

⁹⁷Mo(³He,2n γ) 2016Gi05, 1988Sa01

Type	Author	History	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	Jun Chen, Balraj Singh		NDS 164, 1 (2020)	15-Feb-2020

2016Gi05: E(³He)=13 MeV from CN accelerator of Laboratori Nazionali di Legnaro. Targets: a self-supporting \approx 1 mg/cm² thick ⁹⁷Mo foil for conversion electron measurements, and a 92% enriched, 7.2 mg/cm² thick ⁹⁷Mo foil with 100 μ g/cm² thick layer of gold for γ -ray measurements. Measured E γ , I γ , $\gamma\gamma$ -coin, $\gamma(\theta)$ and $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ using five HPGe detectors placed at 60°, 110°, 215°, 270°, and 315° with respect to the beam direction. Conversion electrons were measured using a magnetic transport system, which deflected the electrons emitted at 125° with respect to beam direction towards a Si(Li) detector, while γ -rays were measured simultaneously using an HPGe detector placed at 55°. K-conversion coefficients were deduced from ce data by the normalized peak-to-gamma (NPG) method. Deduced levels, J $^\pi$, multipolarities and mixing ratios. Results compared with literature data. Levels deduced up to 4223 keV.

1988Sa01: E=11-16 MeV ³He beams were produced from the Purdue FN Tandem Van de Graaff accelerator. Target was a 7.9 mg/cm² 94.3% enriched ⁹⁷Mo foil. γ rays were detected with Ge(Li) detectors. Measured E γ , I γ , $\gamma\gamma$ -coin, γ (excitation function), $\gamma(\theta)(0^\circ, 45^\circ, 90^\circ)$, γ (lin pol). Deduced levels, J, π . Comparisons with theoretical calculations. Levels deduced up to 4005 keV.

⁹⁸Ru Levels

Levels at 1953, 2430 and 2474 keV proposed by **1988Sa01** have been rejected by **2016Gi05**, as the γ rays from these levels have either been reassigned from $\gamma\gamma$ -coin data, or not seen in **2016Gi05**.

Levels at 2787 and 3059 proposed by **2004Ca42** in ⁹⁶Mo(α ,2n γ) have not been confirmed by **2016Gi05**, as 563.3 γ from 2787 level and 835 γ from 3059 level have not been seen in the present work.

E(level) [†]	J $^\pi$ #	Comments
0.0	0 ⁺	
652.45 4	2 ⁺	
1322.14 7	0 ⁺	
1397.87 5	4 ⁺	
1414.31 4	2 ⁺	
1796.97 5	3 ⁺	
1817.18 6	2 ⁺	J $^\pi$: 2 from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$, and 0-3 from $\gamma(\theta)$ (2016Gi05). Parity from mult(1165 γ) from $\alpha(K)\exp$ (2016Gi05). J $^\pi$ =1 ⁺ ,2 ⁺ in 1988Sa01 .
2012.74 5	3 ⁺	
2222.58 7	6 ⁺	
2241.5 3	2 to 6	J $^\pi$: 4 ⁺ ,6 ⁺ in 1988Sa01 .
2245.86 21	2(⁺)	J $^\pi$: 2 from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ (2016Gi05). J=1,2 in 1988Sa01 .
2257.8 [‡] 4	0 to 4	
2266.51 6	4 ⁺	
2277.02 10	3 ⁺ ,4 ⁺	J $^\pi$: 3,4 from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ (2016Gi05). Parity from mult(879 γ) from $\alpha(K)\exp$ in 2016Gi05 who list (2) ⁺ for 2277 level in Table I. J $^\pi$ =2 ⁺ in 1988Sa01 .
2295.47 [‡] 21	2 to 6	
2362.6 [‡] 3	0 to 4	
2371.34 22	0 to 4	
2406.10 [‡] 14	1,2 ⁺	
2427.01 7	2 ⁺	J $^\pi$: 2 from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$; 2,3 from $\gamma(\theta)$ (2016Gi05).
2468.36 21	0 to 4	Previously reported 670.2 γ from this level was not seen by 2016Gi05 . 2468 γ from this level could not be confirmed by 2016Gi05 due to the maximum energy limit of 2300 keV in their γ spectra.
2547.02 7	5 ⁺	J $^\pi$: 5 from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$; 4,5,6 from $\gamma(\theta)$ (2016Gi05).
2602.28 12	2 ^{+,3,4⁺}	A 2619.2 γ from this level is not measured by 2016Gi05 .
2619.5 4	0 to 4	
2656.54 7	3 ^{+,5⁺}	J $^\pi$: 3,5 from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$, and 3,4,5 from $\gamma(\theta)$ (2016Gi05). J $^\pi$ =(3) in 1988Sa01 .
2659.66 7	2 ^{+,3,4}	J $^\pi$: 2,3,4 from $\gamma(\theta)$ (2016Gi05). J $^\pi$ =3 ^{+,4} in 1988Sa01 .
2670.37 [‡] 18	0 ⁺ to 3	J $^\pi$: 0 to 3 from $\gamma(\theta)$ (2016Gi05).

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⁹⁷Mo(³He,2n γ) [2016Gi05](#),[1988Sa01](#) (continued)⁹⁸Ru Levels (continued)

E(level) [†]	J π [#]	Comments
2707.32 [‡] 17	1,2 ⁺	
2720.12 11	3,4 ⁺	J π : 3,4,5 from $\gamma(\theta)$, and 3 to 6 from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ (2016Gi05). J=3 in 1988Sa01 .
2754.2 [‡] 3	0 to 4	
2809.32 8	3,4,5 ⁺	J π : 3 to 6 from $\gamma(\theta)$ (2016Gi05). $J^\pi=(2^+)$ in 1988Sa01 .
2811.54 [‡] 25	2 ^{+,3,4} ⁺	
2816.66 [‡] 20	2 ^{+,3,4} ⁺	
2825.88 [‡] 21	2 to 6	
2859.15 [‡] 21	1 to 5	
2867.34 11	4 ^{+,6} ⁺	J π : 4 to 7 from $\gamma(\theta)$, and 4,6,7,8 from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ (2016Gi05). Parity from mult(320 γ) and mult(645 γ) from $\alpha(K)\exp$ (2016Gi05). Authors list (6) ⁺ for 2867 level in Table I. $J^\pi=6^+$ in 1988Sa01 .
2932.65 [‡] 20	4 ⁺	
2954.4 [‡] 3	0 ⁺ to 4 ⁺	
2997.8 [‡] 7	1,2 ⁺	E(level): 2979.7 in 2016Gi05 is a misprint, as confirmed by e-mail communication of Dec 7, 2016 with A. Giannatiempo by the evaluator(B. Singh).
3014.5 [‡] 6	2 to 6	
3016.9 [‡] 3	2 ⁺ to 5	J π : 2 to 5 from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ (2016Gi05).
3026.6 [‡] 5	1 to 5	
3064.87 10	3,4,5 ⁺	J π : 3 to 6 from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$, and 3,4,5 from $\gamma(\theta)$ (2016Gi05). $J^\pi=3,4^+$ in 1988Sa01 .
3069.14 15	5 ^{+,6} ⁺	J π : 5,6 from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$. Parity from mult(846.6 γ) from $\alpha(K)\exp$ (2016Gi05). Authors list 4 ⁺ to 8 ⁺ for 3069 level in Table I.
3074.66 [‡] 14	2 to 5 ⁺	
3093.8 [‡] 4	2 ^{+,3,4} ⁺	
3097.58 [‡] 21	2 to 6	
3109.08 [‡] 13	2 ^{+,3,4} ⁺	
3120.30 [‡] 18	2 to 5	
3126.37 8	8 ⁺	
3132.6 [‡] 3	2 to 6	
3184.95 [‡] 10	4 ^{+,5} ⁺	
3190.28 8	8 ⁺	J π : 7,8 from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$, and 5 to 8 from $\gamma(\theta)$ (2016Gi05). Parity from mult(967.7 γ) from $\alpha(K)\exp$ (2016Gi05). Authors list (8) ⁺ for 3190 level in Table I.
3205.1 3	2 ^{+,3,4} ⁺	A strong 2552.3 γ from this level is not measured by 2016Gi05 .
3245.25 10	5 ^{+,6} ⁺	J π : 5,6 from $\gamma(\theta)$ (2016Gi05). Parity from mult(978.8 γ) from $\alpha(K)\exp$ (2016Gi05). Authors list (6) ⁺ for 3245 level in Table I. $J^\pi=(6^+)$ in 1988Sa01 .
3250.83 12	4 ^{+,5} ⁺	J π : 3,4,5 from $\gamma(\theta)$. Parity from mult(984.4 γ) from $\alpha(K)\exp$ (2016Gi05). Authors list 2 ⁺ to 6 ⁺ for 3251 level in Table I.
3279.27 [‡] 20	2 to 5	
3283.32 9	5 ^{+,7} ⁺	J π : 5,7 from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$, and 5,6,7 from $\gamma(\theta)$ (2016Gi05). Parity from mult(1061 γ) from $\alpha(K)\exp$ (2016Gi05). Authors list (7) ⁺ for 3283 level in Table I. $J^\pi=(5^-)$ in 1988Sa01 . A 567.4 γ from 9 ⁻ state at 3851.59 was not seen by 2016Gi05 .
3287.99 [‡] 21	4 to 8	
3350.4 [‡] 3	2 to 5	
3382.92 [‡] 22	1 to 5	
3442.20 24	2 ^{+,3,4} ⁺	A previously proposed 1428 γ from this level not confirmed in 2016Gi05 .
3474.60 15	4 ^{+,5,6} ⁺	
3523.58 [‡] 19	4 ^{+,5} ⁺	
3538.54 12	6 ^{+,7} ⁺	J π : 6,7 from 991.8 $\gamma(\theta)$ (2016Gi05). Parity from mult(991.8 γ) from $\alpha(K)\exp$ (2016Gi05). $J^\pi=6^+$ in 1988Sa01 .
3562.16 [‡] 25	4 to 7	A 312.7 γ from 9 ⁻ state at 3851.59 was not seen by 2016Gi05 .
3578.49 11	5 ^{+,6,7} ⁺	J π : from text on page 13. In Fig. 13, J=4 to 7.

