

$^{93}\text{Nb}(n,n'\gamma)$ **1992De08,1982Av05,1973Va09**

Type	Author	History
Full Evaluation	Coral M. Baglin	Citation
		Literature Cutoff Date
		NDS 112, 1163 (2011) 15-Dec-2010

Others: [2007Or01](#), [2006Or09](#), [2005Mc13](#), [1978Ab03](#), [1970De03](#), [1970Go46](#), [1970Ro03](#).

[2010Or01](#), [2007Or01](#), [2006Or09](#), [2005Mc13](#): $E(n)=1.5\text{-}3$ MeV; BGO Compton-suppressed HPGe detector; measured $E\gamma$, $I\gamma$, $\gamma\gamma$ coin (At $E(n)=3$ MeV), $\gamma(\theta)$, lifetimes using Doppler-shift attenuation method, excit ($E(n)=1.5\text{-}2.6$ MeV). Deduced mixed-symmetry states.

[1992De08](#): $E=870\text{-}2700$ (17 steps); HPGe detectors; measured $E\gamma$, branching, $\gamma\gamma$ coin, excit.

[1982Av05](#): reactor fast neutrons, Ge(Li) detectors; measured $E\gamma$, $I\gamma$, $\gamma(\theta)$ at 90° , 110° , 135° , 145° ; Hauser-Feshbach-Moldauer analysis.

[1978Ab03](#): $E(n)=1.3, 1.6, 1.8, 2.0, 2.3, 2.5, 2.7$ MeV; $\theta=90^\circ$, Ge(Li) detectors; measured $E\gamma$, branching.

[1973Va09](#): $E=0.6$ MeV to 2.575 MeV, Ge(Li) detectors, measured excit, $E\gamma$, branching at 90° ; Hauser-Feshbach analysis with correction for level width fluctuations.

[1970Go46](#): $E=2.5\text{-}3.1$ MeV, Ge(Li) spectrometers in coincidence with NaI detectors (10 ns fast-slow coin time resolution); measured cross sections, $E\gamma$, $I\gamma$, $\gamma\gamma$ coin; Hauser-Feshbach analysis.

The adopted level scheme is essentially that proposed in [1992De08](#). Additional levels proposed in [1982Av05](#) at 1546.3 5, 1566.3 7, 1709.2 6, 1728.4 3, 1775.7? 7, 1913.8 4, 2118.1 4 are otherwise unknown and are not adopted; γ rays deexciting them are either absent or placed differently by [1992De08](#).

 ^{93}Nb Levels

$T_{1/2}<14$ ns for 687, 743, 808, 810, 950, 979, 1083, 1297, 1335, 1491 levels, based on time spectrum of deexciting γ rays ([1970Ro03](#)).

E(level) [†]	J [‡]	T _{1/2} [#]	Comments
0	9/2 ⁺		J^π : from Adopted Levels.
30.77 2	1/2 ⁻		$E(\text{level}), J^\pi$: from Adopted Levels.
687.2 3	(3/2 ⁻)		
743.81 12	7/2 ⁽⁺⁾ <i>a</i>		
808.34 18	5/2 ⁽⁺⁾ <i>a</i>		
810.23 21	(5/2 ⁻)		
949.6 3	13/2 ⁽⁺⁾ <i>a</i>		
978.64 18	11/2 ⁽⁺⁾ <i>a</i>	0.50& ps +24-13	
1082.45 17	9/2 ⁽⁺⁾ <i>a</i>	>0.86& ps	J^π : (5/2 ⁺ , 7/2 ⁺) from excit (1982Av05). adopted $J^\pi=(5/2)^-$.
1126.62 25	(5/2 ⁻)		
1284.4 3	(1/2 ⁺)		
1297.18 ^c 21	9/2 ⁽⁺⁾ <i>a</i>	0.26 ps +8-5	J^π : (9/2 ⁺ , 11/2 ⁺) from statistical analysis (1992De08).
1315.08 24	(5/2 ⁻ , 7/2 ⁻)	0.37& ps +31-12	J^π : statistical analysis gives 7/2 ⁻ (1992De06), (5/2 ⁻) (1973Va09); 5/2 ⁻ from $\gamma(\theta)$ assigned by 1982Av05 . ADOPTED $J^\pi=5/2^+$.
1334.6 4	17/2 ⁽⁺⁾ <i>a</i>		π : from 1973Va09 ; 1992De08 deduce $\pi=-$ which seems unlikely given that γ feeds $J^\pi=13/2^{(+)}$ 950 level.
1369.6 4	(3/2 ⁺)		J^π : 3/2 from (1982Av05), (1/2 ⁺ , 3/2 ⁺) from (1992De08).
1395.1 3	(5/2 ⁻ , 7/2 ⁻)	>0.55@ ps	J^π : statistical analysis gives (7/2 ⁺) (1992De08); however, 1982Av05 obtain (5/2 ⁻) from $\gamma(\theta)$; 708 γ to 3/2 ⁻ favors $\pi=-$ if $J=7/2$.
1454.2 5	(1/2 ⁺ , 3/2 ⁺)		
1482.9 ^c 3	(9/2 ⁺)	45& fs 3	J^π : adopted value is 7/2 ⁺ . Other J^π : (7/2 ⁺) (1982Av05). other T _{1/2} : 44 fs +5-4 from 2007Or01 .
1490.9 4	15/2 ⁺	>0.82& ps	J^π : from $\gamma(\theta)$ and statistical analysis (1982Av05). However, (9/2 ⁺) from statistical analysis by 1992De08 and (17/2 ⁺) from excit (1972Va09).
1499.83 20	(7/2, 9/2 ⁻)	>0.96 ps	T _{1/2} : presumed to supersede 0.81 ps 21 reported by 2006Or09 . J^π : (9/2 ⁻) from excit (1992De08). however, this conflicts with $J=7/2$ from

