

$^{78}\text{Kr}(\alpha, n\gamma), ^{80}\text{Kr}(\alpha, 3n\gamma)$ 1983Ar16

Type	Author	History	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	M. Shamsuzzoha Basunia		NDS 199,271 (2025)	1-Sep-2024

See also 1983ArZY.

($\alpha, n\gamma$): $E\alpha=14-18$ MeV, 99% ^{78}Kr solid and gas targets.

($\alpha, 3n\gamma$): $E\alpha=45$ MeV, 70% ^{80}Kr gas target.

Measured $E\gamma$, $I\gamma$ with coaxial Ge(Li) and low-energy photon detectors. $\gamma(\theta)$ measured with escape-suppression spectrometer, γ linear polarization with 3-crystal Ge(Li) Compton spectrometer. Also measured excit, $\gamma\gamma$ coin, $n\text{-}\gamma$ coin, $T_{1/2}$ from DSAM.

 ^{81}Sr Levels

E(level) [†]	J^{π} [‡]	$T_{1/2}$ [#]	Comments
0 ^c	1/2 ⁻		
79.2 ^b 4	5/2 ⁻	0.55 [@] μs 10	
89.0 ^a 6	(7/2 ⁺)	>1.5 [@] μs	
119.8 ^{&} 4	1/2 ⁽⁺⁾	24 [@] ns 4	
132.2 ^a 7	(9/2 ⁺)	<9 [@] ns	
155.3 ^c 3	3/2 ⁻	74 ps 20	
203.5 5	(5/2 ⁺)	1.1 ns 3	
221.0 ^{&} 4	3/2 ⁽⁺⁾	0.63 ns 20	J^{π} : 3/2 from 221 $\gamma(\theta)$.
294.9 4	3/2 ⁻		
336.5 ^{&} 4	5/2 ⁽⁺⁾	160 ps 50	
366.6 ^b 5	7/2 ⁻	53 ps 15	
379.3 ^c 3	5/2 ⁻	12 ps 6	
535.8 6	(5/2 ⁻)		
558.4 ^{&} 5	7/2 ⁽⁺⁾	17 ps 17	
611.8 7	(7/2 ⁺)		
632.6 ^c 4	7/2 ⁻		
706.9 ^b 5	9/2 ⁻		
796.8 ^{&} 6	9/2 ⁽⁺⁾		
810.7 ^a 8	(11/2 ⁺)	2.8 ps 9	
904.7 ^a 8	(13/2 ⁺)	4.6 ps 13	
999.9 ^c 4	(9/2 ⁻)		
1055.6 ^b 7	11/2 ⁻		
1109.5 ^{&} 6	11/2 ⁽⁺⁾		
1332.6 ^c 6	11/2 ⁻		
1470.8 ^{&} 7	13/2 ⁽⁺⁾		
1505.6 ^b 7	13/2 ⁻		
1739.8 ^a 8	(15/2 ⁺)		
1804.2 ^c 6	(13/2 ⁻)		
1862.5 ^{&} 7	(15/2)		
1865.3 ^a 9	(17/2 ⁺)	1.0 ps 3	
1910.9 ^b 8	(15/2 ⁻)		
2212.6 ^c 7	(15/2 ⁻)		
2326.1 ^{&} 8	(17/2)		
2447.6 ^b 8	(17/2 ⁻)		
2962.4 ^a 10			

[†] From a least-squares fit to $E\gamma$.

$^{78}\text{Kr}(\alpha, n\gamma), ^{80}\text{Kr}(\alpha, 3n\gamma)$ **1983Ar16 (continued)**

^{81}Sr Levels (continued)

‡ Authors' values, based on $\gamma(\theta)$, γ linear polarization, $T_{1/2}$ and reaction systematics. Consistent (apart from use of parentheses) with adopted values.

$^{\#}$ From DSAM in $(\alpha, n\gamma)$ at $E\alpha=18$ MeV, except as noted.

$^{\textcircled{a}}$ From pulsed beam measurements (3 ns pulse width, 1 μs pulse separation).

$^{\&}$ Band(A): $K^{\pi}=1/2^{+}$ band.

a Band(B): $g_{9/2}$ band.

b Band(C): $K^{\pi}=5/2^{-}$ band.

c Band(D): $K^{\pi}=1/2^{-}$ band.

$\gamma(^{81}\text{Sr})$

A_2, A_4 from $\gamma(\theta)$ along with $\text{pol}(90^\circ)$ (γ linear polarization at 90°) are given in comments.

