

<sup>87</sup>Zr β<sup>+</sup> decay 1971AwZZ,1989Sh39

Type	Author	History	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	T. D. Johnson and W. D. Kulp(a)		NDS 129, 1 (2015)	27-Jul-2015

Parent: <sup>87</sup>Zr: E=0.0; J<sup>π</sup>=(9/2)<sup>+</sup>; T<sub>1/2</sub>=1.68 h 1; Q(β<sup>+</sup>)=3672 4; %β<sup>+</sup> decay=100.0

1989Sh39: produced by proton-induced spallation and measured absolute γ intensities.

1971AwZZ: produced by <sup>86</sup>Sr(<sup>3</sup>He,2n) followed by chemical separation. Measured γ singles and γγ coincidences; more accurate coincidences were reported by same authors (1973KaZD).

1971Ar18: produced by irradiation of yttrium and niobium with 120 and 660-MeV protons, respectively, followed by chemical separation. Measured γ's. Report 15 γ's.

1965Ba48: produced by (α,n) and measured β<sup>+</sup> and γ spectra. They report β<sup>+</sup> to ground state and isomeric level and no γ rays.

1964Aw02: produced by (p,3n) and report two γ rays.

1963Bu06: produced by (p,pxn) and report one γ ray.

<sup>87</sup>Y Levels

E(level) <sup>†</sup>	J <sup>π</sup> <sup>‡</sup>	T <sub>1/2</sub> <sup>#</sup>	Comments
0.0	1/2 <sup>-</sup>	79.8 h 3	
380.79 7	9/2 <sup>+</sup>	13.37 h 3	%IT=98.43 16; %ε+%β <sup>+</sup> =1.57 16
794 1	5/2 <sup>-</sup>		
1153 1	5/2 <sup>+</sup>		
1405 1	(7/2 <sup>+</sup> ,9/2 <sup>+</sup> ,13/2 <sup>+</sup> )		J <sup>π</sup> : Previously (7/2 <sup>+</sup> ,9/2 <sup>+</sup> ), however as the logft value is still consistent with 13/2 <sup>+</sup> , it is not clear that this level can be unambiguously differentiated from the 13/2 <sup>+</sup> 1405 level in the Adopted Set.
1590 1	11/2 <sup>+</sup>		
1608 1	(7/2 <sup>+</sup> ,9/2 <sup>+</sup> )		
2073 1	(7/2 <sup>+</sup> ,9/2 <sup>+</sup> )		
2202 1	7/2 <sup>+</sup> ,9/2 <sup>+</sup>		
2241 1	(7/2,9/2 <sup>-</sup> )		
2553 2	(9/2) <sup>+</sup>		
2564 1	9/2,11/2 <sup>+</sup>		
2602 2	7/2 <sup>+</sup>		
2996 2	(7/2,9/2,11/2)		
3263 2	9/2 <sup>+</sup> ,11/2 <sup>+</sup>		
3405 2	3/2 <sup>+</sup> ,5/2 <sup>+</sup>		

<sup>†</sup> From least-squares fit to γ energies.

<sup>‡</sup> From <sup>87</sup>Y Adopted Levels.

<sup>#</sup> From <sup>87</sup>Y Adopted Levels.

