

**<sup>88</sup>Sr(<sup>6</sup>Li,3nγ), <sup>78</sup>Se(<sup>16</sup>O,2npγ) [1976Br14](#)**

| Type            | Author          | History Citation     | Literature Cutoff Date |
|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| Full Evaluation | Coral M. Baglin | NDS 114, 1293 (2013) | 1-Sep-2013             |

Others: [1975Br01](#), [1977Ha49](#), [1985An23](#).

<sup>88</sup>Sr(<sup>6</sup>Li,3nγ):

[1976Br14](#),[1975Br01](#): E=34 MeV. Natural target. Ge(Li), FWHM=2.5 keV to 3.0 keV. Si(Li), FWHM=180 eV. Measured γ singles and coincidence spectra, excitation functions, <sup>6</sup>Li-γ(t), and <sup>6</sup>Li-γ(θ).

[1977Ha49](#): E=34 MeV. Enriched target. Ge(Li) detectors. Measured E<sub>γ</sub>, angular distributions, time-dependent perturbed angular distributions.

<sup>78</sup>Se(<sup>16</sup>O,2npγ):

[1985An23](#): E=56 MeV and 64 MeV. >95% enriched targets. Ge(Li). Measured E<sub>γ</sub>, γγ(t) (timing FWHM=6 ns). Deduced T<sub>1/2</sub> from centroid shift.

<sup>91</sup>Nb Levels

| E(level) <sup>†</sup> | J <sup>π</sup> <sup>‡</sup> | T <sub>1/2</sub> | Comments  |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|---|
| 0                     | 9/2 <sup>+</sup>            |                  |   |
| 104.4 7               | 1/2 <sup>-</sup>            |                  |   |
| 1187.0 5              | 5/2 <sup>-</sup>            |                  |   |
| 1312.4 13             | 3/2 <sup>-</sup>            |                  |   |
| 1581.0 10             | (7/2) <sup>+</sup>          |                  |   |
| 1637.0 10             | (9/2) <sup>+</sup>          |                  |   |
| 1790.5 4              | (9/2) <sup>-</sup>          |                  |   |
| 1984.6 4              | 13/2 <sup>-</sup>           | ≈10 ns           | T <sub>1/2</sub> : from <sup>6</sup> Li-γ(t) ( <a href="#">1976Br14</a> ).  |
| 2034.7 4              | 17/2 <sup>-</sup>           | 3.76 μs 12       | g=1.273 16 ( <a href="#">1977Ha49</a> )<br>T <sub>1/2</sub> : from <sup>6</sup> Li-γ(t) ( <a href="#">1976Br14</a> ). Other: 3.4 μs 1 from time-dependent perturbed angular distribution ( <a href="#">1977Ha49</a> ).<br>g: From time-dependent perturbed angular distribution ( <a href="#">1977Ha49</a> ). |
| 2291.0 5              | 13/2 <sup>+</sup>           |                  |   |
| 2414.2 6              | 11/2 <sup>-</sup>           |                  |   |
| 2660.9 5              | 15/2 <sup>-</sup>           | ≤14 ps           | J <sup>π</sup> : from <a href="#">1985An23</a> ; <a href="#">1976Br14</a> could not rule out J=19/2.<br>T <sub>1/2</sub> : from Doppler shift observed in ( <sup>6</sup> Li,3nγ) ( <a href="#">1976Br14</a> ).  |
| 3110.4 5              | 17/2 <sup>+</sup>           | <0.2 ns          | T <sub>1/2</sub> : from γ(t) ( <a href="#">1985An23</a> ).  |
| 3467.0 5              | 21/2 <sup>+</sup>           |                  |   |
| 4096.9 6              | (19/2) <sup>-</sup>         |                  |   |
| 4351.5 6              | (21/2) <sup>+</sup>         |                  | J <sup>π</sup> : from <a href="#">1985An23</a> ; however, <a href="#">1976Br14</a> suggest π=-, consistent with adopted π=(-).  |
| 4772.6 <sup>#</sup>   | (23/2) <sup>+</sup>         |                  | J <sup>π</sup> : from <a href="#">1985An23</a> .  |
| 5182.1? 21            | (23/2,25/2)                 |                  |   |
| 5270.5 <sup>#</sup>   | (23/2) <sup>+</sup>         |                  | J <sup>π</sup> : from <a href="#">1985An23</a> .  |
| 5455.5                | (25/2) <sup>+</sup>         | 1.2 ns 3         | J <sup>π</sup> : from <a href="#">1985An23</a> .<br>T <sub>1/2</sub> : from γγ(t) ( <a href="#">1985An23</a> ).   |