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

 $^{93}\text{Nb}(\text{n},\text{n}'\gamma)$ 1992De08,1982Av05,1973Va09 (continued)

 ^{93}Nb Levels (continued)

E(level) [†]	J ^π [‡]	T _{1/2} [#]	Comments
1572.1		0.19 [@] ps +15–7	1500 $\gamma(\theta)$ (1982Av05) and supported by observed level occupancy. T _{1/2} : from 2010Or01; presumed to supersede 0.20 ps +15–7 reported by 2006Or09.
1588.4		>0.87 [@] ps	
1603.01 22	(7/2 ⁻ ,9/2 ⁻)		
1603.7 4	(11/2,13/2)	0.32 ^{&} ps +17–9	$\pi=-$ from 1992De08 but $\pi=+$ from 1982Av05.
1665.2 6	5/2 ⁽⁺⁾ ^a	0.24 ^{&} ps +7–5	
1679.09 21	(9/2 ⁺ ,11/2 ⁺)	0.22 ^{&} ps +6–4	
1682.4? ^b 5	(5/2 ⁺)		J ^π : note, however, that 704 γ feeds an 11/2 ⁺ level. Evaluator, therefore, considers existence of this level to be doubtful, and adopts a single level at 1682 keV from which the 704 γ also is placed (consistent with 1982Av05).
1682.6 ^b 4	(9/2 ⁺)	104 ^{&} fs +17–14	
1686.0 4	13/2	0.17 ^{&} ps +4–3	J ^π : statistical analysis yields (13/2 ⁺) (1982Av05), (9/2 ⁻ ,11/2 ⁻) (1992De08); 13/2 from $\gamma(\theta)$ (1982Av05). Level observable in $\gamma\gamma$ coin only (1992De08).
1694?			
1703.5		0.15 ^{&} ps +19–6	
1772.4 4	(5/2 ⁺)	87 ^{&} fs +14–10	
1779.5 4	(5/2 ⁻)	73 [@] fs +30–19	
1784.2 3	(5/2 ⁺)		
1812.1 5	(19/2 ⁻)	104 ^{&} fs +35–24	T _{1/2} : presumed to supersede value of 18.0 fs 28 reported In 2005Mc13.
1840.6		71 [@] fs +24–17	$\pi=-$ from statistical analysis in 1992De08; evaluator does not adopt this because it implies mult(1908 γ)=M2.
1908.1 11	(5/2)		J ^π : (7/2 ⁺ ,9/2 ⁺) from statistical analysis (1992De08), 7/2 from $\gamma(\theta)$ (1982Av05). ADOPTED value is 11/2 ⁺ .
1910.5 4	7/2 ⁽⁺⁾	139 fs +28–21	J ^π : adopted value is 7/2.
1915.8 5	(9/2 ⁻)	62 ^{&} fs 7	J ^π : 3/2 from excit in 1982Av05.
1947.9 5	(3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺)	0.16 [@] ps +9–5	J ^π : adopted value is (7/2 ⁺).
1949.6 ^b 3	(9/2 ⁺)	0.5 ^{&} ps +11–2	J ^π : 5/2 ⁻ ,(7/2 ⁻) from statistical analysis in 1992De08; evaluator rejects 5/2 ⁻ because it implies mult(1950 γ)=M2. adopted $\pi=(+)$.
1949.7 ^b 4	(7/2)	0.6 ^{&} ps +26–3	
1968.4 ^b 5	(11/2 ⁻ ,13/2 ⁻)		J ^π : adopted $\pi=+$.
1968.5 ^b 3	(11/2 ⁻ ,13/2 ⁻)	111 fs +24–21	T _{1/2} : from 2010Or01; presumed to supersede 96 fs +24–21 from 2007Or01.
1997.6			J ^π : statistical analysis yields (9/2 ⁻) (1992De08), (17/2) (1973Va09).
2002.2 5	15/2 ^a	64 [@] fs +15–12	
2019.6 5	(7/2 ⁻ ,9/2 ⁻)	>0.55 ps	
2037.0 4	(9/2 ⁺ ,11/2 ⁺)		
2098.8 5	(3/2 ⁺)		
2122.6		80 fs +21–14	J ^π : analysis based on only 2 points gives (5/2 ⁺ ,7/2 ⁺); γ to 11/2 ⁽⁺⁾ .
2132.3 6	(7/2 ⁺)		
2153.7 4	(3/2 ⁺)		
2162.3 5	(9/2 ⁺)	0.28 ^{&} ps +21–9	
2171.2 4	(13/2 ⁺)	0.24 ^{&} ps +11–6	E(level): must differ from the (17/2) ⁻ 2180 level In Adopted Levels, Gammas. level not ADOPTED.
2180.1? 6	(7/2 ⁺)		E(level): rounded value from Adopted Levels.
2184.0			
2203.2 4	(9/2 ⁺)	76 ^{&} fs +31–21	
2280.5 8	(7/2 ⁻)		
2329.8 6			
2367.3 10			

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

 $^{93}\text{Nb}(\text{n},\text{n}'\gamma)$ 1992De08,1982Av05,1973Va09 (continued)

 ^{93}Nb Levels (continued)

E(level) [†]	T _{1/2} [#]
2507.0	66 fs +21-14
2583.8	8

[†] From least-squares fit to E γ .

