

$^{93}\text{Nb}(a,2n\gamma) \quad \textcolor{blue}{1978\text{Ma05},1975\text{Sh02},1977\text{Wi11}}$ 

Type	Author	History	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	S. K. Basu, G. Mukherjee, A. A. Sonzogni		NDS 111, 2555 (2010)	30-Jun-2009

**1975Sa09:** E=16.5 to 29.7 MeV. Measured  $\gamma$ 's,  $\gamma$ -excitation functions,  $\gamma\gamma$ -coincidences, and  $\gamma(\theta)$ ; Ge(Li). DSAM.

**1975Sh02:** E=20.5 to 24.5 MeV. Measured  $\gamma$ 's,  $\gamma(\theta)$ ,  $\gamma$ -excitation,  $\gamma\gamma$ -coincidences and  $\alpha\gamma(t)$  (Ge(Li)).

**1977Wi11:** E=23, 25, and 27 MeV. Measured  $\gamma$ 's,  $\gamma(\theta=90^\circ, 125^\circ, 160^\circ)$  and  $\gamma\gamma$ -coincidences (Ge(Li)) and ce's (Si(Li)).

**1978Ma05:** E=17 to 27 MeV. Measured  $\gamma$ -excitation functions,  $\gamma$ 's,  $\gamma(\theta=0^\circ \text{ to } 90^\circ)$ . 7 points), and  $\gamma\gamma$ -coincidences (Ge(Li)) and ce's (mag spect).

The level scheme from **1978Ma05** has been adopted. The structure of the negative-parity band as given by **1978Ma05** is in good agreement with that proposed by **1977Wi11** but differs from that of **1975Sa09**.

 $^{95}\text{Tc}$  Levels

note that there is a strong odd-even effect at low spins.

E(level) <sup>†</sup>	J <sup>π</sup> <sup>‡</sup>	T <sub>1/2</sub> <sup>#</sup>	Comments
0.0 <sup>@</sup>	9/2 <sup>+</sup>		
38.91 <sup>&amp;</sup> 9	1/2 <sup>-</sup>		
336.43 4	7/2 <sup>+</sup>		
626.88 5	5/2 <sup>+</sup>		
646.73 17	3/2 <sup>-</sup>		
667.82 <sup>&amp;</sup> 6	5/2 <sup>-</sup>		$J^\pi$ : from stretched E2 $\gamma$ or quadrupole cascade to 1/2 <sup>-</sup> .
882.44 <sup>@</sup> 8	13/2 <sup>+</sup>	1.2 ps +11-5	$J^\pi$ : from stretched E2 $\gamma$ or quadrupole cascade to 9/2 <sup>+</sup> ( <b>1978Ma05</b> ). $J^\pi$ : $\neq$ 5/2 <sup>-</sup> since $\gamma(\theta)$ would require a large $\delta(M2/E1)$ ( <b>1975Sa09</b> ).
927.88 6	3/2 <sup>+</sup>		
957.15 <sup>@</sup> 7	11/2 <sup>+</sup>	1.3 ps +5-3	$J^\pi$ : From M1+E2 $\gamma$ to 9/2 <sup>+</sup> ground state.
1085.02 8	(5/2) <sup>+</sup>		
1178.70 12	7/2 <sup>+</sup>		
1213.13 9	9/2		
1214.53 <sup>&amp;</sup> 6	9/2 <sup>-</sup>		$J^\pi$ : from stretched E2 $\gamma$ to 667.82 keV, 5/2 <sup>-</sup> state.
1281.51 6	7/2 <sup>(-)</sup>		
1307.20 9	11/2 <sup>+</sup>	173 fs +28-21	$J^\pi$ : 11/2 from $\gamma(\theta)$ ( <b>1975Sa09</b> ); D,E2 $\gamma$ to 7/2 <sup>+</sup> and D+Q $\gamma$ to 9/2.
1515.47 <sup>@</sup> 11	17/2 <sup>+</sup>	<5 ns	$J^\pi$ : from stretched E2 to 882.44, 13/2 <sup>+</sup> state. T <sub>1/2</sub> : from $\alpha\gamma(t)$ ( <b>1975Sh02</b> ).
1549.62 <sup>@</sup> 8	15/2 <sup>+</sup>		$J^\pi$ : from stretched E2 $\gamma$ to 957.15 keV 11/2 <sup>+</sup> state. T <sub>1/2</sub> : lower limit from DSAM ( <b>1975Sa09</b> ) and upper limit from $\alpha\gamma(t)$ ( <b>1975Sh02</b> ).
1691.1 8	5/2 <sup>+,7/2<sup>+</sup></sup>		
1702.22 <sup>&amp;</sup> 8	13/2 <sup>-</sup>		$J^\pi$ : from stretched E2 $\gamma$ to 1214.53 keV 9/2 <sup>-</sup> state.
2119.85 16	15/2 <sup>(+)</sup>	0.20 ps +7-5	$J^\pi$ : 15/2 from $\gamma(\theta)$ ; $\pi\neq-$ from excit ( <b>1975Sa09</b> ).
2184.04 <sup>@</sup> 11	19/2 <sup>+</sup>	0.8 ps +9-5	$J^\pi$ : from stretched E2 $\gamma$ to 1549.62 keV 15/2 <sup>+</sup> state.
2213.05 <sup>&amp;</sup> 14	(17/2 <sup>-</sup> )	$\geq$ 1.4 ps	$J^\pi$ : from stretched E2 $\gamma$ to 1702.22 keV 13/2 <sup>-</sup> state.
2231.7 3	(17/2 <sup>+</sup> )	0.10 ps 3	$J^\pi$ : 13/2 <sup>+,15/2,17/2<sup>+</sup> from D,E2 <math>\gamma</math>'s to 13/2<sup>+</sup> and 17/2<sup>+</sup>. 15/2,17/2 from yield; <math>\neq</math>15/2 from <math>\gamma(\theta)</math> (<b>1975Sa09</b>).</sup>
2474.9 4			
2547.20 <sup>@</sup> 12	21/2 <sup>+</sup>	2.1 ps +14-7	$J^\pi$ : from stretched E2 $\gamma$ to 2184.04 19/2 <sup>+</sup> state. $J^\pi$ : from $\gamma(\theta)$ ( <b>1978Ma05</b> ).
2706.6 5	(15/2)		
2847.0 3			
2906.68 <sup>@</sup> 13	(23/2 <sup>+</sup> )	0.28 ps 7	$J^\pi$ : from stretched E2 $\gamma$ to 19/2 <sup>+</sup> or crossover M1 $\gamma$ to 21/2 <sup>+</sup> states.
3024.19 <sup>&amp;</sup> 15	(21/2 <sup>-</sup> )		$J^\pi$ : from stretched E2 $\gamma$ to 2213.05 keV (17/2 <sup>-</sup> ) state.
3039.51 13	19/2	187 fs +21-49	$J^\pi$ : 15/2,17/2,19/2 from $\gamma(\theta)$ ( <b>1975Sa09</b> ). 19/2,21/2,23/2 from D $\gamma$ to 21/2 <sup>+</sup> .
3065.51 19	(17/2,19/2 <sup>+</sup> )	0.28 ps +6-7	$J^\pi$ : 17/2,19/2,21/2 <sup>+</sup> from $\gamma(\theta)$ ( <b>1975Sa09</b> ). $\neq$ 19/2 <sup>-</sup> ,21/2 <sup>+</sup> from possible D,E2 $\gamma$