<sup>†</sup> From least-squares fit to E<sub>γ</sub>.

<sup>‡</sup> From [1976Br14](#), based on γ(θ) and γγ coin data, if E(level)>1800 (unless noted otherwise); from Adopted Levels if E(level)<1800.

<sup>#</sup> E differs In Adopted Levels because adopted order differs for 185γ, 497γ and 422γ cascade; the adopted order defines levels At 4848 and 5034 instead of 4773 and 5271 shown here.

<sup>88</sup>Sr(<sup>6</sup>Li,3nγ), <sup>78</sup>Se(<sup>16</sup>O,2npγ) **1976Br14** (continued)

| $\gamma(^{91}\text{Nb})$ |                     |                     |                      |        |                      |                 |             |            |  |
|--------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------|----------------------|-----------------|-------------|------------|--|
| $E_\gamma^\dagger$       | $I_\gamma^\ddagger$ | $E_i(\text{level})$ | $J_i^\pi$            | $E_f$  | $J_f^\pi$            | Mult. #         | $\delta^\@$ | $\alpha^d$ | Comments   |
| 50.1 2                   | ≈6                  | 2034.7              | 17/2 <sup>-</sup>    | 1984.6 | 13/2 <sup>-</sup>    | [E2]            |             | 13.9 3     | $\alpha(K)=9.8$ ; $\alpha(L)=3.55$ ;<br>$\alpha(M)=0.638$ ; $\alpha(N+..)=0.097$                   |
| (104.62 5)               |                     | 104.4               | 1/2 <sup>-</sup>     | 0      | 9/2 <sup>+</sup>     |                 |             |            | Mult.: not M2 from RUL.<br>Not observed in this reaction;<br>$E_\gamma$ is from Adopted<br>Gammas. |
| <sup>x</sup> 140         |                     |                     |                      |        |                      |                 |             |            | Coincident with 919γ<br>(1976Br14).  |
| 185.0&                   |                     | 5455.5              | (25/2 <sup>+</sup> ) | 5270.5 | (23/2 <sup>+</sup> ) |                 |             |            | $A_2 < 0$ for 186γ doublet in<br>1976Br14.   |
| 194.1 3                  | 48 5                | 1984.6              | 13/2 <sup>-</sup>    | 1790.5 | (9/2 <sup>-</sup> )  | E2 <sup>c</sup> |             | 0.1051     | $A_2 = +0.22$ 2, $A_2 = -0.06$ 3<br>(1976Br14); $A_2 = +0.24$ 2<br>(1977Ha49).                     |
| 254.5 5                  | 13.0 13             | 4351.5              | (21/2 <sup>+</sup> ) | 4096.9 | (19/2 <sup>-</sup> ) | (D+Q)           |             |            | $A_2 = -0.29$ 3, $A_2 = +0.01$ 3<br>(1976Br14).  |
| <sup>x</sup> 258         |                     |                     |                      |        |                      |                 |             |            | Possibly coincident with 421γ<br>(1976Br14).   |
| <sup>x</sup> 305         |                     |                     |                      |        |                      |                 |             |            | Coincident with 626γ<br>(1976Br14).  |
| 356.7 3                  | 56 6                | 3467.0              | 21/2 <sup>+</sup>    | 3110.4 | 17/2 <sup>+</sup>    | Q               |             | 0.0130     | $A_2 = +0.35$ 2, $A_2 = -0.09$ 2<br>(1976Br14).  |
| 421.1&                   |                     | 4772.6              | (23/2 <sup>+</sup> ) | 4351.5 | (21/2 <sup>+</sup> ) |                 |             |            | $A_2 < 0$ (1976Br14), so $\Delta J = 0, 1$ .   |
| 429.6 5                  | 9.0 9               | 2414.2              | 11/2 <sup>-</sup>    | 1984.6 | 13/2 <sup>-</sup>    | D+Q             | -0.42 5     |            | $A_2 = +0.27$ 4, $A_2 = +0.04$ 5<br>(1976Br14).  |
