

⁸¹Ge β⁻ decay (6.4 s) 2022De07,1981Ho24

Type	Author	History	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	M. Shamsuzzoha Basunia		NDS 199,271 (2025)	1-Sep-2024

Parent: ⁸¹Ge: E=0; J^π=(9/2⁺); T_{1/2}=6.4 s 2; Q(β⁻)=6242 3; %β⁻ decay=100

⁸¹Ge-Q(β⁻): from 2021Wa16.

Others: 1972De43, 1980HoZN, 1981Al20, 1981ZeZY, 1990Ru05.

2022De07: ⁸¹Ge was obtained at the IGISOL facility of the University of Jyväskylä exposing ²³²Th target (15 mg/cm²) with proton beam, E=35–MeV. ⁸¹Ge ions were selected in the first trap (also called purification trap). Only J^π=9/2⁺ g.s. of ⁸¹Ge was observed – confirmed by a TOF Ion-Cyclotron-Resonance measurement in a second measurement trap. Direct population of J^π=1/2⁺ isomeric state was negligible. Two coaxial detectors GC7020, two EUROGAM-2-like CLOVER detectors, a BEGe2020 detector with a Be entrance window. Measured E_γ, I_γ, γ-γ coin; deduce level scheme, β feeding.

Source: from mass-separated fission products.

1981Ho24, 1980HoZN: single γ and γγ-coin measured with Ge(Li); x-ray detector for low energy γ search (E_γ≥15 keV); Si(Li) detector for simultaneous measurement of ce and γ spectra (for α(K)exp determination).

In 1980HoZN (lab report of 1981Ho24), E_γ, I_γ and γγ coin data are tabulated without differentiation between their ⁸¹Ge parentages.

From analysis of ⁸¹Ga decay and βγ-coin measurements, it is evident that there are two β⁻ decaying isomers of ⁸¹Ge; but, in a multispectrum analysis of mass number 81, 1981Ho24 were unable to differentiate between their half-lives. Hence, 1981Ho24 conclude that there exist two isomers of ⁸¹Ge which possess similar T_{1/2} values. Presumably other authors also report T_{1/2} relevant to a mixture of these isomers.

1981Ho24 propose tentative decay schemes for the two isomers, consistent with γγ and βγ coin data and supported by arguments based on the large spin differences of the decaying isomers and on analogies with ⁸³Se decay. However, J^π based on the resulting log ft values and observed γ deexcitation patterns are in conflict with L(t,α) for the 758 and 1613 levels unless separate levels with almost identical energies are assumed to be excited in β⁻ decay and in (t,α).