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

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**$^{93}\text{Nb}(\alpha,2n\gamma)$     1978Ma05,1975Sh02,1977Wi11 (continued)**

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**$^{95}\text{Tc}$  Levels (continued)**

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E(level) <sup>†</sup>	$J^\pi$ <sup>‡</sup>	$T_{1/2}$ <sup>#</sup>	Comments
3210.5 4	(21/2) <sup>+</sup>	0.38 ps +6–7	to 15/2 <sup>+</sup> . J <sup>π</sup> : 21/2 from $\gamma(\theta)$ (1975Sa09); stretched or ΔJ=0 E2 $\gamma$ to 17/2 <sup>+</sup> .
3516.11 @ 16	25/2 <sup>+</sup>	>5 ps	J <sup>π</sup> : from stretched E2 $\gamma$ to 21/2 <sup>+</sup> . T <sub>1/2</sub> : from DSAM in ( $\alpha,2n\gamma$ ). J <sup>π</sup> : from $\gamma(\theta)$ (1978Ma05).
3578.6 7	(23/2)		J <sup>π</sup> : from stretched E2 $\gamma$ to (21/2 <sup>–</sup> ).
3821.96 & 18	(25/2 <sup>–</sup> )		J <sup>π</sup> : from E1+M2 $\gamma$ to 25/2 <sup>+</sup> .
3918.42 17	29/2 <sup>+</sup>		J <sup>π</sup> : 27/2,29/2 from $\gamma(\theta)$ ; M1+E2 or E2(+M3) $\gamma$ to 25/2 <sup>–</sup> .
4081.7 9	23/2 <sup>–</sup> ,25/2 <sup>–</sup> ,27/2 <sup>–</sup>		J <sup>π</sup> : from M1 $\gamma$ to 29/2 <sup>+</sup> state.
4127.53 19	(27/2) <sup>–</sup>		
4293.11 20	27/2 <sup>+</sup>		
4783.3 4			
4971.47 & 20	(29/2 <sup>–</sup> )		J <sup>π</sup> : from stretched E2 $\gamma$ to 3821.96 keV (25/2 <sup>–</sup> ) state.

<sup>†</sup> From least-squares fit to  $\gamma$  energies.

<sup>‡</sup> From the Adopted Levels.

# From DSAM (1975Sa09), except as noted.

@ Band(A): positive-parity band (1975Sa09,1977Wi11,1978Ma05). 1978Ma05.

& Band(B): negative-parity band (1977Wi11,1978Ma05).

$^{93}\text{Nb}(\alpha, 2n\gamma)$     **1978Ma05, 1975Sh02, 1977Wi11 (continued)**

$\gamma(^{95}\text{Tc})$

See figure 1 of [1978Ma05](#) for additional weak transitions which may belong to this reaction.

Coincidence data shown on the drawing are from [1975Sa09](#) and [1978Ma05](#).

$\alpha(K)\exp$ : the normalization of [1978Ma05](#) is based on known E2 transitions. [1977Wi11](#) normalized their data to  $\alpha(K)(336\gamma, \text{theory})=0.0104$ .