[‡] From statistical analysis of excit ([1992De08](#)), unless indicated otherwise. note that adopted J $^\pi$ values differ In a number of cases.

[#] From DSAM measurements by [2007Or01](#), except As noted.

[@] From DSAM measurement by [2006Or09](#).

[&] From DSAM measurement by [2010Or01](#).

^a J from $\gamma(\theta)$ ([1982Av05](#)).

^b [1992De08](#) propose two levels at essentially the same energy near 1682 keV, 1950 keV and 1968 keV because, in each case, they were unable to fit experimental data for all the attributed γ rays (based on $\gamma\gamma$ coin) by means of a theoretical excitation function for a single level.

^c Based on M1 strengths, this level is proposed by [2007Or01](#) as a member of the quintet of mixed-symmetry states formed from configuration= $\pi 1g_{9/2} \otimes$ (first 2 $^+$, mixed-symmetry state in ^{92}Zr).

⁹³Nb(n,n'γ) 1992De08,1982Av05,1973Va09 (continued) $\gamma^{(93\text{Nb})}$

Coin information is from 1992De08.

E_γ^\dagger	I_γ^\ddagger	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [#]	$\delta^{\#}$	Comments
(30.77 2)		30.77	1/2 ⁻	0	9/2 ⁺			E_γ : from Adopted Gammas.
^x 96.52 ^d 20	2.1 ^d 5							
^x 100.56 ^d 20	2.2 ^d 5							
103.94 ^{&} 15	3.6 6	1082.45	9/2 ⁽⁺⁾	978.64	11/2 ⁽⁺⁾			
^x 207.62 ^d 15	1.6 ^d 4							
270.23 ^{d&} 20	1.0 ^d 3	1949.6	(9/2 ⁺)	1679.09	(9/2 ⁺ ,11/2 ⁺)			
^x 278.02 ^d 20	0.36 ^d 10							
282.36 ^{&} 20	0.41 12	1968.5	(11/2 ⁻ ,13/2 ⁻)	1686.0	13/2			
285.52 ^{&} 20	0.49 14	1968.5	(11/2 ⁻ ,13/2 ⁻)	1682.6	(9/2 ⁺)			
^x 293.09 ^d 20	0.59 ^d 16							
318.27 ⁱ 17	≤ 1.3 ^{if}	1126.62	(5/2 ⁻)	808.34	5/2 ⁽⁺⁾			
318.27 ⁱ 17	9.5 ^{if}	1297.18	9/2 ⁽⁺⁾	978.64	11/2 ⁽⁺⁾	D(+Q)		$A_2=+0.015$ 22 (1982Av05). $\delta(D,Q)=-0.04$ 9 or -10 $+5-80$ (1982Av05). Branching=53.1 20 (1973Va09). Other: 24 (1992De08). Branching: 25 (1992De08). Branching=100.0 15 (1973Va09). Others: 100 (1992De08), 100 19 (1970Go46). $A_2=+0.02$ 2 (1982Av05). Branching=62 2 (1973Va09). Others: 76 (1992De08), 83 (1982Av05).
318.27 ^h 17	≤ 1.3 ^{hf}	1772.4	(5/2 ⁺)	1454.2	(1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺)			
338.67 17	25	1082.45	9/2 ⁽⁺⁾	743.81	7/2 ⁽⁺⁾	D(+Q)	0.00 16	Branching=100.0 15 (1973Va09). Others: 100 (1992De08), 100 19 (1970Go46). Branching=36 (1992De08). $A_2=+0.21$ 6 consistent with mult=Q (1982Av05).
364.3 4	2.4	1679.09	(9/2 ⁺ ,11/2 ⁺)	1315.08	(5/2 ⁻ ,7/2 ⁻)			
^x 368.78 ^d 25	0.25 ^d 10							
381.5 ^a 3		1679.09	(9/2 ⁺ ,11/2 ⁺)	1297.18	9/2 ⁽⁺⁾			
385.07 17	17	1334.6	17/2 ⁽⁺⁾	949.6	13/2 ⁽⁺⁾	Q		
388.3 ^{d&} 3	0.45 ^d 15	1703.5		1315.08	(5/2 ⁻ ,7/2 ⁻)			
400.5 ^{&}	0.83 ^e 25	1482.9	(9/2 ⁺)	1082.45	9/2 ⁽⁺⁾			
^x 433.7 ^d 3	0.73 ^d 25							
477.5 ^h 3	5.5 ^h	1812.1	(19/2 ⁻)	1334.6	17/2 ⁽⁺⁾			
477.5 ^h 3	5.5 ^h	1968.4	(11/2 ⁻ ,13/2 ⁻)	1490.9	15/2 ⁺			
^x 499.9 ^d 4	1.6 ^d 5							
506.8 [@] 4		1315.08	(5/2 ⁻ ,7/2 ⁻)	808.34	5/2 ⁽⁺⁾			Branching=23.5 12 (1973Va09). Other: 43 (1992De08).
520.5 [@] 4		1603.01	(7/2 ⁻ ,9/2 ⁻)	1082.45	9/2 ⁽⁺⁾			Branching=70 (1992De08). Other: 37 5 (1973Va09).
537.2 ^a 3		2037.0	(9/2 ⁺ ,11/2 ⁺)	1499.83	(7/2,9/2 ⁻)			Branching=100 (1992De08).
541.33 22	16.8	1490.9	15/2 ⁺	949.6	13/2 ⁽⁺⁾			$A_2=-0.24$ 3 (1982Av05). Mult.=D+Q, $\delta=-0.09$ 3 if J(1491 level)=15/2 (1982Av05).