⁸¹As Levels

E(level) [†]	J ^π [‡]	T _{1/2}	Comments
0	3/2 ⁻	33.3 s 10	T _{1/2} : from Adopted Levels.
93.07 5	(3/2) ⁻		Total intensity balance yields I _β =-1 5. For I _β ≤4 yields log ft≥12.8.
290.40 4	(3/2) ⁻		
335.96 4	(5/2) ⁻	<0.7 ns	Total intensity balance yields I _β =4 6 at the level.
737.71 4	(5/2) ⁻		T _{1/2} : from γγ(t) (1981Ho24).
758.45 7	(5/2 ⁻ , 3/2 ⁺)		
864.34 16	(1/2 ⁻ , 3/2 ⁻ , 5/2 ⁻)		E(level): this level assigned in ⁸¹ Ge β ⁻ decay (6.4 s) (2022De07). In 1981Ho24, assigned in isomeric ⁸¹ Ge β ⁻ decay (7.6 s).
			J ^π : proposed in 2022De07, based on insignificant β feeding from (9/2 ⁺).
1042.00 7	(7/2 ⁻)		
1083.36 6	(3/2 ⁺ , 5/2 ⁻ , 7/2 ⁻)		J ^π : other: (3/2 ⁻) in 2022De07.
1128.94 6	(9/2 ⁻)		
1195.03 9	7/2		
1613.55 9	(9/2 ⁺)		
1870.0 3	(5/2 ⁻ , 7/2 ⁻ , 9/2 ⁻)		E(level): this level assigned in ⁸¹ Ge β ⁻ decay (6.4 s) (2022De07). In 1981Ho24, assigned in isomeric ⁸¹ Ge β ⁻ decay (7.6 s).
			J ^π : (5/2 ⁻ , 7/2 ⁻ , 9/2 ⁻ , 11/2 ⁻) proposed in 2022De07. (1/2, 3/2) as of the assignment in 1981Ho24 from isomeric ⁸¹ Ge β ⁻ decay (7.6 s) (1/2 ⁺).
			J ^π : (1/2 ⁻ , 3/2 ⁻) in 2022De07 based on log ft≥8.3.
1914.91 13	(7/2, 9/2 ⁻)		
2008.28 21	(7/2, 5/2 ⁻ , 9/2 ⁻)		
2142.07 9	(7/2 ⁺)		J ^π : (7/2 ⁻) in 2022De07, based on log ft≥6.5.
2197.1 4	(7/2 ⁻)		J ^π : (5/2 ⁻ , 7/2 ⁻ , 9/2 ⁻ , 11/2 ⁻) in 2022De07.
2250.85 16	(13/2 ⁺)		From total intensity balance I _β =1.0 6 gives log ft=6.4 3. For J ^π =(13/2 ⁺), it should be a negligible branch from (9/2 ⁺).

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^{81}Ge β^- decay (6.4 s) 2022De07,1981Ho24 (continued) ^{81}As Levels (continued)

E(level) [†]	J ^π [‡]	Comments
2624.50 6	(9/2 ⁺)	J ^π : (5/2 ⁻ , 7/2 ⁻ , 9/2 ⁻ , 11/2 ⁻) in 2022De07, based on log ft=6.2 1.
2758.25 8	(11/2 ⁺)	J ^π : (7/2 ⁺) in 2022De07.
2777.4 3	(7/2, 9/2 ⁻)	J ^π : (7/2 ⁺ , 9/2 ⁺ , 11/2 ⁺) in 2022De07.
2862.50 21	(7/2, 9/2 ⁻)	J ^π : 5/2 ⁻ , 7/2 ⁻ , 9/2 ⁻ , 11/2 ⁻ in 2022De07.
		E(level): this level assigned in ^{81}Ge β^- decay (6.4 s) (2022De07). In 1981Ho24, assigned in isomeric ^{81}Ge β^- decay (7.6 s).
		J ^π : (7/2 ⁺ , 9/2 ⁺ , 11/2 ⁺) in 2022De07.
2911.83 21	(7/2 ⁺ , 9/2 ⁺)	E(level): this level assigned in ^{81}Ge β^- decay (6.4 s) (2022De07). In 1981Ho24, assigned in isomeric ^{81}Ge β^- decay (7.6 s).
		J ^π : (7/2 ⁺ , 9/2 ⁺ , 11/2 ⁺) in 2022De07.
2965.85 9	(7/2 ⁺)	In 1981Ho24, 1352.3γ 1 placed from this level, absent in their 1980HoZN and not reported in 2022De07. Also 2228.2γ 5 with Iγ=2.4 5 (from 2.0 4) is reported in 1980HoZN, 1981Ho24, but not reported in 2022De07. The evaluator avoids to list these Eγ.
3290.2 3	(7/2, 9/2, 11/2)	J ^π : other: (5/2 ⁻ , 7/2 ⁻ , 9/2 ⁻ , 11/2 ⁻) in 2022De07.
3367.98 16	(7/2 ⁺ , 9/2 ⁺ , 11/2 ⁺)	E(level): this level assigned in ^{81}Ge β^- decay (6.4 s) (2022De07). In 1981Ho24, assigned in isomeric ^{81}Ge β^- decay (7.6 s).
		J ^π : (7/2 ⁺ , 9/2 ⁺ , 11/2 ⁺) in 2022De07.