E(G) TVWeighted averages of the following gamma energies:									
$E_x$	Adopted	<a href="#">1975Sa09</a>	<a href="#">1975Sh02</a>	<a href="#">78Ma05</a>	$E_x$	Adopted	<a href="#">1975Sa09</a>	<a href="#">1975Sh02</a>	<a href="#">1978Ma05</a>
627	290.54 5	290.51 6	290.6 2	290.6 1	2120	604.29 26	604.4 3		604.0 5
957	957.12 10	957.01 7	957.3 2	957.3 1		1237.44 16	1237.4 2	1237.5 3	1237.5 5
1085	748.68 16	748.6 2	748.8 3	748.8 4	2184	668.57 9	668.5 1	668.7 2	668.7 2
1179	1178.80 22	1178.6 3	1179.0 3			2547	363.26 7	363.2 1	363.3 2
363.3 1									
1215	878.27 24	878.4 2	878.6 2	877.8 2	3024	811.14 7	811.1 1	811.0 3	811.2 1
1282	613.73 10	613.69 12	613.9 2	613.6 3	3040	492.40 9	492.4 1		492.4 2
1515	632.88 18	632.6 1	633.1 2	633.1 1	3516	968.90 10	968.8 1	969.1 2	969.1 2
1550	592.50 7	592.5 1	592.5 2	592.5 1	3822	797.76 9	797.7 1	797.9 2	797.9 2
	667.15 9	667.1 1	667.2 2	667.3 2	3918	402.31 7	402.3 1	402.4 2	402.3 1
1702	487.75 7	487.7 1		487.8 1	4128	305.57 7	305.6 1	305.7 2	305.5 1
	744.97 9	744.9 1	745.1 2	745.1 2					
E(P) TVUnweighted averages of the following gamma energies:									
$E_x$	Adopted	<a href="#">1975Sa09</a>	<a href="#">1975Sh02</a>		$E_x$				
882	882.36 10	882.19 4	882.4 2	882.5 1	2232	716.2 4	716.3 1	716.7 2	715.5 2
1215	1214.55 11	1214.34 10	1214.7 3	1214.6 3	2547	1031.77 9	1031.6 1	1031.9 2	1031.8 2
2213	663.43 12	663.5 1	663.6 2	663.2 1	4293	374.7 1	374.7 1		374.5 2
$E_i(\text{level})$	$J_i^\pi$	$E_\gamma^\dagger$	$I_\gamma^{\dagger\dagger}$	$E_f$	$J_f^\pi$	Mult. $\#$	$\delta^\#$	Comments	
336.43	7/2 <sup>+</sup>	336.48 5	100	0.0	9/2 <sup>+</sup>	M1+E2 <sup>@</sup>	+0.37 7	$\alpha(K)\exp=0.0088$ 10 ( <a href="#">1978Ma05</a> ) $\delta$ : +0.37 7 or -3.8 +12-8 from $\gamma(\theta)$ ( <a href="#">1978Ma05</a> ). $\neq -3.8 +12-8$ from $\alpha(K)\exp$ (evaluator).	
626.88	5/2 <sup>+</sup>	290.54 5	17.8 2	336.43	7/2 <sup>+</sup>	D+Q <sup>&amp;</sup> Q(O)	+0.17 <sup>&amp;</sup> 17 0.9 7	$\alpha(K)\exp=0.0090$ 50 ( <a href="#">1978Ma05</a> ) Mult.: stretched or $\Delta J=0$ Q ( <a href="#">1975Sa09</a> ). $\delta$ : from $\alpha(K)\exp$ assuming E2+M3 (evaluator). Sign may be negative since $\delta=-0.58 \infty$ from $\gamma(\theta)$ ( <a href="#">1978Ma05</a> ).	
646.73	3/2 <sup>-</sup>	607.82 15	100	38.91	1/2 <sup>-</sup>	D(+Q) <sup>a</sup>			
667.82	5/2 <sup>-</sup>	331.39 <sup>b</sup> 9	1.9 <sup>b</sup> 2	336.43	7/2 <sup>+</sup>			Possibly observed in singles spectra of <a href="#">1978Ma05</a> but not confirmed by $\gamma\gamma$ -coincidence data.	
		629.0 <sup>c</sup> 1	98.1 <sup>d</sup> 9	38.91	1/2 <sup>-</sup>	E2(+M3) <sup>@&amp;e</sup>	0.08 <sup>&amp;</sup> 17	$\alpha(K)\exp=0.0024$ 4 ( <a href="#">1978Ma05</a> ) $E_\gamma$ : other: 628.9 2 from weighted av of data from <a href="#">1973Xe01</a> , <a href="#">1974Kr02</a> , and <a href="#">1974Sa19</a> ( <a href="#">1975Sa09</a> ). $\delta$ : from $\alpha(K)\exp$ (evaluator). Sign may be negative since $\delta=-0.11 \infty$ from $\gamma(\theta)$ ( <a href="#">1978Ma05</a> ).	

<sup>93</sup>Nb( $\alpha$ ,2n $\gamma$ )    1978Ma05,1975Sh02,1977Wi11 (continued) $\gamma$ (<sup>95</sup>Tc) (continued)

