

Adopted Levels, Gammas

Type	Author	History
Full Evaluation	Coral M. Baglin	Citation
		Literature Cutoff Date
		NDS 112,1163 (2011) 15-Dec-2010

$Q(\beta^-)=-406.7$ 20; $S(n)=8830.6$ 21; $S(p)=6042.3$ 16; $Q(\alpha)=-1928.8$ 23 [2012Wa38](#)

Note: Current evaluation has used the following Q record -406 4 8831.0 20 6042.9 16–1931.0 22 [2003Au03,2009AuZZ](#).

$Q(\beta^-)$, $S(n)$, $S(p)$, $Q(\alpha)$: from [2009AuZZ](#) (cf. 405 4, 8831.3 20, 6043.4 16, -1931.4 23, respectively, from [2003Au03](#)).

Other Reactions:

$^{173}\text{Yb}(^{24}\text{Mg},\text{F}\gamma)$, $E=134.5$ MeV ([2010Fo10](#)): observed 950γ following fission of ^{197}Pb compound nucleus.

$^{89}\text{Y}(\alpha,\alpha)$ ([2009Ki16](#)): $E\alpha=16.21$ and 19.47 MeV; measured $\sigma(\theta)$ in 1° to 2° steps from $\theta(\text{lab})=20^\circ$ to 170° ; deduced local optical model parameters; predicted $(89\text{Y}\otimes\alpha)$ α cluster states in ^{93}Nb and calculated E2 reduced transition strengths within a $K^\pi=1/2^-$ band based on the 31 level.

$^{93}\text{Nb}(\text{t,t})$ ([2007Ch20](#)):

$E(t)=12$ MeV; measured $\sigma(\theta)$; deduced optical-model parameters.

$^{93}\text{Nb}(\text{n,n}')$ ([1996De01](#), [1994De41](#)):

$E(n)=14.1$ MeV. Analyzed $\sigma(E,\theta)$ data of Takahashi et al. (OKTAVIAN report A-92-01); calculated contributions from multistep direct, compound nucleus, multistep compound nucleus mechanisms, and collective excitations.

$^{93}\text{Nb}(\alpha,\alpha')$ ([1960Cr05](#)):

$E\alpha\approx30$ MeV, $\theta(\text{c.m.})\approx45^\circ-85^\circ$; observed g.s. and $E(\text{level})=2400$ 300 (possibly complex); measured $\sigma(\theta)$.

 ^{93}Nb Levels**Cross Reference (XREF) Flags**

A	^{93}Mo ε decay (6.85 h)	J	$^{90}\text{Zr}(\alpha,\text{p}\gamma)$	S	^{93}Nb IT decay (16.12 y)
B	$^{92}\text{Zr}(\alpha,\text{t})$	K	$^{92}\text{Zr}(\text{p},\text{p}')$, (pol p,p) IAR	T	$^{92}\text{Zr}(\text{p},\alpha)$ IAR
C	$^{93}\text{Nb}(\text{p},\text{p}')$	L	$^{96}\text{Mo}(\text{p},\alpha)$	U	$^{89}\text{Y}(\alpha,\text{ny})$
D	Coulomb excitation	M	$^{80}\text{Se}(^{16}\text{O},\text{p}2\text{ny})$	V	$^{92}\text{Zr}(^{16}\text{O},^{15}\text{N})$
E	$^{93}\text{Nb}(\text{n},\text{n}'\gamma)$	N	$^{93}\text{Nb}(\text{d},\text{d}')$, (pol d,d)	W	$^{93}\text{Nb}(\gamma,\gamma')$: $E<2.75$ MeV
F	$^{93}\text{Nb}(\gamma,\gamma')$ $E=6465$ keV	O	$^{93}\text{Nb}(\gamma,\text{xn})$	X	$^{94}\text{Zr}(\text{p},2\text{n}\gamma)$
G	$^{92}\text{Zr}(^{3}\text{He},\text{d})$	P	^{93}Zr β^- decay	Y	$^{82}\text{Se}(^{16}\text{O},\text{p}4\text{n}\gamma)$
H	$^{94}\text{Mo}(\text{d},^{3}\text{He})$	Q	$^{93}\text{Nb}(\text{e},\text{e}')$		
I	$^{91}\text{Zr}(\alpha,\text{d})$	R	^{93}Mo ε decay (4.0×10^3 y)		

E(level) [†]	J ^π	T _{1/2} [‡]	XREF	Comments
ABCDEFHIJ	LMN PQRS	WXY		
0.0	9/2 ⁺	stable		
				$\mu=+6.1705$ 3; $Q=-0.32$ 2 J^π : L($^3\text{He},\text{d}$)=4; J=9/2 from optical spectroscopy (1947Me27,1976Fu06). μ : from NMR and optical spectroscopy (1989Ra17); value relative to ^{45}Sc and based on data of 1951Sh33 and 1947Me27 . Q: from hyperfine structure in muonic ^{93}Nb (1989Ra17 , from data of 1973Po15). Other: -0.366 18 from atomic beam (without polarization correction) (1989Ra17). configuration: π g _{9/2} . $\Delta\langle r^2 \rangle(^{91}\text{g}\beta$ normalization, $^{93}\text{Nb})=+0.312$ 2 (2009Ch25) from LASER spectroscopy (optical pumping in ion beam cooler buncher); authors also report isotope shift and hfs coefficients. $\langle r^2 \rangle^{1/2}(\text{charge})=4.3241$ 15 (2004An14). %IT=100
30.77 2	1/2 ⁻	16.12 y 12	E GH J L P RS X	J^π : L=1 in ($^3\text{He},\text{d}$); M4 γ to $J^\pi=9/2^+$. configuration: $(\pi 2\text{p}_{1/2})^{-1}$. T _{1/2} : from IT decay.

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) **^{93}Nb Levels (continued)**

E(level) [†]	J ^π	T _{1/2} [‡]	XREF		Comments
			B E GH J L	X	
686.79 [@] 10	3/2 ⁻	0.28 ps +48–14	B E GH J L	X	J ^π : L=1 in (³ He,d); D+Q 656γ to 1/2 ⁻ 31. T _{1/2} : from (α,py).
743.95 ^k 5	7/2 ⁺	0.51 ps 4	CDE J N	WX	J ^π : M1+E2 744γ to 9/2 ⁺ g.s.; not 9/2 or 11/2 from γ(θ) in Coulomb excitation. T _{1/2} : weighted average of 0.48 ps 5 from $^{93}\text{Nb}(\gamma,\gamma')$: E<2.75 MeV and 0.57 ps 7 from Coulomb excitation. Other: >0.7 ps from (α,py).
808.82 ^k 7	5/2 ⁺	6.16 ps 20	bcdE G iJ L	X	XREF: i(800). J ^π : L=2 in (³ He,d); stretched E2 809γ to 9/2 ⁺ g.s. Other T _{1/2} : >2.8 ps from (α,py).
810.32 [@] 9	5/2 ⁻	>1.0 ps	bc E iJ L	X	XREF: i(800). J ^π : L=3 component of L(p,α)=3+2 doublet; Q 780γ to 1/2 ⁻ 31. T _{1/2} : from (α,py); T _{1/2} <14 ns from (n,n'γ). XREF: i(960).
949.80 ^k 3	13/2 ⁺	4.36 ps 15	AbCDEF iJ LMn	WXY	J ^π : 13/2 from Coulomb excitation; stretched E2 950γ to 9/2 ⁺ g.s. Supported by L(p,α)=6. T _{1/2} : other values 2.3 ps 7 from (γ,γ'): E<2.75 MeV; possibly low as a result of unknown feeding effects in (γ,γ') (2007Or01). configuration: ν(d _{5/2} ²) π(g _{9/2}) suggested by 2007Wa45 and 2009Ho07.
970? 10	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻		G		J ^π : L(³ He,d)=1.
978.91 ^k 5	11/2 ⁺	258 fs 18	bCDEF iJ n	WX	XREF: i(960). J ^π : M1+E2 979γ to 9/2 ⁺ g.s.; 11/2 from 979γ(θ) in Coulomb excitation. T _{1/2} : weighted average of 0.236 ps 28, 0.256 ps 26, 0.31 ps 7 from DSAM in Coulomb excitation and 0.33 ps 6 from (γ,γ'): E<2.75 MeV. The unweighted average of these data is 283 fs 22. Other: 0.50 ps +24–13 from DSAM in (n,n'γ).
1082.68 ^k 5	9/2 ⁺	>2.8 ps	BCDEFG J L N	X	J ^π : L=4 in (³ He,d); J=9/2 from γ(θ) in Coulomb excitation; J=9/2,13/2 from (γ,γ') E=6465 keV. T _{1/2} : >2.8 ps from DSAM in Coulomb excitation. Other T _{1/2} : <14 ns and >0.86 ps from (n,n'γ). T _{1/2} =3.5 ps 5 from measured B(E2) and adopted branching if δ(1082γ)=−2.47 (uncertainty unstated) from 2002Ka05 in Coulomb excitation is correct.
1127.09 ^h 12	3/2,5/2,7/2		E J	X	J ^π : D+Q 318γ to 5/2 ⁺ 809; J≤7/2 from (α,py). (5/2 ⁻) (1992De08) and 5/2 ⁺ ,(7/2 ⁺) (1982Av05) from statistical analysis in (n,n'γ) favor J=5/2.
1284.26 ⁱ 13	(5/2) ⁻	0.17 ^d ps +6–4	E	X	J ^π : M1+E2 597γ to 3/2 ⁻ 687; 1254γ to 1/2 ⁻ 31 is not M2 from RUL; candidate for 5/2 ⁻ member of 2-phonon isoscalar quintet (2010Or01). However, (1/2 ⁺) from statistical analysis in (n,n'γ).

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) **^{93}Nb Levels (continued)**

E(level) ^{<i>b</i>}	J ^π	T _{1/2} ^{<i>c</i>}	XREF			Comments
			b	c	GH	
1290 12	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻					XREF: H(1320)L(1279). Additional information 1 .
1297.22 ^{<i>j</i>} 6	9/2 ⁺	0.21 ps 3	b c DEF	c E G i	i	wx J ^π : L=1 in (³ He,d) and (p, $α$). T _{1/2} : from ($γ,γ'$): E<2.75 MeV. Others: 0.26 ps +8–5 from (n,n'γ), 0.21 ps +21–7 from Coulomb excitation (DSAM).
1315.50 ^{<i>j</i>} 11	5/2 ⁺	0.37 ^{<i>d</i>} ps +31–12	c E	E G i	N	x XREF: G(1330)i(1330). J ^π : D+Q 572 $γ$ to 7/2 ⁺ 744; M1+E2 507 $γ$ to 5/2 ⁺ 809; J=5/2 from $γ(θ)$ (1982Av05) in (n,n'γ). Supported by L(³ He,d)=(2) for E=1330 10 level. However, $π=–$ from excit and $J^π=7/2^-$ from statistical analysis by 1992De08 in (n,n'γ).
1335.04 ^{<i>h</i>} 4	17/2 ⁺	<14 ns	A	E	M	xy J ^π : stretched E2 385 $γ$ to 13/2 ⁺ 950; J=17/2 from $γ(θ)$ in (n,n'γ). configuration: $v(d_{5/2}^2) π(g_{9/2})$ suggested by 2007Wa45 and 2009Ho07 .
1369.86 17	5/2 [–]	>0.55 ^{<i>d</i>} ps	b	E	h	x XREF: h(1320). J ^π : L(p, $α$)=3; D+Q 683 $γ$ to 3/2 [–] 687; D+Q 559 $γ$ to 5/2 [–] 810. This is probably the L=(3) component of the L=(1+3), E=1320 40 doublet in (d, ³ He). However, $J^π=(3/2^+)$ from statistical analysis in (n,n'γ).
1395.42 ^{<i>i</i>} 13	(7/2 [–])	>0.55 ^{<i>d</i>} ps		E		x J ^π : D+Q 585 $γ$ to 5/2 [–] 810; 708 $γ$ to 3/2 [–] 687; candidate for 7/2 [–] member of quintet of 2-phonon isoscalar excitations (2010Or01). However, in (n,n'γ), $γ(θ)$ favors 5/2 and statistical analysis suggests (7/2 ⁺).
1455.0 8	(1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺) ^{<i>b</i>}		E	i		
1483.58 ^{<i>j</i>} 7	7/2 ⁽⁺⁾	45.7 fs 24	EF	i	l	wx XREF: i(1480). J ^π : D+Q 1483 $γ$ to 9/2 ⁺ g.s.; D+Q 675 $γ$ to 5/2 ⁺ 808; $π=(+)$ from statistical analysis in (n,n'γ). T _{1/2} : weighted average of 47 fs 4 from ($γ,γ'$): E<2.75 MeV and 45 fs 3 from (n,n'γ).
1490.99 ^{<i>h</i>} 5	15/2 ⁺	<14 ns	A	EF	i	xy XREF: i(1480). J ^π : M1+E2 541 $γ$ to 13/2 ⁺ 950; 156 $γ$ to 17/2 ⁺ 1335; J=15/2 from $γ(θ)$ in (n,n'γ); $γ$ from 11/2 ⁽⁺⁾ . Some statistical analyses in (n,n'γ) give conflicting assignments (9/2 ⁺ or 17/2 ⁺). configuration: $v(d_{5/2}^2) π(g_{9/2})$ suggested by 2009Ho07 . Other T _{1/2} : >0.52 ps from (n,n'γ).
1499.94 ^{<i>i</i>} 6	(9/2 [–])	0.84 ps 22	E	i	N	wx XREF: i(1480).