[†] From a least-squares fit to Eγ.[‡] From Adopted Levels. β^- radiations

From γ gated β^- endpoint measurements, 1981Al20 determine Q(β) values of 6220 130 and 6930 280 for g.s. and isomeric state β^- decay, respectively. These imply E(isomeric state, ^{81}Ge)=710 310.

Measured average Eβ=1580 150 (1990Ru05).

β^- av Eβ: Additional information 3.

av Eβ: Additional information 4.

E(decay)	E(level)	Iβ ^{-†}	Log ft	Comments
(2874.0 32)	3367.98	4.3 6	5.19 6	av Eβ=1214.5 14
(2951.8 32)	3290.2	0.55 23	6.13 18	av Eβ=1251.4 14
(3276.2 32)	2965.85	15.6 25	4.87 7	av Eβ=1405.8 14
(3330.2 32)	2911.83	3.2 8	5.59 11	av Eβ=1431.5 14
(3379.5 32)	2862.50	1.7 4	5.9 1	av Eβ=1455.1 14
(3464.6 32)	2777.4	0.89 23	6.22 11	av Eβ=1495.8 14
(3483.8 32)	2758.25	18 3	4.93 7	av Eβ=1504.9 14
(3617.5 32)	2624.50	33 4	4.74 5	av Eβ=1568.9 14
(3991.2 32)	2250.85	1.0 6	8.07 26	av Eβ=1748.2 14
(4044.9 32)	2197.1	1.7 4	6.24 10	av Eβ=1774.0 14
(4099.9 32)	2142.07	3.0 16	6.02 23	av Eβ=1800.5 14
(4233.7 32)	2008.28	0.55 17	6.82 13	av Eβ=1864.8 14
(4327.1 32)	1914.91	1.8 17	6.34 41	av Eβ=1909.8 14
				Additional information 1.
(4372.0 32)	1870.0	0.9 2	6.67 10	av Eβ=1931.4 14
(5113.1 32)	1128.94	≤5	≥6.2	av Eβ=2288.9 14
				av Eβ=2294.6 20
				Iβ ⁻ : from total intensity balance of -1 6.
(5200.0 32)	1042.00	1.9 18	6.68 41	av Eβ=2330.9 14
				Additional information 2.
(5483.6 32)	758.45	4.5 21	6.41 20	av Eβ=2468.0 15

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⁸¹Ge β⁻ decay (6.4 s) [2022De07,1981Ho24](#) (continued)

β⁻ radiations (continued)

<u>E(decay)</u>	<u>E(level)</u>	<u>Iβ⁻[†]</u>	<u>Log ft</u>	<u>Comments</u>
(5951.6 [‡] 32)	290.40	3.0 23	10.73 33	av Eβ=2693.7 14 For a second forbidden transition – expected Δπ=no.

[†] Absolute intensity per 100 decays.

[‡] Existence of this branch is questionable.

⁸¹Ge β⁻ decay (6.4 s) [2022De07,1981Ho24](#) (continued)

γ(⁸¹As)

I_γ normalization: from ΣI(γ+ce) to g.s.=100% (no g.s. β feeding expected because ΔJ=(3), Δπ=(yes)).

Measured average E_γ=2000 222 ([1990Ru05](#)).