E <sub>i</sub> (level)	J <sub>i</sub> <sup><i>#</i></sup>	E <sub><math>\gamma</math></sub> <sup><i>#</i></sup>	I <sub><math>\gamma</math></sub> <sup><i>#</i></sup>	E <sub>f</sub>	J <sub>f</sub> <sup><i>#</i></sup>	Mult. <sup><i>#</i></sup>	$\delta^{\#}$	Comments
882.44	13/2 <sup>+</sup>	882.36 10	100	0.0	9/2 <sup>+</sup>	Q(+O)	-0.03 5	
927.88	3/2 <sup>+</sup>	301.11 <sup>b</sup> 6 (591.36 <sup>b</sup> 7) (888.86 <sup>b</sup> 11)	45.2 <sup>d</sup> 3 24.3 <sup>b</sup> 2 30.5 <sup>b</sup> 5	626.88 336.43 38.91	5/2 <sup>+</sup> 7/2 <sup>+</sup> 1/2 <sup>-</sup>			
957.15	11/2 <sup>+</sup>	620.2 <sup>b</sup> 5	2 1	336.43	7/2 <sup>+</sup>			Possibly observed in singles spectra of 1978Ma05 but not confirmed by $\gamma\gamma$ -coincidence data.
1085.02	(5/2) <sup>+</sup>	957.12 10 157.4 <sup>bl</sup> 3 (458.0 <sup>b</sup> 2) 748.68 16 (1084.98 <sup>b</sup> 10)	98 2 <1.0 3.2 <sup>b</sup> 4 95 <sup>d</sup> 6 1.8 <sup>b</sup> 2	0.0 927.88 626.88 336.43 0.0	9/2 <sup>+</sup> 3/2 <sup>+</sup> 5/2 <sup>+</sup> 7/2 <sup>+</sup> 9/2 <sup>+</sup>	M1+E2 <sup>f</sup>	-2.1 1	$\alpha(K)\exp=0.00064$ 19 (1977Wi11)
1178.70	7/2 <sup>+</sup>	551.8 2 842.2 2 1178.80 22	25.9 <sup>d</sup> 19 19.2 <sup>d</sup> 20 54.9 <sup>d</sup> 29	626.88 336.43 0.0	5/2 <sup>+</sup> 7/2 <sup>+</sup> 9/2 <sup>+</sup>			
1213.13	9/2	876.8 2 (1213.10 <sup>b</sup> 10)	90.7 <sup>g</sup> 14 9.3 <sup>g</sup> 3	336.43 0.0	7/2 <sup>+</sup> 9/2 <sup>+</sup>			
1214.53	9/2 <sup>-</sup>	546.73 5 878.27 24	66.5 <sup>g</sup> 9 16.4 <sup>g</sup> 16	667.82 336.43	5/2 <sup>-</sup> 7/2 <sup>+</sup>	E2(+M3) <sup>@&amp;e</sup>	-0.16 <sup>&amp;</sup> 20	$\alpha(K)\exp=0.0033$ 3 (1978Ma05) $\delta$ : -0.16 20 from $\gamma(\theta)$ (1978Ma05). $\leq 0.096$ from $\alpha(K)\exp$ (evaluator). $\delta$ : -0.25 +60-Infnt. Mult., $\delta$ : other solutions to $\gamma(\theta)$ excluded by additional decay modes from the initial state (1978Ma05).
1281.51	7/2 <sup>(-)</sup>	1214.55 11 613.73 10 (945.06 <sup>b</sup> 6) 1281.6 3	15.1 <sup>g</sup> 21 75.6 <sup>g</sup> 4 9.8 <sup>g</sup> 4 14.6 <sup>g</sup> 4	0.0 667.82 336.43 0.0	9/2 <sup>+</sup> 5/2 <sup>-</sup> 7/2 <sup>+</sup> 9/2 <sup>+</sup>			
1307.20	11/2 <sup>+</sup>	970.8 <sup>b</sup> 2 1307.18 10	18 <sup>g</sup> 4 82 <sup>g</sup> 3	336.43 0.0	7/2 <sup>+</sup> 9/2 <sup>+</sup>	E2 <sup>h</sup>		Unresolved doublet (1975Sa09). $E_{\gamma}$ : from (p,n $\gamma$ ). 973.6 6 (1978Ma05) discrepant.
1515.47	17/2 <sup>+</sup>	632.88 18	100	882.44	13/2 <sup>+</sup>	D+Q <sup>a</sup>	-0.03 5	$\alpha(K)\exp=0.0024$ 3 (1978Ma05)
1549.62	15/2 <sup>+</sup>	592.50 7 667.15 9	52.6 <sup>i</sup> 21 47.4 <sup>i</sup> 18	957.15 882.44	11/2 <sup>+</sup> 13/2 <sup>+</sup>	E2(+M3) <sup>&amp;</sup>	-0.14 <sup>&amp;</sup> 20	$\alpha(K)\exp=0.0024$ 2 (1977Wi11) $\alpha(K)\exp=0.0022$ 4 (1978Ma05)
1691.1	5/2 <sup>+</sup> ,7/2 <sup>+</sup>	1354.7 <sup>c</sup> 8	100 <sup>c</sup>	336.43	7/2 <sup>+</sup>			Mult.: $\Delta J=1$ $\gamma$ (1978Ma05). Alternate placement from 2907 state suggested by 1975Sa09 not consistent with adopted level scheme.
1702.22	13/2 <sup>-</sup>	487.75 7 744.97 9	38 <sup>j</sup> 8 62 <sup>j</sup> 6	1214.53 957.15	9/2 <sup>-</sup> 11/2 <sup>+</sup>	E2(+M3) <sup>@&amp;e</sup>	+0.02 <sup>&amp;</sup> 7	$\alpha(K)\exp=0.0046$ 4 (1978Ma05)
						D(+Q) <sup>a</sup>	0.00 <sup>a</sup> 5	

<sup>93</sup>Nb( $\alpha, 2n\gamma$ )    1978Ma05, 1975Sh02, 1977Wi11 (continued)