| 449.6 5                  | 7.0 7               | 3110.4              | 17/2 <sup>+</sup>    | 2660.9 | 15/2 <sup>-</sup>    |                 |             |            | $A_2 = -0.22$ 10, $A_2 = -0.06$ 11<br>(1976Br14).  |
| 497.9&                   |                     | 5270.5              | (23/2 <sup>+</sup> ) | 4772.6 | (23/2 <sup>+</sup> ) |                 |             |            | $I_\gamma$ : weak.   |
| 603.5 3                  |                     | 1790.5              | (9/2 <sup>-</sup> )  | 1187.0 | 5/2 <sup>-</sup>     |                 |             |            | $A_2 = -0.16$ 5, $A_2 = +0.03$ 6<br>(1976Br14).  |
| 626.3 5                  | 15.0 15             | 2660.9              | 15/2 <sup>-</sup>    | 2034.7 | 17/2 <sup>-</sup>    | D(+Q)           | -0.02 5     |            | $\delta$ : for $J = 15/2$ ; $\delta = +0.06$ 6 if<br>$J = 19/2$ (1976Br14).                        |
| <sup>x</sup> 651         |                     |                     |                      |        |                      |                 |             |            | Coincident with 1791γ<br>(1976Br14).   |
| <sup>x</sup> 817         |                     |                     |                      |        |                      |                 |             |            | Coincident with 919γ, 819γ?<br>(1976Br14).   |
| 819.4 3                  | 69 7                | 3110.4              | 17/2 <sup>+</sup>    | 2291.0 | 13/2 <sup>+</sup>    | E2 <sup>c</sup> |             |            | $A_2 = +0.39$ 2, $A_2 = -0.12$ 3<br>(1976Br14).  |
| 884.6 5                  | 8.0 8               | 4351.5              | (21/2 <sup>+</sup> ) | 3467.0 | 21/2 <sup>+</sup>    |                 |             |            | $A_2 = +0.41$ 6, $A_2 = -0.02$ 7<br>(1976Br14).  |
| 919.0&                   |                     | 5270.5              | (23/2 <sup>+</sup> ) | 4351.5 | (21/2 <sup>+</sup> ) |                 |             |            | $A_2 < 0$ (1976Br14), so $\Delta J = 0, 1$ .   |
| <sup>x</sup> 1014        |                     |                     |                      |        |                      |                 |             |            | Coincident with 2291γ<br>(1976Br14).   |
| 1082.6 5                 | <sup>a</sup>        | 1187.0              | 5/2 <sup>-</sup>     | 104.4  | 1/2 <sup>-</sup>     |                 |             |            |  |
| 1208 1                   | 13.0 10             | 1312.4              | 3/2 <sup>-</sup>     | 104.4  | 1/2 <sup>-</sup>     |                 |             |            | $A_2 = -0.05$ 7, $A_2 = +0.04$ 8<br>(1976Br14).  |
| 1581 1                   | ≈10                 | 1581.0              | (7/2 <sup>+</sup> )  | 0      | 9/2 <sup>+</sup>     |                 |             |            |  |
| 1637 1                   | ≈10                 | 1637.0              | (9/2 <sup>+</sup> )  | 0      | 9/2 <sup>+</sup>     |                 |             |            |  |
| 1715 <sup>be</sup> 2     | <sup>a</sup>        | 5182.1?             | (23/2, 25/2)         | 3467.0 | 21/2 <sup>+</sup>    |                 |             |            |  |
| 1790.6 5                 | 58 6                | 1790.5              | (9/2 <sup>-</sup> )  | 0      | 9/2 <sup>+</sup>     |                 |             |            | $A_2 = +0.18$ 2, $A_2 = +0.06$ 3<br>(1976Br14); $A_2 = +0.29$ 5<br>(1977Ha49).                     |
| 1984.6 5                 | 93 9                | 1984.6              | 13/2 <sup>-</sup>    | 0      | 9/2 <sup>+</sup>     | Q+O             | -0.11 6     |            | $A_2 = +0.12$ 2, $A_4 = -0.06$ 2,<br>$A_6 = 0.00$ 3; (1976Br14);<br>$A_2 = +0.18$ 4 (1977Ha49).    |