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<u>E_γ[†]</u>	<u>I_γ^{‡b}</u>	<u>E_i(level)</u>	<u>J_i^π</u>	<u>E_f</u>	<u>J_f^π</u>	<u>Mult.[@]</u>	<u>δ</u>	<u>α^a</u>	<u>Comments</u>
93.10 10	30 7	93.07	(3/2) ⁻	0	3/2 ⁻	M1+E2	0.24 6	0.160 26	%I _γ =16.6 32 α(K)exp=0.141 21 (1981Ho24) α(K)=0.140 22; α(L)=0.0166 31; α(M)=0.0025 5 α(N)=0.000182 31 E _γ : other: 93.0 2 (2022De07). I _γ : weighted average of 36 5 (from I _γ (1+α)=40 6 (2022De07) for M1, where α(93.0)(M1)=0.1097 17), and 23 5 (from 19 4 in 1980HoZN). %I _γ =13.4 24 based on proposed decay-scheme normalization. δ: from α(K)exp. %I _γ =5.4 13 E _γ : other: 133.6 2 (2022De07). I _γ : unweighted average of 7.5 5 (from 6.2 4 in 1980HoZN) and 12 2 (2022De07).
133.70 6	9.8 23	2758.25	(11/2 ⁺)	2624.50	(9/2 ⁺)				%I _γ =9.1 12 α(K)exp=0.010 5 (1981Ho24) α(K)=0.01326 19; α(L)=0.001411 20; α(M)=0.0002153 30 α(N)=1.633×10 ⁻⁵ 23 E _γ : other: 197.1 2 (2022De07). I _γ : weighted average of 26 6 (2022De07) and 16.1 12 (from 13.4 10 in 1980HoZN). Mult.: M1 or E1 from α(K)exp. %I _γ =2.44 31 E _γ : other: 242.7 2 (2022De07). I _γ : weighted average of 5.3 9 (2022De07) and 4.1 5 (from 3.4 4 in 1980HoZN). %I _γ =6.2 15 E _γ : other: 290.3 2 (2022De07). I _γ : unweighted average of 14 2 (2022De07) and 8.4 8 (from 7.0 7 in 1980HoZN). %I _γ =55.4 29 α(K)exp=0.0064 32 (1981Ho24) α(K)=0.0059 24; α(L)=6.4×10 ⁻⁴ 27; α(M)=1.0×10 ⁻⁴ 4 α(N)=7.2×10 ⁻⁶ 29 E _γ : other: 335.9 2 (2022De07). I _γ : from 83 3 (1980HoZN). Other: 100 5 (2022De07). %I _γ =58.6 23 based on proposed decay-scheme normalization.
197.30 5	16.5 19	290.40	(3/2) ⁻	93.07	(3/2) ⁻	(M1)		0.01490 21	
242.84 9	4.4 5	335.96	(5/2) ⁻	93.07	(3/2) ⁻				
290.35 5	11.2 28	290.40	(3/2) ⁻	0	3/2 ⁻				
335.98 5	100 4	335.96	(5/2) ⁻	0	3/2 ⁻	M1,E2		0.0067 27	

⁸¹Ge β⁻ decay (6.4 s) **2022De07,1981Ho24** (continued)

γ(⁸¹As) (continued)