<u><math>\gamma(^{95}\text{Tc})</math> (continued)</u>								
E <sub>i</sub> (level)	J <sub>i</sub> <sup>π</sup>	E <sub>γ</sub> <sup>†</sup>	I <sub>γ</sub> <sup>†‡</sup>	E <sub>f</sub>	J <sub>f</sub> <sup>π</sup>	Mult. <sup>#</sup>	δ <sup>#</sup>	Comments
2119.85	15/2 <sup>(+)</sup>	604.29 26 1237.44 16	17 2 83 8	1515.47 882.44	17/2 <sup>+</sup> 13/2 <sup>+</sup>	D,E2 <sup>h</sup> D+Q <sup>a</sup>	-0.08 <sup>a</sup> +3-5	
2184.04	19/2 <sup>+</sup>	634.5 <sup>c</sup> 1	46 <sup>c</sup> 3	1549.62	15/2 <sup>+</sup>	E2(+M3) <sup>@</sup>	-0.01 16	$\alpha(K)\exp=0.0024$ 3 (1978Ma05) E <sub>γ</sub> ,I <sub>γ</sub> : 633.8 1, I <sub>γ</sub> (634 $\gamma$ )/I <sub>γ</sub> (689 $\gamma$ )=1.13 16 (1975Sa09) discrepant probably since 634 $\gamma$ unresolved from 634 $\gamma$ from 2847. Mult.: stretched or ΔJ=0 Q (1978Ma05).
		668.57 9	54 <sup>c</sup> 3	1515.47	17/2 <sup>+</sup>	M1+E2 <sup>@</sup>	+0.28 <sup>a</sup> +2-3	$\alpha(K)\exp=0.0015$ 5 (1978Ma05) Mult.: ΔJ=1 $\gamma$ (1978Ma05).
2213.05	(17/2 <sup>-</sup> )	510.8 <sup>c</sup> 5	17.2 <sup>c</sup> 36	1702.22	13/2 <sup>-</sup>	(E2)		$\alpha(K)\exp$ : Other: 0.0012 1 (1977Wi11). $\alpha(K)\exp=0.0044$ 12 (1978Ma05) Mult.: from $\alpha(K)\exp$ (1978Ma05). $\alpha(K)(M1)=0.00356$ , $\alpha(K)(E2)=0.00413$ , $\alpha(K)(E1)=0.00132$ , $\alpha(K)(M2)=0.0114$ .
		663.43 <sup>k</sup> 12	75.6 <sup>c</sup> 35	1549.62	15/2 <sup>+</sup>	(E1(+M2)) <sup>@</sup>	+0.07 9	$\alpha(K)\exp=0.001$ 3 (1978Ma05) Mult.,δ: other solutions to $\gamma(\theta)$ excluded by additional decay modes from the initial state (1978Ma05). Evaluator's Note: M1(+E2) does does not appear to be excluded by $\alpha(K)\exp$ .
		697.6 <sup>c</sup> 4	7.1 <sup>c</sup> 8	1515.47	17/2 <sup>+</sup>			
2231.7	(17/2 <sup>+</sup> )	682.1 4 716.2 4	10 3 85 4	1549.62 1515.47	15/2 <sup>+</sup> 17/2 <sup>+</sup>	D,E2 <sup>h</sup> D(+Q) <sup>&amp;a</sup>	-0.06 <sup>&amp;a</sup> +8-17	
		1349.1 5	5 2	882.44	13/2 <sup>+</sup>	E2 <sup>h</sup>		
2474.9		959.4 4	100	1515.47	17/2 <sup>+</sup>			
2547.20	21/2 <sup>+</sup>	363.26 7	63.8 <sup>i</sup> 21	2184.04	19/2 <sup>+</sup>	D(+Q)		Mult.: ΔJ=1 $\gamma$ (1978Ma05). δ: +0.07 3 if J <sub>i</sub> =17/2 <sup>+</sup> or -0.02 3 if J <sub>i</sub> =21/2 <sup>+</sup> . Other: -0.05 +2-3 if J <sub>i</sub> =21/2 <sup>+</sup> from $\gamma(\theta)$ (1975Sa09).
2706.6	(15/2)	1031.77 9 1004.4 <sup>c</sup> 5	36.2 <sup>i</sup> 20 100 <sup>c</sup> 3	1515.47 1702.22	17/2 <sup>+</sup> 13/2 <sup>-</sup>	E2(+M3) <sup>&amp;ef</sup>	-0.07 <sup>&amp;</sup> 10	$\alpha(K)\exp=0.00047$ 27 (1977Wi11)
2847.0		633.9 <sup>c</sup> 3	100 <sup>c</sup>	2213.05	(17/2 <sup>-</sup> )			
2906.68	(23/2 <sup>+</sup> )	359.6 1	33 4	2547.20	21/2 <sup>+</sup>	D+Q		$\alpha(K)\exp=0.019$ 8 (1978Ma05) δ: +0.46 +∞-24.
		722.5 1	51 6	2184.04	19/2 <sup>+</sup>			Mult.,δ: other: D+Q, -0.48 12 if J <sub>i</sub> =21/2 <sup>+</sup> ; D+Q, -0.24 4 if J <sub>i</sub> =19/2 <sup>+</sup> ; Q(+O), +0.07 4 if J <sub>i</sub> =17/2 <sup>+</sup> from $\gamma(\theta)$ (1975Sa09).
3024.19	(21/2 <sup>-</sup> )	811.14 <sup>k</sup> 7	100 <sup>c</sup>	2213.05	(17/2 <sup>-</sup> )	E2(+M3) <sup>@&amp;e</sup>	-0.09 <sup>&amp;</sup> 10	$\alpha(K)\exp=0.0012$ 2 (1978Ma05)
3039.51	19/2	492.40 9 1523.9 1	39 4 61 5	2547.20 1515.47	21/2 <sup>+</sup> 17/2 <sup>+</sup>	D <sup>h</sup> D+Q <sup>a</sup>	+0.18 <sup>a</sup> +4-5	δ: -0.65 7 if J <sub>i</sub> =17/2 excluded by adopted J.