E_γ [†]	I_γ [#]	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [@]	δ [@]	α ^{&}	Comments
(9.8)		89.0	(7/2 ⁺)	79.2	5/2 ⁻				E_γ : from Adopted Gammas. Not seen by 1983Ar16; probably below detection threshold (1983ArZY).
43.2 4	158	132.2	(9/2 ⁺)	89.0	(7/2 ⁺)	D+Q	-0.08 3		$I_{(\gamma+ce)}$: ≥ 521 from intensity balance at 89 level. $A_2 = -0.32$ 3; $A_4 = 0$ Mult.: probably an M1+E2, $\Delta J=1$ transition; A_2 is somewhat negative for pure D (1983Ar16).
^x 61.1 4 79.2 4	275	79.2	5/2 ⁻	0	1/2 ⁻	(E2)		2.39 6	$A_2 = +0.10$ 2; $A_4 = +0.02$ 2 Mult.: A_2, A_4 ; attenuated due to level $T_{1/2}$ and consistent with Q; $\alpha(\text{exp}) > 1.7$ from intensity balance at 79 level rules out E1 and pure M1; excit for 79 γ limits J(79 level) to 3/2 or 5/2.
101.2 4	33	221.0	3/2 ⁽⁺⁾	119.8	1/2 ⁽⁺⁾	D+Q	-0.5 2		$A_2 = +0.14$ 7; $A_4 = 0$.
114.5 ^b 4	10	203.5	(5/2 ⁺)	89.0	(7/2 ⁺)				E_γ : assignment to ^{81}Sr uncertain.
115.5 4	38	336.5	5/2 ⁽⁺⁾	221.0	3/2 ⁽⁺⁾	D+Q	-0.2 1		$A_2 = -0.38$ 6; $A_4 = 0$.
119.8 4	100	119.8	1/2 ⁽⁺⁾	0	1/2 ⁻	(E1)		0.0597 11	Mult.: anisotropy suggests a mixed $\Delta J=1$ transition (1983Ar16). $A_2 = -0.02$ 2; $A_4 = -0.01$ 2
^x 122.0 4									Mult.: authors consider B(E1)(W.u.)= 8.3×10^{-6} 14 more likely in this mass region than B(M1)(W.u.)= 5.0×10^{-4} 9.
124.2 4	80	203.5	(5/2 ⁺)	79.2	5/2 ⁻	D			$A_2 = +0.14$ 3; $A_4 = 0.00$ 3
155.2 4	160	155.3	3/2 ⁻	0	1/2 ⁻	D(+Q)	+0.1 1		$A_2 = -0.06$ 4; $A_4 = -0.02$ 5
216.7 [‡] 4	47 [‡] 12	336.5	5/2 ⁽⁺⁾	119.8	1/2 ⁽⁺⁾	(E2)		0.0605	$36 < I_\gamma < 59$. $A_2 = +0.26$ 4, $A_4 = 0.00$ 5, $\text{pol}(90^\circ) = +0.25$ 17 for possible doublet are consistent with mult.=E2; polarization excludes J to (J-1) transition (1983Ar16).
221.0 4	104	221.0	3/2 ⁽⁺⁾	0	1/2 ⁻	(E1)		0.01002	$A_2 = -0.14$ 3; $A_4 = +0.04$ 3 $\text{Pol}(90^\circ) = +0.12$ 7. Mult.: authors consider B(E1)(W.u.)= 2.6×10^{-5} more likely in this mass region than B(M1)(W.u.) $\approx 1.0 \times 10^{-3}$.
221.9 4	18	558.4	7/2 ⁽⁺⁾	336.5	5/2 ⁽⁺⁾				
224.3 4	67	379.3	5/2 ⁻	155.3	3/2 ⁻	M1+E2	+0.13 8	0.0193 10	$A_2 = -0.09$ 4; $A_4 = +0.03$ 4 $\text{Pol}(90^\circ) = -0.67$ 12.
240.9 4	37	535.8	(5/2 ⁻)	294.9	3/2 ⁻	(D)			$A_2 = -0.18$ 5; $A_4 = -0.08$ 5
253.5 4	30	632.6	7/2 ⁻	379.3	5/2 ⁻	M1		0.01373	$A_2 = 0.00$ 5; $A_4 = 0.00$ $\text{Pol}(90^\circ) = -0.38$ 12.
277.5 [‡] 4	58 [‡]	366.6	7/2 ⁻	89.0	(7/2 ⁺)				$A_2 = +0.01$ 3; $A_4 = -0.03$ 3 $\text{Pol}(90^\circ) = -0.22$ 4. I_γ : $I_\gamma = 94$ (58+36), $A_2, A_4, \text{Pol}(90^\circ)$ all for a doublet. $A_2(277.5\gamma)$ is