E_γ †	I_γ ‡b	E_i (level)	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Comments
391.34 11	4.1 4	1128.94	(9/2 ⁻)	737.71	(5/2 ⁻)	δ: both α(K)(M1) and α(K)(E2) lie within limits of experimental uncertainty. %I _γ =2.27 25 E _γ : other: 391.3 2 (2022De07). I _γ : weighted average of 4.6 8 (2022De07) and 4.0 4 (from 3.3 3 in 1980HoZN).
401.75 5	10 3	737.71	(5/2 ⁻)	335.96	(5/2 ⁻)	%I _γ =5.5 17 E _γ : other: 401.6 2 (2022De07). I _γ : unweighted average of 13 2 (2022De07) and 7.1 6 (from 5.9 5 in 1980HoZN).
456.2& 2	2.8& 5	3367.98	(7/2 ⁺ ,9/2 ⁺ ,11/2 ⁺)	2911.83	(7/2 ⁺ ,9/2 ⁺)	%I _γ =1.55 29 E _γ : other: 456.3 2 (1981Ho24). In 1981Ho24, assigned in isomeric ⁸¹ Ge β ⁻ decay (7.6 s).
^x 463.1# 3 467.98 6	2.3# 5 5.0 12	758.45	(5/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁺)	290.40	(3/2 ⁻)	I _γ : from 1.9 4 (1980HoZN). %I _γ =2.8 7 E _γ : other: 467.8 2 (2022De07). I _γ : weighted average of 8 3 (2022De07 – corrected for ⁸¹ Se transition) and 4.5 12 (from 3.7 10 in 1980HoZN).
482.4 1	13.0 12	2624.50	(9/2 ⁺)	2142.07	(7/2 ⁺)	%I _γ =7.2 8 E _γ : other: 482.5 2 (2022De07). I _γ : weighted average of 13.3 12 (from 11 1 in 1980HoZN) and 12 2 (2022De07).
507.3 2	1.6 8	2758.25	(11/2 ⁺)	2250.85	(13/2 ⁺)	%I _γ =0.9 4 E _γ : other: 507.4 3 (1980HoZN, E=507.2 in Fig in 1981Ho24). I _γ : unweighted average of 2.4 6 (from 2.0 5 in 1980HoZN) and 0.8 3 (2022De07).
^x 609.1# 3 616.3 2	2.3# 5 2.7 5	2758.25	(11/2 ⁺)	2142.07	(7/2 ⁺)	I _γ : from 1.9 4 (1980HoZN). %I _γ =1.50 29 E _γ : other: 616.4 4 (2022De07). I _γ : weighted average of 3.1 6 (from 2.6 5 – 1980HoZN) and 2.4 5 (2022De07).
637.2 2	3.4 6	2250.85	(13/2 ⁺)	1613.55	(9/2 ⁺)	%I _γ =1.88 35 E _γ : other: 637.3 3 (1980HoZN). I _γ : weighted average of 2.9 6 (from 2.4 5 in 1980HoZN) and 4.0 7 (2022De07).
665.7 ^c 3	1.0 ^c 4	3290.2	(7/2,9/2,11/2)	2624.50	(9/2 ⁺)	%I _γ =0.55 22 E _γ : weighted average of 665.5 3 (2022De07) and 665.9 3 (1980HoZN). I _γ : estimated value from γ-γ coin for the doublet (2022De07). Other: 6 from 5 (from Fig. in 1981Ho24. I _γ =11.0 20 for multiplet in 1980HoZN, both isomers combined).
665.9 ^c 2	9 ^c 2	758.45	(5/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁺)	93.07	(3/2 ⁻)	%I _γ =5.0 11 E _γ : also same 665.9 2 (1980HoZN – table 11). I _γ : estimated value from γ-γ coin for the doublet (2022De07). Other: 3.6 from 3 (from Fig. in 1981Ho24. I _γ =11.0 20 for multiplet in 1980HoZN, both isomers combined).
706.07 10	8.3 23	1042.00	(7/2 ⁻)	335.96	(5/2 ⁻)	%I _γ =4.6 13 E _γ : other: 705.8 2 (2022De07). I _γ : unweighted average of 6 1 (2022De07) and 10.5 8 (from 8.7 7 in 1980HoZN).

⁸¹Ge β⁻ decay (6.4 s) **2022De07,1981Ho24** (continued)

γ(⁸¹As) (continued)