**<sup>93</sup>Nb( $\alpha$ ,2n $\gamma$ )    1978Ma05,1975Sh02,1977Wi11 (continued)**

$\gamma$ (<sup>95</sup>Tc) (continued)

E <sub>i</sub> (level)	J <sub>i</sub> <sup>π</sup>	E <sub>γ</sub> <sup>†</sup>	I <sub>γ</sub> <sup>‡‡</sup>	E <sub>f</sub>	J <sub>f</sub> <sup>π</sup>	Mult. <sup>#</sup>	δ <sup>#</sup>	Comments
3065.51	(17/2,19/2 <sup>+</sup> )	1515.5 <sup>b</sup> 3 1550.2 2	26 10 74 18	1549.62 1515.47	15/2 <sup>+</sup> 17/2 <sup>+</sup>	D,E2 <sup>h</sup>		Mult.,δ: D+Q, -0.04 10 if J <sub>i</sub> =17/2; D+Q, +0.63 +5–10 if J <sub>i</sub> =19/2; E2 if J <sub>i</sub> =21/2 <sup>+</sup> (comparison to RUL excludes M2).
3210.5	(21/2) <sup>+</sup>	1695.0 4	100	1515.47	17/2 <sup>+</sup>	E2		Mult.: from $\gamma(\theta)$ (1975Sa09) and comparison to RUL (evaluator). Stretched or $\Delta J=0$ Q (1975Sa09).
3516.11	25/2 <sup>+</sup>	968.90 10	100	2547.20	21/2 <sup>+</sup>	E2(+M3) <sup>&amp;ef</sup>	-0.03 <sup>&amp;</sup> 8	$\alpha(K)\exp=0.00064$ 20 (1977Wi11)
3578.6	(23/2)	554.4 7	2.2 3	3024.19	(21/2 <sup>-</sup> )	D(+Q) <sup>&amp;</sup>		$\alpha(K)\exp=0.0028$ 5 (1978Ma05)
3821.96	(25/2 <sup>-</sup> )	797.76 <sup>k</sup> 9	100 <sup>c</sup>	3024.19	(21/2 <sup>-</sup> )	E2(+M3) <sup>@e</sup>	-0.11 11	$\alpha(K)\exp=0.0011$ 2 (1978Ma05)
3918.42	29/2 <sup>+</sup>	402.31 7	100	3516.11	25/2 <sup>+</sup>	E2(+M3) <sup>@</sup>	-0.07 7	$\alpha(K)\exp=0.0090$ 10 (1978Ma05)
4081.7	23/2 <sup>-</sup> ,25/2 <sup>-</sup> ,27/2 <sup>-</sup>	565.6 <sup>c</sup> 9	100 <sup>c</sup>	3516.11	25/2 <sup>+</sup>	E1+M2	0.34 13	Mult.: stretched or $\Delta J=0$ Q $\gamma$ (1978Ma05).
4127.53	(27/2) <sup>-</sup>	305.57 <sup>k</sup> 7	100 <sup>c</sup>	3821.96	(25/2 <sup>-</sup> )			$\alpha(K)\exp=0.0018$ 5 (1978Ma05)
								Mult.,δ: from $\alpha(K)\exp$ (evaluator). $\alpha(K)(M1,E2)\geq 0.0028$ .
								$\alpha(K)\exp=0.021$ 4 (1977Wi11)
								Mult.,δ: E2(+M3), +0.05 12 if J <sub>i</sub> =29/2 <sup>-</sup> or M1+E2, +0.36 17 if J <sub>i</sub> =27/2 <sup>-</sup> . $\alpha(K)\exp$ excludes M2(+E3) and E1+M2 (evaluator).
4293.11	27/2 <sup>+</sup>	374.7 1	31 <sup>c</sup> 3	3918.42	29/2 <sup>+</sup>	M1 <sup>@</sup>		$\alpha(K)\exp=0.0054$ 20 (1978Ma05)
		776 <sup>c</sup> 1	69 <sup>c</sup> 3	3516.11	25/2 <sup>+</sup>			Mult.,δ: Pure M1 from δ=+0.09 1 and $\alpha(K)\exp$ .
4783.3		655.8 <sup>c</sup> 3	100 <sup>c</sup>	4127.53	(27/2) <sup>-</sup>			$\alpha(K)\exp=0.006$ 4 (1978Ma05)
4971.47	(29/2 <sup>-</sup> )	844.0 <sup>cl</sup> 3	22 <sup>c</sup> 5	4127.53	(27/2) <sup>-</sup>	D(+Q) <sup>&amp;</sup>		$\delta$ : -0.8 29 if J <sub>f</sub> =29/2 <sup>-</sup> or +0.14 22 if J <sub>f</sub> =27/2 <sup>-</sup> .
		1149.5 <sup>k</sup> 1	78 <sup>c</sup> 5	3821.96	(25/2 <sup>-</sup> )	Q(+O) <sup>&amp;e</sup>	-0.14 <sup>&amp;</sup> 44	

<sup>†</sup> From 1975Sa09, except as noted.