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) **^{93}Nb Levels (continued)**

E(level) [†]	J ^π	T _{1/2} [‡]	XREF	Comments
1571.82 ⁱ 14	3/2 ⁻	0.19 ^d ps +15-7	B E G L	^x J ^π : D,E2 690 γ to 5/2 ⁻ 810, D(+Q) 1500 γ to 9/2 ⁺ g.s., 521 γ to 11/2 ⁺ 980 imply $J^{\pi}=(7/2^+, 9/2^-)$; candidate for 9/2 ⁻ member of 2-phonon isoscalar-excitation quintet (2010Or01). However, J=7/2 deduced from 1500 $\gamma(\theta)$ by 1982Av02 in (n,n' γ). T _{1/2} : from (γ, γ'): E<2.75 MeV. Other: >0.96 ps from DSAM in (n,n' γ).
1588.06 ^h 17	3/2 ⁽⁻⁾ , 5/2 ⁽⁻⁾	>0.87 ^d ps	E	^x J ^π : L=1 in (³ He,d); M1+E2 761 γ to 5/2 ⁻ 810.
1603.24? 16	(9/2 ⁻)		E	J ^π : 859 γ to 7/2 ⁺ 744; 625 γ to 11/2 ⁺ 979; (7/2 ⁻ , 9/2 ⁻) from statistical analysis in (n,n' γ). Possibly the same level as that adopted at 1603.8 keV even though J^{π} from (n,n' γ) differs.
1603.44 ^j 9	11/2 ⁺	0.32 ps +17-9	E	^x J ^π : D(+Q) 521 γ to 9/2 ⁺ 1083; M1+E2 654 γ to 13/2 ⁺ 949; D,E2 860 γ to 7/2 ⁺ 744. J=11/2,13/2 from statistical analysis in (n,n' γ).
1665.66 ^h 12	5/2 ⁺	0.24 ^d ps +7-5	b E G i l n	^x XREF: i(1660). J ^π : L=2 in (³ He,d); M1+E2 921 γ to 7/2 ⁺ 744.
1679.50 ^h 10	5/2 ⁽⁺⁾ , 7/2	0.22 ^d ps +6-4	b Ef i l n	^x XREF: i(1660). J ^π : D+Q 364 γ to 5/2 ⁺ 1315; D(+Q) 936 γ to 7/2 ⁺ 744; 1680 γ to 9/2 ⁺ g.s. However, 9/2 ⁺ , 11/2 ⁺ (1992De08) and (5/2, 7/2) (1973Va09) from statistical analysis in (n,n' γ).
1683.36 8	9/2 ⁺	104 ^d fs +17-14	b Ef i l n	^x XREF: i(1660). J ^π : M1+E2 704 γ to 11/2 ⁺ 979; M1+E2 939 γ to 7/2 ⁺ 744. 9/2 ⁺ from 939 γ and 1682 γ excit in (n,n' γ); 5/2 ⁺ from excit for 704 γ to 11/2 ⁺ in (n,n' γ) is disregarded by evaluator because 704 γ is complex.
1686.34 9	13/2 ⁺	0.17 ^d ps +4-3	b Ef i	^x XREF: i(1660). J ^π : M1+E2 707 γ to 11/2 ⁺ 980; D+Q 737 γ to 13/2 ⁺ 950; D,E2 1686 γ to 9/2 ⁺ g.s.; J=13/2 from $\gamma(\theta)$ in (n,n' γ).
1694.0?			E n	
1703.51 ^h 16	3/2 ⁺ , 5/2 ⁺	0.15 ^d ps +19-6	E G	^x XREF: G(1710). J ^π : D+Q 895 γ to 5/2 ⁺ 809; L(³ He,d)=2 for E(level)=1710 10.
1772.96 ^h 17	(≤7/2)	87 ^d fs +14-10	E l	^x J ^π : D,E2 964 γ to 5/2 ⁺ 809 and possible 318 γ to (1/2 ⁺ , 3/2 ⁺) 1454 level imply $J^{\pi}=(1/2^+, 3/2, 5/2, 7/2^+)$; (5/2 ⁺) favored by statistical model analysis in (n,n' γ). If $J^{\pi}=(1/2^+)$ and D,E2 646 γ is correctly placed, J(1127)=7/2, as proposed in (p,2ny), is very improbable.

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) **^{93}Nb Levels (continued)**

E(level) ^a	J ^π	T _{1/2} ^b	XREF			Comments
			E	1	X	
1779.27 [#] 17	(5/2 ⁻)	73 fs +30-19				J ^π : D(+Q) gammas to 3/2 ⁻ 687 and 5/2 ⁻ 810 so J=3/2,5/2; (5/2 ⁻) favored by statistical model analysis in (n,n'γ); large B(M1)(W.u.) and small B(E2)(W.u.) for 969γ to 5/2 ⁻ one-phonon 810 level support proposed structure. T _{1/2} : from DSAM in (n,n'γ).
1784.40 25	(5/2 ⁺) ^b					
1812.34 21	(19/2)	104 ^d fs +35-24	E	1	X	J ^π : 477γ to 17/2 ⁺ ; (19/2 ⁻) from statistical analysis in (n,n'γ). (19/2 ⁺) proposed in (p,2nγ), but justification is unclear.
1840.07 [#] 17	3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻	71 fs +24-17	E		X	J ^π : M1+E2 1153γ to 3/2 ⁻ 687; D+Q 1030γ to 5/2 ⁻ 810. Large B(M1)(W.u.) for 1153γ to the 3/2 ⁻ 687 one-phonon state along with level's proximity to the 5/2 ⁻ 1780 mixed-symmetry level may favor a J=3/2 assignment (2006Or09).
1908.1 11	(5/2)		c E			J ^π : 5/2 ⁻ from statistical analysis in (n,n'γ), but 1908γ to 9/2 ⁺ g.s. favors π=+.
1910.68 ^g 7	7/2 ⁺ ,9/2 ⁺ ,11/2 ⁺	162 fs 13	c E		WX	J ^π : M1+E2 1911γ to 9/2 ⁺ g.s. From statistical analysis in (n,n'γ), J ^π =(7/2 ⁺ ,9/2 ⁺) (1992De08), 7/2 ⁺ (1982Av05). T _{1/2} : weighted average of 168 fs 14 from (γ,γ'): E<2.75 MeV and 139 fs +28-21 from (n,n'γ).
1915.92 ^g 10	7/2	62 ^d fs 7	E		X	J ^π : D+Q 600γ to 5/2 ⁺ 1315; D(+Q) 833γ to 9/2 ⁺ 1083. However, (9/2 ⁻) from statistical analysis in (n,n'γ).
1947.73 22	3/2,5/2,7/2	0.16 ^d ps +9-5	c E	n	X	J ^π : D(+Q) 1138γ to 5/2 ⁻ 810. Statistical analysis in (n,n'γ) favors (3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺) (1992De08), but 2010Or01 in (p,2nγ) suggests 7/2 ⁽⁻⁾ .
1949.72 ^{ch} 10	(7/2 ⁺)	0.5 ^d ps +11-2	c E	n	X	J ^π : D+Q 1141γ to 5/2 ⁺ 808; 971γ to 11/2 ⁺ 980. However, 9/2 ⁺ (1992De08) from statistical analysis in (n,n'γ).
1949.81 ^c 13	(11/2)	0.6 ^d ps +26-3	EF	n	X	J ^π : 1950γ to 9/2 ⁺ g.s. and 346γ to 11/2 ⁺ 1604 in (p,2nγ) favor J ^π =(7/2 ⁺ ,9/2,11/2,13/2 ⁺); J=11/2 for E=1951 3 level from γ(θ) for D 4514γ from 11/2 ⁽⁺⁾ in (γ,γ') E=6465 keV. However, (5/2 ⁻) (1992De08) from statistical analysis (poor fit) in (n,n'γ).
1968.27 ^c 17	(13/2 ⁻)		E		WX	J ^π : 477γ to 15/2 ⁺ 1491, 365γ to 11/2 ⁺ 1603 imply J ^π =(11/2 ⁺ ,13/2,15/2 ⁺); (11/2 ⁻ ,13/2 ⁻) from statistical analysis in (n,n'γ).
1968.87 ^{ch} 5	11/2 ⁺	111 fs 19	E	n	WX	J ^π : M1+E2 1019γ to 13/2 ⁺ 949; ΔJ≤2

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) **^{93}Nb Levels (continued)**

E(level) [†]	J ^π	T _{1/2} [‡]	XREF	Comments
1997.12 17	3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻	64 ^d fs +15-12	E	^x 1225γ to 7/2 ⁺ 743. However, (11/2 ⁻ ,13/2 ⁻) from statistical analysis in (n,n'γ). T _{1/2} : from (γ,γ'): E<2.75 MeV. Other: 111 fs +24-21 from (n,n'γ).
2002.52 ^h 10	(11/2 ⁺)	>0.55 ^d ps	B E	^x J ^π : (M1+E2) 1187γ to 5/2 ⁻ 810; D+Q 1310γ to 3/2 ⁻ 687; J ^π : (M1+E2) 1053γ to 13/2 ⁺ 949; 502γ to 9/2 ⁻ . However, J=15/2 (1982Av05) from γ(θ) in (n,n'γ), and statistical analyses in (n,n'γ) give 9/2 ⁻ or 17/2.
2012.41 18	(≤5/2) ⁻	21 fs +20-8		^x J ^π : M1+E2 1326γ to 3/2 ⁻ 687. T _{1/2} : from DSAM in (n,n'γ) (2005Mc13).
2019.7 4	(7/2 ⁻ ,9/2 ⁻) ^b		E	
2023.91 ^h 18	(≤5/2) ⁻	54 ^d fs +28-17	E	^x J ^π : M1+E2 1337γ to 3/2 ⁻ 687.
2037.2 3	(9/2 ⁺ ,11/2 ⁺)		E	J ^π : 1087γ to 13/2 ⁺ 950; 537γ to (9/2 ⁻) 1500; (9/2 ⁺ ,11/2 ⁺) (1992De08) from statistical analysis in (n,n'γ).
2099.23 17	(3/2 ⁻ ,5/2,7/2)	92 ^d fs +43-25	E 1	^x J ^π : D(+Q) 1289γ to 5/2 ⁻ 811; 704γ to (7/2 ⁻) 1396. However, J ^π =(3/2 ⁺) from statistical analysis in (n,n'γ).
2122.67 ^h 6	9/2 ⁺	97 fs 16	E	^{wx} J ^π : M1+E2 1379γ to 7/2 ⁺ 744; M1+E2 1144γ to 11/2 ⁺ 979. T _{1/2} : weighted average of 113 fs 21 from (γ,γ'): E<2.75 MeV and 80 fs +21-14 from (n,n'γ) (2007Or01).
2126.89 12	(5/2 ⁻ ,7/2,9/2 ⁻)	0.16 ^d ps +12-8	E	^x J ^π : 627γ to (9/2 ⁻) 1500; 1317γ to 5/2 ⁻ 811.
2132.6 5	(≥7/2)		b E 1	J ^π : 1154γ to 11/2 ⁺ 980. (5/2 ⁺ ,7/2 ⁺) from excit in (n,n'γ), but based on only two data points so may not be reliable.
2153.60 20	(1/2,3/2,5/2 ⁻) ^b	80 ^d fs +19-14	b E	^x J ^π : 2123γ to 1/2- 31-keV level. (3/2 ⁺) from statistical analysis in (n,n'γ).
2162.64 ^h 12	(11/2 ⁺ ,13/2,15/2 ⁺)	0.28 ^d ps +21-9	b E n	^x J ^π : 1184γ to 11/2 ⁺ 980; 672γ to 15/2 ⁺ 1491. However, J ^π =(9/2 ⁺) from statistical analysis (1992De08) and (17/2 ⁺) from excit (1973Va09) in (n,n'γ).
2170.65 ^h 10	9/2 ⁺	0.24 ^d ps +11-6	b E	^x J ^π : D,E2 1361γ to 5/2 ⁺ 809; D,E2 1222γ to 13/2 ⁺ 950. However, J ^π =(13/2 ⁺) from statistical analysis (1992De08) and (15/2 ⁺) from excit in (n,n'γ).
2180 10	3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺		G	J ^π : L=2 in (³ He,d).
2180.04 5	(17/2) ⁻		A n	^y J ^π : E1 689γ to 15/2 ⁺ 1491; 573γ from (19/2 ⁺) 2753; consistent with log f ^{1/u} t>8.5 from 21/2 ⁺ . However,

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) **^{93}Nb Levels (continued)**

E(level) [†]	J ^π	T _{1/2} [‡]	XREF	Comments
2184.14 21	76 ^d ps +3I-2I	E		statistical analysis of a 689γ, whose second placement in (n,n'γ) is from a 2180 level, indicates J ^π =(7/2 ⁺); if correct, a separate level must exist at approximately this energy, but evaluator does not adopt it for lack of supporting evidence.
2203.5 3	(9/2 ⁺)	E		configuration: ν(g _{9/2}) ² π(p _{1/2}) ⁻¹ suggested by 2007Wa45 and 2009Ho07 .
2250		C		
2280.7 7	(7/2 ⁻) ^b	C E		
2310.9 9				Y J ^π : 976γ to 17/2 ⁺ 1335.
2320 10	3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺	b G		J ^π : L=2 in (³ He,d).
2330.0 5		b E		J ^π : 1351γ to 11/2 ⁺ 980.
2367.5 10	9/2,13/2 ⁽⁺⁾	Bc EF		J ^π : 9/2, 13/2 from 4095γ(θ) from 11/2 ⁽⁺⁾ 6465 in (γ,γ') E=6465 keV; 2367γ to 9/2 ⁺ g.s.
2506.88 8		66 fs +2I-14		J ^π : 2507γ to 9/2 ⁺ g.s., 1528γ to 11/2 ⁺ 979, so J ^π =(7/2 ⁺ ,9/2,11/2,13/2 ⁺). 9/2 ⁺ proposed in (p,2ny) but justification is unclear.
2520 10	(1/2 ⁺)	Bc G N		T _{1/2} : from DSAM in (n,n'γ). Additional information 3 .
2584.2 7	3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺	Bc E G		J ^π : L=(0) in (³ He,d).
2752.84 5	(19/2) ⁺	A		J ^π : L=2 in (³ He,d).
2832.8 9	21/2 ⁺	M		J ^π : log ft=5.0 from 21/2 ⁺ 2833; 1262γ to 15/2 ⁺ 1491; 1418γ to 17/2 ⁺ 1335. configuration: ν(d _{5/2})(g _{7/2}) π(g _{9/2}) suggested by 2009Ho07 .
2838 4	11/2	Bc F N		Y J ^π : stretched E2 1498γ to 17/2 ⁺ 1335. configuration: ν(d _{5/2})(g _{7/2}) π(g _{9/2}) suggested by 2007Wa45 . XREF: B(2810). J ^π : from 3626γ(θ) in (γ,γ') E=6465 keV.
2980 20		Bc		
3086.0 10	(21/2) ^f			Y J ^π : stretched Q 906γ to (17/2) ⁻ 2180. configuration: ν(d _{5/2}) ² π(g _{9/2}) ² (p _{1/2}) ₁ suggested by 2007Wa45 .
3150 20		BC		XREF: C(3050). Additional information 4 .
3512 17		B I		Y J ^π : 835γ to 21/2 ⁺ 2833.
3667.8 13		I		Y J ^π : 588γ to (21/2) 3086. configuration: ν(d _{5/2}) ² π(g _{9/2}) ² (p _{1/2}) ₁ suggested by 2007Wa45 .
3674.0 15	(25/2) ^f			Y J ^π : 852γ to 21/2 ⁺ 2833.
3684.8 12				Additional information 5 .
3720 30	B			
3840 17	B I			
3930 30	I			
4060 30	I			
4104.7 12	25/2 ⁽⁺⁾	M		Y J ^π : stretched Q 1272γ to 21/2 ⁺ 2833. configuration: ν(d _{5/2}) ² π(g _{9/2}) ³ suggested by 2007Wa45 .
4224 17		B I		Additional information 6 .