⁹³Nb(n,n'γ) 1992De08,1982Av05,1973Va09 (continued)

<u>$\gamma(^{93}\text{Nb})$ (continued)</u>								
E_γ^\dagger	I_γ^\ddagger	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [#]	$\delta^{\#}$	Comments
553.07 25	7.2	1297.18	$9/2^{(+)}$	743.81	$7/2^{(+)}$	D(+Q)	-0.3 +3-7	Branching=51.0 20 (1973Va09). Others: 73 (1992De08), 40 (1982Av05), 64 15 (1970Go46). $A_2=+0.04$ 3 (1982Av05).
559.4 ^a 3	1.9	1369.6	$(3/2^+)$	810.23	$(5/2^-)$			Branching=100.0 25 (1973Va09). Other: 100 (1992De08).
571.4 3	9.8	1315.08	$(5/2^-, 7/2^-)$	743.81	$7/2^{(+)}$	D(+Q)		Mult., δ : $A_2=+0.03$ 3 (1982Av05); $\delta=+0.10 +18-15$ if $J(1315)=5/2$ (1982Av05).
584.97 22	8.4	1395.1	$(5/2^-, 7/2)$	810.23	$(5/2^-)$	D+Q		Branching=100 (1992De08 and 1982Av05). $A_2=+0.02$ 2 (1982Av05).
600.4 ^j 3	0.5	2203.2	$(9/2^+)$	1603.01	$(7/2^-, 9/2^-)$			$\delta: -0.55 +17-25$ if $5/2$ to $5/2$ transition (1982Av05), but adopted $J(1395)=(7/2^-)$. Placed by 1982Av05 and 1973Va09; absent in 1992De08, so shown as tentative. E_γ from 1973Va09.
613.1 ^{&} 3	0.7 4	1910.5	$7/2^{(+)}$	1297.18	$9/2^{(+)}$			Branching=24 from $I(600\gamma)/I(2203\gamma)$ in 1982Av05 and branching(2203γ) in 1992De08.
624.5 3	2.2	1603.01	$(7/2^-, 9/2^-)$	978.64	$11/2^{(+)}$			Branching=100 (1992De08). Other: 100 5 (1973Va09).
626.1 ^a 6	0.9	1603.7	$(11/2, 13/2)$	978.64	$11/2^{(+)}$			Branching=25 (1992De08). Others: 13 (1982Av05), 33.3 18 (1973Va09).
639.2 ^d	0.6 ^d	2122.6		1482.9	$(9/2^+)$			
646.2 ^a 8	1.3	1454.2	$(1/2^+, 3/2^+)$	808.34	$5/2^{(+)}$			
653.5 ^a 6	7.0	1603.7	$(11/2, 13/2)$	949.6	$13/2^{(+)}$			Branching=100 (1992De08 and 1982Av05). Other: 100 4 (1973Va09).
656.3 3	10.1	687.2	$(3/2^-)$	30.77	$1/2^-$			
671.93 ^{d&} 20	0.28 ^d 8	2162.3	$(9/2^+)$	1490.9	$15/2^+$			
674.7 [@] 4	2.1	1482.9	$(9/2^+)$	808.34	$5/2^{(+)}$			Branching=23.5 12 (1973Va09). Others: 32 (1992De08), 29 (1982Av05).
^x 680.2 ^d 4	0.32 ^d 15							
689.1 ^a 5		1499.83	$(7/2, 9/2^-)$	810.23	$(5/2^-)$			E_γ : for doubly-placed G. 1992De08 report $689\gamma-779\gamma$ coin. Branching=11 (1992De08; doublet I_γ suitably divided).
689.1 ^{aj} 5		2180.1?	$(7/2^+)$	1490.9	$15/2^+$			E_γ : γ is doubly-placed γ by 1992De08, but not by 1982Av05. This placement is not ADOPTED.
701.71 24	1.3 4	1784.2	$(5/2^+)$	1082.45	$9/2^{(+)}$			E_γ : weighted average from 1992De08 and 1982Av05.
703.7 ^{h@} 4	2.6 ^h	1682.4?	$(5/2^+)$	978.64	$11/2^{(+)}$			If the 704γ , instead, deexcited the $(9/2^+)$ member of the 1682 doublet proposed in 1992De08, its branching would be 50 2 (1973Va09) (other value: 72 (1982Av05)).
703.7 ^{h@} 4	2.6 ^h	2098.8	$(3/2^+)$	1395.1	$(5/2^-, 7/2)$			Branching=54 (1992De08). Other: 43 (1982Av05).
707.5 ^a 5	3.6	1395.1	$(5/2^-, 7/2)$	687.2	$(3/2^-)$			$A_2=+0.10$ 3 (1982Av05).
736.9 [@] 4	4.2	1686.0	$13/2$	949.6	$13/2^{(+)}$	D(+Q)	+0.4 6	δ from $-0.25 < \delta(D,Q) < +1.0$ if $J=13/2$ (1982Av05). Branching=100 5 (1973Va09). Other: 100 (1992De08, 1982Av05).