$^{78}\text{Kr}(\alpha, n\gamma), ^{80}\text{Kr}(\alpha, 3n\gamma)$ **1983Ar16** (continued)

$\gamma(^{81}\text{Sr})$ (continued)									
E_γ †	I_γ #	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. @	δ @	α &	Comments
									clearly >0 from $I(278\gamma)/I(287\gamma)$ in spectrum gated by 689γ (assuming $\gamma(\theta)$ from 1976Fr10 for mult=(M1) γ in ^{81}Rb); this implies considerable mixing for a $\Delta J=1$ transition.
287.3 4	113	366.6	$7/2^-$	79.2	$5/2^-$	M1+E2	+2.2 8	0.0203 21	$A_2=+0.48$ 2; $A_4=+0.17$ 2 Pol(90°)=-0.15 6.
294.9 4	55	294.9	$3/2^-$	0	$1/2^-$	M1		0.00939	$A_2=-0.01$ 5; $A_4=-0.03$ 6 Pol(90°)=-0.57 12.
300.0 4	14	379.3	$5/2^-$	79.2	$5/2^-$				
337.4 4	70	558.4	$7/2^{(+)}$	221.0	$3/2^{(+)}$	E2		0.01299 23	$A_2=+0.33$ 4; $A_4=-0.06$ 5 Pol(90°)=+0.60 10.
367.2 4	12	999.9	$(9/2^-)$	632.6	$7/2^-$				
379.4 4	71	379.3	$5/2^-$	0	$1/2^-$	E2		0.00876	$A_2=+0.30$ 2; $A_4=-0.08$ 3 Pol(90°)=+0.51 11.
408.3 4	38	611.8	$(7/2^+)$	203.5	$(5/2^+)$	(M1)		0.00424	$A_2=-0.30$ 6; $A_4=+0.02$ 6 Mult.: D from $\gamma(\theta)$; adopted $\Delta\pi=(\text{no})$.
460.3 4	65	796.8	$9/2^{(+)}$	336.5	$5/2^{(+)}$	Q			$A_2=+0.41$ 4; $A_4=-0.05$ 5
477.0 ‡ 4	74 ‡	632.6	$7/2^-$	155.3	$3/2^-$				$A_2=+0.13$ 4, $A_4=-0.08$ 5, Pol(90°)=+0.10 6, and $I_\gamma=95$ (74+(21)) for a doublet.
551.1 4	63	1109.5	$11/2^{(+)}$	558.4	$7/2^{(+)}$	Q			$A_2=+0.37$ 2; $A_4=-0.14$ 3
620.8 4	62	999.9	$(9/2^-)$	379.3	$5/2^-$	Q			$A_2=+0.37$ 3; $A_4=-0.04$ 4
627.7 4	94	706.9	$9/2^-$	79.2	$5/2^-$	E2		0.00190	$A_2=+0.40$ 2; $A_4=-0.02$ 3 Pol(90°)=+0.68 8.
674.0 4	37	1470.8	$13/2^{(+)}$	796.8	$9/2^{(+)}$	Q			$A_2=+0.30$ 3; $A_4=-0.08$ 4
678.6 4	87	810.7	$(11/2^+)$	132.2	$(9/2^+)$	M1+E2	-0.41 -6+2	1.34×10^{-3} 2	$A_2=-0.85$ 4; $A_4=0.00$ 3 Pol(90°)=-0.07 6.
689.1 4	63	1055.6	$11/2^-$	366.6	$7/2^-$	E2		1.47×10^{-3}	$A_2=+0.36$ 4; $A_4=-0.17$ 5 Pol(90°)=+0.62 10.
700.0 ‡ 4	31 ‡	1332.6	$11/2^-$	632.6	$7/2^-$				$A_2=+0.22$ 4, $A_4=-0.06$ 4, pol (90°)=+0.18 7 for a possible doublet with $I_\gamma=60$ (31+(29)).
753.0 4	22	1862.5	$(15/2)$	1109.5	$11/2^{(+)}$				
772.3 4	140	904.7	$(13/2^+)$	132.2	$(9/2^+)$	E2		1.09×10^{-3}	$A_2=+0.32$ 4; $A_4=-0.08$ 5 Pol(90°)=+0.55 7.
798.6 4	68	1505.6	$13/2^-$	706.9	$9/2^-$	(Q)			$A_2=+0.36$ 3; $A_4=+0.08$ 4
804.2 ‡ 4	27 ‡	1804.2	$(13/2^-)$	999.9	$(9/2^-)$				$A_2=+0.34$ 5, $A_4=-0.05$ 5 for a possible doublet with $I_\gamma=56$ (27+(29)).
^x 825.0 4									$I_\gamma: 26 < I_\gamma < 83$.
835.0 4	40	1739.8	$(15/2^+)$	904.7	$(13/2^+)$	E2+M1		0.00086 4	$A_2=-0.33$ 4; $A_4=0.00$ 4 Pol(90°)=+0.19 9.
855.3 ^a 4	35 ^a	1910.9	$(15/2^-)$	1055.6	$11/2^-$	Q			$A_2=+0.36$ 4, $A_4=-0.15$ 5, and $I_\gamma=48$ (35+13) for a doublet.