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) **^{93}Nb Levels (continued)**

E(level) [†]	J ^π	T _{1/2} [‡]	XREF	Comments
4340 20			B	
4403.0 18	(29/2) ^f			Y J ^π : 729γ to (25/2) 3674. configuration: ν(d _{5/2})(g _{7/2}) π(g _{9/2})(p _{1/2}) ⁻¹ suggested by 2007Wa45.
4460 20		B		
4548 17		B	I	Additional information 7.
4650? 20		B		
4700 30		B		
4810 30		B		
4864.6 16	29/2 ⁽⁺⁾		M	Y E(level): alternative E=5144 if order of 1040γ and 760γ is reversed as suggested by authors in (¹⁶ O,p2nγ). J ^π : stretched E2 760γ to 25/2 ⁽⁺⁾ 4105. configuration: ν(d _{5/2}) ² π(g _{9/2}) ³ suggested by 2007Wa45.
5000 30		B		
5155.1 18				Y J ^π : 1481γ to (25/2) 3674.
5340 40		B		
5490 40		B		
5904.3 19	33/2 ⁽⁺⁾		M	Y J ^π : stretched E2 1040γ to 29/2 ⁽⁺⁾ 4865. configuration: ν(d _{5/2})(g _{7/2}) π(g _{9/2}) ³ suggested by 2007Wa45.
6464.3 10	11/2 ⁽⁺⁾		F	Γ _γ =0.038 eV 17 J ^π : D (probably M1) 6465γ to 9/2 ⁺ g.s.; D 5516γ to 13/2 ⁺ 950. Γ _γ : from (γ,γ') E=6465 keV.
7372.3 21	(35/2 ⁻) ^f			Y J ^π : D+Q 1468γ to 33/2 ⁽⁺⁾ 5905.
7435.3 ^e 21	37/2 ⁽⁻⁾ ^f			Y J ^π : Q 1531γ to 33/2 ⁽⁺⁾ 5905; stretch-coupled configuration of ν(d _{5/2})(h _{11/2}) π(g _{9/2}) ³ suggested by 2007Wa45, and their deformed independent particle model calculations predict β=-0.14.
7828.3 ^e 23	39/2 ⁽⁻⁾ ^f			Y J ^π : M1 393γ to 37/2 ⁽⁻⁾ 7436.
8325.4 ^e 25	41/2 ⁽⁻⁾ ^f			Y J ^π : D 497γ to 39/2 ⁽⁻⁾ 7829; π from band assignment.
8377.4 21	(37/2) ^f			Y J ^π : D+Q 942γ to 37/2 ⁽⁻⁾ 7436; D 1005γ to (35/2 ⁻) 7373.
8940 ^e 3	(43/2 ⁻) ^f			Y J ^π : M1 615γ to 41/2 ⁽⁻⁾ 8326.
9134.4 22	(41/2 ⁻) ^f			Y J ^π : (E2) 1699γ to 37/2 ⁽⁻⁾ 7435.
9425 3	(45/2 ⁺) ^f			Y J ^π : E1 485γ to (43/2 ⁻) 8940.
9699.4 22	(39/2 ⁻ ,41/2 ⁻)			Y J ^π : 223γ from (43/2 ⁻) 9922; 2264γ to 37/2 ⁽⁻⁾ 7435.
9782.4? 23				Y J ^π : 1405γ to (37/2) 8377.
9922.4 23	(43/2 ⁻) ^f			Y J ^π : M1 788γ to (41/2 ⁻) 9134.
10955.4 25				Y J ^π : 1033γ to (43/2 ⁻) 9923.
7435.3+x		1.5 μs 5		Y T _{1/2} : from delayed coin in (¹⁶ O,p4nγ); interpreted by 2007Wa45 as a high-spin shape isomer.
11059	5/2 ⁺	13 ^{&} keV 5	G K	Γ _{p0} =4 keV 2. E(level): from Zr(p,p). Other: 11020 40 from (³ He,t).

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) **^{93}Nb Levels (continued)**

	E(level) [†]	J ^π	T _{1/2} [‡]	XREF		Comments
11981 5	1/2 ⁺	90 ^{&} keV 9		K	TU	$\Gamma_{p0}=4$ keV 2. E(level): from Zr(p,p). Other: 11020 40 from (³ He,t). E(level): isobaric analog of ⁹³ Zr g.s.
≈12171		24 keV			U	J ^π : analyzing power in ⁹² Zr(pol p,p); L(³ He,d)=2.
12503	3/2 ^{+a}	38 ^{&} keV 3		G K		E(level): isobaric analog of ⁹³ Zr(947 level). J ^π : L=0 from interference pattern in excitation functions in ⁹² Zr(p,p). Analog of possible ⁹³ Zr(1169 level) (1972Ri04).
12570 40	7/2 ^{+,9/2⁺}			G		$\Gamma_{p0}=8.0$ keV 8. J ^π : L(³ He,d)=2.
12993	1/2 ⁺	42 ^{&} keV 3		K		E(level): from Zr(p,p). Other: 12470 40 from (³ He,t). E(level): possible analog of ⁹³ Zr 1450 or 1425 level.
13090 40	9/2 ⁻ ,11/2 ⁻			G		E(level): possible analog of ⁹³ Zr(1598 level). J ^π : L=4 in (³ He,d).
13542		68 ^{&} keV 5		K		E(level): possible analog of ⁹³ Zr 2458 or 2474 level.
13581	3/2 ^{+a}	45 ^{&} keV 5		K		E(level): possible analog of ⁹³ Zr 2531 or 2548 level.
13839	3/2 ^{+a}	63 ^{&} keV 3		K		$\Gamma_{p0}=14.0$ keV 14. E(level): possible analog of ⁹³ Zr(2770 level).
14091		30 ^{&} keV 3		K		E(level): possible analog of ⁹³ Zr(3077 level).
14363	5/2 ^{+a}	51 ^{&} keV 5		K		$\Gamma_{p0}\leq 2.0$ keV. E(level): possible analog of ⁹³ Zr(3391 level). J ^π : L=2 from interference pattern in excitation functions in (p,p).
14477	7/2 ⁻	43 ^{&} keV 7		K		$\Gamma_{p0}=2.0$ keV 3. E(level): possible analog of ⁹³ Zr(3421 level). J ^π : from L and analyzing power in Zr(p,p), (pol p,p).
16400 50	–	5.05 MeV		O		GDR. Γ from (γ ,xn).

[†] From least-squares fit to adopted E γ , assigning 1 keV uncertainty to E γ data for which the authors did not assign an uncertainty.[‡] From Coulomb excitation, if not indicated otherwise.[#] Band(A): $\pi=-$ mixed symmetry states. Interpreted in (p,2n γ) as mixed-symmetry state associated with (π 2p_{1/2}) \otimes (first 2⁺ in ⁹⁴Mo). The assignment is based on M1 and E2 transition strengths to 687 and 811 states (interpreted as symmetric one-phonon states), energy systematics, J^π and comparison with shell-model calculations ([2006Or09](#)).[@] Interpreted in (p,2n γ) as symmetric one-phonon state with configuration of (π p_{1/2}⁻¹) \otimes (first 2⁺ state in ⁹⁴Mo) ([2006Or09](#)).[&] From Zr(p,p'), (pol p,p) IAR.^a From partial wave analysis of analyzing power in ⁹²Zr(pol p,p) IAR.

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) **^{93}Nb Levels (continued)**

^b From statistical analysis in (n,n'γ).

^c Two levels at essentially the same energy are proposed in (n,n'γ) near 1950 keV and 1968 keV because, in each case, the authors were unable to fit experimental data for all the attributed γ rays (based on γγ coin) by means of a statistical theory excitation function for a single level.

^d From DSAM in (n,n'γ).

^e Band(B): K=37/2 oblate M1 band? Possible M1 band. β=-0.14 is calculated using independent particle model for the ν(d_{5/2})(h_{11/2}) π(g_{9/2})³ configuration suggested by [2007Wa45](#). No cross-over transitions observed; possibly they are suppressed as a result of the high K.

^f Based on value suggested in (¹⁶O,p4nγ) but, in some cases, the evaluator shows the resulting J^π values in parentheses here.

^g Isovector excitation is proposed by [2010Or01](#) for this state in (p,2nγ).

^h Isoscalar excitation is proposed by [2010Or01](#) for this state in (p,2nγ).

ⁱ Band(C): π=− 2-phonon IS states. Interpreted by [2010Or01](#) as 2-phonon isoscalar excitations, expected based on particle-core weak-coupling model.

^j Band(D): π=+ 1-phonon IV states. π=+ first-order isovector excitations. Large B(M1) to isoscalar states.

^k Band(E): π 1g_{9/2}⊗(2⁺,⁹²Zr). First-order isoscalar π=+ excitations, forming a J=5/2 through 13/2 quintet of states. Shell-model calculations indicate strongly collective E2 transition rates to 9/2⁺ g.s. with predominantly isoscalar character.

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

 $\gamma(^{93}\text{Nb})$

$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_γ^\dagger	I_γ^\dagger	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [‡]	δ^\ddagger	α^e	Comments
30.77	1/2 ⁻	30.77 2	100	0.0	9/2 ⁺	M4		1.693×10^5	B(M4)(W.u.)=11.49 20 E_γ : from IT decay.
686.79	3/2 ⁻	655.9 ^{&} 2	100 ^{&}	30.77 1/2 ⁻	(M1+E2)	-0.13 +9-14		0.00187	Mult.: from $\alpha(K)\exp$ and subshell ratios in IT decay. B(M1)(W.u.)=0.27 +14-27; B(E2)(W.u.)=11 +16-11 Mult.: D+Q from ($\alpha, p\gamma$); $\Delta\pi=\text{no}$ from level scheme. δ : from ($\alpha, p\gamma$).
743.95	7/2 ⁺	744.06 12	100	0.0	9/2 ⁺	M1+E2	+0.236 18	1.41×10^{-3}	B(M1)(W.u.)=0.099 8; B(E2)(W.u.)=10.2 17 B(E2)(W.u.)=8.74 25 from measured B(E2) \uparrow =0.0175 5 in Coulomb excitation. E_γ : weighted average of 743.82 17 from (n,n' γ), 743.92 16 from Coulomb excitation and 744.2 1 from (p,2n γ). Mult.: from $\gamma(\theta)$ in Coulomb excitation and RUL. δ : abs(δ) from Coul. ex.; sign from δ =+0.25 +9-6 from ($\alpha, p\gamma$), +0.25 +13-11 from (n,n' γ), +0.30 +10-8 and +0.21 4 from $\gamma(\theta)$ in Coulomb excitation, +0.26 8 from (p,2n γ).
808.82	5/2 ⁺	64.88 18	1.25 8	743.95 7/2 ⁺	(M1)			0.767 13	E_γ : from Coulomb excitation and RUL. I_γ : from Coulomb excitation. Other: <1.0 from (p,2n γ). Mult.: D from RUL; $\Delta\pi=\text{no}$ from level scheme.
		808.53 12	100.00 8	0.0	9/2 ⁺	E2		1.20×10^{-3}	B(E2)(W.u.)=10.4 4 B(E2)(W.u.) from measured B(E2) \uparrow =0.0157 5. E_γ : weighted average of 808.42 22 from (n,n' γ) and 808.58 15 from Coulomb excitation. I_γ : from Coulomb excitation. Mult.: Q from (¹⁶ O,p2n γ); not M2 from RUL. $\delta(Q,O)=-0.03 +6-8$ from ($\alpha, p\gamma$).
810.32	5/2 ⁻	123.3 ^{&} 2	<1 ^{&}	686.79 3/2 ⁻				1.31×10^{-3}	B(E2)(W.u.)<78 Mult.=Q, $\delta(Q,O)=-0.15$ 20 from ($\alpha, p\gamma$); adopted $\Delta\pi=\text{no}$.
949.80	13/2 ⁺	949.81 3	100	0.0	9/2 ⁺	E2		8.12×10^{-4}	B(E2)(W.u.)=6.70 23 B(E2)(W.u.) from measured B(E2) \uparrow =0.0241 8. E_γ : from ε decay (6.85 h). Mult.: Q from (¹⁶ O,p2n γ); not M2 from RUL. $\delta(Q,O)=-0.18$ 18 from ($\alpha, p\gamma$).
978.91	11/2 ⁺	978.94 14	100	0.0	9/2 ⁺	M1+E2	-0.255 8	7.69×10^{-4}	B(M1)(W.u.)=0.085 6; B(E2)(W.u.)=5.96 20

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

 $\gamma(^{93}\text{Nb})$ (continued)

