

Adopted Levels

Type	Author	History	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	Jun Chen, Balraj Singh		NDS 164, 1 (2020)	15-Feb-2020

S(n)=14780 SY; S(p)=730 SY; Q(α)=-3910 SY 2017Wa10

Estimated uncertainties (2017Wa10): 500 for S(n) and Q(α), 420 for S(p).

Q(εp)=9640 320, S(2n)=32150 580, S(2p)=3960 310 (syst,2017Wa10).

Measurements:

1995Ry03 (also 1995Le14): few events of ⁹⁸In were identified by analyzing fragments by tof method in Ni(¹¹²Sn,X) reaction at E=58 MeV/nucleon.

2001Ki13, 2002Fa13, 2002StZZ, 2007WeZX: ⁹⁸In produced and identified in ⁹Be(¹¹²Sn,X) at 1 GeV/nucleon followed by isotopic fragment separation.

2012Lo08, 2008Ba53: ⁹⁸In produced from fragmentation of a ¹¹²Sn beam at E=120 MeV/nucleon on a 195 mg/cm² ⁹Be target at the National Superconducting Cyclotron Laboratory (NSCL). Fragments separated by the A1900 Fragment Separator and the Radio Frequency Fragment Separator (RFFS). Ions were implanted in the double-sided silicon strip detector (DSSD). Detection system: NSCL Beta Counting System in conjunction with the SeGA Array of 16 HPGe detectors. Measured E_γ, I_γ, β spectra, E(p), I(p), βγ-coin, βp-coin, γβp-coin, half-life, β-delayed proton emission probability. Production σ=3.8 pb 12 (2008Ba53) from 216±21 events assigned to ⁹⁸In. Total of 20 and 40 βp coin events identified for the ground state and isomer, respectively. Decay curves were fitted with Poisson distribution using log-likelihood function by consideration of decay of parent, daughter and grand-daughter.

2011StZV: ⁹⁸In produced in ⁹Be(¹²⁴Xe,X), E=1 GeV/nucleon at GSI. Measured half-life from implants-β-correlated decay curve.

2019Pa16: E(¹²⁴Xe)=345 MeV/nucleon beam incident on a 740 mg/cm² thick ⁹Be target at the RIKEN-RIBF facility. The identification of the nuclide of interest was made through the BigRIPS separator and the ZeroDegree spectrometer by determining the atomic number and the mass-to-charge ratio of the ion using the tof-Bρ-ΔE method. The secondary beam was stopped in the double-sided silicon strip detector of the WAS3ABi spectrometer. The γ rays were detected by EURICA array comprising of 84 HPGe detectors. Measured E_γ, βγ-coin, βp-coin, βpγ-coin, half-lives by βγ(t), βp(t). Deduced β⁺ end-point energies, Q(ε) value, excitation energy of the (9⁺) isomer. Comparisons with previous experimental data and shell-model calculations.

Additional information 1.

Theory references: consult the NSR database (www.nndc.bnl.gov/nsr/) for 9 primary references, 8 dealing with nuclear structure calculations, and one with decay modes and half-life.

⁹⁸In Levels

E(level)	J ^π	T _{1/2}	Comments
0	(0 ⁺)	30 ms 1	%ε+%β ⁺ =100; %εp<0.13 (2019Pa16) T=1 %εp: measured by 2019Pa16. Other: 5.5 +30-20 (2012Lo08, based on observation of 20 βp coincidence events. Uncertainty from e-mail reply of August 1, 2012 from G. Lorusso). 2019Pa16 suggest that large %εp reported in 2012Lo08 probably contributed by the (9 ⁺) isomeric activity. J ^π : β ⁺ decay proceeds mostly to the ground state of ⁹⁸ Cd with T=1 through a superallowed β transition as log ft=3.57 8. Also J ^π =0 ⁺ and T=1 from shell-model predictions in 1997He24. See also shell-model calculations by 2012Co07 for energies of proton hole-neutron hole multiplet in ⁹⁸ In. T _{1/2} : weighted average of 30 ms 1 (2019Pa16, βγ-correlated decay curve); 47 ms 13 (2012Lo08 and 2008Ba53, decay curves of time correlations between implantations and decay radiation); 32 ms 6 (2011StZV, implants-β-correlated decay curve); 32 ms +32-11 (2001Ki13,2002StZZ,2002Fa13,2007WeZX).
0.82×10 ³ 73	(9 ⁺)	0.89 s 2	%ε+%β ⁺ =100; %εp=44 2 (2019Pa16) %εp: measured by 2019Pa16. Other measurement: 19 2 (2012Lo08, from observation of 40 βp-coin events). E(level): from β ⁺ γ-coin data (2019Pa16). Other: <500 keV from systematics (2017Au03). T _{1/2} : weighted average of 0.89 s 2 (2019Pa16, weighted average of 0.99 s 7 from βγ-decay curve and 0.88 s 2 from βp-decay); 1.27 s 30 (2012Lo08, decay curves of time correlations

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Adopted Levels (continued) ${}^{98}\text{In}$ Levels (continued)

<u>E(level)</u>	<u>Jπ</u>	<u>T$_{1/2}$</u>	<u>Comments</u>
			<p>between implantations and decay radiation), 0.86 s 21 (2011StZV, implants-β-correlated decay curve), and 1.2 s +12-4 (2001Ki13,2002StZZ,2002Fa13). Other: 0.66 s 40 reported in 2008Ba53 (earlier publication of 2012Lo08).</p> <p>Jπ: proposed by 2019Pa16 from β feeding to (8$^+$) state in ${}^{98}\text{Cd}$ with $\log ft \approx 5.0$, and strong population of (15/2$^+$), (17/2$^+$) and (21/2$^+$) levels in ${}^{97}\text{Ag}$ from β^+p decay through minimum angular momentum for the proton, which for 9$^+$ assignment would be L=1.</p>