78Kr(α,nγ), 80Kr(α,3nγ) 1983Ar16 (continued)

γ(81Sr) (continued)

E_γ [†]	I_γ [#]	E_i (level)	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [@]	α ^{&}	Comments
855.3 ^a 4	13 ^a	2326.1	(17/2)	1470.8	13/2 ⁽⁺⁾	(Q)		A2=+0.36 4, A4=-0.15 5, and Iγ=48 (35+13) for a doublet.
880.0 4	23 4	2212.6	(15/2 ⁻)	1332.6	11/2 ⁻			
929.3 ^b 4	16	1739.8	(15/2 ⁺)	810.7	(11/2 ⁺)			
942.0 4	17	2447.6	(17/2 ⁻)	1505.6	13/2 ⁻			
960.6 4	36	1865.3	(17/2 ⁺)	904.7	(13/2 ⁺)	E2	6.36×10 ⁻⁴	A2=+0.44 4; A4=-0.02 5 Pol(90°)=+0.95 20.
1097.5 4		2962.4		1865.3	(17/2 ⁺)			

[†] ΔE=0.1-0.4 keV depending on Iγ and on the complexity of the spectrum; evaluator assigns 0.4 keV throughout.
[‡] Not resolved from ⁸¹Rb transition; Iγ divided by 1983Ar16 based on Iγ for ⁸¹Rb in 1976Fr10.
[#] For (α,nγ) at Eα=18 MeV; based on γ(θ) or yield at 54°. Uncertainty not stated.
[@] From γ(θ) and/or γ linear polarization data (pol (90°)) given in comments.
[&] Total theoretical internal conversion coefficients, calculated using the BrIcc code (2008Ki07) with Frozen orbital approximation based on γ-ray energies, assigned multipolarities, and mixing ratios, unless otherwise specified.
^a Multiply placed with intensity suitably divided.
^b Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.
^x γ ray not placed in level scheme.