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$^{97}\text{Mo}({}^3\text{He},2n\gamma)$ **2016Gi05,1988Sa01 (continued)** ^{98}Ru Levels (continued)

E(level) [†]	J ^π #	Comments
3620.49 [‡] 21	4 to 8	
3623.94 [‡] 21	1 to 7	
3637.8 [‡] 3	4 to 8	
3671.14 [‡] 21	1 to 7	
3703.14 [‡] 21	1 to 7	
3721.77 [‡] 18	3 to 7	
3851.08 13	9 ⁻	Previous placement of a 272γ from this level was not confirmed by 2016Gi05 in their $\gamma\gamma$ -coin data, this γ remains unplaced. Previously reported 312γ from this level not seen by 2016Gi05 . Previously reported 567.4 and 661.3 γ rays are observed by 2016Gi05 at 569.0 and 662.1 keV, respectively, and both placed from a new level at 3852.3 keV. J ^π : 9 ⁺ in 1988Sa01 is inconsistent with their $\gamma(\theta)$ and $\gamma(\text{pol})$ data.
3852.33 [‡] 20	6 ^{+,7⁺}	
3854.95 15	4 to 8	
3944.50 21	4 to 8	
3964.9 [‡] 4	4 to 8	
3971.79 [‡] 23	1 to 5	
4000.66 12	10 ⁺	
4005.60 12	6 ^{+,7⁺}	E(level): 2016Gi05 confirmed only one level near this energy, and not a doublet at 4006.6 and 4007.4 keV, as reported by 2004Ca42 in ${}^{96}\text{Mo}(\alpha,2n\gamma)$.
4134.6 4	3 to 8	
4213.76 24	6 ^{+,7,8⁺}	
4222.89 20	(10 ⁺)	E(level): 2016Gi05 did not confirm the existence of a 4221.7 keV level depopulated by a 1030.4 γ , as reported by 2004Ca42 in ${}^{96}\text{Mo}(\alpha,2n\gamma)$.
4256.3 4	3 to 8	

[†] From a least-squares fit to γ -ray energies.[‡] New level proposed by [2016Gi05](#).# As given by [2016Gi05](#) in their level-scheme Figs. 9-13, based on previous assignments ([1988Sa01](#)), and their $\gamma(\theta)$, $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ and ce data. For many levels, only a range of spin values is given by [2016Gi05](#), apparently based on gamma decay pattern, and known J^π values of low-lying levels. Assignments in [1988Sa01](#) are based on $\gamma(\theta)$, $\gamma(\text{pol})$ and $\gamma(\text{excitation function})$. $\gamma({}^{98}\text{Ru})$

E _i (level)	J ^π _i	E _γ [†]	I _γ [†]	E _f	J ^π _f	Mult. ^a	δ ^d	Comments
652.45	2 ⁺	652.45 [‡] 5	100	0.0	0 ⁺	E2		A ₂ =+0.087 5, POL=+0.18 2, I _γ (rel)=100.0 (1988Sa01); A ₂ =+0.082 18 (2016Gi05).
1322.14	0 ⁺	669.70 [‡] 5	100	652.45	2 ⁺			E _γ : other: 669.9 <i>I</i> mentioned in the text but not adopted in Table II in 2016Gi05 . I _γ (rel)=1.7 3 (1988Sa01).
1397.87	4 ⁺	745.37 [‡] 5	100	652.45	2 ⁺	E2		A ₂ =+0.136 6, POL=+0.25 2, I _γ (rel)=53.3 2 (1988Sa01); A ₂ =+0.129 19 (2016Gi05).
1414.31	2 ⁺	761.84 [‡] 5	100 2	652.45	2 ⁺	E2+M1	+11 +8-3	Mult.: from Adopted Gammas. δ: from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ (2016Gi05). Other values from $\gamma(\theta)$: -0.25 +14-5 or +6.0 +23-27 (2016Gi05). A ₂ =+0.01 <i>I</i> , POL=-0.05 4, I _γ (rel)=10.2 7 (1988Sa01); A ₂ =+0.02 2 (2016Gi05).
		1414.29 [‡] 5	49 <i>I</i>	0.0	0 ⁺			A ₂ =+0.057 <i>I</i> 4, POL=+0.12 <i>I</i> 1, I _γ (rel)=5.0 <i>I</i> (1988Sa01); A ₂ =+0.046 37 (2016Gi05).

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$^{97}\text{Mo}({}^3\text{He},2n\gamma)$ **2016Gi05,1988Sa01 (continued)** $\gamma(^{98}\text{Ru})$ (continued)

