⁵ 7 α(N)=7.79×10 ⁻⁶ 11; α(O)=3.89×10 ⁻⁷ 6 E _γ ,I _γ : others: 652.6 4, I _γ =100 (1972Ba37).
670.2 6 761.9 4	0.41 4 1.14 11	2467.3 1414.4	(2) ⁺ 2 ⁺	1796.9 652.7	3 ⁺ 2 ⁺	E2+M1	+13 +4-3	1.69×10 ⁻³	α(K)=0.001481 21; α(L)=0.0001748 25; α(M)=3.20×10 ⁻⁵ 5 α(N)=5.16×10 ⁻⁶ 8; α(O)=2.62×10 ⁻⁷ 4 E _γ : weighted average of 761.5 4 (1978Ki17) and 762.3 4 (1972Ba37).
1144.2 4	0.42 4	1796.9	3 ⁺	652.7	2 ⁺	M1+E2	<-0.2	7.14×10 ⁻⁴	I _γ : other: I _γ =1.8 (1972Ba37). α(K)=0.000626 9; α(L)=7.08×10 ⁻⁵ 10; α(M)=1.295×10 ⁻⁵ 19 α(N)=2.10×10 ⁻⁶ 3; α(O)=1.133×10 ⁻⁷ 16; α(IPF)=1.78×10 ⁻⁶ 4
1164.3 4	5.1 4	1817.1	2 ⁺	652.7	2 ⁺	M1+E2	-0.27 6	6.86×10 ⁻⁴	Additional information 1. α(K)=0.000601 9; α(L)=6.80×10 ⁻⁵ 10; α(M)=1.244×10 ⁻⁵ 18 α(N)=2.02×10 ⁻⁶ 3; α(O)=1.086×10 ⁻⁷ 16;

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

^{98}Rh ε decay (8.72 min) [1978Ki17](#), [1972Ba37](#) (continued)

$\gamma(^{98}\text{Ru})$ (continued)								
E_γ [†]	I_γ ^{†#}	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [‡]	α [@]	Comments
1414.2 8	0.64 6	1414.4	2 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺	E2	4.76×10 ⁻⁴	$\alpha(\text{IPF})=2.98\times 10^{-6}$ 6 E_γ, I_γ : others: 1164.4 4, $I_\gamma=4.8$ (1972Ba37). $\alpha(\text{K})=0.000370$ 6; $\alpha(\text{L})=4.20\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{M})=7.69\times 10^{-6}$ 11 $\alpha(\text{N})=1.245\times 10^{-6}$ 18; $\alpha(\text{O})=6.61\times 10^{-8}$ 10; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=5.44\times 10^{-5}$ 8 E_γ : unweighted average of 1413.4 4 (1978Ki17) and 1414.9 4 (1972Ba37). I_γ : other: 1.2 (1972Ba37).
1719.8& 5	1.13 9	3536.9?		1817.1	2 ⁺			
1764.6	0.09 1	3179.1	(1,2 ⁺)	1414.4	2 ⁺			
1792.3	0.17 2	3205.9	(2 ⁺ ,3)	1414.4	2 ⁺			
1817.2 4	1.92 15	1817.1	2 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺	[E2]	4.76×10 ⁻⁴	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.000228$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=2.56\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=4.68\times 10^{-6}$ 7 $\alpha(\text{N})=7.58\times 10^{-7}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{O})=4.06\times 10^{-8}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=0.000218$ 3 E_γ : weighted average of 1817.4 5 (1978Ki17) and 1817.0 4 (1972Ba37). I_γ : other: 5 (1972Ba37).
1967.3 5	1.71 15	2619.8	(1,2 ⁺)	652.7	2 ⁺			
2467.6	0.08 1	2467.3	(2 ⁺)	0.0	0 ⁺	[E2]	6.79×10 ⁻⁴	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0001309$ 19; $\alpha(\text{L})=1.459\times 10^{-5}$ 21; $\alpha(\text{M})=2.67\times 10^{-6}$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=4.33\times 10^{-7}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{O})=2.34\times 10^{-8}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=0.000530$ 8
2526.1	1.00 7	3179.1	(1,2 ⁺)	652.7	2 ⁺			
2552.3	0.27 3	3205.9	(2 ⁺ ,3)	652.7	2 ⁺			
2619.2	0.20 2	2619.8	(1,2 ⁺)	0.0	0 ⁺			
3179.3	0.50 5	3179.1	(1,2 ⁺)	0.0	0 ⁺			
3366.7&	0.16 2	3366.8?		0.0	0 ⁺			

[†] From [1978Ki17](#), unless otherwise noted.

[‡] From Adopted Gammas.

[#] For absolute intensity per 100 decays, multiply by 0.965.

[@] Total theoretical internal conversion coefficients, calculated using the BrIcc code ([2008Ki07](#)) with Frozen orbital approximation based on γ -ray energies, assigned multipolarities, and mixing ratios, unless otherwise specified.

[&] Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.

^{98}Rh ϵ decay (8.72 min) 1978Ki17,1972Ba37

