

$^{58}\text{Ni}({}^{28}\text{Si},\alpha p\gamma), {}^{28}\text{Si}({}^{58}\text{Ni},\alpha p\gamma)$ **1994Jo12,1993Mi11,1985Li12**

Type	Author	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	M. Shamsuzzoha Basunia	NDS 199,271 (2025)	1-Sep-2024

Other: [1994RaZV](#).Includes ${}^{58}\text{Ni}({}^{28}\text{Si},3\text{p}2\text{n}\gamma)$ ([1985Li12](#)).

1985Li12: $E({}^{28}\text{Si})=80\text{-}130$ MeV, enriched ${}^{58}\text{Ni}$ thick target and Pb-backed target, LEPS detector (8 angles, $\theta=0^\circ\text{-}90^\circ$), Ge detector (8 angles, $90^\circ\text{-}138^\circ$), NE213 scintillator (n detection), Si telescope at 0° (α , p detection); measured $E\gamma$, $I\gamma$, $\gamma\gamma$ and particle- γ coin, $\gamma(\theta)$ at $E=95$ MeV.

1993Mi11: $E({}^{28}\text{Si})=100$ MeV; 15 or 20 Compton-suppressed Ge detector array, neutron and γ multiplicity filter.

1994Jo12: $E({}^{28}\text{Si})=95$ MeV; 99.8% ${}^{58}\text{Ni}$ target backed with Ta, six Compton-suppressed detectors; measured $E\gamma$, $I\gamma$, $\gamma\gamma$ coin, DCO ratios ($\theta=0^\circ$ and 90°), $T_{1/2}$ (from DSA or recoil distance Doppler shift).

1994RaZV: ${}^{28}\text{Si}({}^{58}\text{Ni},\alpha p\gamma)$, $E({}^{58}\text{Ni})=195$ MeV; 99.6% enriched ${}^{28}\text{Si}$ target; 20 Compton-suppressed Ge detectors in rings at 40° , 101° , 117° , 143° ; measured $E\gamma$, $I\gamma$ (unreported), recoil- γ and $\gamma\gamma$ coin, DCO ratios. ${}^{58}\text{Ni}({}^{28}\text{Si},\alpha p\gamma)$, $E({}^{28}\text{Si})=95$ MeV; 99.98%-enriched ${}^{58}\text{Ni}$ target on Ta backing; 6 Compton-suppressed Ge detectors at 90° , one HPGe detector at 0° ; measured $\gamma\gamma$ coin, DCO ratios, Doppler-broadened lineshapes of short-lived states.

 ^{81}Y Levels

E(level) [‡]	J ^π [†]	T _{1/2} [#]	Comments
0 ^e	5/2 ⁺		
113.49 ^c 9	(3/2 ⁻)	$\leq 7^{\&}$ ns	
149.72 ^d 8	7/2 ⁺	$\leq 7^{\&}$ ns	
268.75 ^e 8	9/2 ⁺	$\leq 7^{\&}$ ns	
288.72 ^b 11	(5/2 ⁻)	$\leq 7^{\&}$ ns	
537.21 ^c 13	(7/2 ⁻)	$\leq 7^{\&}$ ns	
608.34 ^a 24			
683.51 ^d 10	11/2 ⁺	$\leq 7^{\&}$ ns	
825.86 ^b 12	(9/2 ⁻)	$\leq 7^{\&}$ ns	
839.34 ^e 11	13/2 ⁺	3.0 ps 4	
1108.2 ^a 3			
1167.53 ^c 14	(11/2 ⁻)	$\leq 7^{\&}$ ns	
1482.80 ^d 13	15/2 ⁺	$\leq 7^{\&}$ ns	
1530.62 ^b 16	(13/2 ⁻)	$\leq 7^{\&}$ ns	E(level): 1985Li12 value of 1536.68 is presumed to be a misprint.
1540.4 4			Level not adopted; deexciting γ is placed elsewhere in Adopted Levels, Gammas.
1653.52 ^e 13	(17/2 ⁺)	0.66 ps +21-14	
1783.5 ^a 4			
1952.23 ^c 23	(15/2 ⁻)	$\leq 7^{\&}$ ns	
2374.2 ^b 5	(17/2 ⁻)	$\leq 7^{\&}$ ns	
2413.1 4			Level not adopted; deexciting γ is placed elsewhere in Adopted Levels, Gammas.
2416.8 ^d	(19/2 ⁺)		From 1993Mi11 only. J^π and band assignment not adopted (level assigned to different band in $({}^{32}\text{S},2\alpha p\gamma)$).
2595.6 ^a 6			
2687.02 ^e 24	(21/2 ⁺)	0.34 ps +10-7	
2861.0 ^c 4	(19/2 ⁻)	$\leq 7^{\&}$ ns	
3343.0 ^b 7	(21/2 ⁻)		
3560.8? ^a 7			
3894.7 ^c 6	(23/2 ⁻)		
3914.3 ^e 3	(25/2 ⁺)	0.15 ps 6	
4440.5 ^b 8	(25/2 ⁻)		
5090.0? ^c 7	(27/2 ⁻)		