E_i (level)	J^π_i	E_γ^\dagger	I_γ^\dagger	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. ^a	δ^d	Comments
1796.97	3 ⁺	382.65 ^{± 5}	25.7 9	1414.31	2 ⁺	M1+E2 ^b	0.9 +8-5	$\alpha(\text{K})\exp=0.0090$ 8 (2016Gi05) I_γ : weighted average of 25.6 9 from 1988Sa01 and 27 3 from 2016Gi05 . δ : from $\alpha(\text{K})\exp$ in 2016Gi05 . Evaluators obtain $\delta=0.9 +7-4$. Other values from $\gamma(\theta)$: +0.02 +10-16 or -3.5 12 (2016Gi05). $A_2=-0.091$ 14, $\text{POL}=+0.07$ 10, $I_\gamma(\text{rel})=3.0$ 1 (1988Sa01); $A_2=-0.117$ 30 (2016Gi05). E_γ : weighted average of 399.1 3 from 1988Sa01 and 398.8 2 from 2016Gi05 . I_γ : weighted average of 6.8 9 from 1988Sa01 and 10 3 from 2016Gi05 . δ : -0.22 +7-16 or -5.2 +12-17 from $\gamma(\theta)$ (2016Gi05). $A_2=+0.06$ 4, $\text{POL}=+0.14$ 18, $I_\gamma(\text{rel})=0.8$ 1 (1988Sa01); $A_2=+0.08$ 6 (2016Gi05). $\alpha(\text{K})\exp=0.00065$ 15 (2016Gi05) I_γ : weighted average of 100 7 from 1988Sa01 and 100 1 from 2016Gi05 . $A_2=+0.025$ 10, $\text{POL}=+0.01$ 5, $I_\gamma(\text{rel})=11.7$ 8 (1988Sa01).
	398.9 2		7.1 9	1397.87	4 ⁺	D+Q ^c		
	1144.52 ^{± 5}	100 1		652.45	2 ⁺	M1,E2 ^b		
1817.18	2 ⁺	494.7 3	3 1	1322.14	0 ⁺			$\alpha(\text{K})\exp=0.0010$ 3 (2016Gi05) δ : from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ (2016Gi05). The $\alpha(\text{K})\exp$ value is somewhat high for M1 or E2. $A_2=-0.03$ 2, $\text{POL}=+0.07$ 21, $I_\gamma(\text{rel})=3.0$ 2 (1988Sa01); $A_2=-0.01$ 3 (2016Gi05).
	1164.78 ^{± 5}	100 5		652.45	2 ⁺	M1+E2 ^b	-0.27 6	
2012.74	3 ⁺	1817.1 3	18 3	0.0	0 ⁺			I_γ : weighted average of 71 7 from 1988Sa01 and 70 4 from 2016Gi05 . δ : from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ (2016Gi05). $I_\gamma(\text{rel})=3.2$ 3 (1988Sa01).
	598.44 ^{± 5}	70 4		1414.31	2 ⁺	D+Q ^c	+0.14 +6-10	
	614.87 ^{± 5}	100 4		1397.87	4 ⁺	D+Q ^c	-0.35 5	I_γ : weighted average of 100 7 from 1988Sa01 and 100 4 from 2016Gi05 . δ : from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ (2016Gi05). Other values: +0.24 +20-10 or >+3 from $\gamma(\theta)$ (2016Gi05). Note that the sign(δ) is different in $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ and $\gamma(\theta)$. $A_2=-0.108$ 11, $\text{POL}=+0.03$ 8, $I_\gamma(\text{rel})=4.5$ 3 (1988Sa01); $A_2=-0.111$ 36 (2016Gi05).
2222.58	6 ⁺	1360.1 4	6 1	652.45	2 ⁺			$\alpha(\text{K})\exp=0.00129$ 9 (2016Gi05) $A_2=+0.187$ 5, $\text{POL}=+0.27$ 3, $I_\gamma(\text{rel})=19.0$ 12 (1988Sa01); $A_2=+0.184$ 18 (2016Gi05).
	824.69 ^{± 5}	100		1397.87	4 ⁺	E2 ^b		
2241.5	2 to 6	843.6 3	100	1397.87	4 ⁺			E_γ : weighted average of 843.6 3 from 1988Sa01 and 843.6 5 from 2016Gi05 . $A_2=+0.18$ 7, $\text{POL}=+0.5$ 4, $I_\gamma(\text{rel})=0.4$ 2 (1988Sa01). Mult.: $\gamma(\theta)$ and POL data in 1988Sa01 suggest mult=E2 or E1 (if $\Delta J=0$).

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⁹⁷Mo(³He,2n γ) 2016Gi05,1988Sa01 (continued) $\gamma(^{98}\text{Ru})$ (continued)

E _i (level)	J _i ^π	E _γ [†]	I _γ [†]	E _f	J _f ^π	Mult. ^a	δ^d	Comments
2245.86	2 ⁽⁺⁾	1593.4 2	100	652.45	2 ⁺	D+Q ^c	-0.19 +10-11	E _γ : weighted average of 1593.4 3 from 1988Sa01 and 1593.4 2 from 2016Gi05. δ: from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ (2016Gi05). A ₂ =+0.06 14, I _γ (rel)=0.9 2 (1988Sa01).
2257.8	0 to 4	843.5 & 4	100	1414.31	2 ⁺			$\alpha(K)\exp=0.020$ 2 (2016Gi05)
2266.51	4 ⁺	253.80 ± 5	21 2	2012.74	3 ⁺	M1+E2 ^b	-0.9 5	I _γ : weighted average of 22 2 from 1988Sa01 and 20 3 from 2016Gi05. A ₂ =-0.36 2, POL=-0.49 22, I _γ (rel)=1.1 1 (1988Sa01); A ₂ =-0.365 54 (2016Gi05). δ: from $\gamma(\theta)$ (2016Gi05). Other: δ<0.35 from $\alpha(K)\exp$ at 95% confidence level (2016Gi05). Evaluators obtain δ<0.16 for an uncertainty of one σ .
		469.54 ± 5	100 3	1796.97	3 ⁺	E2+M1 ^c	+4.20 +6-13	I _γ : weighted average of 100 8 from 1988Sa01 and 100 3 from 2016Gi05. δ: +0.45 +14-8 or +4.20 +6-13 from $\gamma(\theta)$ (2016Gi05), the latter is favored by $\gamma(\text{pol})$ data of 1988Sa01. A ₂ =+0.135 9, POL=+0.20 9, I _γ (rel)=5.0 4 (1988Sa01); A ₂ =+0.114 42 (2016Gi05).
		868.5 2	29 3	1397.87	4 ⁺	E2+M1 ^b	+2.3 +15-8	E _γ : weighted average of 868.7 3 from 1988Sa01 and 868.4 2 from 2016Gi05. I _γ : weighted average of 26 4 from 1988Sa01 and 30 3 from 2016Gi05. δ: from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ (2016Gi05). Others: -0.37 +32-12 or +2.1 +10-12 from $\gamma(\theta)$ (2016Gi05). The $\gamma(\text{pol})$ data of 1988Sa01 for ΔJ=0 transitions favors dominant E2. A ₂ =-0.07 2, POL=-0.6 4, I _γ (rel)=1.3 2 (1988Sa01); A ₂ =+0.04 4 (2016Gi05).
2277.02	3 ^{+,4⁺}	264.1 & 4	5 1	2012.74	3 ⁺			$\alpha(K)\exp=0.00080$ 29 (2016Gi05)
		879.2 1	57 3	1397.87	4 ⁺	M1,E2 ^b		E _γ : weighted average of 879.0 3 from 1988Sa01 and 879.2 1 from 2016Gi05. I _γ : weighted average of 56 13 from 1988Sa01 and 57 3 from 2016Gi05. 2016Gi05 state that presence of a very weak 879.5 γ from 4005.6-keV level does not affect the $\alpha(K)\exp$ value for 879.2 γ , as the intensity of the 879.5 γ is approximately 4% that of the intensity of 879.2 γ . A ₂ =+0.10 2, POL=-0.15 63, I _γ (rel)=0.9 2 (1988Sa01).
		1624.3 3	100 4	652.45	2 ⁺			E _γ : weighted average of 1624.3 3 from 1988Sa01 and 1624.2 3 from 2016Gi05. I _γ : weighted average of 100 25 from 1988Sa01 and 100 4 from 2016Gi05. A ₂ =+0.8 4, POL=+0.5 3, I _γ (rel)=1.6 4 (1988Sa01).
2295.47	2 to 6	897.6 & 2	100	1397.87	4 ⁺			
2362.6	0 to 4	1710.1 @& 3	100	652.45	2 ⁺			

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⁹⁷Mo(³He,2n γ) 2016Gi05,1988Sa01 (continued) $\gamma(^{98}\text{Ru})$ (continued)