E_i (level)	J_i^π	E_γ^\dagger	I_γ^\dagger	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [‡]	δ^\ddagger	α^e	Comments
1082.68	9/2 ⁺	103.80 11	9 3	978.91	11/2 ⁺				B(E2)(W.u.) from measured B(E2) $\dagger=0.0179$ 6. E_γ : weighted average of 978.83 22 from (n,n' γ) and 979.01 18 from Coulomb excitation. Other E_γ : 979.3 1 from (p,2ny). Mult.: D+Q from $\gamma(\theta)$ in Coulomb excitation; not E1+M2 from RUL. δ : from $T_{1/2}$ and B(E2), sign from $\gamma(\theta)$ in Coulomb excitation and $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ in (p,2ny). Other δ : -0.40 +18-47 from (n,n' γ); -0.251 11, abs(δ)<0.5 and $\delta=-0.4$ 3 or +2.1 3 from $\gamma(\theta)$ in Coulomb excitation; -0.27 +9-13 from (α ,py); -0.13 7 from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ in (p,2ny). E_γ : weighted average of 103.7 2 from (p,2ny), 103.94 15 from (n,n' γ) and 103.5 3 from Coulomb excitation. I_γ : unweighted average of 10.9 9 from Coulomb excitation, 3 2 from (p,2ny) and 14.4 24 from (n,n' γ). The weighted average from (n,n' γ) and Coulomb excitation is 10.1 22.
338.73	7	100.0 17	743.95	7/2 ⁺	(E2+M1)	-0.09 2	0.00911 16		B(M1)(W.u.)<0.14; B(E2)(W.u.)<14 E_γ : weighted average of 338.67 17 from (n,n' γ), 338.77 9 from Coulomb excitation and 338.6 2 from (p,2ny). I_γ : weighted average from (p,2ny) and Coulomb excitation. Mult.: D+Q from (p,2ny); $\Delta\pi=\text{no}$ from level scheme. δ : from (p,2ny). Other δ : -0.12 +7-9 from (α ,py), 0.00 16 from (n,n' γ), -0.14 7 and +0.13 11 from Coulomb excitation. B(M1)(W.u.)<0.00035; B(E2)(W.u.)=1.03 9 B(E2)(W.u.) from measured B(E2) $\dagger=0.00257$ 23.
1082.53	15	35 3	0.0	9/2 ⁺	M1+E2	>1.8	6.08×10^{-4}		E_γ : weighted average of 1082.3 3 from (n,n' γ), 1082.6 3 from Coulomb excitation and 1082.6 2 from (p,2ny). I_γ : unweighted average of 29 4, 30.9 15 and 40.0 23 from Coulomb excitation, 38 2 from (p,2ny). Others: 51.5 15, 37, 33, and 18 6 from (n,n' γ). The weighted average of all data is 39 4. Mult.: D(+Q) from (n,n' γ); not E1+M2 from RUL. δ : >1.8 from B(E2) $\dagger=0.00257$ 23 in Coulomb excitation and adopted γ properties if $T_{1/2}>2.8$ ps. Other δ : -0.4 to +1.8 from (n,n' γ); -2.47 from $\gamma(\theta)$ in Coulomb excitation (2002Ka05), but uncertainty is unstated and the sign is inconsistent with δ from (n,n' γ).

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)
 $\gamma(^{93}\text{Nb})$ (continued)

$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_γ^\dagger	I_γ^\dagger	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. ‡	δ^\ddagger	α^e	Comments
1127.09	$3/2,5/2,7/2$	318.3 2	100	808.82	$5/2^+$	D+Q	-0.20 6	0.01053	E_γ : from ($p,2n\gamma$). 318.27 17 from ($n,n'\gamma$) for triplet, 318.16 20 from Coulomb excitation for doublet. α , δ : from ($p,2n\gamma$).
1284.26	$(5/2)^-$	473.9 & 2 597.3 b 2	5 & 4 25 b 4	810.32 5/2 $^-$ 686.79 3/2 $^-$		M1+E2	+0.14 b 4		$B(M1)(W.u.)=0.11 +4-5$; $B(E2)(W.u.)=6 +4-5$ Mult.: D+Q from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ in ($p,2n\gamma$); $\Delta\pi=\text{no}$ from RUL.
1297.22	$9/2^+$	1253.5 & 2 318.3 1	100 & 4 44 8	30.77 1/2 $^-$ 978.91 11/2 $^+$		(M1)		0.01053	Mult.: not M2 from RUL. $B(M1)(W.u.)=0.73 18$ E_γ : from ($p,2n\gamma$). 318.27 17 from ($n,n'\gamma$) for triplet, 318.16 20 from Coulomb excitation for doublet. I_γ : unweighted average of 32.1 19 and 61 3 from Coulomb excitation, 53 2 from ($n,n'\gamma$), 31 5 from ($p,2n\gamma$). The weighted average is 44 7. Mult.: D(+Q) from ($n,n'\gamma$) and Coulomb excitation; adopted $\Delta\pi=\text{no}$. $\delta(D,Q)=-0.04 9$ or $-10 +5-80$ from ($n,n'\gamma$), $>+0.07$ from Coulomb excitation. $B(M1)(W.u.)=0.16 3$; $B(E2)(W.u.)=0.2 +7-2$ E_γ : weighted average of 553.07 25 from ($n,n'\gamma$), 553.3 4 from Coulomb excitation and 553.1 1 from ($p,2n\gamma$). I_γ : weighted average of 49 4 and 57 6 from Coulomb excitation, 51 2 from ($n,n'\gamma$), 61 5 from ($p,2n\gamma$). Mult.: D(+Q) from ($n,n'\gamma$); adopted $\Delta\pi=\text{no}$. δ : from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ in ($p,2n\gamma$). Other δ : $-0.3 +3-7$ from ($n,n'\gamma$), $-0.03 5$ from ($p,2n\gamma$). $B(E2)(W.u.)=1.52 10$; $B(M1)(W.u.)=0.022 4$ $B(E2)(W.u.)$ from measured $B(E2)\dagger=0.00381 24$. E_γ : weighted average of 1297.2 4 from ($n,n'\gamma$), 1297.3 3 from Coulomb excitation and 1297.4 1 from ($p,2n\gamma$). I_γ : weighted average of 100 6 and 100 6 from Coulomb excitation, 100 4 from ($n,n'\gamma$), 100 5 from ($p,2n\gamma$). Mult.: D+Q from ($p,2n\gamma$); not E1+M2 from RUL. δ : 0.355 25 from $B(E2)\dagger=0.00381 24$ in
	553.10 9	52.2 20	743.95 7/2 $^+$	(M1(+E2))	+0.02 3	0.00282 24			
1297.38 9	100.0 25	0.0	9/2 $^+$	M1+E2	+0.355 25	4.45×10^{-4}			

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

 $\gamma(^{93}\text{Nb})$ (continued)

E _i (level)	J ^π _i	E _γ [†]	I _γ [†]	E _f	J ^π _f	Mult. [‡]	δ [‡]	α ^e	Comments
1315.50	5/2 ⁺	506.7 2	23.5 12	808.82	5/2 ⁺	M1+E2	-1.4 8		Coulomb excitation and adopted branching and T _{1/2} ; sign from δ=+0.31 9 from γγ(θ) in (p,2nγ). Other: 0.33 +17-6 from Coulomb excitation.
		571.5 2	100.0 25	743.95	7/2 ⁺	M1+E2	+0.14 4	B(M1)(W.u.)=0.029 +25-29; B(E2)(W.u.)=2.3×10 ² +12-22	
								E _γ ,δ: from (p,2nγ).	
								Mult.: D+Q from γγ(θ) in (p,2nγ); Δπ=no from RUL.	
								B(M1)(W.u.)=0.25 +9-22; B(E2)(W.u.)=16 +11-16	
								E _γ ,δ: from (p,2nγ). Other δ: +0.10 +18-15 from γ(θ) in (n,n'γ) if J(1315)=5/2.	
1335.04	17/2 ⁺	385.224 23	100	949.80	13/2 ⁺	E2		0.01002	Mult.: D+Q from (p,2nγ); Δπ=(no) from level scheme.
								B(E2)(W.u.)>0.19	
								E _γ : weighted average of 385.22 2, 385.38 9 from ε decay (6.85 h), 385.07 17 from (n,n'γ) and 385.1 2 from (p,2nγ).	
								Mult.: Q from (¹⁶ O,p2nγ); not M2 from RUL.	
1369.86	5/2 ⁻	559.4 ^b 2	100 ^b 4	810.32	5/2 ⁻	D+Q	-0.32 ^b 7		
		683.2 ^b 2	30 ^b 4	686.79	3/2 ⁻	D+Q	-0.34 ^b 5		
1395.42	(7/2 ⁻)	1338.9	14	30.77	1/2 ⁻				Other E _γ : 585.1 2 from (p,2nγ).
		584.97 22	100 4	810.32	5/2 ⁻	D+Q	-0.10 2	I _γ : from (p,2nγ).	
								Mult.: D+Q from γ(θ) in (n,n'γ) and γγ(θ) in (p,2nγ).	
								δ: from γγ(θ) in (p,2nγ). Other δ: -0.55 +17-25 from γ(θ) in (n,n'γ), but that assumes J(1395 level)=5/2.	
		708.6 ^{&} 2	9 ^{&} 4	686.79	3/2 ⁻	[E2]		B(E2)(W.u.)<19	
1455.0	(1/2 ^{+,3/2⁺)}	646.2 8	100	808.82	5/2 ⁺			I _γ : from (p,2nγ).	
1483.58	7/2 ⁽⁺⁾	400.8 ^{&} 1	8.2 ^{&} 18	1082.68	9/2 ⁺			B(M1)(W.u.)=0.285 25; B(E2)(W.u.)=8 +12-8	
		674.8 1	24.4 15	808.82	5/2 ⁺	(M1+E2)	-0.11 8	I _γ : from (p,2nγ).	
								B(M1)(W.u.)=0.109 7; B(E2)(W.u.)=0.9 +10-9	
								E _γ : weighted average of 1482.8 4 from (n,n'γ) and 1483.5 1 from (p,2nγ). Other: 1483.8 2 from 2010Or01	
1483.46	16	100.0 16	0.0	9/2 ⁺	(M1+E2)	-0.13 7			

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

 $\gamma(^{93}\text{Nb})$ (continued)

E _i (level)	J ^π _i	E _γ [†]	I _γ [†]	E _f	J ^π _f	Mult. [‡]	δ [‡]	α ^e	Comments
1490.99	15/2 ⁺	155.94 3	22 5	1335.04	17/2 ⁺	[M1,E2]		0.15 9	in (p,2nγ). I _γ : weighted average from (n,n'γ) and (p,2nγ). Mult., δ: D+Q from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ in (p,2nγ), Δπ=(no) from level scheme.
		541.29 7	100.0 16	949.80	13/2 ⁺	M1+E2	-0.104 17		E _γ : from ε decay (6.85 h). I _γ : average of 22.3 20 from ε decay (6.85 h), 30.2 21 from ⁸² Se(¹⁶ O,p4nγ) and 14 2 from (p,2nγ). B(M1)(W.u.)>7.8×10 ⁻⁶ ; B(E2)(W.u.)>0.00020 E _γ , I _γ : from ε decay (6.85 h). Mult.: D+Q from (p,2nγ); M1 from ⁸² Se(¹⁶ O,p4nγ). δ: weighted average of -0.09 3 from (n,n'γ) and -0.11 2 from (p,2nγ).
1499.94	(9/2 ⁻)	520.9 ^{&} 1	2 ^{&} 2	978.91	11/2 ⁺	[E1]			B(E1)(W.u.)=4.E-5 +5-4 E _γ , I _γ : from (p,2nγ). B(E2)(W.u.)=24 8 E _γ , I _γ : from (p,2nγ). E _γ =689.1 5 for doubly-placed γ and I _γ =11 from suitably divided intensity in (n,n'γ). Mult.: not M2 from RUL. B(E1)(W.u.)=4.9×10 ⁻⁵ 15 E _γ : from (p,2nγ). I _γ : weighted average of 8 2 from (p,nγ) and 6.5 12 from (n,n'γ). B(E1)(W.u.)=9.2×10 ⁻⁵ 25; B(M2)(W.u.)=0.07 +120-7 Mult.: D(+Q) from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ in (n,n'γ); Δπ=yes from level scheme. δ: from (n,n'γ).
		689.6 ^{&} 1	18 ^{&} 3	810.32	5/2 ⁻	[E2]			
15		756.1 1	6.9 10	743.95	7/2 ⁺	[E1]			
		1499.9 ^{&} 1	100 ^{&} 2	0.0	9/2 ⁺	(E1(+M2))	-0.02 16		
1571.82	3/2 ⁻	287.4 ^{&} 2	20 ^{&} 5	1284.26	(5/2) ⁻				B(M1)(W.u.)=0.16 +6-13; B(E2)(W.u.)=22 +10-18 Mult.: D+Q from (p,2nγ); not E1+M2 from RUL.
		761.4 ^b 2	100 ^b 5	810.32	5/2 ⁻	M1+E2	-0.28 ^b 3		B(M1)(W.u.)=0.011 +5-9; B(E2)(W.u.)=37 +15-30 Mult.: D+Q from (p,2nγ); not E1+M2 from RUL.
		885.1 ^b 2	37 ^b 5	686.79	3/2 ⁻	M1+E2	-1.60 ^b 14		B(M1)(W.u.)<0.00078; B(E2)(W.u.)<14 Mult.: D+Q from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ in (p,2nγ); large δ favors Δπ=no.
1588.06	3/2 ⁽⁻⁾ ,5/2 ⁽⁻⁾	777.8 ^b 2	18 ^b 8	810.32	5/2 ⁻	(M1+E2)	-4.0 ^b +13-35		B(M1)(W.u.)<0.024; B(E2)(W.u.)<9.6 Mult.: D+Q from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ in (p,2nγ); Δπ=(no) from level scheme.
		901.2 ^b 2	100 ^b 8	686.79	3/2 ⁻	(M1+E2)	-0.53 ^b 6		Other I _γ : 70, also from (n,n'γ).
1603.24?	(9/2 ⁻)	520.5 ^f 4	37 5	1082.68	9/2 ⁺				Other I _γ : 40, also from (n,n'γ).
		624.5 ^f 3	100 5	978.91	11/2 ⁺				
		859.1 ^f 3	63	743.95	7/2 ⁺				