ε,β<sup>+</sup> radiations

E(decay)	E(level)	Iβ <sup>+</sup> <sup>†</sup>	Iε <sup>†</sup>	Log ft	I(ε+β <sup>+</sup> ) <sup>†</sup>	Comments
(267 5)	3405		0.14 3	5.46 10	0.14 3	εK=0.8616 3; εL=0.11306 20; εM+=0.02538 5 No feeding to this level is expected from (9/2) <sup>+</sup> . This indicates there may be another level very close to 3405 keV with a different J <sup>π</sup> , or there is unobserved β <sup>+</sup> feeding to a higher level which subsequently feeds into this one.
(409 5)	3263		0.11 5	5.95 20	0.11 5	εK=0.8665 1; εL=0.10917 8; εM+=0.02438 2
(676 5)	2996		0.17 7	6.21 18	0.17 7	εK=0.8699; εL=0.10642 3; εM+=0.023674 7
(1070 5)	2602		0.34 7	6.32 9	0.34 7	εK=0.8718; εL=0.1049; εM+=0.023289 3
(1108 4)	2564		0.42 5	6.26 6	0.42 5	εK=0.8719; εL=0.1048; εM+=0.023266 3
(1119 5)	2553		0.17 4	6.66 11	0.17 4	εK=0.8719; εL=0.10481 1; εM+=0.023260 3
(1431 4)	2241	0.0024 9	0.14 5	6.97 16	0.14 5	av Eβ=182.8 19; εK=0.8578 6; εL=0.10252 8; εM+=0.02273 2

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

$^{87}\text{Zr } \beta^+$  decay    [1971AwZZ,1989Sh39](#) (continued) $\epsilon, \beta^+$  radiations (continued)

<u>E(decay)</u>	<u>E(level)</u>	<u><math>I\beta^{\dagger}</math></u>	<u><math>I\epsilon^{\dagger}</math></u>	<u>Log <math>ft</math></u>	<u><math>I(\epsilon + \beta^{\dagger})^{\dagger}</math></u>	<u>Comments</u>
(1470 4)	2202	0.0074 19	0.30 8	6.65 12	0.31 8	av $E\beta=199.6$ 18; $\epsilon K=0.8519$ 8; $\epsilon L=0.1017$ 1; $\epsilon M+=0.02256$ 2
(1599 4)	2073	0.0016 8	0.026 13	7.78 22	0.028 14	av $E\beta=254.9$ 20; $\epsilon K=0.8216$ 14; $\epsilon L=0.09798$ 17; $\epsilon M+=0.02172$ 4
(2064 4)	1608	0.869 22	1.79 4	6.173 11	2.66 6	av $E\beta=456.9$ 19; $\epsilon K=0.588$ 3; $\epsilon L=0.0698$ 4; $\epsilon M+=0.01547$ 7
(2082 4)	1590	0.24 2	0.46 5	6.77 5	0.70 7	av $E\beta=464.5$ 19; $\epsilon K=0.578$ 3; $\epsilon L=0.0686$ 4; $\epsilon M+=0.01519$ 7
(2267 4)	1405	0.13 5	0.15 5	7.33 16	0.28 10	av $E\beta=546.9$ 19; $\epsilon K=0.4666$ 25; $\epsilon L=0.0553$ 3; $\epsilon M+=0.01226$ 7
(2519 4)	1153	0.04 3	0.02 2	8.2 4	0.06 5	av $E\beta=659.9$ 20; $\epsilon K=0.3387$ 19; $\epsilon L=0.04012$ 23; $\epsilon M+=0.00889$ 5 No feeding is expected from $(9/2)^+$ . This indicates there may be another level very close to 1153 keV with a different $J^{\pi}$ , or there is unobserved $\beta^+$ feeding to a higher level which subsequently feeds into this one.
(2878 4)	794	0.13 5	0.041 17	9.29 <sup>1u</sup> 18	0.17 7	av $E\beta=823.5$ 19; $\epsilon K=0.2122$ 12; $\epsilon L=0.02510$ 14; $\epsilon M+=0.00556$ 3
(3291 4)	380.79	80.45 19	13.87 14	5.692 5	94.32 15	av $E\beta=1013.7$ 20; $\epsilon K=0.1285$ 7; $\epsilon L=0.01518$ 8; $\epsilon M+=0.003361$ 17 E(decay): measured $E(\beta^+)$ are 2260 40 ( <a href="#">1965Ba48</a> ) and 2280 50 ( <a href="#">1971AwZZ</a> ).

<sup>†</sup> Absolute intensity per 100 decays.