E _i (level)	J _i ^π	E _γ [†]	I _γ [†]	E _f	J _f ^π	Mult. ^a	δ^d	Comments
2371.34	0 to 4	956.7 & 3	14 4	1414.31	2 ⁺			
		1719.2 # 3	100 10	652.45	2 ⁺			
2406.10	1,2 ⁺	991.7 & 2	48 10	1414.31	2 ⁺			
		1084.1 & 2	64 6	1322.14	0 ⁺			
		1753.5 & 3	100 16	652.45	2 ⁺			
2427.01	2 ⁺	610.0 1	10 1	1817.18	2 ⁺	D+Q ^c	-1.5 +8-53	E _γ : weighted average of 610.1 3 from 1988Sa01 and 610.0 1 from 2016Gi05. I _γ : weighted average of 9.1 23 from 1988Sa01 and 10 1 from 2016Gi05. A ₂ =-0.11 8, POL=-0.4 4, I _γ (rel)=0.4 1 (1988Sa01); A ₂ =-0.091 33 (2016Gi05). δ : from $\gamma(\theta)$ for J(2427)=2. E _γ : weighted average of 630.1 3 from 1988Sa01 and 629.8 2 from 2016Gi05. I _γ : weighted average of 6.8 23 from 1988Sa01 and 11 1 from 2016Gi05. Mult.: γ (pol) in 1988Sa01 suggests dominant M1. δ : $\delta(Q/D)=-0.04$ 45 deduced by 2016Gi05 from A ₂ in 1988Sa01 for J(2427)=2. A ₂ =+0.17 7, POL=-1.4 7, I _γ (rel)=0.3 1 (1988Sa01).
		629.9 2	10.3 15	1796.97	3 ⁺	M1+E2		
		1012.7 & 1	11 1	1414.31	2 ⁺			
		1029.0 1	21 1	1397.87	4 ⁺			
1774.5 3		100 2		652.45	2 ⁺	M1+E2 ^c	+0.42 +7-5	E _γ : weighted average of 1774.5 3 from 1988Sa01 and 1774.5 3 from 2016Gi05. I _γ : weighted average of 100 11 from 1988Sa01 and 100 2 from 2016Gi05. Mult.: dominant M1 from γ (pol) in 1988Sa01 if 1774 γ is $\Delta J=0$ transition. δ : from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ (2016Gi05). A ₂ =+0.28 19, POL=+0.5 3, I _γ (rel)=4.4 5 (1988Sa01).
2468.36	0 to 4	1815.9 & 2	100	652.45	2 ⁺			
2547.02	5 ⁺	280.5 2	10 2	2266.51	4 ⁺			
		324.4 1	21 2	2222.58	6 ⁺	M1		E _γ : weighted average of 324.5 3 from 1988Sa01 and 324.4 1 from 2016Gi05. I _γ : weighted average of 22 2 from 1988Sa01 and 20 2 from 2016Gi05. Mult.: from γ (pol) in 1988Sa01. A ₂ =+0.01 14, POL=-0.55 16, I _γ (rel)=1.0 1 (1988Sa01). In singles, I _γ (324)/I _γ (1149) is larger, as the 324 γ is contaminated by a 324.5 line from ⁹⁷ Tc.
		534.2 & 2	11 3	2012.74	3 ⁺			
		1149.17 ± 5	100 4	1397.87	4 ⁺	D+Q ^c	+0.37 5	I _γ : weighted average of 100 9 from

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⁹⁷Mo(³He,2n γ) 2016Gi05,1988Sa01 (continued) $\gamma(^{98}\text{Ru})$ (continued)

E _i (level)	J _i ^π	E _γ [†]	I _γ [†]	E _f	J _f ^π	Mult. ^a	Comments
2602.28	2 ^{+,3,4+}	325.2 ^{&} 3 589.5 2 785.3 ^{&} 3 1188.0 ^{&} 3 1204.4 2	23 4 100 7 12 3 39 5 67 5	2277.02 3 ^{+,4+} 2012.74 3 ⁺ 1817.18 2 ⁺ 1414.31 2 ⁺ 1397.87 4 ⁺			1988Sa01 and 100 4 from 2016Gi05. A ₂ =+0.17 1, I _γ (rel)=4.5 4 (1988Sa01); A ₂ =+0.19 2 (2016Gi05). δ: from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ (2016Gi05). Other values: +0.44 10 or +3.6 +5-10 from $\gamma(\theta)$ for J(2547)=5 (2016Gi05).
2619.5	0 to 4	1949.1 ^{&} 10 802.2 ^{&} 4 1967.2 5	40 18 10 2 100 7	652.45 2 ⁺ 1817.18 2 ⁺ 652.45 2 ⁺			E _γ =591 1, I _γ (rel)=0.3 1 (1988Sa01).
2656.54	3 ^{+,5+}	643.9 ^{&} 2 1258.69 [‡] 5	6 1 100 2	2012.74 3 ⁺ 1397.87 4 ⁺		D	A ₂ =+0.14 12, POL=+0.6 11, E _γ =1204.4 3, I _γ (rel)=0.4 2 (1988Sa01).
2659.66	2 ^{+,3,4}	862.66 [‡] 5	100	1796.97 3 ⁺		D	A ₂ =-0.064 16, POL=-0.01 9, I _γ (rel)=3.0 3 (1988Sa01); A ₂ =-0.074 43.
2670.37	0 ⁺ to 3	853.2 ^{&} 2 1256.1 ^{&} 5 2018.1 ^{&} 7	12 2 100 4 14 3	1817.18 2 ⁺ 1414.31 2 ⁺ 652.45 2 ⁺			A ₂ =-0.01 4 (2016Gi05)
2707.32	1,2 ⁺	889.7 ^{&} 4 1293.0 ^{&} 2 1385.6 ^{&} 4	10 3 100 16 12 3	1817.18 2 ⁺ 1414.31 2 ⁺ 1322.14 0 ⁺			
2720.12	3,4 ⁺	1322.2 1	100 3	1397.87 4 ⁺		D	E _γ : weighted average of 1322.5 3 from 1988Sa01 and 1322.2 1 from 2016Gi05. A ₂ =-0.05 4, POL=+0.09 49, I _γ (rel)=0.9 2 (1988Sa01); A ₂ =-0.09 5 (2016Gi05).
2754.2	0 to 4	2068.1 ^{&} 5	11 2	652.45 2 ⁺			
2809.32	3,4,5 ⁺	937.0 ^{&} 3 542.8 1	100 95 5	1817.18 2 ⁺ 2266.51 4 ⁺			E _γ : weighted average of 542.7 3 from 1988Sa01 and 542.8 1 from 2016Gi05. A ₂ =+0.18 4, POL=+0.17 15, I _γ (rel)=0.9 3 (1988Sa01).
		796.4 ^{&} 2 1012.4 1	19 2 100 8	2012.74 3 ⁺ 1796.97 3 ⁺			E _γ : weighted average of 1012.2 3 from 1988Sa01 and 1012.4 1 from 2016Gi05. A ₂ =+0.15 7, POL=+0.14 42, I _γ (rel)=0.7 2 (1988Sa01).
2811.54	2 ^{+,3,4+}	1411.5 ^{&} 5 1397.2 ^{&} 3 1413.7 ^{&} 4	33 8 100 7 58 10	1397.87 4 ⁺ 1414.31 2 ⁺ 1397.87 4 ⁺			
2816.66	2 ^{+,3,4+}	999.3 ^{&} 4 1402.2 ^{&} 4 1418.9 ^{&} 3 2164.4 ^{&} 6	17 4 33 8 100 11 91 15	1817.18 2 ⁺ 1414.31 2 ⁺ 1397.87 4 ⁺ 652.45 2 ⁺			
2825.88	2 to 6	1428.0 ^{&} 2	100	1397.87 4 ⁺			
2859.15	1 to 5	846.4 ^{&} 2	100	2012.74 3 ⁺			

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$^{97}\text{Mo}({}^3\text{He},2n\gamma)$ **2016Gi05,1988Sa01 (continued)** $\gamma(^{98}\text{Ru})$ (continued)