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

 $\gamma(^{93}\text{Nb})$ (continued)

$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_γ^\dagger	I_γ^\dagger	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [‡]	δ^\ddagger	Comments
1603.44	11/2 ⁺	520.9 <i>b</i> 2	13 <i>b</i> 3	1082.68	9/2 ⁺	(M1+E2)	-0.07 <i>b</i> 9	B(M1)(W.u.)=0.032 +12-19; B(E2)(W.u.)=0.6 +16-6 Mult.: D(+Q) from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ in (p,2ny); $\Delta\pi$ =(no) from level scheme.
		624.4 2	33.0 15	978.91	11/2 ⁺	(M1+E2)	+0.11 6	B(M1)(W.u.)=0.047 +14-26; B(E2)(W.u.)=1.5 +17-15 E_γ, δ : from (p,2ny). Other $E\gamma$: 626.1 6 from (n,n'γ).
		653.6 2	100 3	949.80	13/2 ⁺	M1+E2	+0.17 3	I_γ : weighted average of 33.3 18 from (n,n'γ) and 32 3 from (p,2ny). Mult.: from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ in (p,2ny); $\Delta\pi$ =(no) from level scheme.
		859.5 2	26 4	743.95	7/2 ⁺	[E2]		B(M1)(W.u.)=0.13 +4-7; B(E2)(W.u.)=9 +4-6 Mult.: D+Q from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ in (p,2ny); not E1+M2 from RUL. B(E2)(W.u.)=20 +7-12 E_γ : from (p,2ny). I_γ : unweighted average of 29.8 18 from (n,n'γ) and 22 3 from (p,2ny). Mult.: not M2 from RUL.
1665.66	5/2 ⁺	1603.5 & 2	23 & 3	0.0	9/2 ⁺			
		856.9 & 2	<1 &	808.82	5/2 ⁺			
		921.6 <i>b</i> 2	100 <i>b</i> 2	743.95	7/2 ⁺	M1+E2	+1.4 <i>b</i> 2	B(M1)(W.u.)=0.039 +11-14; B(E2)(W.u.)=92 +22-29 Mult.: D+Q from (p,2ny) and (n,n'γ); $\Delta\pi$ =no from RUL. δ : other δ : -0.40 5 or -1.60 15 from (n,n'γ).
16	5/2 ⁽⁺⁾ ,7/2	1665.7 & 2	2 & 2	0.0	9/2 ⁺			
		364.1 <i>b</i> 2	60 <i>b</i> 3	1315.50	5/2 ⁺	D+Q	-0.17 <i>b</i> 9	Mult.: from (p,2ny).
		382.4 & 2	16 & 3	1297.22	9/2 ⁺			Other $E\gamma$ (I_γ): 381.5 3 (36) from (n,n'γ).
		870.1 & 2	7 & 3	808.82	5/2 ⁺			
		935.7 <i>b</i> 2	100 <i>b</i> 3	743.95	7/2 ⁺	D(+Q)	+0.09 <i>b</i> 9	Mult.: from (p,2ny). E_γ : weighted average of 1679.7 2 from (p,2ny) and 1679.1 4 from (n,n'γ).
		1679.58 24	37.4 17	0.0	9/2 ⁺			I_γ : weighted average of 38 2 from 1973Va09 in (n,n'γ) and 36 3 from (p,ny).
1683.36	9/2 ⁺	600.7 & 2	17 & 4	1082.68	9/2 ⁺			
		704.2 <i>b</i> 2	42 <i>b</i> 4	978.91	11/2 ⁺	M1+E2	+0.21 <i>b</i> 4	B(M1)(W.u.)=0.113 +19-22; B(E2)(W.u.)=10 5 Mult.: D+Q from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ in (p,2ny); not E1+M2 from RUL.
		939.3 2	100 3	743.95	7/2 ⁺	M1+E2	-0.20 4	B(M1)(W.u.)=0.114 +17-20; B(E2)(W.u.)=5.3 +22-23 E_γ, δ : from (p,2ny). I_γ : weighted average from (n,n'γ) and (p,2ny).
		1683.2 2	57.4 19	0.0	9/2 ⁺	(M1+E2)	-0.34 25	Mult.: D+Q from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ in (p,2ny); not E1+M2 from RUL. B(M1)(W.u.)=0.0106 +22-24; B(E2)(W.u.)=0.4 +6-4 E_γ, δ : from (p,2ny). Other $E\gamma$: 1682.1 6 from (n,n'γ). I_γ : weighted average of 58.3 21 (1973Va09) in (n,n'γ) and 54 4 from (p,2ny). Mult.: D+Q from (p,2ny); $\Delta\pi$ =no from level scheme.

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

 $\gamma^{(93\text{Nb})}$ (continued)

E_i (level)	J_i^π	E_γ^\dagger	I_γ^\dagger	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [‡]	δ^\ddagger	Comments
1686.34	13/2 ⁺	707.4 ^b 2	88 ^b 4	978.91	11/2 ⁺	M1+E2	-0.09 ^b 3	B(M1)(W.u.)=0.115 +22-28; B(E2)(W.u.)=1.9 14 Mult.: D+Q from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ in (p,2ny); not E1+M2 from RUL.
		736.5 ^b 2	90 ^b 4	949.80	13/2 ⁺	D+Q	-0.27 ^b 13	Other δ : -0.25 < $\delta(D,Q) < +1.0$ in (n,n'γ). B(E2)(W.u.)=3.5 +7-9
		1686.3 ^{&} 2	100 ^{&} 4	0.0	9/2 ⁺	[E2]		Other Eγ: 1685.3 5 from (n,n'γ). Other I(737γ):I(1686γ): 100 5:63.4 24 (1973Va09), 100:69 (1992De08) and 100:88 (1982Av05) in (n,n'γ). Mult.: not M2 from RUL.
1694.0?		950 ^f	100	743.95	7/2 ⁺			E _γ : order of 744γ and 950γ not known from (n,n'γ).
1703.51	3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺	387.9 ^b 2	100 ^b 4	1315.50	5/2 ⁺	(M1(+E2))	-0.02 ^b 6	B(M1)(W.u.)=1.3 +6-13; B(E2)(W.u.)=4 +22-4 Mult.: D+(Q) from (p,2ny); Δπ=no from level scheme.
		894.8 ^b 2	87 ^b 4	808.82	5/2 ⁺	(M1+E2)	-0.3 ^b 1	B(M1)(W.u.)=0.09 +4-9; B(E2)(W.u.)=10 +8-10 Mult.: D+Q from (p,2ny); Δπ=no from level scheme.
1772.96	(≤7/2)	318.27 ^f 17	25	1455.0	(1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺)			E _γ ,I _γ : for multiplet; branching is from suitably divided I _γ in (n,n'γ). This branch is not reported in (p,2ny), so placement is indicated as tentative here. See comment on 646γ also.
		646.0 ^{&} 2	86 ^{&} 4	1127.09	3/2,5/2,7/2			Placement from (p,2ny); note, however, that a 646.2γ deexcites the 1454 level (fed by 318γ from 1773 level in (n,n'γ) but not in (p,2ny)), so assumed order of 318γ and 646γ may differ in the two reaction studies. Mult.: M2 and higher-order multipolarity excluded by RUL.
1779.27	(5/2 ⁻)	964.0 ^{&} 2	100 ^{&} 4	808.82	5/2 ⁺			Mult.: M2 and higher-order multipolarity excluded by RUL.
		969.0 ^b 2	100 ^b 5	810.32	5/2 ⁻	(M1(+E2))	+0.04 ^b 6	B(M1)(W.u.)=0.31 +9-13; B(E2)(W.u.)=0.5 +17-5 Mult.: D+(Q) from (p,2ny); Δπ=(no) from level scheme.
		1092.4 ^b 2	8 ^b 5	686.79	3/2 ⁻	(M1(+E2))	+0.05 ^b 9	B(M1)(W.u.)=0.017 +12-13; B(E2)(W.u.)=0.04 +14-4 Mult.: D+(Q) from (p,2ny); Δπ=(no) from level scheme.
1784.40	(5/2 ⁺)	701.71 24	100	1082.68	9/2 ⁺			E _γ : for doubly-placed γ.
1812.34	(19/2)	477.3 ^{&} 2	100 ^{&}	1335.04	17/2 ⁺			B(M1)(W.u.)=0.043 9, B(E2)(W.u.)=4.4 10 or B(M1)(W.u.)=0.046 10, B(E2)(W.u.)=1.3 12.
1840.07	3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻	1029.6 ^{&} 2	20 ^{&} 4	810.32	5/2 ⁻	(M1+E2)		Mult.: D+Q from (p,2ny); Δπ=(no) from level scheme. δ : +0.32 6 or +0.17 8 from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ in (p,2ny).
		1153.4 ^{&} 2	100 ^{&} 4	686.79	3/2 ⁻	M1+E2		B(M1)(W.u.)=0.164 +11-12, B(E2)(W.u.)=2.5 14 or B(M1)(W.u.)=0.157 12, B(E2)(W.u.)=8 4. Mult.: D+Q from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ in (p,2ny); not E1+M2 from RUL for either possible value of δ . δ : +0.14 4 or +0.26 6 from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ in (p,2ny).
1908.1	(5/2)	1908.1 11	100	0.0	9/2 ⁺			

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

 $\gamma(^{93}\text{Nb})$ (continued)

E_i (level)	J_i^π	E_γ^\dagger	I_γ^\dagger	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [‡]	δ^\ddagger	α^e	Comments
1910.68	7/2 ^{+,9/2^{+,11/2⁺}}	613.4 ^b 1	10 ^b 3	1297.22	9/2 ⁺	(M1+E2)	-0.20 ^b 12		B(M1)(W.u.)=0.048 16; B(E2)(W.u.)=5 +7-5 Mult.: D+Q from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ in (p,2n γ); $\Delta\pi$ =(no) from level scheme.
		828.1 ^b 1	7 ^b 3	1082.68	9/2 ⁺	M1+E2	-0.61 ^b 17		B(M1)(W.u.)=0.010 5; B(E2)(W.u.)=6 4 Mult.: D+Q from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ in (p,2n γ); not E1+M2 from RUL.
		1910.6 ^{&} 1	100 ^{&} 3	0.0	9/2 ⁺	M1+E2	+3.9 36	4.52×10^{-4} 23	B(M1)(W.u.)=0.0010 +18-10; B(E2)(W.u.)=4.4 7 Mult.: D+Q from $\gamma(\theta)$ in (n,n' γ); not E1+M2 from RUL. δ : from $+0.25 < \delta(D,Q) < +7.5$ in (n,n' γ).
1915.92	7/2	600.4 ^b 2	36 ^b 4	1315.50	5/2 ⁺	D+Q	+0.06 ^b 4		
		833.4 ^b 2	100 ^b 4	1082.68	9/2 ⁺	D(+Q)	-0.01 ^b 2		
		1107.2 ^{&} 2	4 ^{&} 4	808.82	5/2 ⁺				
		1172.1 ^{&} 2	12 ^{&} 4	743.95	7/2 ⁺				
		1915.5 ^{&} 2	5 ^{&} 4	0.0	9/2 ⁺				
1947.73	3/2,5/2,7/2	1137.4 ^b 2	100 ^b	810.32	5/2 ⁻	D(+Q)	+0.05 ^b 4		Mult.: from (p,2n γ).
1949.72	(7/2 ⁺)	270.1 ^{&} 2	100 ^{&} 5	1679.50	5/2 ^{(+),7/2}				
		866.8 ^{&} 2	9 ^{&} 5	1082.68	9/2 ⁺				
		971.1 ^{&} 2	<2 ^{&}	978.91	11/2 ⁺	[E2]			B(E2)(W.u.)=0.18 +19-18
		1140.8 ^b 2	100 ^b 5	808.82	5/2 ⁺	(M1+E2)	+0.21 ^b 5		B(M1)(W.u.)=0.010 +4-10; B(E2)(W.u.)=0.33 +21-33
				1205.9 2	89 4	743.95	7/2 ⁺		Mult.: D+Q from (p,2n γ); $\Delta\pi$ =(no) from level scheme.
									E_γ : from (p,2n γ). I_γ : weighted average of 85 6 from (n,n' γ) and 92 5 from (p,2n γ).
1949.81	(11/2)	266.4 ^{&} 2	32 ^{&} 5	1683.36	9/2 ⁺				
		346.4 ^{&} 2	50 ^{&} 5	1603.44	11/2 ⁺				
		1949.8 ^{&} 2	100 ^{&} 5	0.0	9/2 ⁺				
1968.27	(13/2 ⁻)	365.0 ^{&} 2	45 ^{&} 3	1603.24?	(9/2 ⁻)				E_γ : for doubly-placed γ .
		477.3 ^{&} 2	100 ^{&} 3	1490.99	15/2 ⁺				E_γ : from (p,2n γ).
1968.87	11/2 ⁺	282.5 1	23 5	1686.34	13/2 ⁺	[M1,E2]		0.021 7	I_γ : weighted average of 18 5 from (n,n' γ) and 27 5 from (p,2n γ).
		285.4 1	29 6	1683.36	9/2 ⁺	[M1,E2]		0.021 7	E_γ : from (p,2n γ). I_γ : weighted average of 21 6 from (n,n' γ) and 34 5 from (p,2n γ).