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

<sup>88</sup>Sr(<sup>6</sup>Li,3nγ), <sup>78</sup>Se(<sup>16</sup>O,2npγ) **1976Br14 (continued)**

γ(<sup>91</sup>Nb) (continued)

| <u>E<sub>γ</sub><sup>†</sup></u> | <u>I<sub>γ</sub><sup>‡</sup></u> | <u>E<sub>i</sub>(level)</u> | <u>J<sub>i</sub><sup>π</sup></u> | <u>E<sub>f</sub></u> | <u>J<sub>f</sub><sup>π</sup></u> | <u>Mult.<sup>#</sup></u> | <u>Comments</u>  |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|--|
|                                  |                                  |                             |                                  |                      |                                  |                          | δ: -0.110 5 or >15 (1977Ha49); -0.11 6 or -10 4 (1976Br14).<br>Larger solutions excluded by data from other reactions;<br>datum of 1976Br14 preferred to that of 1977Ha49 because<br>high precision of latter suggests a typographical error in<br>reported uncertainty. |
| 2062.1 5                         | 26 3                             | 4096.9                      | (19/2 <sup>-</sup> )             | 2034.7               | 17/2 <sup>-</sup>                | (D+Q)                    | A <sub>2</sub> =-0.15 8, A <sub>2</sub> =-0.09 9 (1976Br14).   |
| 2290.9 5                         | 100 10                           | 2291.0                      | 13/2 <sup>+</sup>                | 0                    | 9/2 <sup>+</sup>                 | Q                        | A <sub>2</sub> =+0.35 3, A <sub>2</sub> =-0.09 3 (1976Br14).   |
| 2414 1                           | 10 1                             | 2414.2                      | 11/2 <sup>-</sup>                | 0                    | 9/2 <sup>+</sup>                 |                          | A <sub>2</sub> =-0.17 11, A <sub>2</sub> =-0.09 13 (1976Br14).   |

<sup>†</sup> From (<sup>6</sup>Li,3nγ) (1976Br14), if not indicated otherwise.

<sup>‡</sup> Photon intensity relative to I(2291γ)=100 (1976Br14).

<sup>#</sup> From <sup>6</sup>Li-γ(θ) (1976Br14), if not indicated otherwise.

<sup>@</sup> Deduced by 1976Br14 from <sup>6</sup>Li-γ(θ), except as noted.

<sup>&</sup> From 1985An23.

<sup>a</sup> Doublet.

<sup>b</sup> Observed by 1976Br14 only; for this reason, evaluator shows placement as tentative.

<sup>c</sup> Stretched Q from γ(θ); not M2 from RUL.

<sup>d</sup> Total theoretical internal conversion coefficients, calculated using the BrIcc code (2008Ki07) with Frozen orbital approximation based on γ-ray energies, assigned multipolarities, and mixing ratios, unless otherwise specified.

<sup>e</sup> Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.

<sup>x</sup> γ ray not placed in level scheme.