E_i (level)	J^π_i	E_γ^\dagger	I_γ^\dagger	E_f	J^π_f	Mult. ^a	δ^d	Comments
2867.34	$4^+,6^+$	320.3 <i>I</i>	100 5	2547.02	5^+	M1(+E2) ^b	0.0 5	$\alpha(\text{K})\exp=0.0123$ 12 (2016Gi05) E_γ : weighted average of 320.7 3 from 1988Sa01 and 320.3 <i>I</i> from 2016Gi05 . I_γ : weighted average of 100 18 from 1988Sa01 and 100 5 from 2016Gi05 . $A_2=+0.08$ 26, $\text{POL}=-0.37$ 30, $I_\gamma(\text{rel})=1.1$ 2 (1988Sa01); $A_2=+0.11$ 5 (2016Gi05). $\delta(E2/M1)$ from $\alpha(\text{K})\exp$.
		644.9 2	51 3	2222.58	6^+	M1,E2 ^b		$\alpha(\text{K})\exp=0.00244$ 52 (2016Gi05) E_γ : weighted average of 645.2 3 from 1988Sa01 and 644.8 2 from 2016Gi05 . I_γ : weighted average of 45 9 from 1988Sa01 and 52 3 from 2016Gi05 . $I_\gamma(\text{rel})=0.5$ <i>I</i> (1988Sa01).
2932.65	4^+	1469.2& 4 710.0& 2 2280.8& 6	8 2 62 13 100 27	1397.87 2222.58 652.45	4^+ 6^+ 2^+			
2954.4	0^+ to 4^+	527.4& 3	100	2427.01	2^+			
2997.8	$1,2^+$	1675.6& 7	100	1322.14	0^+			
3014.5	2 to 6	1616.6& 6	100	1397.87	4^+			
3016.9	2^+ to 5	1619.0& 3	100	1397.87	4^+			
3026.6	1 to 5	1013.9& 5	100	2012.74	3^+			
3064.87	$3,4,5^+$	408.3& 2 1052.1& 2 1667.0 <i>I</i>	7 <i>I</i> 10 3 100 4	2656.54 2012.74 1397.87	$3^+,5^+$ 3^+ 4^+	D		E_γ : weighted average of 1667.1 3 from 1988Sa01 and 1667.0 <i>I</i> from 2016Gi05 . $A_2=-0.08$ 5, $\text{POL}=+0.4$ 4, $I_\gamma(\text{rel})=1.0$ 3 (1988Sa01); $A_2=-0.18$ 8 (2016Gi05). $E\gamma=522$ <i>I</i> , $I_\gamma(\text{rel})=0.2$ <i>I</i> (1988Sa01). $\alpha(\text{K})\exp=0.00136$ 30 (2016Gi05) $E\gamma=847$ <i>I</i> , $I_\gamma(\text{rel})=0.7$ 2 (1988Sa01).
3069.14	$5^+,6^+$	522.2 2 846.6 3	9 <i>I</i> 100 6	2547.02 2222.58	5^+ 6^+	M1,E2 ^b		
3074.66	2 to 5^+	1671.0& 3 418.3& 2 1061.7& 3 1676.7& 2	12 <i>I</i> 55 6 45 9 100 12	1397.87 2656.54 2012.74 1397.87	4^+ $3^+,5^+$ 3^+ 4^+			
3093.8	$2^+,3,4^+$	1679.6& 4 1695.7& 5	51 16 100 18	1414.31 1397.87	2^+ 4^+			
3097.58	2 to 6	1699.7& 2	100	1397.87	4^+			
3109.08	$2^+,3,4^+$	452.3& 3 682.2& 2 1312.3& 2 1710.7@& 3	16 3 100 8 46 7 73 4	2656.54 2427.01 1796.97 1397.87	$3^+,5^+$ 2^+ 3^+ 4^+			
3120.30	2 to 5	1107.6& 3 1722.4#& 2	28 7 100 8	2012.74 1397.87	3^+ 4^+			
3126.37	8^+	903.80‡ 5	100	2222.58	6^+	E2		$A_2=+0.23$ 2, $\text{POL}=+0.28$ 12, $I_\gamma(\text{rel})=3.4$ 3 (1988Sa01); $A_2=+0.232$ 27 (2016Gi05).
3132.6	2 to 6	476.2& 5 1734.6& 3	8 2 100 5	2656.54 1397.87	$3^+,5^+$ 4^+			

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

$^{97}\text{Mo}({}^3\text{He},2n\gamma)$ **2016Gi05,1988Sa01 (continued)** $\gamma(^{98}\text{Ru})$ (continued)

E_i (level)	J_i^π	E_γ^\dagger	I_γ^\dagger	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. ^a	Comments
3184.95	$4^+,5^+$	638.0 ^{&} 2	48 4	2547.02	5^+		
		962.3 ^{&} 2	43 3	2222.58	6^+		
		1172.2 ^{&} 1	100 5	2012.74	3^+		
3190.28	8^+	967.69 ^{&} 5	100	2222.58	6^+	E2 ^b	$\alpha(K)\exp=0.00084$ 20 (2016Gi05) $A_2=+0.21$ 3, $POL=+0.63$ 15, $I\gamma(\text{rel})=2.3$ 3 (1988Sa01); $A_2=+0.192$ 22 (2016Gi05).
3205.1	$2^+,3,4^+$	1388.5 ^{&} 6	50 15	1817.18	2^+		
		1790.6 4	72 21	1414.31	2^+		
		1807.2 ^{&} 6	100 20	1397.87	4^+		
3245.25	$5^+,6^+$	698.1 ^{&} 2	12 2	2547.02	5^+		
		978.8 1	100 4	2266.51	4^+	E2 ^b	$\alpha(K)\exp=0.00081$ 27 (2016Gi05) $A_2=+0.20$ 4, $POL=+0.41$ 27, $E\gamma=978.9$ 3, $I\gamma(\text{rel})=1.1$ 3 (1988Sa01); $A_2=+0.251$ 32 (2016Gi05).
		1022.3 ^{&} 2	15 2	2222.58	6^+		
3250.83	$4^+,5^+$	590.7 2	38 4	2659.66	$2^+,3,4$		$E\gamma$: level-energy difference=591.2.
		594.2 2	42 5	2656.54	$3^+,5^+$		
		984.4 2	100 6	2266.51	4^+	M1+E2	$\alpha(K)\exp=0.00122$ 38 (2016Gi05) $E\gamma=984.4$ 3, $I\gamma(\text{rel})=0.5$ 3 (1988Sa01). $A_2=-0.111$ 34 (2016Gi05).
3279.27	2 to 5	1482.2 ^{&} 5	43 12	1796.97	3^+		
		1881.4 ^{&} 2	100 6	1397.87	4^+		
3283.32	$5^+,7^+$	626.9 1	23 2	2656.54	$3^+,5^+$		$I\gamma$: weighted average of 19 5 from 1988Sa01 and 24.0 20 from 2016Gi05. $E\gamma=626.9$ 3, $I\gamma(\text{rel})=0.4$ 1 (1988Sa01).
		1060.6 1	100 2	2222.58	6^+	M1+E2	$\alpha(K)\exp=0.00090$ 25 (2016Gi05) $A_2=-0.13$ 3, $POL=+0.13$ 14, $E\gamma=1060.9$ 3, $I\gamma(\text{rel})=2.1$ 3 (1988Sa01); $A_2=-0.115$ 29 (2016Gi05).
		1065.4 ^{&} 2	100	2222.58	6^+		
3350.4	2 to 5	1084.0 ^{&} 3	61 12	2266.51	4^+		
		1553.0 ^{&} 5	100 22	1796.97	3^+		
3382.92	1 to 5	1106.0 ^{&} 3	58 11	2277.02	$3^+,4^+$		
		1370.0 ^{&} 4	48 14	2012.74	3^+		
		1585.9 ^{&} 4	100 28	1796.97	3^+		
3442.20	$2^+,3,4^+$	1014.8 ^{&} 3	42 12	2427.01	2^+		
		1625.3 5	22 4	1817.18	2^+		
		2045.1 ^{&} 5	100 8	1397.87	4^+		
3474.60	$4^+,5,6^+$	229.1 2	78 13	3245.25	$5^+,6^+$		
		1252.3 2	100 13	2222.58	6^+		
		2076.5 ^{&} 5	96 21	1397.87	4^+		
3523.58	$4^+,5^+$	803.0 ^{&} 4	11 3	2720.12	$3,4^+$		$A_2=+0.53$ 28, $POL=-0.86$ 67, $I\gamma(\text{rel})=0.6$ 3 (1988Sa01).
		1301.1 2	100 6	2222.58	6^+		$E\gamma$: weighted average of 1301.2 2 from 2016Gi05 and 1301.0 3 from 1988Sa01.
3538.54	$6^+,7^+$	412.1 1	100 6	3126.37	8^+		Placement of 1301.2 γ from 1953 level in 1988Sa01 is rejected by 2016Gi05 based on their $\gamma\gamma$ -coin data, thus removing the 1953-keV level in 1988Sa01.
		991.8 2	65 5	2547.02	5^+	M1,E2	$A_2=+0.19$ 9, $POL=+0.3$ 5, $E\gamma=412.1$ 3, $I\gamma(\text{rel})=0.5$ 1 (1988Sa01); $A_2=+0.197$ 80 (2016Gi05).
							$\alpha(K)\exp=0.00097$ 48 (2016Gi05) $E\gamma=991.4$ 3, $I\gamma(\text{rel})=0.6$ 2 (1988Sa01); $A_2=+0.175$ 67 (2016Gi05).