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) $\gamma^{(93\text{Nb})}$ (continued)

E_i (level)	J_i^π	E_γ^\dagger	I_γ^\dagger	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [‡]	δ^\ddagger	a^e	Comments
1968.87	$11/2^+$	990.0^b 1	64^b 5	978.91	$11/2^+$	M1+E2	-0.83^b 16		B(M1)(W.u.)=0.030 8; B(E2)(W.u.)=21 7 I_γ : note that branching from $(n,n'\gamma)$ varies widely (34 6 (1973Va09), 127 (1992De08), 48 (1983Av05)). Mult.: D+Q from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ in $(p,2n\gamma)$; not E1+M2 from RUL.
	1019.0 1	31 4		949.80	$13/2^+$	M1+E2	-0.28 7		B(M1)(W.u.)=0.021 5; B(E2)(W.u.)=1.6 9 E_γ, δ : from $(p,2n\gamma)$. I_γ : weighted average of 28 3 from $(n,n'\gamma)$ and 38 5 from $(p,2n\gamma)$. Mult.: D+Q from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ in $(p,2n\gamma)$; not E1+M2 from RUL.
	1225.0 ^{&} 1	12 ^{&} 5		743.95	$7/2^+$	[E2]			B(E2)(W.u.)=3.4 16 Mult.: M2 and higher-order multipolarity excluded by RUL.
	1968.9 1	100 3		0.0	$9/2^+$				E_γ : from $(p,2n\gamma)$. I_γ : weighted average of 100 6 from $(n,n'\gamma)$ and 100 5 from $(p,2n\gamma)$.
1997.12	$3/2^-, 5/2^-$	1186.9 ^b 2	100^b 5	810.32	$5/2^-$	M1+E2	-0.31^b 11		B(M1)(W.u.)=0.17 +4-5; B(E2)(W.u.)=12 +8-9 Mult.: D+Q from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ in $(p,2n\gamma)$; not E1+M2 from RUL.
	1310.2 ^b 2	12 ^b 5		686.79	$3/2^-$	(M1+E2)	-0.29^b 12		B(M1)(W.u.)=0.015 +7-8; B(E2)(W.u.)=0.8 7 Mult.: D+Q from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ in $(n,n'\gamma)$; $\Delta\pi=\text{no}$ from level scheme.
2002.52	$(11/2^+)$	399.1 ^{&} 2	20 ^{&} 2	1603.44	$11/2^+$				$B(E1)(W.u.)<0.00040$
	502.4 ^{&} 2	12 ^{&} 2		1499.94 (9/2 ⁻)		[E1]			$B(E2)(W.u.)<2.6$
	511.5 ^{&} 2	<2 ^{&}		1490.99	$15/2^+$				$B(M1)(W.u.)<0.018$; $B(E2)(W.u.)<7.3$ Mult.: D+Q from $\gamma(\theta)$ in $(n,n'\gamma)$; large δ favors $\Delta\pi=\text{no}$.
	1023.7 ^{&} 2	10 ^{&} 2		978.91	$11/2^+$	[E2]			Other δ : +0.40 +4-8 or +4.5 5 from $(n,n'\gamma)$ if $J=15/2$.
	1052.8 ^b 2	100 ^b 2		949.80	$13/2^+$	(M1+E2)	-0.63^b 7	6.50×10^{-4} 13	
2012.41	$(\leq 5/2)^-$	440.4 ^{&} 2	6 ^{&} 5	1571.82	$3/2^-$				$B(M1)(W.u.)=0.020 +15-20$; $B(E2)(W.u.)=2.4 \times 10^2 +10-23$ Mult.: D+Q from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ in $(p,2n\gamma)$; not E1+M2 from RUL.
	1325.8 ^b 2	100 ^b 5		686.79	$3/2^-$	M1+E2	$+4.5^b$ +15-9		δ : from 2010Or01; supersedes $\delta=-0.14$ 5 (2005Mc13) in $(p,2n\gamma)$, reported prior to correction of a data analysis problem in that study.

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

 $\gamma(^{93}\text{Nb})$ (continued)

E _i (level)	J ^π _i	E _γ [†]	I _γ [†]	E _f	J ^π _f	Mult. [‡]	δ [‡]	a ^e	Comments
2019.7	(7/2 ⁻ ,9/2 ⁻)	1209.4 4	100	810.32	5/2 ⁻				
2023.91	(≤5/2) ⁻	452.1 & 2	3 & 3	1571.82	3/2 ⁻				B(M1)(W.u.)=0.007 +4-5; B(E2)(W.u.)=9.E+1 +3-5 Mult.: D+Q from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ in (p,2n γ); not E1+M2 from RUL.
		1337.1 ^b 2	100 ^b 3	686.79	3/2 ⁻	M1+E2	-4.7 ^b +8-13		
2037.2	(9/2 ⁺ ,11/2 ⁺)	537.2 3	100	1499.94	(9/2 ⁻)				
		1087.4 6	28	949.80	13/2 ⁺				
2099.23	(3/2 ⁻ ,5/2,7/2)	703.8 & 2	100 & 7	1395.42	(7/2 ⁻)				Other I γ : 13 5 in (n,n' γ).
		1288.9 ^b 2	46 ^b 7	810.32	5/2 ⁻	D(+Q)	-0.05 ^b 5		
2122.67	9/2 ⁺	639.0 & 1	36 & 3	1483.58	7/2 ⁽⁺⁾				B(M1)(W.u.)=0.003 3; B(E2)(W.u.)=34 7 Mult.: D+Q from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ in (p,2n γ); not E1+M2 from RUL.
		1143.7 ^b 1	71 ^b 3	978.91	11/2 ⁺	M1+E2	+3.8 ^b +19-10		
		1378.9 ^b 1	29 ^b 3	743.95	7/2 ⁺	M1+E2	-0.19 ^b 8		
20									Mult.: D+Q from (p,2n γ); Δπ=no from level scheme.
2126.89	(5/2 ⁻ ,7/2,9/2 ⁻)	2122.6 & 1	100 & 3	0.0	9/2 ⁺				
		626.9 & 2	100 & 4	1499.94	(9/2 ⁻)				
		731.3 & 2	18 & 4	1395.42	(7/2 ⁻)				
		1316.61 & 20	10 & 4	810.32	5/2 ⁻				
		1383.1 & 2	13 & 4	743.95	7/2 ⁺				
2132.6	(≥7/2)	1153.7 5	100	978.91	11/2 ⁺				
2153.60	(1/2,3/2,5/2 ⁻)	2122.8 & 2	100 &	30.77	1/2 ⁻				E _γ : from (p,2n γ). I _γ : weighted average of 25 4 from (p,2n γ) and 22 6 from (n,n' γ).
2162.64	(11/2 ⁺ ,13/2,15/2 ⁺)	671.7 2	24 3	1490.99	15/2 ⁺				
		1183.7 & 2	100 & 4	978.91	11/2 ⁺				
		1212.8 & 2	61 & 4	949.80	13/2 ⁺				
2170.65	9/2 ⁺	1087.6 & 2	10 & 3	1082.68	9/2 ⁺				Other I γ : 82 4 from (n,n' γ). Mult.: M2 and higher-order multipolarity excluded by RUL.
		1192.5 & 2	100 & 3	978.91	11/2 ⁺				
		1221.6 & 2	60 & 3	949.80	13/2 ⁺				
		1361.1 & 2	31 & 3	808.82	5/2 ⁺				Other I γ : 63 from (n,n' γ). Mult.: M2 and higher-order multipolarity excluded by RUL.
		1426.1 & 2	27 & 3	743.95	7/2 ⁺				

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

 $\gamma(^{93}\text{Nb})$ (continued)

E _i (level)	J ^π _i	E _γ [†]	I _γ [†]	E _f	J ^π _f	Mult. [‡]	Comments
2170.65	9/2 ⁺	2171.4 5	14 2	0.0	9/2 ⁺		This branch is absent in (p,2nγ).
2180.04	(17/2) ⁻	689.053 19	100.0 25	1490.99	15/2 ⁺	E1 ^c	E _γ ,I _γ : from ⁹³ Mo ε decay (6.85 h). Doubly placed in (n,n'γ) and differently placed in (p,2nγ), but the much stronger 1500γ accompanying the 689γ in those alternative placements is absent in ⁹³ Mo ε decay (6.85 h).
		844.96 6	37.5 25	1335.04	17/2 ⁺		Mult.: from (¹⁶ O,p4nγ).
2184.14		849.1 ^{&} 2	100 ^{&}	1335.04	17/2 ⁺		E _γ ,I _γ : from ⁹³ Mo ε decay (6.85 h). Other: 133 from ⁸² Se(¹⁶ O,p4nγ); γ not reported in (n,n'γ).
2203.5	(9/2 ⁺)	600.4 ^d 3	24	1603.24?	(9/2 ⁻)		
		808.3 4	100	1395.42	(7/2 ⁻)		
		2203.2 4	33	0.0	9/2 ⁺		E _γ : for doublet in (n,n'γ).
2280.7	(7/2 ⁻)	1536.7 7	100	743.95	7/2 ⁺		
2310.9		976 ^d	100 ^d	1335.04	17/2 ⁺		
2330.0		1351.1 5	100	978.91	11/2 ⁺		
2367.5	9/2,13/2 ⁽⁺⁾	2367.3 10	100	0.0	9/2 ⁺		
2506.88		1527.9 1		978.91	11/2 ⁺		E _γ : from (p,2nγ).
		2506.9 1		0.0	9/2 ⁺		E _γ : from (p,2nγ).
2584.2	3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺	1775.4 7	100	808.82	5/2 ⁺		
2752.84	(19/2) ⁺	572.796 19	100 4	2180.04	(17/2) ⁻		E _γ ,I _γ : from ε decay (6.85 h).
		1261.91 14	59 4	1490.99	15/2 ⁺		E _γ ,I _γ : from ε decay (6.85 h).
		1417.75 10	55 4	1335.04	17/2 ⁺		E _γ ,I _γ : from ε decay (6.85 h).
2832.8	21/2 ⁺	522 ^d	4.9 ^d 7	2310.9			
		1497.6	100 7	1335.04	17/2 ⁺	E2 ^c	E _γ : from (¹⁶ O,p2nγ).
							I _γ : from (¹⁶ O,p4nγ).
3086.0	(21/2)	906 ^d	100 ^d	2180.04	(17/2) ⁻	Q ^c	
3667.8		835 ^d	100 ^d	2832.8	21/2 ⁺		
3674.0	(25/2)	588 ^d	100 ^d	3086.0	(21/2)		
3684.8		852 ^d	100 ^d	2832.8	21/2 ⁺		
4104.7	25/2 ⁽⁺⁾	420 ^d	9.7 ^d 7	3684.8		D+Q ^c	
		1271.9	100 5	2832.8	21/2 ⁺	Q ^c	E _γ : from (¹⁶ O,p2nγ).
							I _γ : from (¹⁶ O,p4nγ).
4403.0	(29/2)	729 ^d	100 ^d	3674.0	(25/2)		
4864.6	29/2 ⁽⁺⁾	759.9 [#]	100 [#]	4104.7	25/2 ⁽⁺⁾	E2 ^c	
5155.1		1481 ^d	100 ^d	3674.0	(25/2)		
5904.3	33/2 ⁽⁺⁾	1039.7 [#]	100 [#]	4864.6	29/2 ⁽⁺⁾	E2 ^c	E _γ ,I _γ ,Mult.: from (γ,γ') E=6465 keV.
6464.3	11/2 ⁽⁺⁾	3626 3	29 9	2838	11/2	D	E _γ ,I _γ ,Mult.: from (γ,γ') E=6465 keV.
		4095 3	29 9	2367.5	9/2,13/2 ⁽⁺⁾	D	

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

 $\gamma(^{93}\text{Nb})$ (continued)

E _i (level)	J ^π _i	E _γ [†]	I _γ [†]	E _f	J ^π _f	Mult. [‡]	a ^ε	Comments
6464.3	11/2 ⁽⁺⁾	4514 3 4783 3	11.4 11 11.1 4	1949.81 1679.50	(11/2) 5/2 ⁽⁺⁾ ,7/2	D		E _γ ,I _γ ,Mult.: from (γ,γ') E=6465 keV. May feed 1679 and/or 1683 and/or 1686 level. E _γ ,I _γ : from (γ,γ') E=6465 keV. E _γ ,I _γ : from (γ,γ') E=6465 keV.
		4971 3 4979 3 5168 3 5384 3 5486 3	9.3 4 4.3 11 10.7 7 16.8 7 0.7 7	1490.99 1483.58 1297.22 1082.68 978.91	15/2 ⁺ 7/2 ⁽⁺⁾ 9/2 ⁺ 9/2 ⁺ 11/2 ⁺	D		E _γ ,I _γ ,Mult.: from (γ,γ') E=6465 keV. E _γ ,I _γ : from (γ,γ') E=6465 keV. E _γ ,I _γ : from (γ,γ') E=6465 keV. E _γ ,I _γ ,Mult.: from (γ,γ') E=6465 keV. E _γ ,I _γ ,Mult.: from (γ,γ') E=6465 keV. E _γ ,I _γ : from (γ,γ') E=6465 keV.
		5516 3 6465 3	100.0 18 35.7 7	949.80 0.0	13/2 ⁺ 9/2 ⁺	(M1) [@]	1.62×10 ⁻³	E _γ ,I _γ ,Mult.: from (γ,γ') E=6465 keV. E _γ ,I _γ ,Mult.: from (γ,γ') E=6465 keV.
7372.3	(35/2 ⁻)	1468 ^d	100 ^d	5904.3	33/2 ⁽⁺⁾	D+Q ^c		
7435.3	37/2 ⁽⁻⁾	1531 ^d	100 ^d	5904.3	33/2 ⁽⁺⁾	Q ^c		
7828.3	39/2 ⁽⁻⁾	393 ^{da}	100 ^d	7435.3	37/2 ⁽⁻⁾	M1 ^c		
8325.4	41/2 ⁽⁻⁾	497 ^{da}	100 ^d	7828.3	39/2 ⁽⁻⁾	D ^c		
8377.4	(37/2)	942 ^d	100 ^d 10	7435.3	37/2 ⁽⁻⁾	D+Q ^c		
		1005 ^d	59 ^d 6	7372.3	(35/2 ⁻)	D ^c		
8940	(43/2 ⁻)	615 ^{da}	100 ^d	8325.4	41/2 ⁽⁻⁾	M1 ^c		
9134.4	(41/2 ⁻)	1699 ^d	100 ^d	7435.3	37/2 ⁽⁻⁾	(E2) ^c		
9425	(45/2 ⁺)	485 ^d	100 ^d	8940	(43/2 ⁻)	E1 ^c		
9699.4	(39/2 ⁻ ,41/2 ⁻)	2264 ^d	100 ^d	7435.3	37/2 ⁽⁻⁾			
9782.4?		1405 ^{df}	100 ^d	8377.4	(37/2)			
9922.4	(43/2 ⁻)	223 ^d	70 ^d 10	9699.4	(39/2 ⁻ ,41/2 ⁻)			
		788 ^d	100 ^d 13	9134.4	(41/2 ⁻)	M1 ^c		
10955.4		1033 ^d	100 ^d	9922.4	(43/2 ⁻)			

[†] From (n,n'γ), except as noted.[‡] From (n,n'γ), if not indicated otherwise.[#] From ⁸⁰Se(¹⁶O,p2ny). Uncertainty in Eγ unstated by authors.[@] Mult=D (probably M1), from (γ,γ') E=6465 keV.[&] From (p,2ny).^a γ emitted within 1.3 ps of formation of parent state (2007Wa45).^b From (p,2ny).^c From $\gamma(\theta)$, DCO ratio and/or linear polarization in ⁸²Se(¹⁶O,p4ny).^d From ⁸²Se(¹⁶O,p4ny); uncertainty in Eγ unstated by authors.