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$^{58}\text{Ni}(^{28}\text{Si},\alpha p\gamma), ^{28}\text{Si}(^{58}\text{Ni},\alpha p\gamma)$ **1994Jo12, 1993Mi11, 1985Li12 (continued)**

^{81}Y Levels (continued)

E(level) [‡]	J ^π [†]	T _{1/2} [#]	Comments
5271.4 ^e 5	(29/2 ⁺)	≈0.20 ps	T _{1/2} : without correction for feeding (1994Jo12).
5664.0? ^b 12	(29/2 ⁻)		
6636.5 ^e	(33/2 ⁺)		
8089.5 ^e	(37/2 ⁺)		
9679.5? ^{@e}	(41/2 ⁺)		
11380.5? ^{@e}	(45/2 ⁺)		

[†] From [1994Jo12](#), based on measured DCO ratios and deduced band structure. π for the proposed $\pi=-$ bands is based on systematics in neighboring isotones. Values differ from those adopted only with regard to use of parentheses for all adopted J^π .

[‡] From a least-squares fit to E_γ . The values differ from those suggested in [1994Jo12](#) by ≤ 0.3 keV.

[#] From DSA measurements ([1994Jo12](#)), except as noted, apart from T_{1/2} for 839.34 keV level which is from recoil distance Doppler shift ([1994Jo12](#)).

[@] Level not adopted because this band member has been assigned at a different energy in a later, more extensive study using the $(^{32}\text{S},2\alpha p\gamma)$ reaction. For this reason, level is shown as tentative here.

[&] $\gamma\gamma(t)$ and particle- $\gamma(t)$ data from [1985Li12](#) indicate that T_{1/2}≤7 ns.

^a Band(A): Band build on 609 level.

^b Band(B): $K^\pi=3/2^-$, $\alpha=+1/2$ band Suggested configuration is 3/2[312] in [1994Jo12](#), [1994RaZV](#).

^c Band(b): $K^\pi=3/2^-$, $\alpha=-1/2$ band See comment on signature partner band.

^d Band(c): Probable 5/2[422], $\alpha=-1/2$ g.s. band.

^e Band(C): Probable 5/2[422], $\alpha=+1/2$ g.s. band.

$\gamma(^{81}\text{Y})$

E _γ [†]	I _γ [#]	E _i (level)	J _i ^π	E _f	J _f ^π	Mult.	Comments
113.5 1	8.3 4	113.49	(3/2 ⁻)	0	5/2 ⁺	D	A ₂ =-0.04 3 (1985Li12) Other E _γ : 113.29 3 (1985Li12). A ₂ =-0.05 3; A ₄ =+0.09 3 (1985Li12) Other E _γ : 118.87 2 (1985Li12). DCO=0.93 6 (1994Jo12) datum is inconsistent with ΔJ=1. 67% 1 branch (1985Li12).
119.1 1	59.7 14	268.75	9/2 ⁺	149.72	7/2 ⁺	D+Q	A ₂ =+0.09 2 (1985Li12) Other E _γ : 149.62 2 (1985Li12). DCO=0.65 2 (1994Jo12).
149.7 1	100.0 20	149.72	7/2 ⁺	0	5/2 ⁺	D	A ₂ =+0.09 2 (1985Li12) Other E _γ : 149.62 2 (1985Li12). DCO=0.65 2 (1994Jo12).
155.9 1	8.2 4	839.34	13/2 ⁺	683.51	11/2 ⁺	D	A ₂ =-0.11 11 (1985Li12) Other E _γ : 155.29 2 (1985Li12). DCO=0.65 12 (1994Jo12). I _γ (156): I _γ (570.5+570.9)=10 1:90 1 (1985Li12).
170.8 1	1.8 2	1653.52	(17/2 ⁺)	1482.80	15/2 ⁺		Other E _γ : 170.5 5 (1985Li12). 1% 1 branch (1985Li12).
175.3 1	34.8 12	288.72	(5/2 ⁻)	113.49	(3/2 ⁻)	D	A ₂ =+0.08 4 (1985Li12) Other E _γ : 175.39 3 (1985Li12). DCO=0.46 6 (1994Jo12).
248.6 2	16.9 9	537.21	(7/2 ⁻)	288.72	(5/2 ⁻)	D	A ₂ =+0.15 11 (1985Li12) other E _γ : 248.79 7 (1985Li12). E _γ =248.15 in fig. 2 of 1985Li12 is presumed to be erroneous. DCO=0.51 5 (1994Jo12).
268.7 1	45.4 9	268.75	9/2 ⁺	0	5/2 ⁺	E2	A ₂ =+0.39 7; A ₄ =-0.12 7 (1985Li12) E _γ : other: 268.47 13 (1985Li12). I _γ : other: 33 1 if I _γ (119)=67 1 (1985Li12). Mult.: DCO=0.97 7 (1994Jo12). Not M2 from RUL. 33% 1 branch (1985Li12).

