

Adopted Levels, Gammas

Type	Author	History	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	Jun Chen, Balraj Singh		NDS 164, 1 (2020)	15-Feb-2020

$$Q(\beta^-) = -1293 \times 10^1 \text{ 40; } S(n) = 15250 \text{ SY; } S(p) = 410 \times 10^1 \text{ 12; } Q(\alpha) = -3960 \text{ 50} \quad \text{2017Wa10, 2019Pa16}$$

Measured $Q(\beta^-) = -12930 \text{ 400}$ (2019Pa16, from β^- spectrum). 2017Wa10 give -13740 300 from systematic trend.

Estimated uncertainty for $S(n) = 300$ (2017Wa10).

$$Q(\epsilon p) = 2880 \text{ 50, } S(2n) = 28210 \text{ 400 (syst), } S(2p) = 6030 \text{ 50 (2017Wa10).}$$

Other measurements:

1997Gr02: identification of an isomer in ⁹⁸Cd from separation of fragments from Ni(¹¹²Sn,X) at E=63 MeV/nucleon. A total of eight counts were assigned to a possible (8^+), 0.2- μ s isomer. Deduced $T_{1/2}$ of the isomer. See also 1998GrZS for $T_{1/2}$ of the isomer populated by fragmentation of ¹⁰⁶Cd (ENAM conference Proc. p430, 1998, Bellaire, Michigan).

1978El09, 1992Pl01: ⁹⁸Cd produced by spallation reaction Sn(p,x) at E=600 MeV followed by mass-separation.

1969HaZU: ⁹²Mo(¹²C,6ny), E=70-95 MeV. A 1435 γ assigned tentatively to deexcite first 2^+ level in ⁹⁸Cd.

Theory references: consult the NSR database (www.nndc.bnl.gov/nsr/) for 50 primary references, 45 dealing with nuclear structure calculations, and 5 with decay modes and half-lives.

Additional information 1.

⁹⁸Cd Levels**Cross Reference (XREF) Flags**

A	⁹⁸ In ϵ decay (30 ms)	D	⁹ Be(¹²⁴ Xe, $X\gamma$)
B	⁹⁸ In ϵ decay (0.89 s)	E	⁴⁶ Ti(⁵⁸ Ni, α 2ny)
C	⁹⁹ Sn ϵ p decay (24 ms)	F	⁵⁸ Ni(⁴⁶ Ti, α 2ny)

E(level) [†]	J^π [‡]	$T_{1/2}$	XREF	Comments
0.0 [#]	0 ⁺	9.3 s 1	AB DEF	% ϵ +% β^+ =100; % ϵ p<0.029 (2019Pa16) T=1 $T_{1/2}$: weighted average of 9.3 s 1 (2019Pa16, $\beta\gamma(t)$) and 9.2 s 3 (1992Pl01). Others: 8.1 s 5 (1988RyZY), ≈8 s (1978El09), 2002StZU. % ϵ p from 2019Pa16. Other: <0.025 (1996He25, 1997Ra22).
1395.1 [#] 2	(2 ⁺)		B DEF	
2082.8 [#] 3	(4 ⁺)		B DEF	
2281.1 [#] 3	(6 ⁺)	13 ns 2	B DEF	%IT=100 $T_{1/2}$: from (147 γ)(198 γ +688 γ +1395 γ)(t) in (¹²⁴ Xe, $X\gamma$) (2017Pa35). Other: <20 ns in (⁵⁸ Ni, α 2ny) (2004Bi10, centroid shift method).
2428.3 [#] 4	(8 ⁺)	154 ns 16	B DEF	%IT=100 $T_{1/2}$: from $\gamma\gamma(t)$ in (¹²⁴ Xe, $X\gamma$) (2017Pa35, note that 149 ns 14 is also quoted in authors' text). Others: 0.17 μ s +6-4 (2004Bi10) and 0.48 μ s 16 (1997Go18) in $\gamma\gamma(t)$ in (⁵⁸ Ni, α 2ny); 0.20 μ s +30-17 (1997Gr02) and 0.19 μ s 2 (1998GrZS). Note that values from 1997Go18, 1997Gr02 and 1998GrZS could have contribution from the 224-ns isomer at 6635 also, first identified by 2004Bi10, since that isomer could have been also populated, but was not identified by 1997Go18, 1997Gr02 and 1998GrZS.
6585 2	(10 ⁺)		B D	XREF: B(?).
6635 2	(12 ⁺)	224 ns 5	DEF	Core-excited state as intrepreted by 2017Pa35 in (¹²⁴ Xe, $X\gamma$). %IT=100 Core-excited state as intrepreted by 2017Pa35, 2010Bi13 and 2004Bi10 in (¹²⁴ Xe, $X\gamma$) and (⁵⁸ Ni, α 2ny). J^π : tentatively assigned by 2004Bi10 in (⁵⁸ Ni, α 2ny) based on shell-model predictions and observed isomeric decay. The same assignment is given in

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) ^{98}Cd Levels (continued)

E(level) [†]	J ^π [‡]	T _{1/2}	XREF					Comments
2017Pa35 , 2010Bi13 , 2006Ve09 and 2004Bi10 .								T _{1/2} : from $\gamma\gamma(t)$ in (¹²⁴ Xe,X γ) (2017Pa35). Others: 0.21 μs 2 (2019Ha26 , $\gamma(t)$ at RIBF-RIKEN); 0.23 μs +4–3 (2004Bi10) in (⁵⁸ Ni, α 2n γ), 0.23 μs 8 (2010Bi13) in (¹²⁴ Xe,X γ), 0.23 μs +8–9 (2006Ve09) in (⁴⁶ Ti, α 2n γ).