E_γ [†]	I_γ ^{‡b}	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Comments
709.3 3	6.3 15	2624.50	(9/2 ⁺)	1914.91	(7/2,9/2 ⁻)	%I _γ =3.5 9 E _γ : weighted average of 709.6 4 (2022De07) and 709.1 3 (1980HoZN). I _γ : other: 8 1 (2022De07).
737.74 5	20.9 12	737.71	(5/2 ⁻)	0	3/2 ⁻	%I _γ =11.6 9 E _γ : other: 737.7 2 (2022De07). I _γ : weighted average of 25 4 (2022De07) and 20.5 12 (from 17 1 in 1980HoZN).
747.41 10	11.8 15	1083.36	(3/2 ⁺ ,5/2,7/2 ⁻)	335.96	(5/2 ⁻)	%I _γ =6.5 9 E _γ : other: 747.3 2 (2022De07). I _γ : weighted average of 8 2 (2022De07) and 12.4 8 (from 10.3 7 in 1980HoZN).
751.51 10	11.5 8	1042.00	(7/2 ⁻)	290.40	(3/2 ⁻)	%I _γ =6.4 6 E _γ : other: 751.4 2 (2022De07). I _γ : weighted average of 10 2 (2022De07) and 11.7 8 (from 9.7 7 in 1980HoZN).
758.4 2	9.5 8	758.45	(5/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁺)	0	3/2 ⁻	%I _γ =5.3 5 E _γ : other: 758.5 6 (1980HoZN). I _γ : weighted average of 9 2 (2022De07) and 9.6 8 (from 8.0 7 in 1980HoZN).
771.26 15	1.9 4	864.34	(1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻)	93.07	(3/2 ⁻)	%I _γ =1.05 23 E _γ : from 1981Ho24, assigned in isomeric ⁸¹ Ge β ⁻ decay (7.6 s) Other: 771.3 2 (2022De07).
792.94 ^c 6	6 ^c 2	1083.36	(3/2 ⁺ ,5/2,7/2 ⁻)	290.40	(3/2 ⁻)	%I _γ =3.3 11 E _γ : other: 792.8 2 (2022De07), 792.9 3 in Table 1. I _γ : estimated value from γ-γ coin for the doublet (2022De07). Other: 8.4 from 7 (From Fig in 1981Ho24. I _γ =55 2 for doublet in 1980HoZN).
792.94 ^c 6	44 ^c 8	1128.94	(9/2 ⁻)	335.96	(5/2 ⁻)	%I _γ =24 5 E _γ : other: 792.8 2 (2022De07). I _γ : estimated value from γ-γ coin for the doublet (2022De07). Other: 58 from 48 (From Fig in 1981Ho24. I _γ =55 2 for doublet in 1980HoZN).
859.13 10	11.3 23	1195.03	7/2	335.96	(5/2 ⁻)	%I _γ =6.9 12 E _γ : other: 859.0 2 (2022De07). I _γ : unweighted average of 13.6 11 (from 11.3 9 in 1980HoZN) and 9 2 (2022De07).
875.84 10	18.4 20	1613.55	(9/2 ⁺)	737.71	(5/2 ⁻)	%I _γ =10.2 12 E _γ : other: 875.9 2 (2022De07). I _γ : weighted average of 19.3 14 from (from 16.0 12 in 1980HoZN) and 14 3 (2022De07).
990.5 2	1.6 3	1083.36	(3/2 ⁺ ,5/2,7/2 ⁻)	93.07	(3/2 ⁻)	%I _γ =0.89 17 E _γ : weighted average of 990.5 2 (2022De07) and 990.3 4 (1980HoZN). I _γ : weighted average of 1.5 3 (2022De07) and 2.4 12 (from 2 1 in 1980HoZN).
1005.7 2	1.6 3	1870.0	(5/2 ⁻ ,7/2 ⁻ ,9/2 ⁻)	864.34	(1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻)	%I _γ =0.89 17 E _γ : in 1981Ho24 (1005.7 3), assigned in isomeric ⁸¹ Ge β ⁻ decay (7.6 s).
1013.0 2	13.6 26	2142.07	(7/2 ⁺)	1128.94	(9/2 ⁻)	%I _γ =8.1 13 E _γ : other: 1012.9 2 (2022De07).