<sup>‡</sup> % photon branching from each level.

<sup>#</sup> From  $\gamma(\theta)$  (1978Ma05), except as noted.

<sup>@</sup> From  $\alpha(K)\exp$  and  $\gamma(\theta)$  (1978Ma05).

<sup>&</sup> Other spin sequences yield acceptable  $\gamma(\theta)$  results (1978Ma05).

<sup>a</sup> From  $\gamma(\theta)$  (1975Sa09).

<sup>b</sup> Weighted average of data from 1973Xe01, 1974Kr02, and 1974Sa19 (1975Sa09). Transitions with parentheses energies were not directly observed in ( $\alpha$ ,2n $\gamma$ ) but are expected based on the results of other experiments.

<sup>c</sup> From 1978Ma05.

<sup>d</sup> Weighted average of data from 1973Xe01, 1974Kr02, 1974Sa19, and 1975Sa09 (1975Sa09).

<sup>e</sup> Stretched quadrupole transition (1978Ma05).

$^{93}\text{Nb}(\alpha,2\text{n}\gamma)$     [1978Ma05](#),[1975Sh02](#),[1977Wi11](#) (continued)

$\gamma(^{95}\text{Tc})$  (continued)

<sup>f</sup> From  $\alpha(K)\exp$  and  $\gamma(\theta)$  (evaluator).

<sup>g</sup> From [1974Sa19](#) ([1975Sa09](#)).

<sup>h</sup> From comparison to RUL (evaluator).

<sup>i</sup> Weighted average of  $I\gamma(592\gamma)/I\gamma(667\gamma)=50.5/50.3$  ([1975Sa09](#)),  $20.11/16.518$  ([1975Sh02](#)), and  $21.525/20.015$  ([1978Ma05](#)) and  $I\gamma(363\gamma)/I\gamma(1032\gamma)=65.3/35.2$  ([1975Sa09](#)),  $14.18/9.36$  ([1975Sh02](#)), and  $24.414/12.210$  ([1978Ma05](#)).

<sup>j</sup>  $I\gamma(488\gamma)/I\gamma(745\gamma)=9.26/6.56$  ([1978Ma05](#)) discrepant. However, [1975Sa09](#) appears to have corrected for contamination from the  $(\alpha,n\gamma)$  reaction for the  $488\gamma$ .

<sup>k</sup> Placement from [1978Ma05](#).

<sup>l</sup> Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.

<sup>x</sup>  $\gamma$  ray not placed in level scheme.