[†] From γ -ray energies.[‡] From [1997Go18](#) in (⁵⁸Ni, α 2n γ), based on systematics of neighboring N=50 isotones and shell-model predictions of $\pi g_{9/2}^2$ structure, unless otherwise noted.

Seq.(A): Yrast cascade.

 $\gamma(^{98}\text{Cd})$

E _i (level)	J ^π _i	E _γ	I _γ	E _f	J ^π _f	Mult.	α^{\dagger}	Comments
1395.1	(2 ⁺)	1395.1 2	100	0.0	0 ⁺			E _γ : weighted average of 1395.5 2 in ⁹⁸ In decay (0.89 s), 1394.8 2 in (⁵⁸ Ni, α 2n γ) and 1395.1 3 in (⁴⁶ Ti, α 2n γ).
2082.8	(4 ⁺)	687.7 2	100	1395.1 (2 ⁺)				E _γ : weighted average of 687.8 2 in ⁹⁸ In decay (0.89 s), 687.7 3 in (⁵⁸ Ni, α 2n γ) and 687.7 2 in (⁴⁶ Ti, α 2n γ).
2281.1	(6 ⁺)	198.3 1	100	2082.8 (4 ⁺)	[E2]	0.1336	B(E2)(W.u.)=4.7 8 $\alpha(K)=0.1105$ 17; $\alpha(L)=0.0188$ 3; $\alpha(M)=0.00366$ 6 $\alpha(N)=0.000627$ 10; $\alpha(O)=2.28\times 10^{-5}$ 4	E _γ : weighted average of 198.4 1 in ⁹⁸ In decay (0.89 s) and 198.1 2 in (⁵⁸ Ni, α 2n γ). Other: 197.6 1 in (⁴⁶ Ti, α 2n γ), seems low in energy as compared to the other two values.
2428.3	(8 ⁺)	147.2 1	100	2281.1 (6 ⁺)	(E2)	0.381	B(E2)(W.u.)=1.43 15 $\alpha(K)=0.306$ 6; $\alpha(L)=0.0609$ 11; $\alpha(M)=0.01198$ 22 $\alpha(N)=0.00202$ 4; $\alpha(O)=6.04\times 10^{-5}$ 10	E _γ : weighted average of 147.2 1 in ⁹⁸ In decay (0.89 s) and 147.2 2 in (⁵⁸ Ni, α 2n γ). Other: 146.5 2 in (⁴⁶ Ti, α 2n γ), seems low in energy as compared to the other two values.
6585	(10 ⁺)	4158 2	100	2428.3 (8 ⁺)			Mult.: from $\alpha(K)\exp$ in (⁵⁸ Ni, α 2n γ).	
6635	(12 ⁺)	(49 2)	0.68 18	6585 (10 ⁺)	[E2]	19 4	$\alpha(K)=9.8$ 12; $\alpha(L)=7.5$ 17; $\alpha(M)=1.5$ 4; $\alpha(N)=0.25$ 6; $\alpha(O)=0.00166$ 19	E _γ : from (¹²⁴ Xe,X γ). B(E2)(W.u.)=2.0 9
4207	<i>I</i>	100 2		2428.3 (8 ⁺)	[E4]	0.0001 6	B(E4)(W.u.)=3.03 16	E _γ : from (¹²⁴ Xe,X γ) only (2017Pa35 , and priv. comm. Dec 14, 2019 from J. Park).
								E _γ : from 2006Ve09 in (⁴⁶ Ti, α 2n γ). Other: 4207 2 in ⁹ Be(¹²⁴ Xe,X γ).

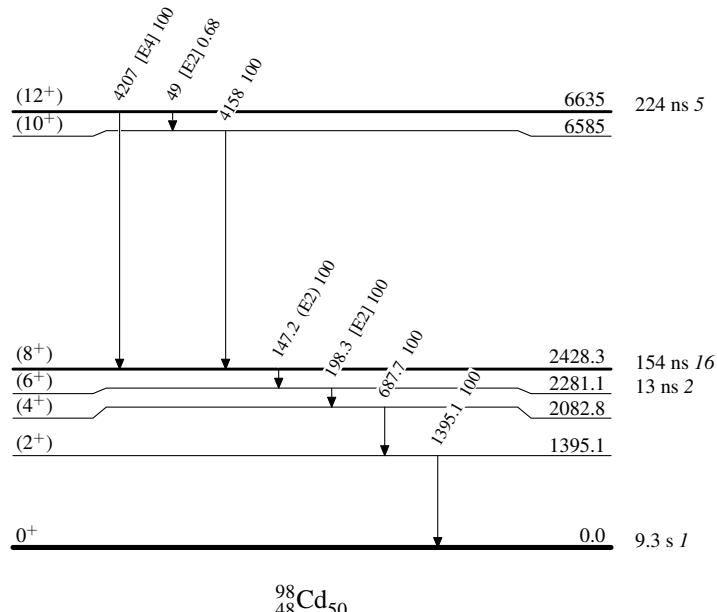
[†] Total theoretical internal conversion coefficients, calculated using the BrIcc code ([2008Ki07](#)) with Frozen orbital approximation based on γ -ray energies, assigned multipolarities, and mixing ratios, unless otherwise specified.

Adopted Levels, Gammas

Legend

Level Scheme

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level

- - - - - γ Decay (Uncertain)

Adopted Levels, Gammas

Seq.(A): Yrast cascade