⁹³Nb(n,n'γ) 1992De08,1982Av05,1973Va09 (continued) $\gamma(^{93}\text{Nb})$ (continued)

E_γ^\dagger	I_γ^\ddagger	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [#]	$\delta^\#$	Comments
743.82 17	100 ^b	743.81	7/2 ⁽⁺⁾	0	9/2 ⁽⁺⁾	D+Q	+0.25 +13-11	$A_2=+0.07$ 2 (1982Av05). $\delta: +8 +62-4$ also possible (1982Av05), but inconsistent with δ from Coulomb excitation.
756.02 ^{&} 20	0.80 15	1499.83	(7/2,9/2 ⁻)	743.81	7/2 ⁽⁺⁾			Branching=7 from $I(756\gamma)/I(1500\gamma)$ in 1982Av05 and branching(1500γ) in 1992De08 .
761.67 ^{&} 20	0.59 15	1572.1		810.23	(5/2 ⁻)			$A_2=-0.06$ 2 consistent with mult=Q (1982Av05).
777.8 ^g		1588.4		810.23	(5/2 ⁻)			E_γ : for doublet; from 1992De08 .
779.53 22	29.7	810.23	(5/2 ⁻)	30.77	1/2 ⁻	Q		Branching=100 (1992De08 ; doublet I_γ suitably divided).
808.3 4		2203.2	(9/2 ⁺)	1395.1	(5/2 ⁻ ,7/2)			E_γ, I_γ : for doublet. $A_2=-0.005$ 14 consistent with mult=Q (1982Av05).
808.42 22	35.6	808.34	5/2 ⁽⁺⁾	0	9/2 ⁽⁺⁾	Q		
833.3 4		1915.8	(9/2 ⁻)	1082.45	9/2 ⁽⁺⁾			E_γ : rounded value from Adopted Gammas.
849		2184.0		1334.6	17/2 ⁽⁺⁾			Branching=63 (1992De08).
859.1 [@] 3	0.87	1603.01	(7/2 ⁻ ,9/2 ⁻)	743.81	7/2 ⁽⁺⁾			
^x 882.4 ^d 4	0.46 ^d 20							E_γ is out of order in table 2 of 1982Av05 ; possibly it is 682.4 misprinted.
884.9 ^{&} 3	0.75 25	1572.1		687.2	(3/2 ⁻)			
^x 887.3 ^d 3	0.48 ^d 20							
900.90 ^{&} 25	1.6 4	1588.4		687.2	(3/2 ⁻)			$A_2=-0.22$ 2 (1982Av05).
921.4 ^c 5	2.9	1665.2	5/2 ⁽⁺⁾	743.81	7/2 ⁽⁺⁾	D+Q		$\delta(D,Q)=-0.40$ 5 or -1.60 15 (1982Av05).
935.5 3	2.9	1679.09	(9/2 ⁺ ,11/2 ⁺)	743.81	7/2 ⁽⁺⁾			Branching=100 4 (1973Va09). Others: 100 (1992De08 and 1982Av05).
939.0 4	3.6	1682.6	(9/2 ⁺)	743.81	7/2 ⁽⁺⁾			Branching=100 4 (1973Va09). Others: 100 (1992De08 , 1982Av05), 100 28 (1970Go46).
949.7 3	92 ^b	949.6	13/2 ⁽⁺⁾	0	9/2 ⁽⁺⁾	Q		$A_2=+0.131$ 13 consistent with mult=Q (1982Av05).
950 ^j		1694?		743.81	7/2 ⁽⁺⁾			E_γ : 744 or 950; order of coincident 744γ and 950γ not established because levels exist at both 744 and 950.
^x 956.8 ^d 4	0.33 ^d 10							E_γ is out of order in table 2 of 1982Av05 ; possibly it is 966.8 misprinted.
964.0 [@] 4	1.5 4	1772.4	(5/2 ⁺)	808.34	5/2 ⁽⁺⁾			Branching: 100 (1992De08).
969.23 24	1.3 7	1779.5	(5/2 ⁻)	810.23	(5/2 ⁻)			E_γ : weighted average from 1992De08 and 1982Av05 .
978.83 22	66	978.64	11/2 ⁽⁺⁾	0	9/2 ⁽⁺⁾	D+Q	-0.40 +18-47	$A_2=-0.08$ 2 (1982Av05). $\delta=-1.7 +8-10$ also possible (1982Av05) but inconsistent with adopted value.
989.7 [@] 4	1.1 ^e	1968.5	(11/2 ⁻ ,13/2 ⁻)	978.64	11/2 ⁽⁺⁾			Branching=34 6 (1973Va09). Others: 127 (1992De08), 48 (1982Av05).
1018.8 [@] 4	1.0	1968.5	(11/2 ⁻ ,13/2 ⁻)	949.6	13/2 ⁽⁺⁾			Branching=28 3 (1973Va09). Others: 76 (1992De08), 43 (1982Av05).