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$^{58}\text{Ni}(^{28}\text{Si},\alpha p\gamma),^{28}\text{Si}(^{58}\text{Ni},\alpha p\gamma)$ **1994Jo12,1993Mi11,1985Li12 (continued)**

$\gamma(^{81}\text{Y})$ (continued)

E_γ^\dagger	$I_\gamma^\#$	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [@]	Comments
289.2 3	16.1 7	288.72	(5/2 ⁻)	0	5/2 ⁺		Other $E\gamma$: 289.09 18 (1985Li12) for doublet. Mult.: DCO=0.91 13 (1994Jo12); consistent with a value expected for the $\Delta J=0$ transition indicated by deduced band structure.
289.2 3	6.5 11	825.86	(9/2 ⁻)	537.21	(7/2 ⁻)		Other $E\gamma$: 289.09 18 (1985Li12) for doublet. Mult.: DCO=0.86 11 (1994Jo12) is very high for what is expected (from deduced band structure) to be a D transition; suggests significant Q admixture.
319.7 3	4.8 4	608.34		288.72	(5/2 ⁻)		Other $E\gamma$: 341.93 7 (1985Li12).
341.6 2	4.4 6	1167.53	(11/2 ⁻)	825.86	(9/2 ⁻)		I γ : $I\gamma(342):I\gamma(630)=29$ 3:71 3 (1985Li12). Mult.: DCO=1.11 16, possibly contaminated by ^{83}Y γ (1994Jo12). A D $\Delta J=1$ transition is expected here.
363.1 2	2.9 4	1530.62	(13/2 ⁻)	1167.53	(11/2 ⁻)		Other $E\gamma$: 363.62 22 (1985Li12).
387.7 2	4.3 2	537.21	(7/2 ⁻)	149.72	7/2 ⁺		I γ : $I\gamma(363):I\gamma(704)=33$ 3:67 3 (1985Li12).
414.9 1	17.0 7	683.51	11/2 ⁺	268.75	9/2 ⁺	D	$A_2=+0.22$ 12 (1985Li12) E_γ : other: 414.87 12 (1985Li12). I γ : other: 48 1 if $I\gamma(533)=52$ 1 (1985Li12). DCO=0.59 4 (1994Jo12). 48% 1 branch (1985Li12).
421.7 & 5		1952.23	(15/2 ⁻)	1530.62	(13/2 ⁻)		
421.9 & 5		2374.2	(17/2 ⁻)	1952.23	(15/2 ⁻)		
422.8 4	7.5 8	537.21	(7/2 ⁻)	113.49	(3/2 ⁻)		Other $E\gamma$: 423.50 22 (1985Li12). I $\gamma(249):I\gamma(423)=71$ 2:29 2 (1985Li12).
484.0 3	1.8 1	1167.53	(11/2 ⁻)	683.51	11/2 ⁺		
494.8 5	4.5 4	608.34		113.49	(3/2 ⁻)		
499.9 2	7.3 7	1108.2		608.34			
533.8 2	15.3 6	683.51	11/2 ⁺	149.72	7/2 ⁺	E2	$A_2=+0.33$ 7; $A_4=-0.08$ 8 (1985Li12) Other $E\gamma$: 534.0 3 (1985Li12). Mult.: DCO=1.00 24 (1994Jo12). Not M2 from RUL. 52% 1 branch (1985Li12).
537.5 2	11.1 19	825.86	(9/2 ⁻)	288.72	(5/2 ⁻)		Other $E\gamma$: 537.76 15 (1985Li12). I γ : $I\gamma(538):I\gamma(289)=28$ 3:72 3 reported in 1985Li12 does not take into account the fact that the 289 γ is a doublet.
556.8 2	3.5 2	825.86	(9/2 ⁻)	268.75	9/2 ⁺		Mult.: DCO=1.10 18 (1994Jo12) implies a Q transition – inconsistent with the level scheme.
570.5 1	54.6 21	839.34	13/2 ⁺	268.75	9/2 ⁺	E2	Other E: 570.92 6 from 1985Li12; presumed to be for doublet. Mult.: DCO=1.04 5 (1994Jo12). $A_2=+0.31$ 3; $A_4=-0.08$ 3 for doublet dominated by this transition (1985Li12). Not M2 from RUL.
570.9 4	1.8 3	1108.2		537.21	(7/2 ⁻)		
630.2 2	11.9 15	1167.53	(11/2 ⁻)	537.21	(7/2 ⁻)	E2	Other $E\gamma$: 630.56 10 (1985Li12). Mult.: DCO=1.02 12 (1994Jo12). Not M2 from RUL.
643.7 2	5.8 3	1482.80	15/2 ⁺	839.34	13/2 ⁺	D	Other $E\gamma$: 644.86 18 (1985Li12). DCO=0.60 9 (1994Jo12). 32% 4 branch (1985Li12).
675.3 3	8.6 9	1783.5		1108.2			
675.6 2	4.0 2	825.86	(9/2 ⁻)	149.72	7/2 ⁺		
704.3 3	11.1 14	1530.62	(13/2 ⁻)	825.86	(9/2 ⁻)	Q	Other $E\gamma$: 704.95 13 (1985Li12). DCO=1.15 15 (1994Jo12).
714.5 3	3.3 5	1540.4		825.86	(9/2 ⁻)		Presumed to be the same transition as that with $E\gamma=713.2$ 7 and placed elsewhere in ($^{32}\text{S},2\alpha p\gamma$).