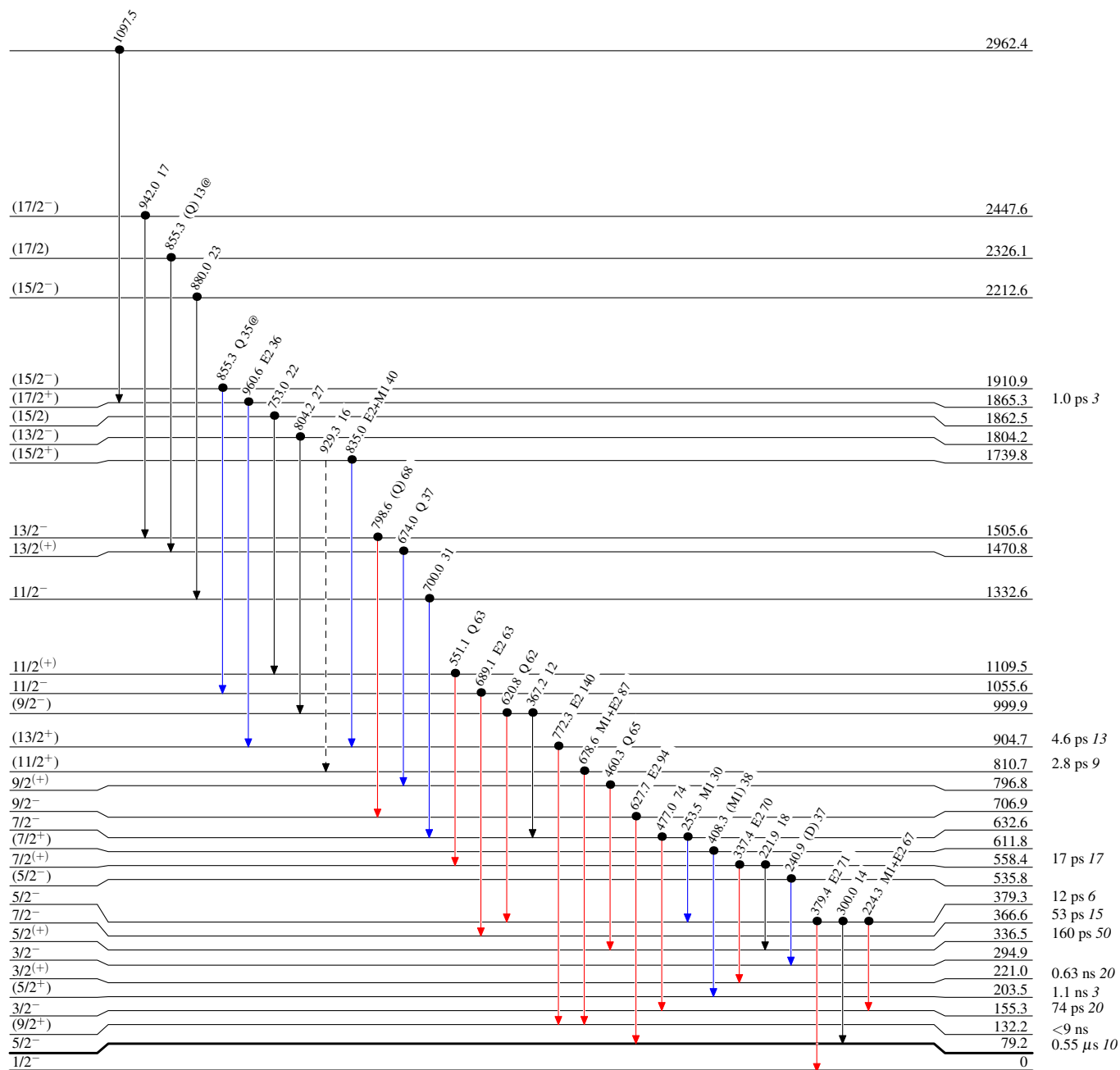
$^{78}\text{Kr}(\alpha, n\gamma), ^{80}\text{Kr}(\alpha, 3n\gamma)$ 1983Ar16

Level Scheme

Intensities: relative I_γ from $(\alpha, n\gamma)$, $E\alpha=18$ MeV.
 @ Multiplied: intensity suitably divided

Legend

- $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
- $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
- $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
- - - - - γ Decay (Uncertain)
- Coincidence



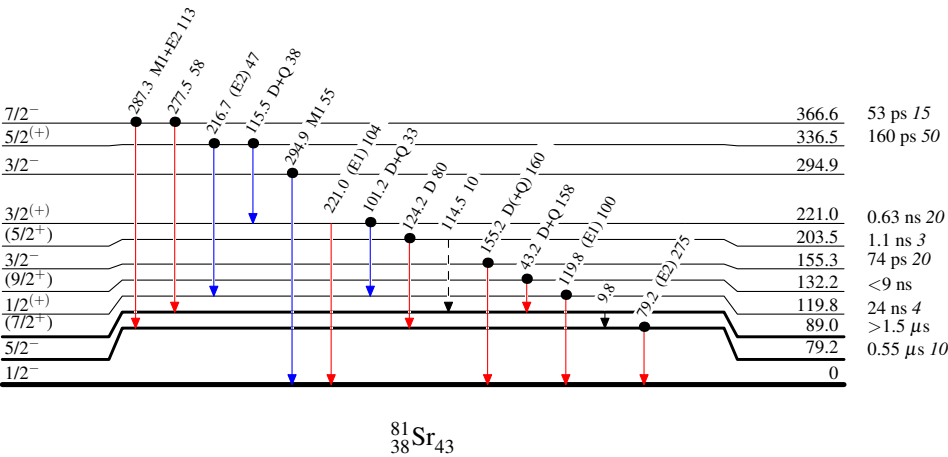
$^{78}\text{Kr}(\alpha, n\gamma), ^{80}\text{Kr}(\alpha, 3n\gamma)$ 1983Ar16

Level Scheme (continued)

Intensities: relative I_γ from $(\alpha, n\gamma)$, $E\alpha=18$ MeV.
@ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

Legend

- $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
- $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
- $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
- γ Decay (Uncertain)
- Coincidence



$^{81}_{38}\text{Sr}_{43}$

$^{78}\text{Kr}(\alpha, n\gamma), ^{80}\text{Kr}(\alpha, 3n\gamma)$ 1983Ar16