$\gamma(^{81}\text{As})$ (continued)

E_γ †	I_γ ‡b	E_i (level)	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Comments
						I_γ : unweighted average of 16.1 13 (from 13.4 11 in 1980HoZN) and 11 2 (2022De07).
$^{x1038.5}_{\#} 4$	$2.0_{\#} 6$					I_γ : from 1.7 5 (1980HoZN).
$^{x1056.5}_{\#} 2$	$5.1_{\#} 5$					I_γ : from 4.2 4 (1980HoZN).
1058.6 2	5.8 6	2142.07	(7/2 ⁺)	1083.36	(3/2 ⁺ ,5/2,7/2 ⁻)	% I_γ =3.2 4 E_γ : other: Also 1058.6 2 (2022De07).
1083.3 2	3.4 15	1083.36	(3/2 ⁺ ,5/2,7/2 ⁻)	0	3/2 ⁻	I_γ : weighted average of 6.1 4 (from 5.1 3 in 1980HoZN) and 4.5 9 (2022De07). % I_γ =1.9 8 E_γ : other: 1083.2 3 (1980HoZN).
						I_γ : unweighted average of 1.9 4 (2022De07) and 4.8 12 (from 4 1 in 1980HoZN).
$^{x1095.5}_{\#} 3$	$3.6_{\#} 4$					I_γ : from 3.0 4 (1980HoZN).
1100.2 2	3.6 4	2142.07	(7/2 ⁺)	1042.00	(7/2 ⁻)	% I_γ =1.99 25 E_γ : weighted average of 1100.1 2 (2022De07) and 1100.3 2 (1980HoZN).
1144.75 15	10 4	2758.25	(11/2 ⁺)	1613.55	(9/2 ⁺)	I_γ : weighted average of 3.9 5 (from 3.2 4 in 1980HoZN) and 3.1 6 (2022De07). % I_γ =5.5 22 E_γ : other: 1144.7 2 (2022De07).
						I_γ : unweighted average of 13.9 10 (from 11.5 8 in 1980HoZN) and 6 1 (2022De07).
1156.41 15	11.6 26	1914.91	(7/2,9/2 ⁻)	758.45	(5/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁺)	% I_γ =6.4 15 E_γ : other: 1156.3 2 (2022De07).
						I_γ : unweighted average of 14.2 10 from (from 11.8 8 in 1980HoZN) and 9 2 (2022De07).
1225.8& 2	2.9& 6	3367.98	(7/2 ⁺ ,9/2 ⁺ ,11/2 ⁺)	2142.07	(7/2 ⁺)	% I_γ =1.61 34 E_γ, I_γ : unplaced in 1980HoZN with I_γ =4.1 5.
$^{x1238.9}_{\#} 3$	$2.9_{\#} 5$					I_γ : from 2.4 4 (1980HoZN).
$^{x1256.1}_{\#} 2$	$1.3_{\#} 4$					I_γ : from 1.1 3 (1980HoZN).
$^{x1297.4}_{\#} 3$	$3.4_{\#} 5$					I_γ : from 2.8 4 (1980HoZN).
$^{x1352.3}_{\#}$	$1.2_{\#}$					E_γ : not in table 11 (1980HoZN) but shown in drawing (1981Ho24) from 2966 keV level. Not reported in 2022De07. Evaluator list it as unplaced.
1429.53 10	11.3 23	2624.50	(9/2 ⁺)	1195.03	7/2	I_γ : from 1 (1980HoZN). % I_γ =6.3 13 E_γ : other: 1429.6 5 (2022De07).
						I_γ : unweighted average of 13.6 7 (from 11.3 6 in 1980HoZN) and 9 2 (2022De07).
$^{x1435.7}_{\#} 2$	$5.4_{\#} 6$					I_γ : from 4.5 5 (1980HoZN).
$^{1453.1}_{\&} 2$	$2.0_{\&} 4$	3367.98	(7/2 ⁺ ,9/2 ⁺ ,11/2 ⁺)	1914.91	(7/2,9/2 ⁻)	% I_γ =1.11 23
1495.53 5	28 5	2624.50	(9/2 ⁺)	1128.94	(9/2 ⁻)	% I_γ =15.5 29 E_γ : other: 1495.7 2 (2022De07).