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) **$\gamma(^{93}\text{Nb})$ (continued)**

^e Total theoretical internal conversion coefficients, calculated using the BrIcc code (2008Ki07) with Frozen orbital approximation based on γ -ray energies, assigned multipolarities, and mixing ratios, unless otherwise specified.

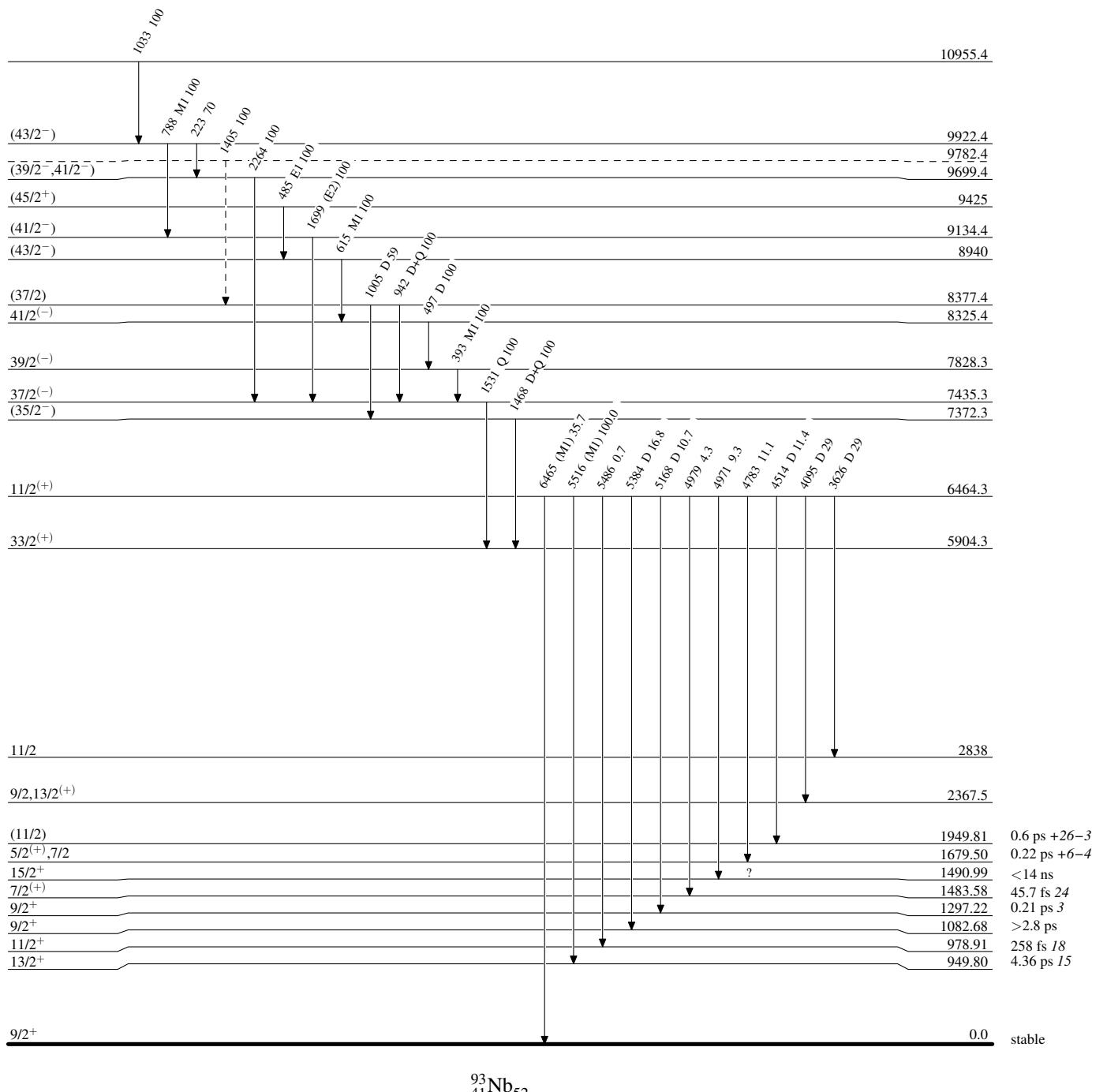
^f Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.

Adopted Levels, Gammas

Legend

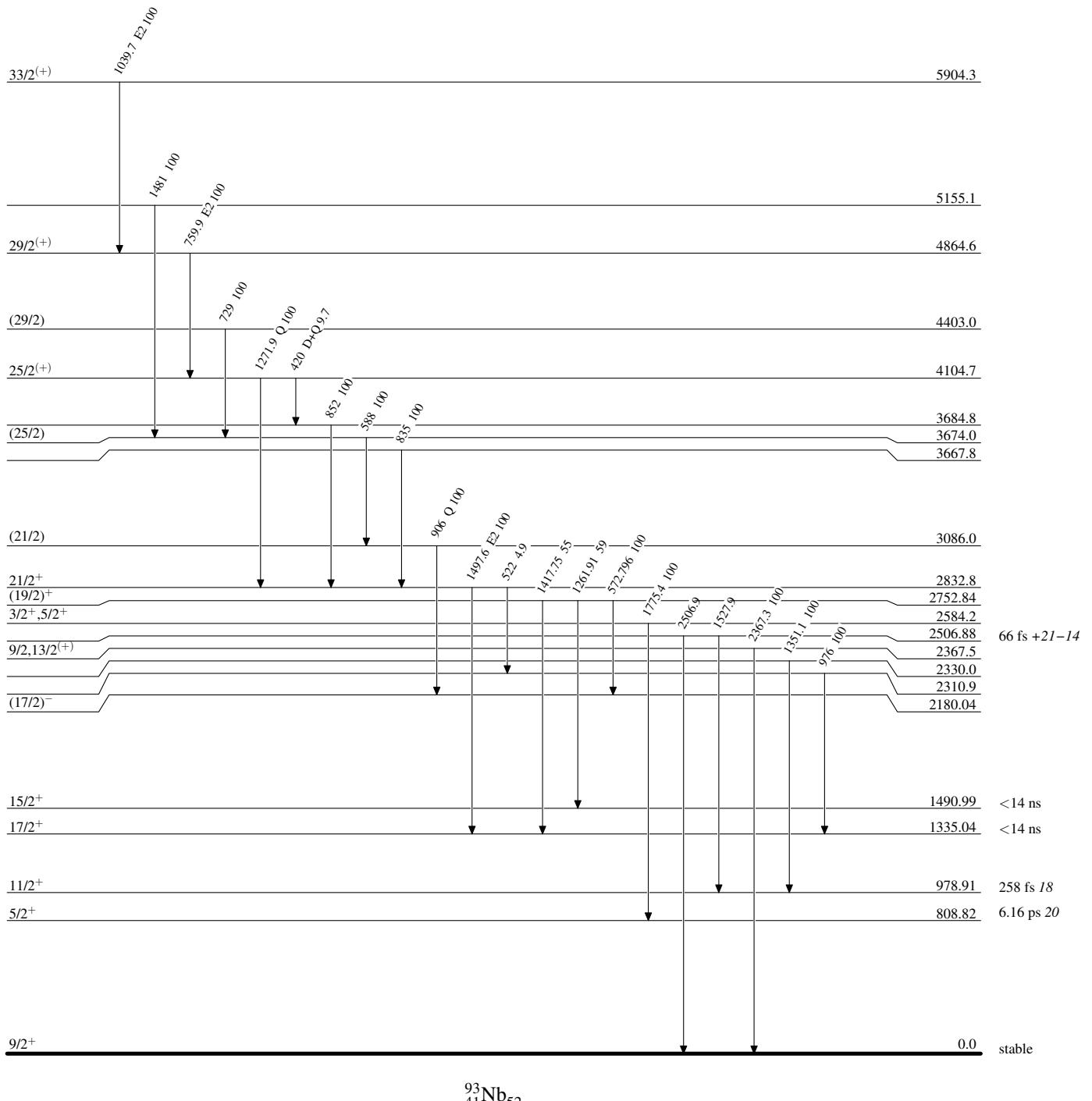
Level Scheme

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level

- - - - - ► γ Decay (Uncertain)