⁹³Nb(n,n'γ) 1992De08,1982Av05,1973Va09 (continued) $\gamma(^{93}\text{Nb})$ (continued)

E_γ^\dagger	I_γ^\ddagger	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [#]	$\delta^{\#}$	Comments
1022.6 <i>d&</i>	0.4 <i>d</i>	2002.2	15/2	978.64	11/2 ⁽⁺⁾			placement from 2010Or01. Placed by 1982Av05 from an otherwise unknown 1709 level.
1029.6 <i>g</i>		1840.6		810.23	(5/2 ⁻)			
^x 1031.9 <i>d</i>	0.4 <i>d</i>							Placed by 1982Av05 from an otherwise unknown tentative 1776 level.
1052.6 4	3.3	2002.2	15/2	949.6	13/2 ⁽⁺⁾	D+Q		$A_2=+0.18$ 2 (1982Av05).
1082.3 3	8.3	1082.45	9/2 ⁽⁺⁾	0	9/2 ⁺	D(+Q)	+0.7 11	δ : +0.40 +4-8 or +4.5 5 if J=15/2 (1982Av05). Branching=51.5 15 (1973Va09). Others: 37 (1992De08), 33 (1982Av05), 18 6 (1970Go46). $A_2=-0.04$ 3 (1982Av05). δ : from -0.38< δ <+1.8 (1982Av05).
1087.4 <i>a</i> 6		2037.0	(9/2 ⁺ ,11/2 ⁺)	949.6	13/2 ⁽⁺⁾			Branching=28 (1992De08).
^x 1097.2 <i>d</i>	1.0 <i>de</i> 3							
^x 1131.2 <i>d</i>	0.56 <i>de</i> 16							
1137.7 <i>@</i> 4	1.3	1947.9	(3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺)	810.23	(5/2 ⁻)			
1141.4 4	1.4	1949.6	(9/2 ⁺)	808.34	5/2 ⁽⁺⁾			Branching=100 6 (1973Va09). Others: 100 (1992De08), 100 35 (1970Go46).
(1143.7 <i>g</i>)		2122.6		978.64	11/2 ⁽⁺⁾			
1153.4 <i>g</i>		1840.6		687.2	(3/2 ⁻)			
1153.7 5	0.44 20	2132.3	(7/2 ⁺)	978.64	11/2 ⁽⁺⁾			E_γ : weighted average from 1992De08 and 1982Av05.
^x 1158.9 <i>d</i> 3	0.8 <i>d</i> 3							
^x 1171.4 <i>d</i> 5	0.39 <i>d</i> 15							
1183.7 4	1.3	2162.3	(9/2 ⁺)	978.64	11/2 ⁽⁺⁾			
1186.9 <i>g</i>		1997.6		810.23	(5/2 ⁻)			
^x 1187.7 <i>d</i> 4	0.61 <i>d</i> 25							Branching=100 4 (1973Va09). Others: 100 (1992De08,1982Av05).
1192.6 4	1.6	2171.2	(13/2 ⁺)	978.64	11/2 ⁽⁺⁾			Branching=85 6 (1973Va09). Others: 100 (1992De08), 65 30 (1970Go46); γ absent in 1982Av05.
1205.7 4		1949.6	(9/2 ⁺)	743.81	7/2 ⁽⁺⁾			
1209.4 4		2019.6	(7/2 ⁻ ,9/2 ⁻)	810.23	(5/2 ⁻)			
1213.1 <i>d&</i> 3	0.80 <i>d</i> 25	2162.3	(9/2 ⁺)	949.6	13/2 ⁽⁺⁾			Branching=82 4 (1973Va09). Others: 72 (1992De08), 94 (1982Av05).
1221.6 3	1.5	2171.2	(13/2 ⁺)	949.6	13/2 ⁽⁺⁾			
1253.6 3	1.4	1284.4	(1/2 ⁺)	30.77	1/2 ⁻			
1288.4 <i>d&</i> 4	0.35 <i>d</i> 12	2098.8	(3/2 ⁺)	810.23	(5/2 ⁻)			
1297.2 4	18	1297.18	9/2 ⁽⁺⁾	0	9/2 ⁺			Branching=100 4 (1973Va09). Others: 100 (1992De08,1982Av05), 100 15 (1970Go46).
1310.2 <i>g</i>		1997.6		687.2	(3/2 ⁻)			
1338.9 <i>d</i>	0.26 <i>d</i>	1369.6	(3/2 ⁺)	30.77	1/2 ⁻			
1351.1 5	0.45 22	2329.8		978.64	11/2 ⁽⁺⁾			E_γ : weighted average from 1992De08 and 1982Av05.
1361.2 <i>d</i>	1.0 <i>d</i>	2171.2	(13/2 ⁺)	810.23	(5/2 ⁻)			branching somewhat larger than adopted value.
1380.5 <i>d</i>	0.6 <i>d</i>	2122.6		743.81	7/2 ⁽⁺⁾			