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

⁹⁷Mo(³He,2n γ) 2016Gi05,1988Sa01 (continued) $\gamma(^{98}\text{Ru})$ (continued)

E _i (level)	J _i ^π	E _γ [†]	I _γ [†]	E _f	J _f ^π	Mult. ^a	Comments
3562.16	4 to 7	1014.9 ^{&} 3	69 13	2547.02	5 ⁺		
		1340.0 ^{&} 4	100 11	2222.58	6 ⁺		
3578.49	5 ^{+,6,7⁺}	295.0 2	19 4	3283.32	5 ^{+,7⁺}		
		1031.5 1	100 7	2547.02	5 ⁺		
		1356.1 4	15 3	2222.58	6 ⁺		
3620.49	4 to 8	1397.9 ^{&} 2	100	2222.58	6 ⁺		
3623.94	1 to 7	967.4 ^{&} 2	100	2656.54	3 ^{+,5⁺}		
3637.8	4 to 8	1415.2 ^{&} 3	100	2222.58	6 ⁺		
3671.14	1 to 7	1014.6 ^{&} 2	100	2656.54	3 ^{+,5⁺}		
3703.14	1 to 7	1046.6 ^{&} 2	100	2656.54	3 ^{+,5⁺}		
3721.77	3 to 7	438.5 ^{&} 3	46 9	3283.32	5 ^{+,7⁺}		
		1065.2 ^{&} 2	100 10	2656.54	3 ^{+,5⁺}		
3851.08	9 ⁻	724.7 1	100	3126.37	8 ⁺	E1	E _γ : weighted average of 725.1 3 from 1988Sa01 and 724.7 1 from 2016Gi05.
3852.33	6 ^{+,7⁺}	569.0 2	100 23	3283.32	5 ^{+,7⁺}		A ₂ =-0.28 14, POL=+0.66 53, I _γ (rel)=0.4 1 (1988Sa01).
		662.1 4	51 16	3190.28	8 ⁺		A ₂ =+0.277 42
3854.95	4 to 8	316.4 1	100 19	3538.54	6 ^{+,7⁺}		567.4 γ previously placed from 3851 level.
		987.6 ^{&} 5	71 16	2867.34	4 ^{+,6⁺}		661.3 γ previously placed from 3851 level.
3944.50	4 to 8	1721.9 [#] 2	100	2222.58	6 ⁺		
3964.9	4 to 8	1742.3 ^{&} 4	100	2222.58	6 ⁺		
3971.79	1 to 5	1301.5 ^{&} 3	70 11	2670.37	0 ⁺ to 3		
		1315.7 ^{&} 4	64 12	2656.54	3 ^{+,5⁺}		
		1958.4 ^{&} 4	100 20	2012.74	3 ⁺		
4000.66	10 ⁺	810.3 2	38 4	3190.28	8 ⁺		A ₂ =+0.286 65
		874.3 1	100 7	3126.37	8 ⁺		
4005.60	6 ^{+,7⁺}	722.4 2	100 8	3283.32	5 ^{+,7⁺}		E _γ =722.5 3, I _γ (rel)=0.3 1 (1988Sa01).
		754.3 2	48 15	3250.83	4 ^{+,5⁺}		E _γ : level-energy difference=754.8.
		815.4 ^{&} 2	51 4	3190.28	8 ⁺		
		879.5 2	43 5	3126.37	8 ⁺		Very weak γ detected in $\gamma\gamma$ -coin data (2016Gi05).
4134.6	3 to 8	889.3 3	100	3245.25	5 ^{+,6⁺}		
4213.76	6 ^{+,7,8⁺}	1023.5 3	24 4	3190.28	8 ⁺		
		1144.6 ^{&} 3	100 8	3069.14	5 ^{+,6⁺}		
4222.89	(10 ⁺)	1032.5 2	100 10	3190.28	8 ⁺		E _γ =1032.4 3, I _γ (rel)=0.6 1 (1988Sa01), placed between 2430 and 1398 levels.
		1096.9 4	33 9	3126.37	8 ⁺		
4256.3	3 to 8	1011.0 3	100	3245.25	5 ^{+,6⁺}		

[†] From 2016Gi05, unless otherwise noted. Weighted average is taken where values are also available from 1988Sa01. Note that I_γ values are given as relative photon branchings from each level by 2016Gi05 but given as relative intensities normalized to I_γ(652.5 γ)=100 by 1988Sa01. Relative I_γ values from 1988Sa01 are given under comments and are re-normalized as those in 2016Gi05 for average by evaluators.

[‡] From 1988Sa01.

[#] 1719.2, 1721.9 and 1722.4 γ rays form an unresolved triplet, individual energies based on analysis of $\gamma\gamma$ -coin data in 2016Gi05.

[@] 1710.1 and 1710.7 γ rays form an unresolved doublet, individual energies based on analysis of $\gamma\gamma$ -coin data in 2016Gi05.

[&] New γ in 2016Gi05.

^a As implied by ce and $\gamma(\theta)$ in 2016Gi05, and $\gamma(\theta)$ and $\gamma(\text{pol})$ in (1988Sa01). Mult=D+Q, most likely corresponds to M1+E2

 $^{97}\text{Mo}(^3\text{He},2n\gamma)$ 2016Gi05,1988Sa01 (continued) **$\gamma(^{98}\text{Ru})$ (continued)**

rather than E1+M2, assuming no long-lived isomers seem populated here. In most cases, $\alpha(\text{K})\exp$ value from [2016Gi05](#) overlaps mult=M1 or E2.

^b From $\alpha(\text{K})\exp$ measurement by [2016Gi05](#).

^c $\Delta J=1$ or 0, D+Q (most likely M1+E2) from $\gamma(\theta)$ data in [2016Gi05](#).

^d From ce, $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ and $\gamma(\theta)$ data in [2016Gi05](#). Values from $\gamma(\theta)$ data were deduced by [2016Gi05](#) by taking weighted averages of their A₂ coefficients and those from [1988Sa01](#).

^x γ ray not placed in level scheme.