Adopted Levels, Gammas**Level Scheme (continued)**

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level

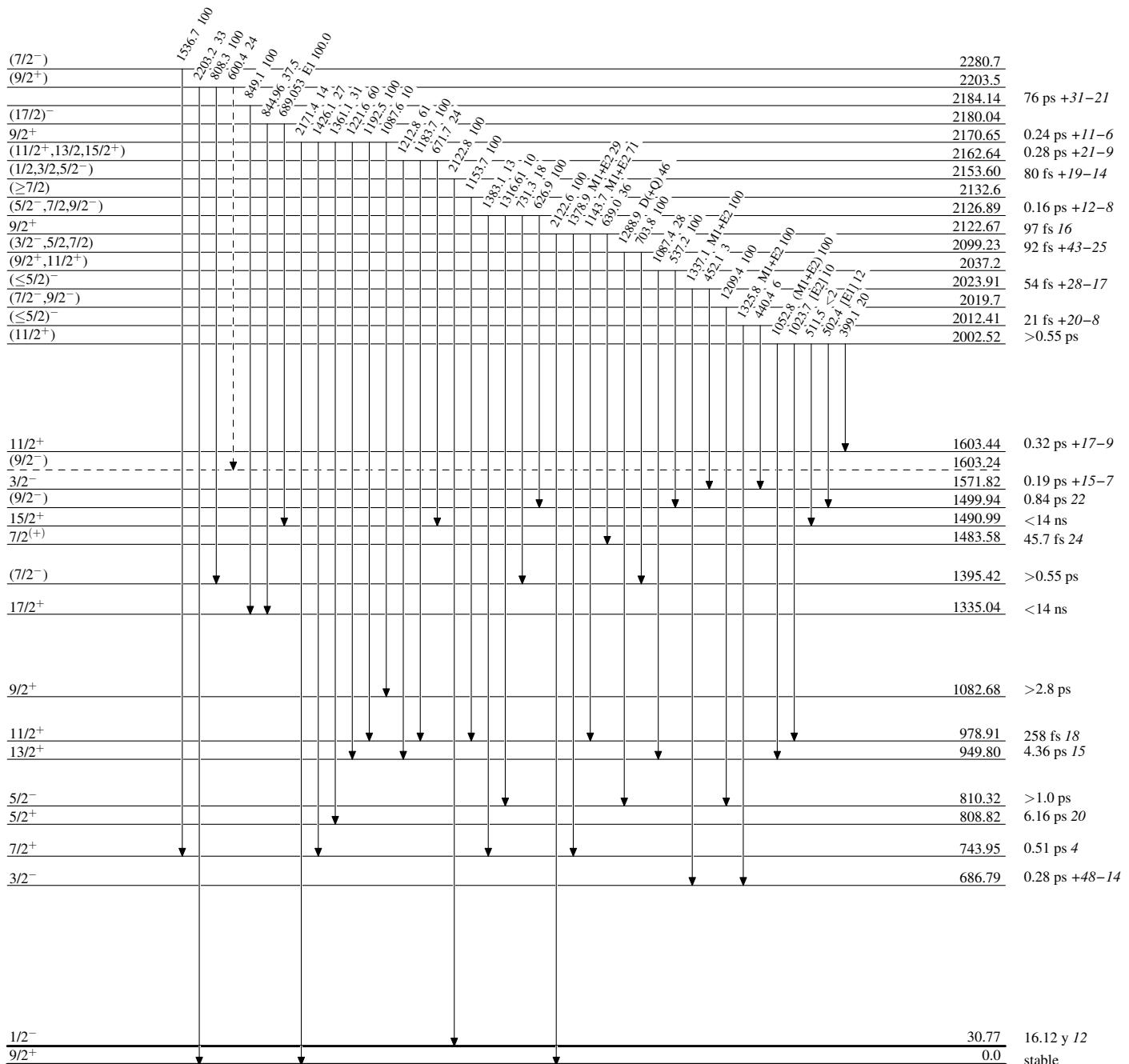


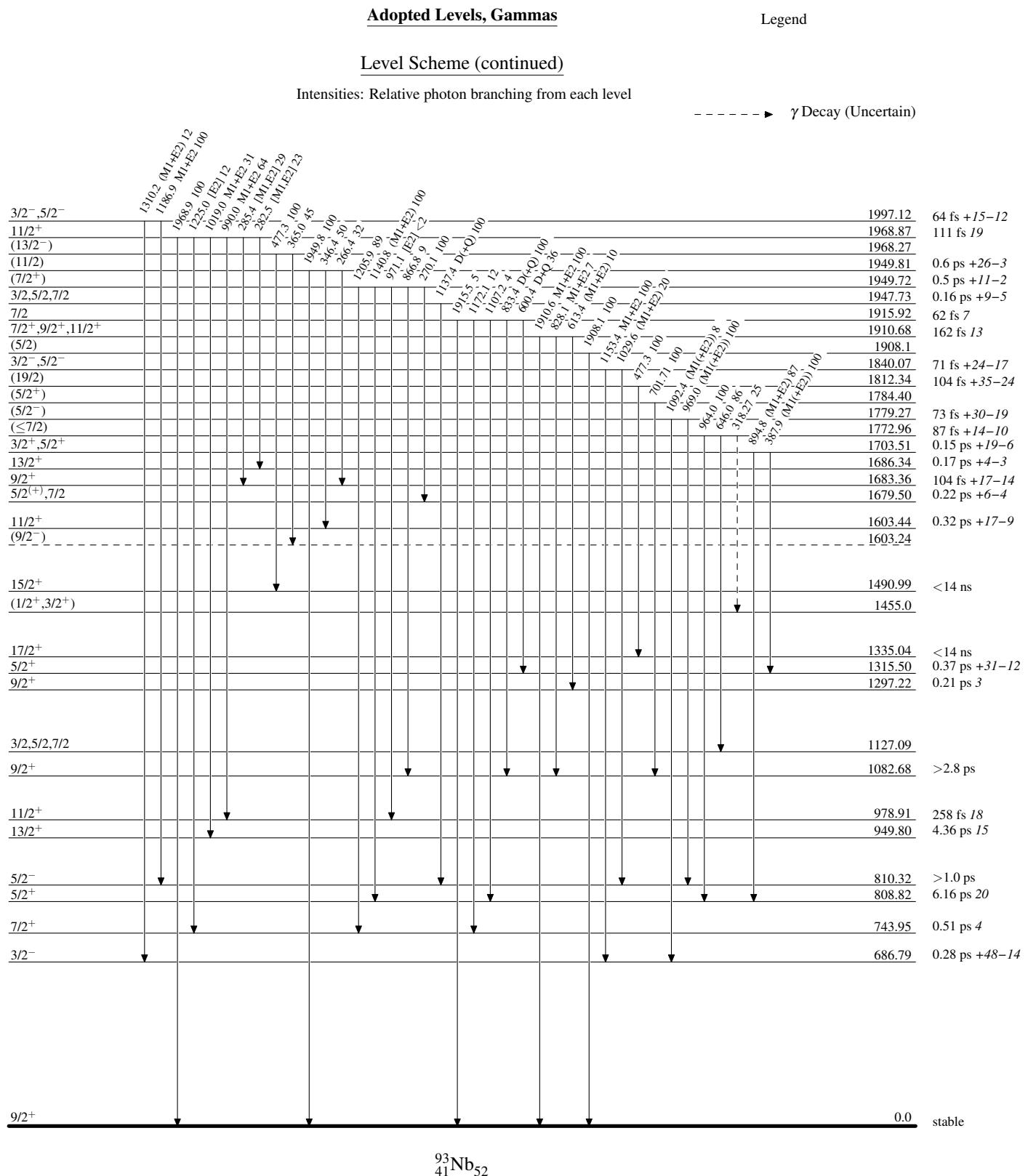
Adopted Levels, Gammas

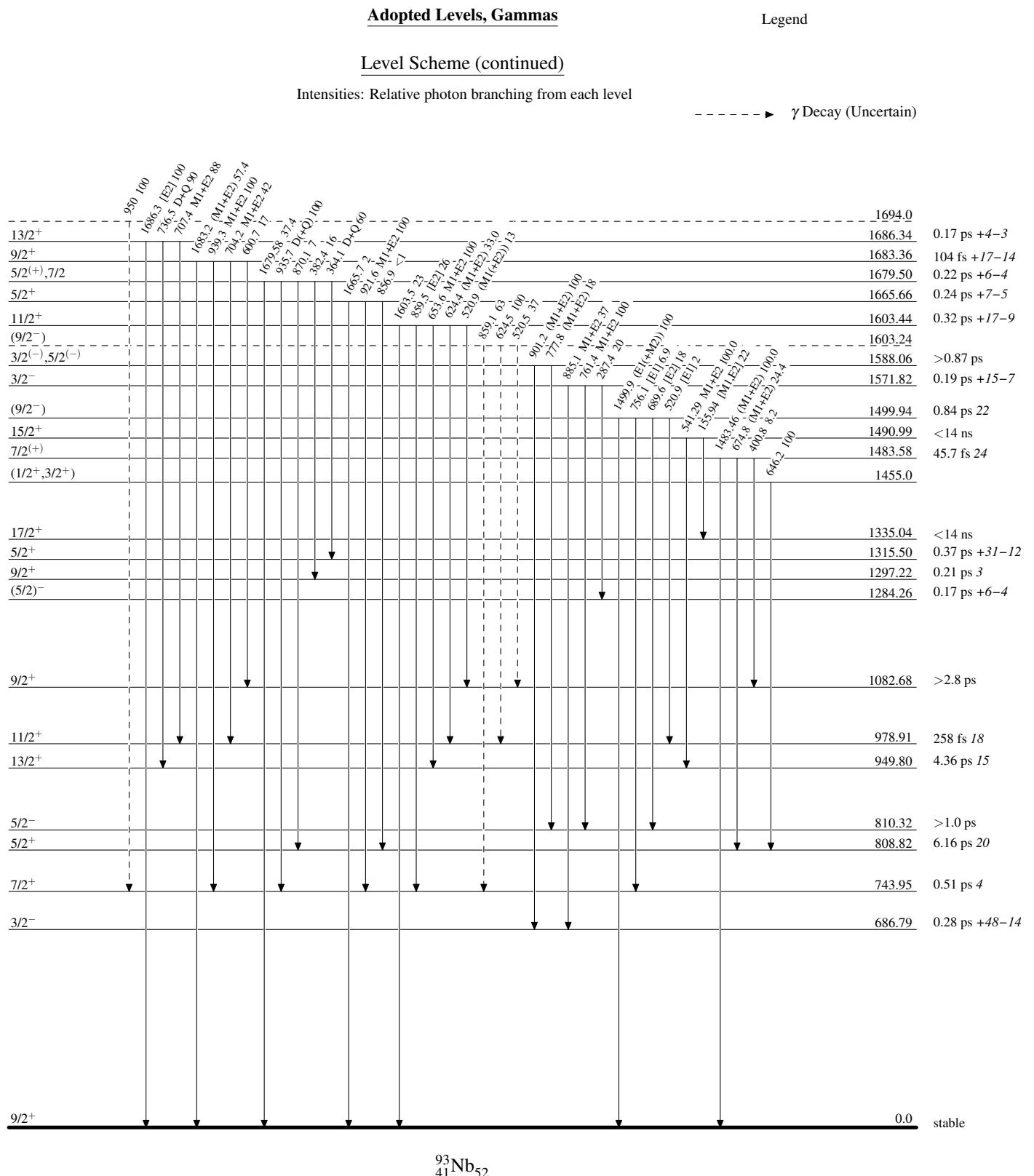
Legend

Level Scheme (continued)

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level

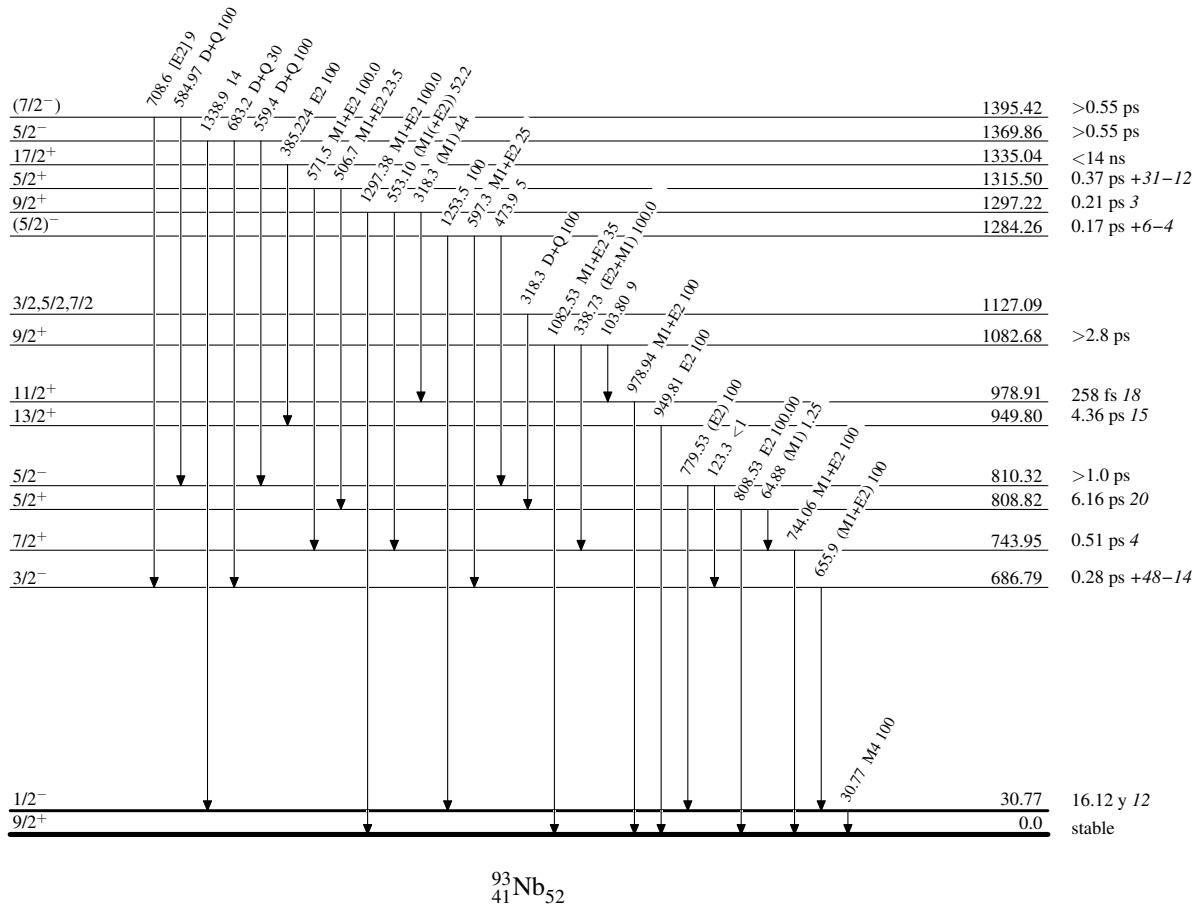
- - - - - γ Decay (Uncertain)

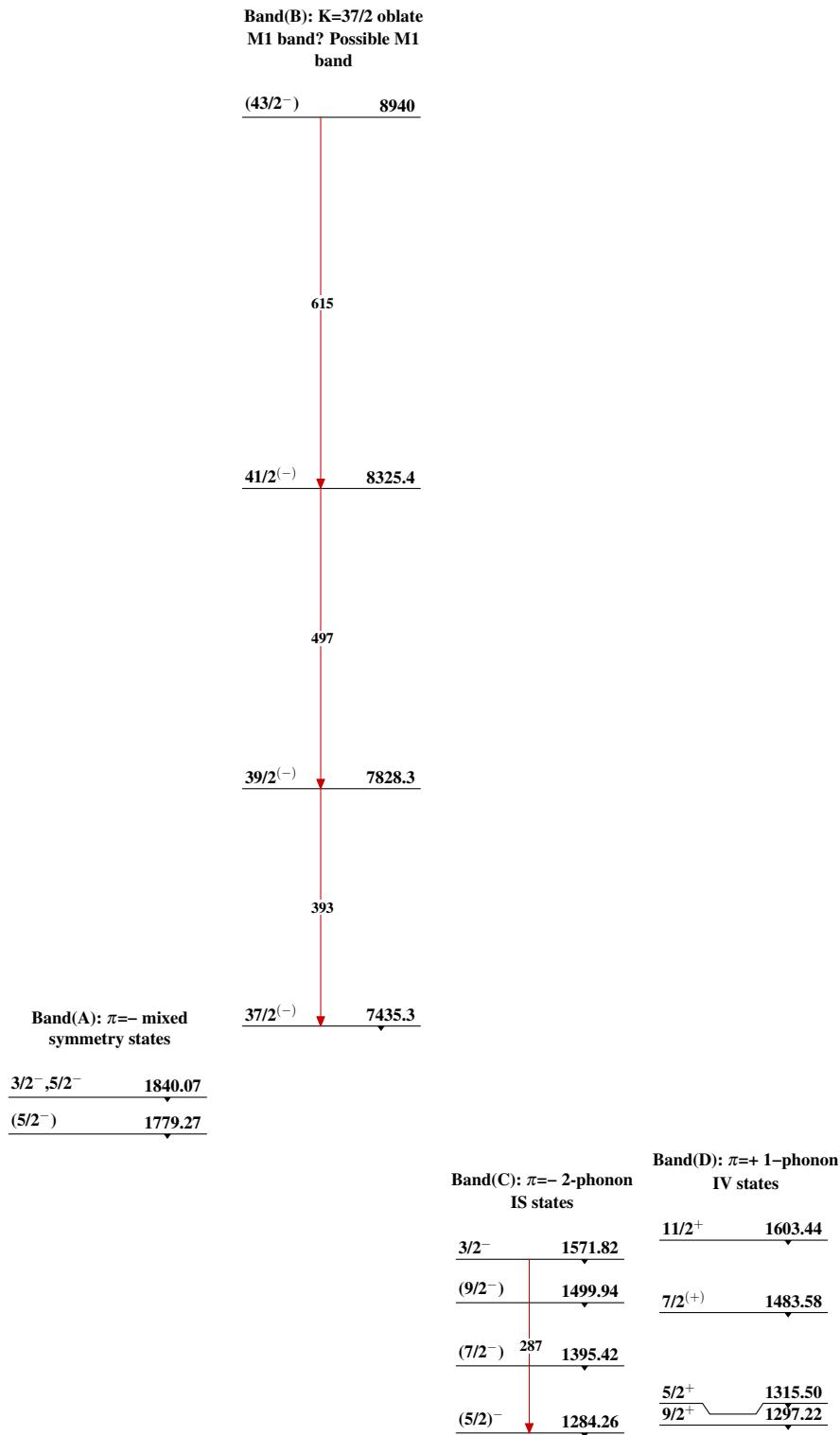




Adopted Levels, Gammas**Level Scheme (continued)**

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level

 $^{93}_{41}\text{Nb}_{52}$

Adopted Levels, Gammas

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

Band(E): $\pi \ 1g_{9/2} \otimes (2^+, {}^{92}\text{Zr})$