⁹³Nb(n,n'γ) 1992De08,1982Av05,1973Va09 (continued)

<u>$\gamma(^{93}\text{Nb})$ (continued)</u>								
E_γ^\dagger	I_γ^\ddagger	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [#]	$\delta^{\#}$	Comments
^x 1395.9 ^d 7	0.46 ^d 23							
^x 1459.3 ^d 5	1.1 ^d 3							
1482.8 [@] 4	7.3	1482.9	(9/2 ⁺)	0	9/2 ⁺	D		Branching=100.0 25 (1973Va09). Other: 100 (1992De08,1982Av05). $A_2=+0.02$ 3 (1982Av05). $\delta(D,Q)=-0.02$ 16 if $J=7/2$ (1982Av05). Branching=100 (1992De08).
1499.8 4	12.3	1499.83	(7/2,9/2 ⁻)	0	9/2 ⁺			
1527.9 ^{&} 4	0.38 13	2507.0		978.64	11/2 ⁽⁺⁾			
1536.7 ^c 7	0.76	2280.5	(7/2 ⁻)	743.81	7/2 ⁽⁺⁾			
1602.9 ^a 7	1.6	1603.7	(11/2,13/2)	0	9/2 ⁺			Branching=22 (1992De08). Others: 29.8 18 (1973Va09), 23 (1982Av05).
^x 1639.4 ^d 6	0.64 ^d 25							
1679.1 [@] 4	0.7	1679.09	(9/2 ⁺ ,11/2 ⁺)	0	9/2 ⁺			Branching=38 2 (1973Va09). Others: 26 (1992De08), <24 (1982Av05).
1682.1 [@] 6	2.6	1682.6	(9/2 ⁺)	0	9/2 ⁺			Branching=58.3 21 (1973Va09). Others: 37 (1992De08), 72 (1982Av05), 69 21 (1970Go46).
1685.3 5	3.7	1686.0	13/2	0	9/2 ⁺			Branching=63.4 24 (1973Va09). Others: 69 (1992De08), 88 (1982Av05).
1775.4 ^a 7		2583.8		808.34	5/2 ⁽⁺⁾			
1908.1 ^a 11		1908.1	(5/2)	0	9/2 ⁺			
1910.5 4	4.9	1910.5	7/2 ⁽⁺⁾	0	9/2 ⁺	D+Q	+3.9 36	$A_2=+0.13$ 6 (1982Av05). δ : from +0.25< $\delta(D,Q)<+7.5$ if $J=7/2$ (1982Av05).
^x 1946.9 ^d 8	0.42 ^d 18							
1949.7 4	0.6	1949.7	(7/2)	0	9/2 ⁺			If 1950 γ deexcited the (9/2 ⁺) member of proposed 1950 doublet, its branching would be 109 6 (1973Va09). Others: 43 (1982Av05), 65 20 (1970Go46).
1968.7 4	2.3	1968.5	(11/2 ⁻ ,13/2 ⁻)	0	9/2 ⁺			Branching=100 6 (1973Va09). Others: 100 (1992De08,1982Av05,1970Go46).
2122.6 ^d	<0.9 ^d	2122.6		0	9/2 ⁺			
2122.9 4	0.9	2153.7	(3/2 ⁺)	30.77	1/2 ⁻			E_γ, I_γ : From 1973Va09 only; branching=14 2.
2171.4 5		2171.2	(13/2 ⁺)	0	9/2 ⁺			Branching=33 (1992De08).
2203.2 4	0.7	2203.2	(9/2 ⁺)	0	9/2 ⁺			
2367.3 ^a 10		2367.3		0	9/2 ⁺			
2506.9 ^g		2507.0		0	9/2 ⁺			

[†] Weighted average from [1970Go46](#), [1973Va09](#), [1992De08](#), except as noted. [2006Or09](#), [2007Or01](#) and [2010Or01](#) report a single set of $E\gamma$ data from their (n,n'γ) and (p,2ny) measurements; please see the ⁹⁴Zr(p,2ny) dataset for those $E\gamma$ data.

[‡] Relative photon intensity from [1982Av05](#), normalized so $I(744\gamma)=100$; uncertainties are given by authors for unplaced lines only. Other $I\gamma$: [1970Go46](#).

[1992De08](#), [1978Ab03](#), [1973Va09](#) report branching only, and uncertainties are given by [1973Va09](#) alone. Branching, normalized so strongest branch from level is 100, is given under comments. see ⁹⁴Zr(p,2ny) dataset for branching obtained by [2010Or01](#), [2007Or01](#), [2006Or09](#) from their joint study of the (p,2ny) and

⁹³₄₁Nb(n,n'γ) 1992De08,1982Av05,1973Va09 (continued)

γ(⁹³Nb) (continued)

(n,n'γ) reactions.

[#] From 1982Av05, based on A₂ from γ(θ).

[@] Weighted average from 1973Va09 and 1992De08.

[&] Unplaced γ from 1982Av05, placed by evaluator consistent with level scheme from 2010Or01, 2007Or01 or 2006Or09.

^a From 1992De08.

^b May include a small contribution from γ deexciting a tentative 1693 level; see comment on 744γ from 1693 level.