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$^{58}\text{Ni}(^{28}\text{Si},\alpha p\gamma),^{28}\text{Si}(^{58}\text{Ni},\alpha p\gamma)$ **1994Jo12,1993Mi11,1985Li12 (continued)**

$\gamma(^{81}\text{Y})$ (continued)

E_γ^\dagger	$I_\gamma^\#$	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. @	Comments
784.7 2	11.0 14	1952.23	(15/2 $^-$)	1167.53	(11/2 $^-$)		Other $E\gamma$: 784.9 3 (1985Li12). Other $E\gamma$: 800.30 19 (1985Li12). 68% 4 branch (1985Li12).
799.3 1	13.6 6	1482.80	15/2 $^+$	683.51	11/2 $^+$		
812.1 4	5.6 7	2595.6		1783.5			$A_2=+0.26$ 5; $A_4=-0.03$ 5 (1985Li12) Other $E\gamma$: 814.41 17 (1985Li12). 99% 1 branch (1985Li12). DCO=0.83 3, possibly low due to contamination by an ^{83}Y γ (1994Jo12). Other $E\gamma$: 844.0 3 (1985Li12). DCO=1.13 11 (1994Jo12).
814.1 1	50.4 20	1653.52	(17/2 $^+$)	839.34	13/2 $^+$	(Q)	
843.6 4	11.3 14	2374.2	(17/2 $^-$)	1530.62	(13/2 $^-$)	Q	
847.3 2	2.7 4	1530.62	(13/2 $^-$)	683.51	11/2 $^+$		Presumed to be the same transition as that with $E\gamma=872.2$ 9 and placed elsewhere in ($^{32}\text{S},2\alpha p\gamma$). DCO=0.75 13 (1994Jo12).
872.7 2	5.9 8	2413.1		1540.4			Should have been seen by 1985Li12 , but was not. Other $E\gamma$: 910.1 4 (1985Li12). Observed by 1993Mi11 only.
899.2 3	6.3 3	1167.53	(11/2 $^-$)	268.75	9/2 $^+$	(D)	
908.6 3	7.4 9	2861.0	(19/2 $^-$)	1952.23	(15/2 $^-$)		
934		2416.8	(19/2 $^+$)	1482.80	15/2 $^+$		
965.2 ^{&} 4	4.6 6	3560.8?		2595.6			
968.8 5	10.0 20	3343.0	(21/2 $^-$)	2374.2	(17/2 $^-$)		
1033.5 2	55.6 23	2687.02	(21/2 $^+$)	1653.52	(17/2 $^+$)	E2	Other $E\gamma$: 1034 1 (1985Li12). Mult.: DCO=0.99 4 (1994Jo12). Not M2 from RUL.
1033.7 4	8.2 10	3894.7	(23/2 $^-$)	2861.0	(19/2 $^-$)		
1097.5 3	9.3 12	4440.5	(25/2 $^-$)	3343.0	(21/2 $^-$)		
1111.9 8	4.9 4	1952.23	(15/2 $^-$)	839.34	13/2 $^+$		
1195.3 ^{&} 4	5.7 7	5090.0?	(27/2 $^-$)	3894.7	(23/2 $^-$)		
1208.0 6	4.7 4	2861.0	(19/2 $^-$)	1653.52	(17/2 $^+$)		
1223.4 ^{&} 9	4.0 5	5664.0?	(29/2 $^-$)	4440.5	(25/2 $^-$)		Other $E\gamma$: 1227 3 (1985Li12). Mult.: DCO=0.98 6 (1994Jo12). Not M2 from RUL.
1227.3 2	37.6 15	3914.3	(25/2 $^+$)	2687.02	(21/2 $^+$)	E2	Other $E\gamma$: 1360 5 (1985Li12). Mult.: DCO=1.18 15 (1994Jo12). Not M2 from RUL.
1357.1 4	17.2 8	5271.4	(29/2 $^+$)	3914.3	(25/2 $^+$)	E2	
1365 [‡]		6636.5	(33/2 $^+$)	5271.4	(29/2 $^+$)		
1453 [‡]		8089.5	(37/2 $^+$)	6636.5	(33/2 $^+$)		
1590 [‡]		9679.5?	(41/2 $^+$)	8089.5	(37/2 $^+$)		
1701 [‡]		11380.5?	(45/2 $^+$)	9679.5?	(41/2 $^+$)		

[†] From [1994Jo12](#), except as noted. $E\gamma$ values in [1985Li12](#) are, typically, quoted to significantly higher precision than those in [1994Jo12](#), but fewer lines were observed, so those data are given in comments; however, a comparison of the [1985Li12](#) data with those from [1994Jo12](#) indicates that $E(155\gamma)$ from [1985Li12](#) is significantly low and data from [1985Li12](#) tend to be higher than those from [1994Jo12](#) for $E\gamma$ above about 300 keV. Also, considering the [1985Li12](#) data alone, the 414 γ datum is 4σ from the least-squares adjusted value. Possibly the precision estimates in [1985Li12](#) are a little optimistic. It should be noted that $E\gamma$ data from the $^{58}\text{Ni}(^{32}\text{S},2\alpha p\gamma)$ reaction are frequently significantly lower than data from [1994Jo12](#) or [1985Li12](#) at the higher energies. ΔE is not stated by [1993Mi11](#); however $E\gamma$ from [1993Mi11](#) deviate from those of [1994Jo12](#) by as much as 3 keV for some lines reported in both studies.