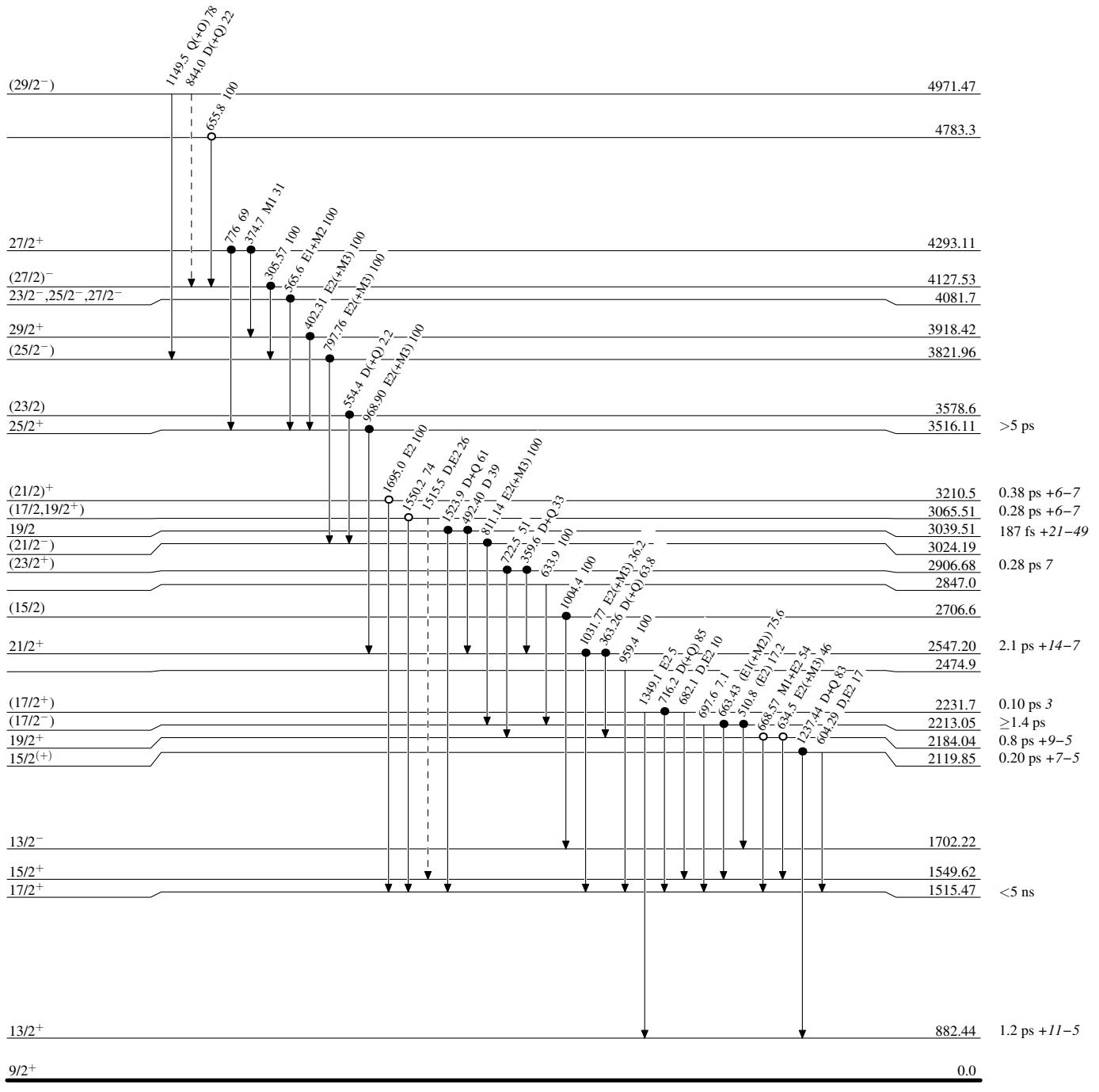
## Legend

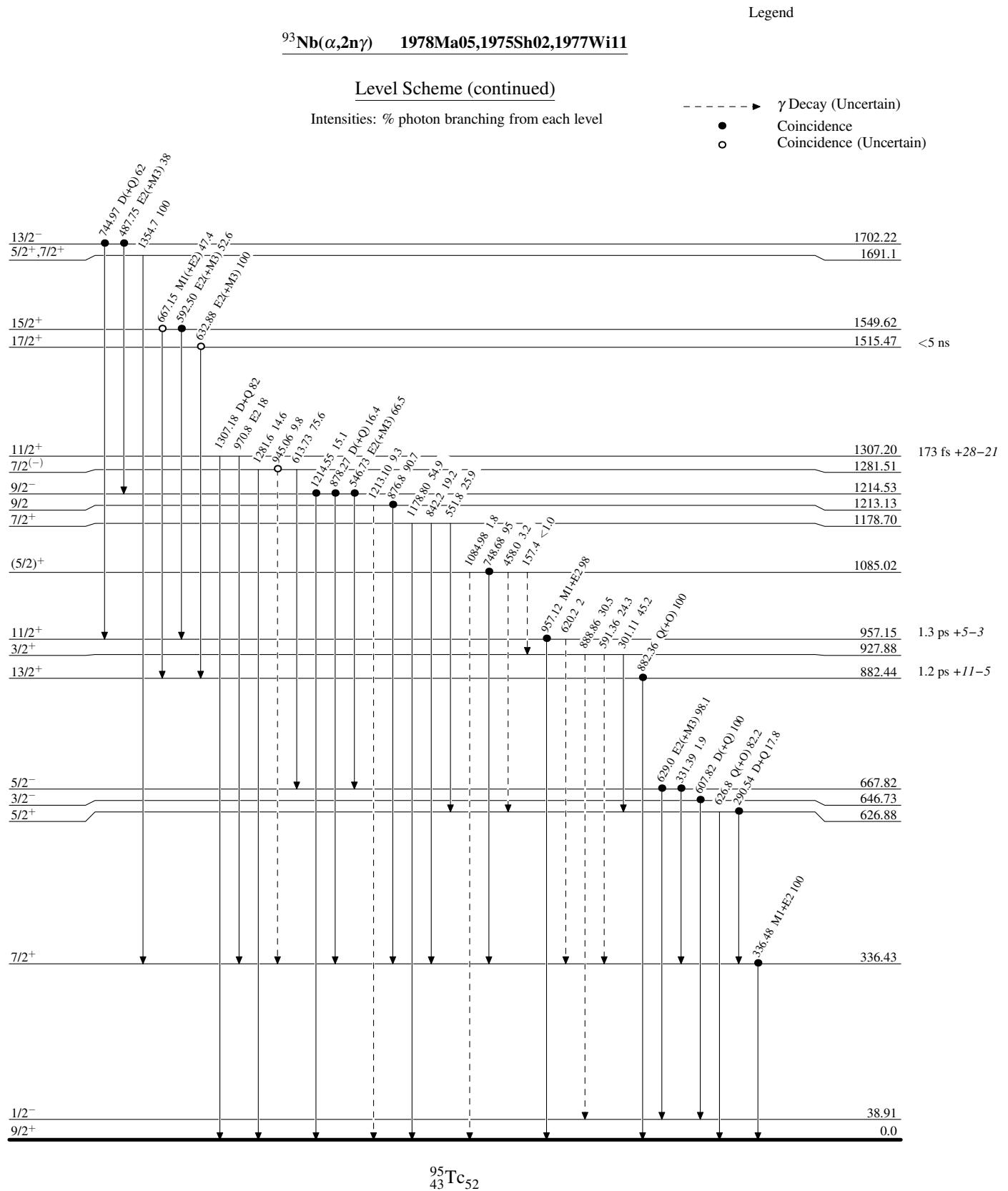
 $^{93}\text{Nb}(\alpha, 2n\gamma)$     1978Ma05, 1975Sh02, 1977Wi11

## Level Scheme

Intensities: % photon branching from each level

- - - - -  $\gamma$  Decay (Uncertain)
- Coincidence
- Coincidence (Uncertain)





$^{93}\text{Nb}(\alpha, 2n\gamma)$     1978Ma05, 1975Sh02, 1977Wi11