^c Weighted average from 1970Go46 and 1992De08.

^d From 1982Av05.

^e Possibly a multiplet (1982Av05).

^f Iγ=10.8 for multiplet (1982Av05). Based on I(1297γ)=18 (1982Av05) and branching for 318γ from 1297 level in 1973Va09, I(318γ)=9.5 from 1297 level, leaving Iγ=1.3 for combined intensities of 318 keV transitions from 1127 and 1772 levels.

^g Rounded value from Adopted Gammas.

^h Multiply placed with undivided intensity.

ⁱ Multiply placed with intensity suitably divided.

^j Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.

^x γ ray not placed in level scheme.

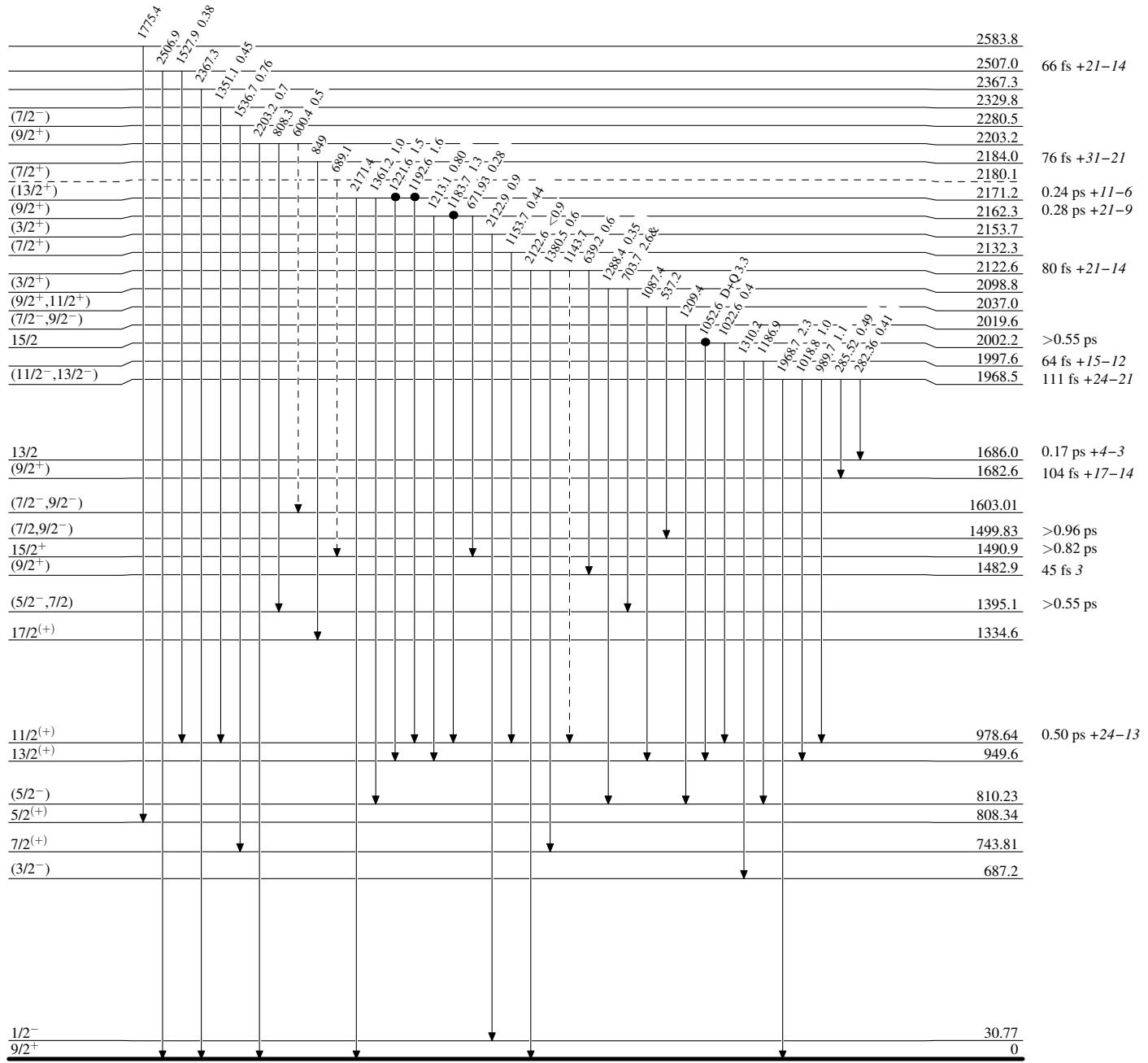
$^{93}\text{Nb}(\text{n},\text{n}'\gamma)$ 1992De08,1982Av05,1973Va09

Legend

Level Scheme

Intensities: Relative I_γ
 & Multiply placed: undivided intensity given

- $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
- $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
- $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
- - - - → γ Decay (Uncertain)
- Coincidence



$^{93}\text{Nb}(\text{n},\text{n}'\gamma)$ 1992De08, 1982Av05, 1973Va09

Legend

- $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
- $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
- $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
- - - - → γ Decay (Uncertain)
- Coincidence

Level Scheme (continued)

Intensities: Relative I_γ
& Multiply placed: undivided intensity given