γ(<sup>87</sup>Y)

I<sub>γ</sub> normalization: from **1989Sh39** from relative intensities of parent and daughter γ rays during decay and growth (no details). This value conflicts with I<sub>γ</sub>(norm)=0.010 based on I<sub>ε</sub>+I<sub>β<sup>+</sup></sub>= 98.0 6 to the 381 level, by **1984Pr01** from the ratio of I<sub>γ</sub> of 381 and 485 from <sup>87</sup>Sr, and γ intensity balance. Coincidence data are from **1971AwZZ**.

<u>E<sub>γ</sub><sup>†</sup></u>	<u>I<sub>γ</sub><sup>†@</sup></u>	<u>E<sub>i</sub>(level)</u>	<u>J<sub>i</sub><sup>π</sup></u>	<u>E<sub>f</sub></u>	<u>J<sub>f</sub><sup>π</sup></u>	<u>Mult.<sup>‡</sup></u>	<u>α<sup>#</sup></u>	<u>Comments</u>
(380.79 7)		380.79	9/2 <sup>+</sup>	0.0	1/2 <sup>-</sup>	M4	0.256 4	B(M4)(W.u.)=2.76 15 ce(K)/(γ+ce)=0.174 5; ce(L)/(γ+ce)=0.0264 8; ce(M)/(γ+ce)=0.00462 15 ce(N)/(γ+ce)=0.000605 19; ce(O)/(γ+ce)=3.58×10 <sup>-5</sup> 11 α(K)=0.219 7; α(L)=0.0333 11; α(M)=0.00582 18 α(N)=0.000762 24; α(O)=4.51×10 <sup>-5</sup> 14 E <sub>γ</sub> : not measured here, from <sup>87</sup> Y Adopted γ's.
611 1	4 1	2202	7/2 <sup>+</sup> ,9/2 <sup>+</sup>	1590	11/2 <sup>+</sup>			
633 1	2 1	2241	(7/2 <sup>+</sup> ,9/2 <sup>-</sup> )	1608	(7/2 <sup>+</sup> ,9/2 <sup>+</sup> )			
772 1	8 1	1153	5/2 <sup>+</sup>	380.79	9/2 <sup>+</sup>			
794 1	10 2	794	5/2 <sup>-</sup>	0.0	1/2 <sup>-</sup>			
797 1	6 2	2202	7/2 <sup>+</sup> ,9/2 <sup>+</sup>	1405	(7/2 <sup>+</sup> ,9/2 <sup>+</sup> ,13/2 <sup>+</sup> )			
836 1	2 1	2241	(7/2 <sup>+</sup> ,9/2 <sup>-</sup> )	1405	(7/2 <sup>+</sup> ,9/2 <sup>+</sup> ,13/2 <sup>+</sup> )			
(921)		2073	(7/2 <sup>+</sup> ,9/2 <sup>+</sup> )	1153	5/2 <sup>+</sup>			A weak 921 keV was observed but not placed in <b>1971AwZZ</b> . From the spectra shown, it seems the 921γ has about half the intensity of the 1692 γ. Comparison with data from the <sup>87</sup> Sr(p,nγ) reaction ( <b>1980Ta13</b> ) indicates that this may be the same transition depopulating the (7/2 <sup>+</sup> ,9.2 <sup>+</sup> ) level at 2073.
973 1	4 1	2564	9/2,11/2 <sup>+</sup>	1590	11/2 <sup>+</sup>			
1024 1	28 2	1405	(7/2 <sup>+</sup> ,9/2 <sup>+</sup> ,13/2 <sup>+</sup> )	380.79	9/2 <sup>+</sup>			
1048 1	2 1	2202	7/2 <sup>+</sup> ,9/2 <sup>+</sup>	1153	5/2 <sup>+</sup>			
1159 1	8 1	2564	9/2,11/2 <sup>+</sup>	1405	(7/2 <sup>+</sup> ,9/2 <sup>+</sup> ,13/2 <sup>+</sup> )			
1203 1	5 1	3405	3/2 <sup>+</sup> ,5/2 <sup>+</sup>	2202	7/2 <sup>+</sup> ,9/2 <sup>+</sup>			
1210 1	32.9 10	1590	11/2 <sup>+</sup>	380.79	9/2 <sup>+</sup>			I <sub>γ</sub> : from <b>1989Sh39</b> .
<sup>x</sup> 1216 1	3 2							
1227 1	100	1608	(7/2 <sup>+</sup> ,9/2 <sup>+</sup> )	380.79	9/2 <sup>+</sup>			
1388.0 15	3 1	2996	(7/2,9/2,11/2)	1608	(7/2 <sup>+</sup> ,9/2 <sup>+</sup> )			
1400.0 15	4 1	2553	(9/2) <sup>+</sup>	1153	5/2 <sup>+</sup>			
1410.0 15	1.0 5	2202	7/2 <sup>+</sup> ,9/2 <sup>+</sup>	794	5/2 <sup>-</sup>			
<sup>x</sup> 1657 2	3 1							
1692.0 15	1.0 5	2073	(7/2 <sup>+</sup> ,9/2 <sup>+</sup> )	380.79	9/2 <sup>+</sup>			
1808.0 15	3 1	2602	7/2 <sup>+</sup>	794	5/2 <sup>-</sup>			
1821.0 15	3 1	2202	7/2 <sup>+</sup> ,9/2 <sup>+</sup>	380.79	9/2 <sup>+</sup>			
1857.0 15	2 1	3263	9/2 <sup>+</sup> ,11/2 <sup>+</sup>	1405	(7/2 <sup>+</sup> ,9/2 <sup>+</sup> ,13/2 <sup>+</sup> )			
1862 2	1.0 5	2241	(7/2,9/2 <sup>-</sup> )	380.79	9/2 <sup>+</sup>			