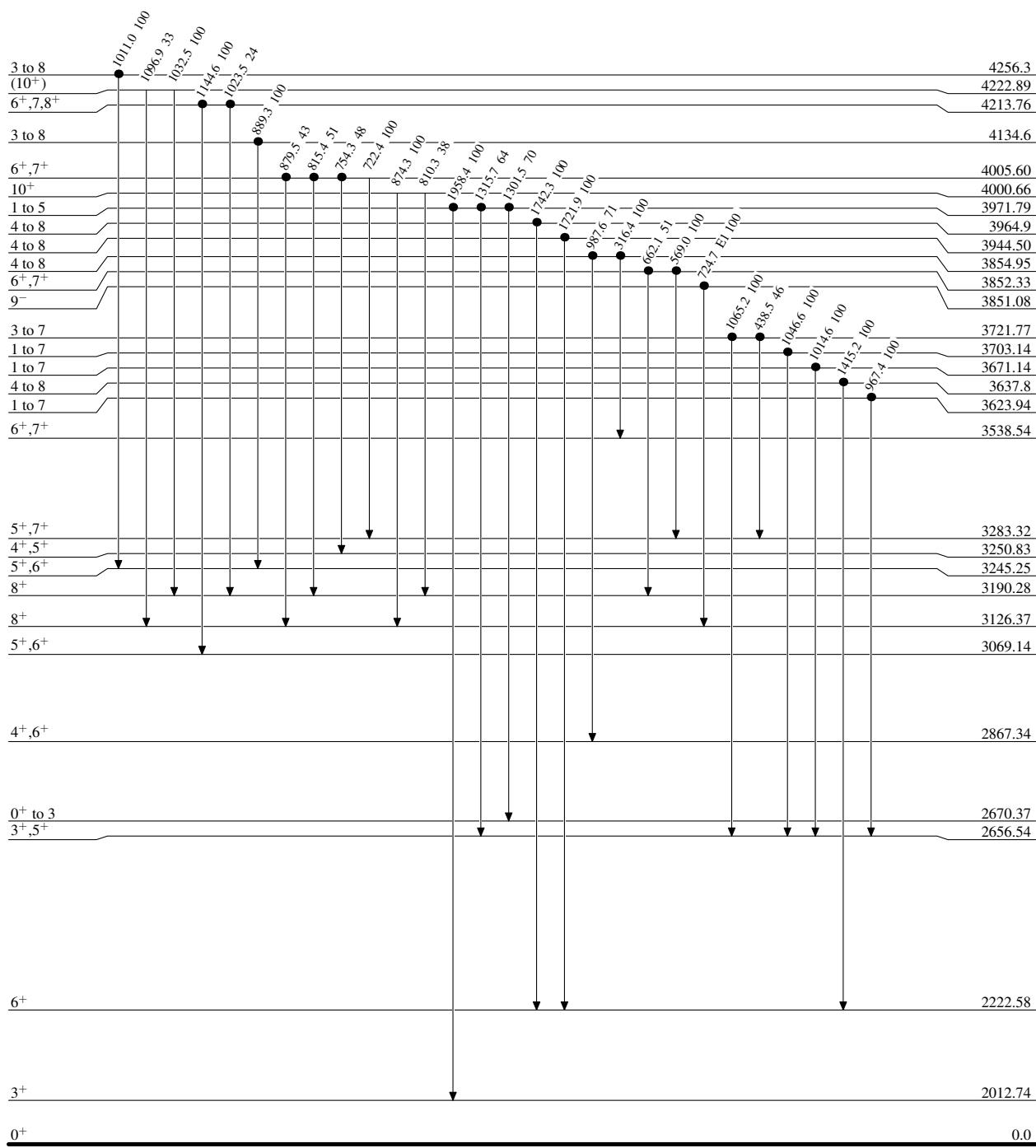
$^{97}\text{Mo}(\text{He},2\text{n}\gamma)$ 2016Gi05,1988Sa01

Legend

Level Scheme

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level

● Coincidence



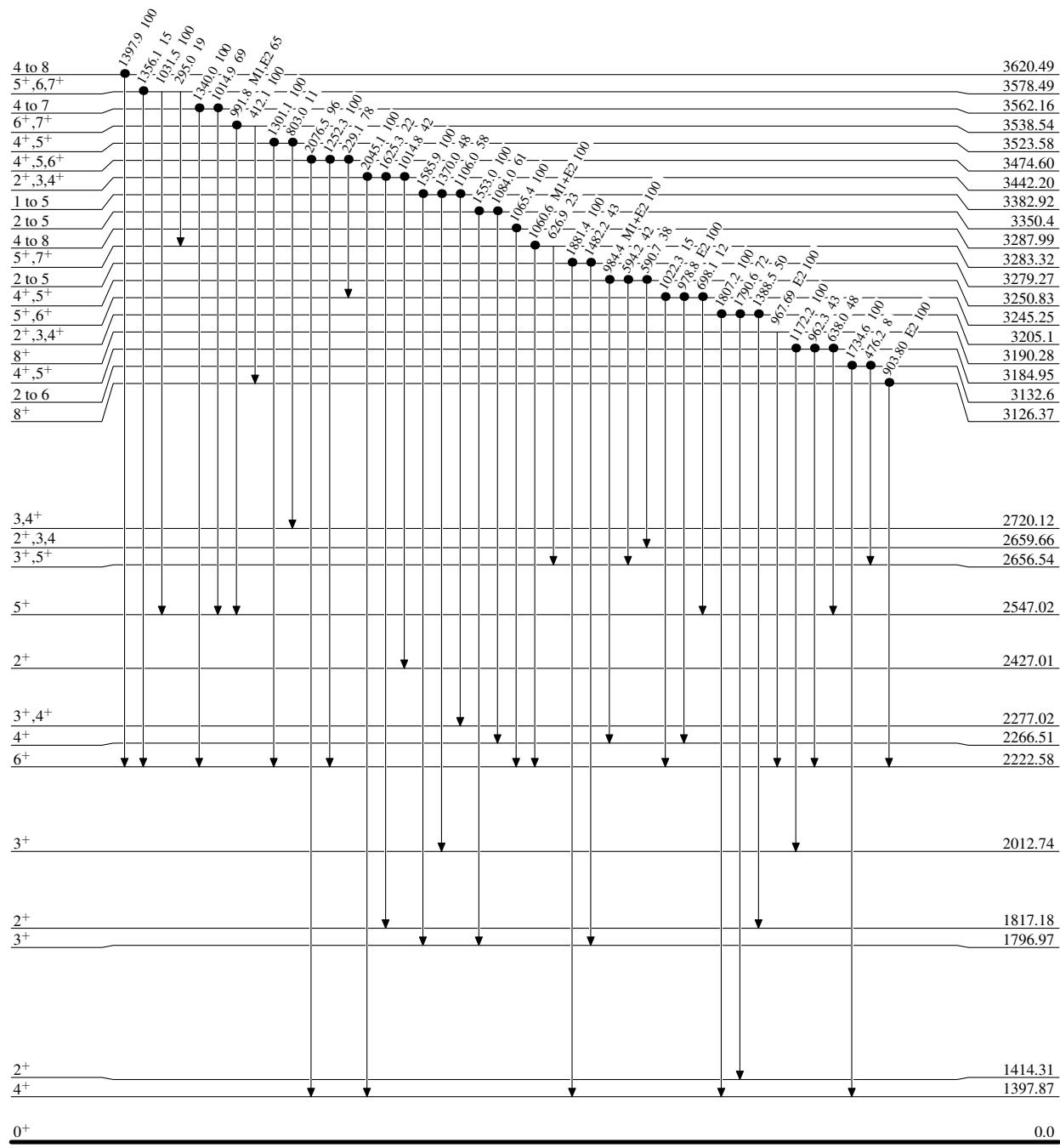
$^{97}\text{Mo}(\text{He},2n\gamma)$ 2016Gi05,1988Sa01

Legend

Level Scheme (continued)