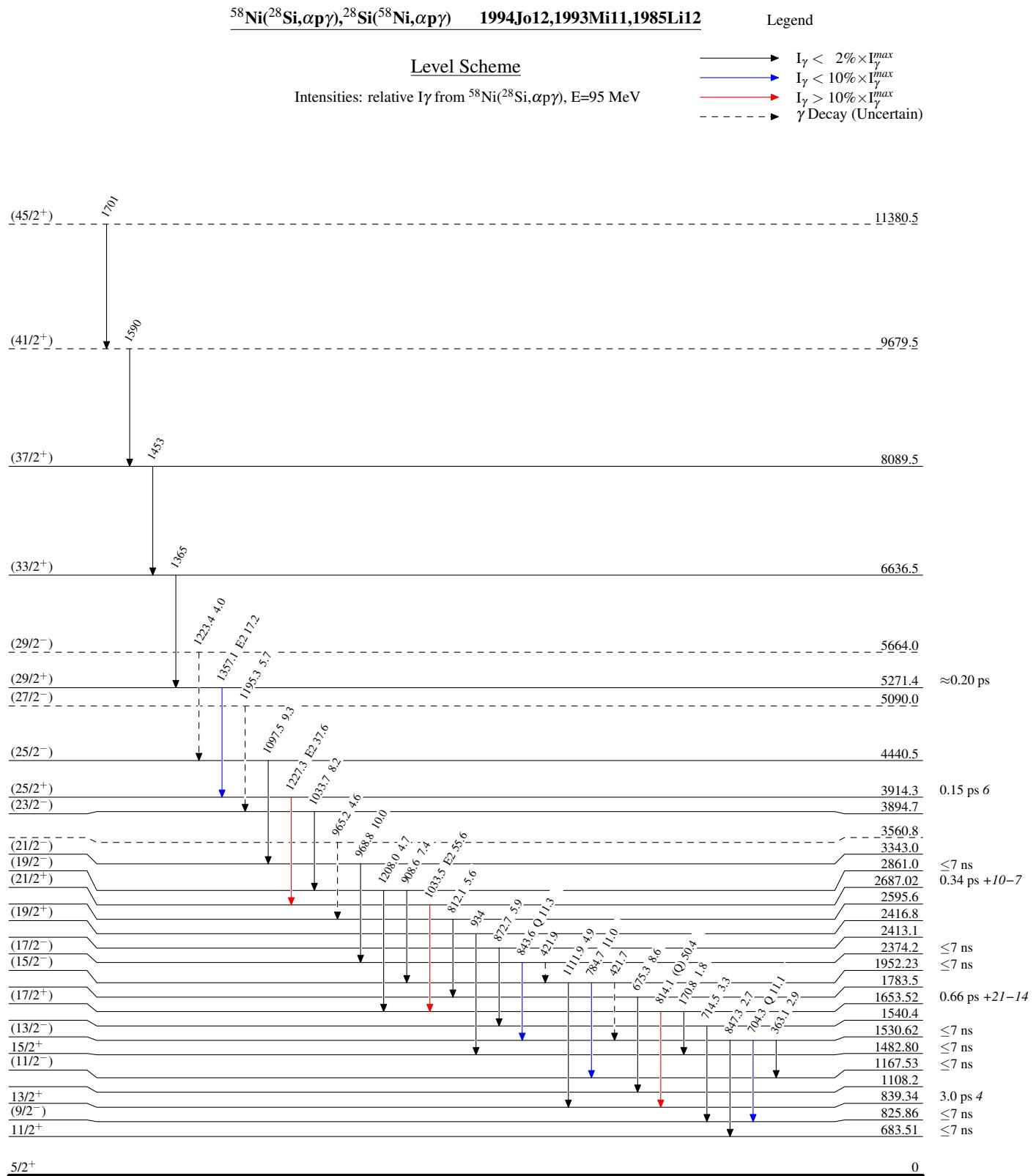
[‡] From [1993Mi11](#); not reported in summary of measured properties for transitions in $\pi=+$ 5/2[422] band given in table 1 of [1994Jo12](#). Not confirmed in subsequent ($^{32}\text{S},2\alpha p\gamma$) study which extended band to much higher energy than in [1994Jo12](#).

[#] Intensity relative to $I(150\gamma)=100.0$; from ($^{28}\text{Si},\alpha p\gamma$) at $E=95$ MeV ([1994Jo12](#)), except as noted. [1985Li12](#) report $I\gamma$ (without uncertainties, apparently at same energy), but agreement with [1994Jo12](#) is poor and those data are not listed here. [1985Li12](#) also report photon branching from many levels. These values are given in comments on the relevant gammas; some are of higher precision than $I\gamma$ from [1994Jo12](#) and, except for the 268 and 827 levels, consistency between branching data from [1985Li12](#) and

 $^{58}\text{Ni}(^{28}\text{Si},\alpha p\gamma), {}^{28}\text{Si}(^{58}\text{Ni},\alpha p\gamma)$ **1994Jo12,1993Mi11,1985Li12 (continued)** $\gamma(^{81}\text{Y})$ (continued)

[1994Jo12](#) is good. [1993Mi11](#) do not report Iy data.

[@] From measured DCO ratio ([1994Jo12](#)) and/or $\gamma(\theta)$ ([1985Li12](#)) (as listed in comment on relevant transition). Theoretical DCO values are 1.0 for $\Delta J=2$ and $\Delta J=0$, ≈ 0.45 for stretched D.
& Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.