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$^{87}\text{Zr}$   $\beta^+$  decay [1971AwZZ,1989Sh39](#) (continued)

$\gamma(^{87}\text{Y})$  (continued)

<u><math>E_\gamma</math> †</u>	<u><math>I_\gamma</math> †@</u>	<u><math>E_i(\text{level})</math></u>	<u><math>J_i^\pi</math></u>	<u><math>E_f</math></u>	<u><math>J_f^\pi</math></u>
2172 2	2 1	2553	(9/2) <sup>+</sup>	380.79	9/2 <sup>+</sup>
2183.0 15	3 1	2564	9/2,11/2 <sup>+</sup>	380.79	9/2 <sup>+</sup>
2222.0 15	9 2	2602	7/2 <sup>+</sup>	380.79	9/2 <sup>+</sup>
2615.0 15	3 2	2996	(7/2,9/2,11/2)	380.79	9/2 <sup>+</sup>
2883 2	2.0 15	3263	9/2 <sup>+</sup> ,11/2 <sup>+</sup>	380.79	9/2 <sup>+</sup>

† From [1971AwZZ](#), unless otherwise noted; for another less extensive set, see [1971Ar18](#).

‡ From  $^{87}\text{Y}$  Adopted  $\gamma$ 's.

# [Additional information 1](#).

@ For absolute intensity per 100 decays, multiply by 0.0280 4.

<sup>x</sup>  $\gamma$  ray not placed in level scheme.