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level

● Coincidence



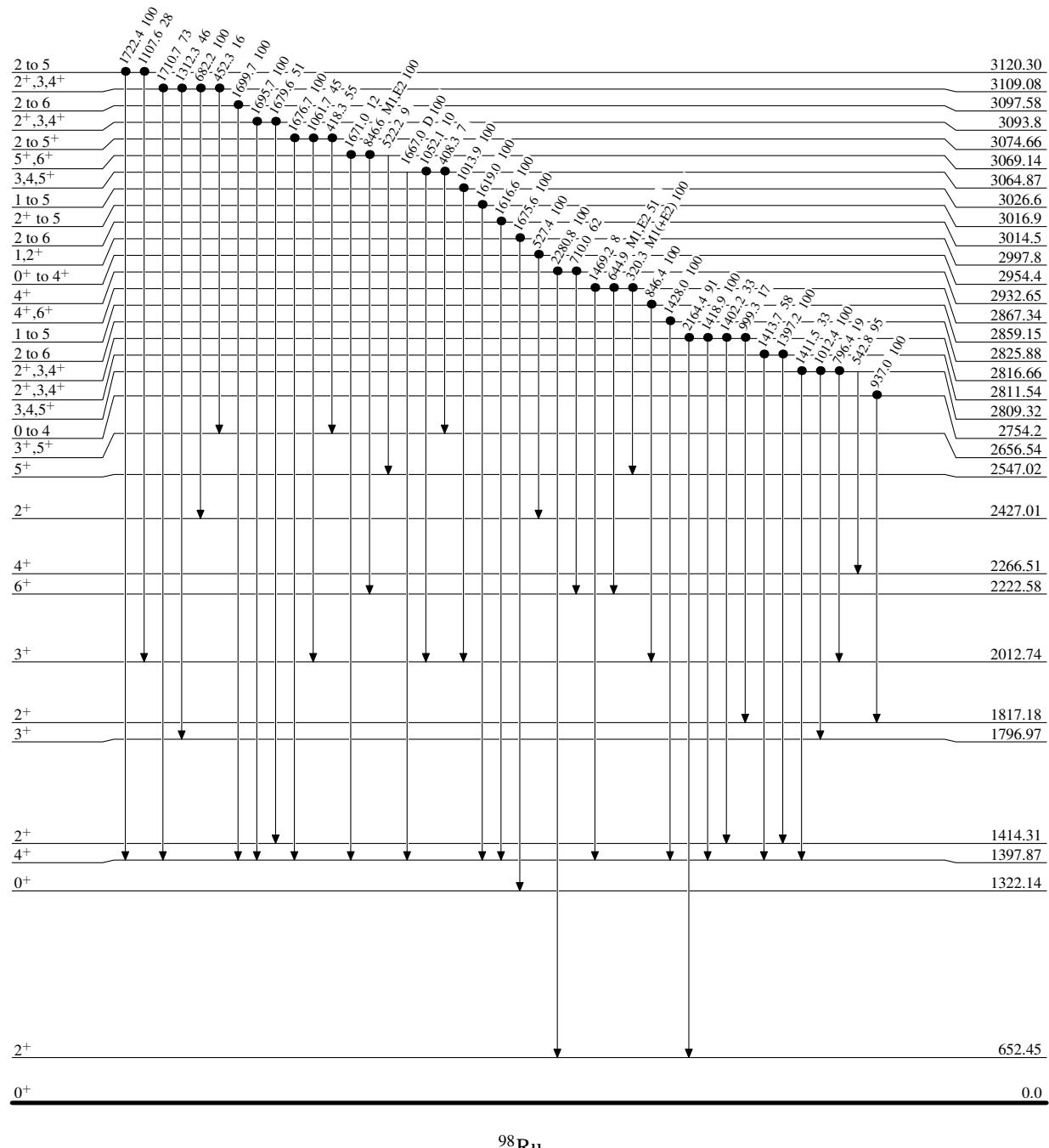
$^{97}\text{Mo}(\text{He},2n\gamma)$ 2016Gi05,1988Sa01

Legend

Level Scheme (continued)

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level

● Coincidence

 $^{98}_{44}\text{Ru}_{54}$

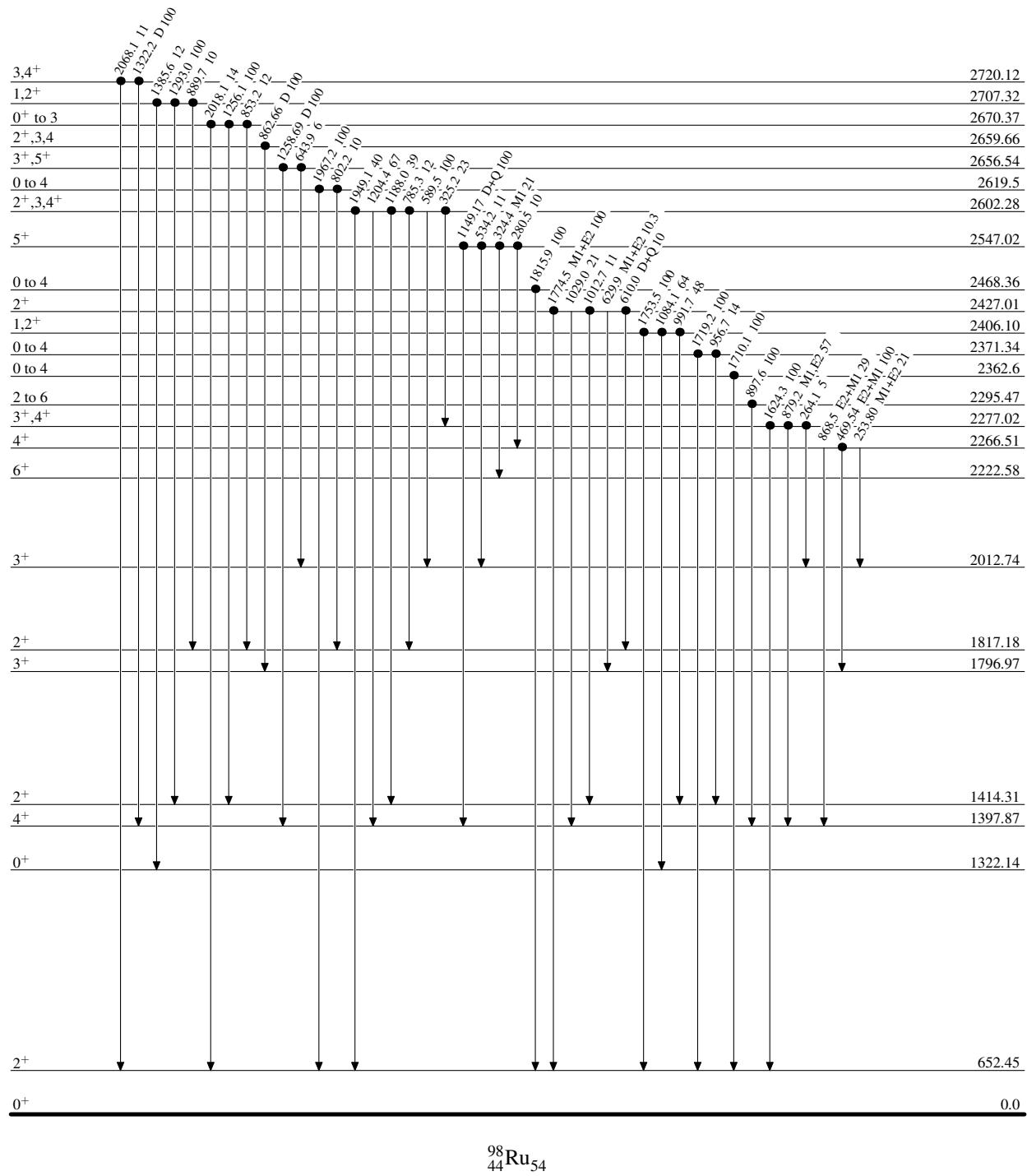
⁹⁷Mo(³He,2n γ) 2016Gi05,1988Sa01

Legend

Level Scheme (continued)

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level

• Coincidence



$^{97}\text{Mo}({}^3\text{He},2n\gamma)$ 2016Gi05,1988Sa01Level Scheme (continued)

Legend

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level

● Coincidence