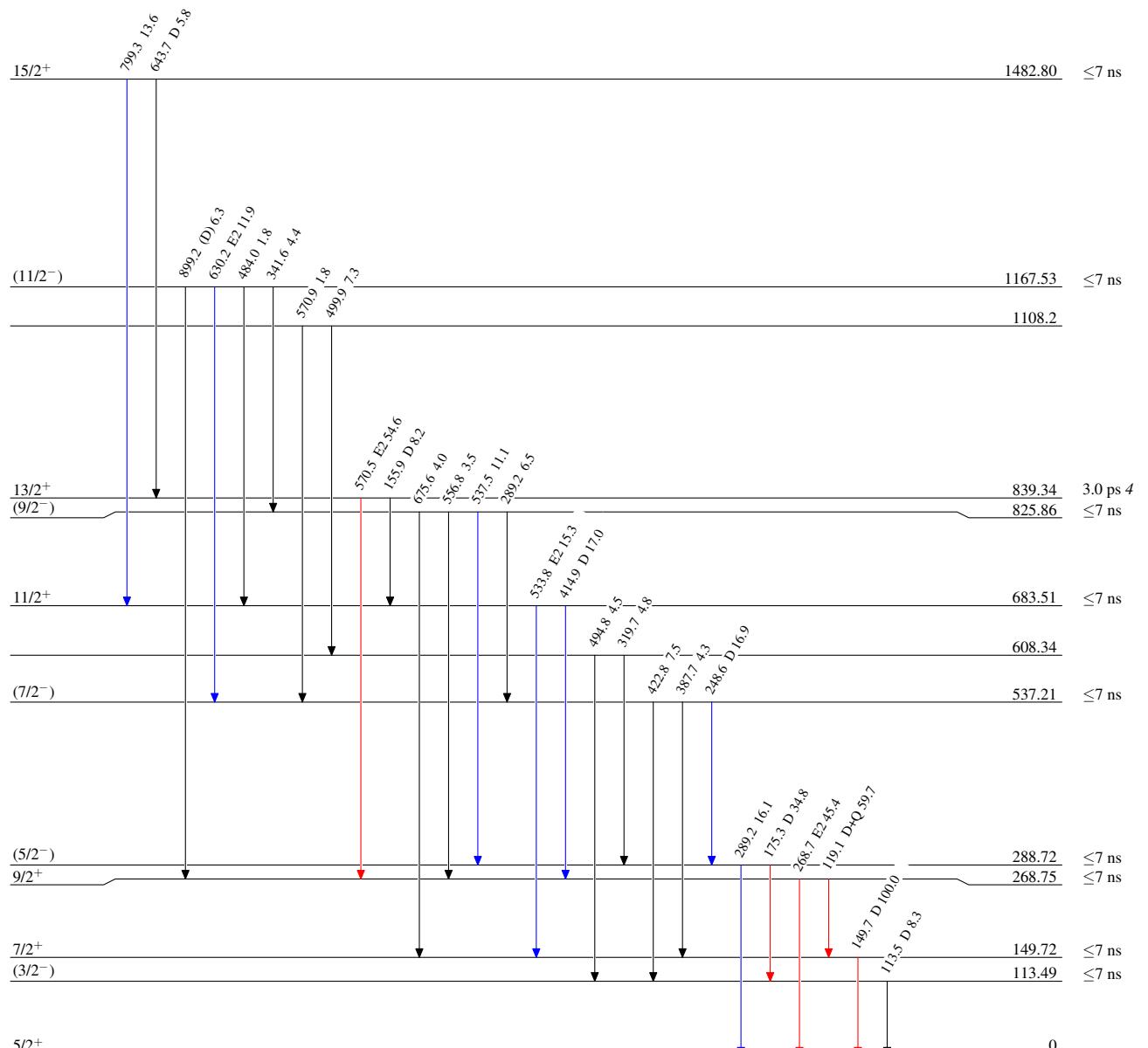
$^{58}\text{Ni}(^{28}\text{Si},\alpha\gamma), ^{28}\text{Si}(^{58}\text{Ni},\alpha\gamma)$ 1994Jo12, 1993Mi11, 1985Li12

Legend

Level Scheme (continued)

Intensities: relative I_γ from $^{58}\text{Ni}(^{28}\text{Si},\alpha\gamma)$, $E=95$ MeV

- $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
- $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
- $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$



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