$^{87}\text{Zr } \beta^+ \text{ decay } 1971\text{AwZZ}, 1989\text{Sh39}$

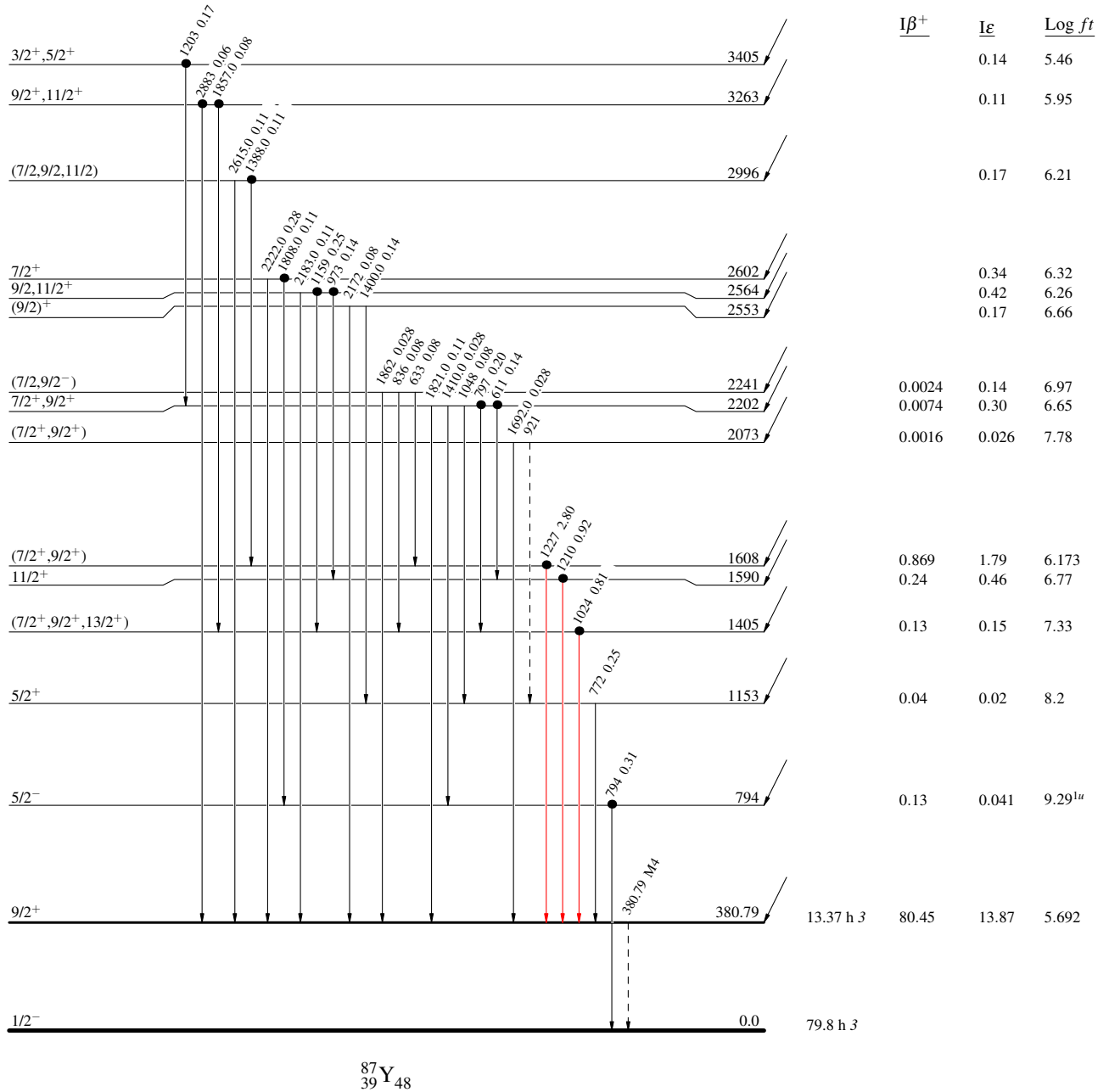
Legend

- $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{\text{max}}$
- $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\text{max}}$
- $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\text{max}}$
- - - -  $\gamma$  Decay (Uncertain)
- Coincidence

Decay Scheme

Intensities:  $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$  per 100 parent decays

$^{87}_{40}\text{Zr}_{47}^{(9/2)^+}$  0.0 1.68 h  $I$   
 $Q_\epsilon = 3672.4$   
 $\% \epsilon + \% \beta^+ = 100$



$^{87}_{39}\text{Y}_{48}$