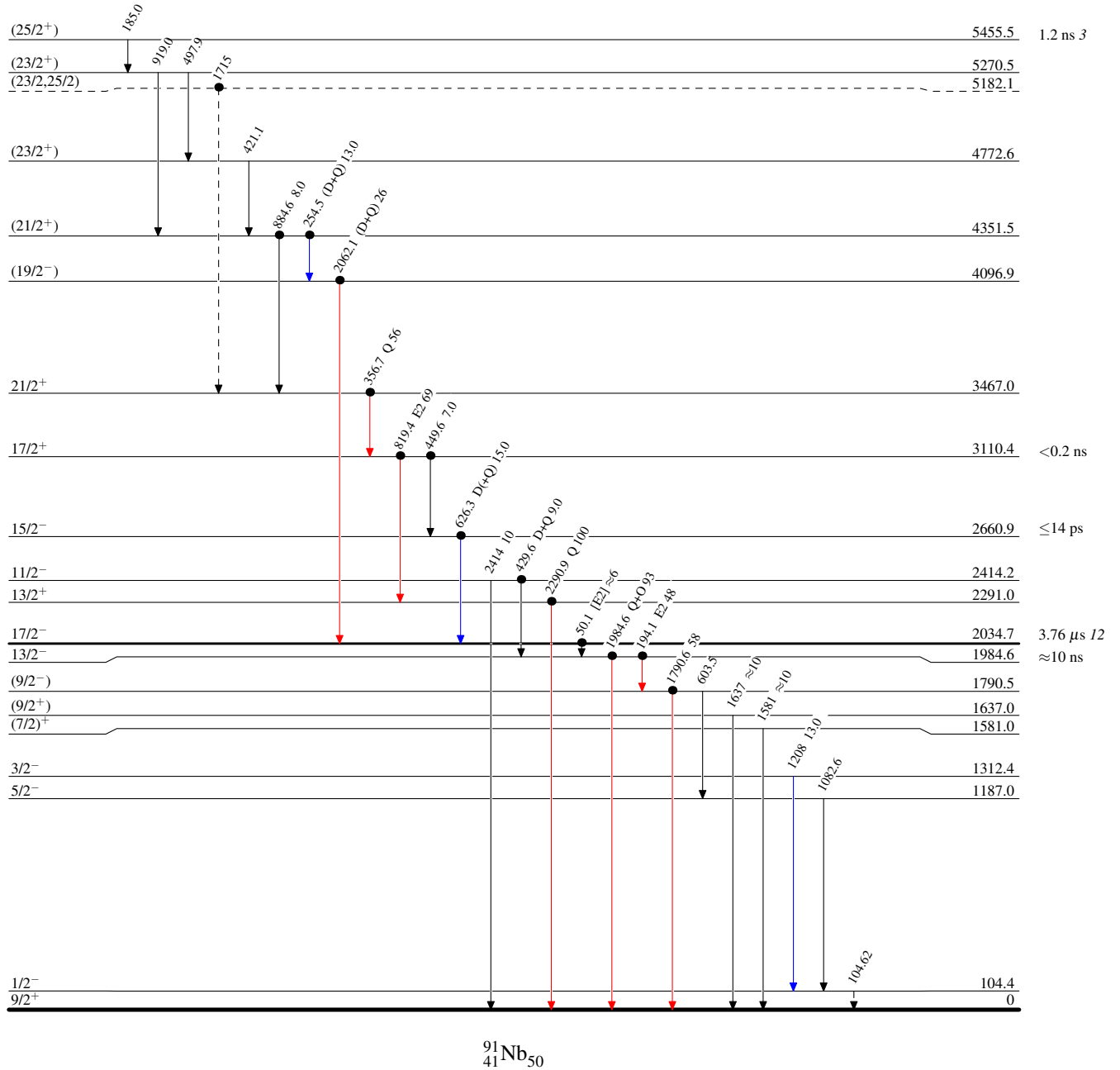
${}^{88}\text{Sr}({}^6\text{Li}, 3n\gamma), {}^{78}\text{Se}({}^{16}\text{O}, 2np\gamma)$  1976Br14

## Level Scheme

Intensities: Relative  $I_\gamma$ 

## Legend

- $\longrightarrow$   $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{\text{max}}$
- $\longrightarrow$   $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\text{max}}$
- $\longrightarrow$   $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\text{max}}$
- $\dashrightarrow$   $\gamma$  Decay (Uncertain)
- $\bullet$  Coincidence

 ${}^{91}_{41}\text{Nb}_{50}$