⁸¹Ge β⁻ decay (6.4 s) 2022De07,1981Ho24 (continued)

γ(⁸¹As) (continued)

E _γ [†]	I _γ ^{‡b}	E _i (level)	J _i ^π	E _f	J _f ^π	Comments
						I _γ : unweighted average of 33.7 11 (from 28.0 9 in 1980HoZN) and 23 4 (2022De07). %I _γ =4.9 11 E _γ : other: 1582.7 8 (2022De07). I _γ : unweighted average of 10.7 7 (from 8.9 6 in 1980HoZN) and 7 1 (2022De07). %I _γ =4.2 5 E _γ : other: 1629.5 2 (2022De07). I _γ : weighted average of 8.0 6 (from 6.6 5 in 1980HoZN) and 6 1 (2022De07). %I _γ =0.55 17 I _γ : from 1.1 2 (1980HoZN). %I _γ =2.1 4 E _γ : other: 1869.8γ 2 multiply placed including from 1869.8 keV level in 1980HoZN in the isomeric ⁸¹ Ge β ⁻ decay (7.6 s). %I _γ =10.0 23 E _γ : other: 1882.5 2 (2022De07). I _γ : unweighted average of 22.2 10 from (from 18.4 8 in 1980HoZN) and 14 3 (2022De07). %I _γ =1.11 18 E _γ : other: 1886.9 5 (2022De07). I _γ : weighted average of 1.9 2 (from 1.6 2 in 1980HoZN) and 2.8 6 (2022De07). %I _γ =1.66 34 E _γ : in 1980HoZN, a comparable 2103.9γ 3 placed from 2862 keV level in the isomeric ⁸¹ Ge β ⁻ decay (7.6 s). %I _γ =2.6 5 E _γ : other: 2174.32 15 (1980HoZN) assigned in isomeric ⁸¹ Ge β ⁻ decay (7.6 s) (1981Ho24). %I _γ =2.05 30 E _γ : weighted average of 2207.1 2 (2022De07) and 2207.5 3 (1980HoZN). I _γ : weighted average of 3.6 5 from (from 3.0 4 in 1980HoZN) and 3.9 8 (2022De07). E _γ : placement from 2966 keV level in 1980HoZN. Not reported in 2022De07. Evaluator list it as unplaced. I _γ : from 2.0 4 (1980HoZN). %I _γ =0.89 23 %I _γ =1.72 35 E _γ : in 1981Ho24, assigned in isomeric ⁸¹ Ge β ⁻ decay (7.6 s). Other: 2526.5 3 (2022De07). %I _γ =3.5 6 E _γ : weighted average of 2629.7 2 (2022De07) and 2629.9 2 (1980HoZN). I _γ : weighted average of 7.1 7 from (from 5.9 6 in 1980HoZN) and 5 1 (2022De07).
1582.27 15	8.9 19	2624.50	(9/2 ⁺)	1042.00	(7/2 ⁻)	
1629.45 13	7.5 9	2758.25	(11/2 ⁺)	1128.94	(9/2 ⁻)	
1672.3& 2 x1686.5# 3	1.0& 3 1.3# 2	2008.28	(7/2,5/2 ⁻ ,9/2 ⁻)	335.96	(5/2 ⁻)	
1869.9& 5	3.8& 7	2911.83	(7/2 ⁺ ,9/2 ⁺)	1042.00	(7/2 ⁻)	
1882.51 8	18 4	2965.85	(7/2 ⁺)	1083.36	(3/2 ⁺ ,5/2,7/2 ⁻)	
1886.8 2	2.0 3	2624.50	(9/2 ⁺)	737.71	(5/2 ⁻)	
2104.0& 4	3.0& 6	2197.1	(7/2 ⁻)	93.07	(3/2 ⁻)	
2174.3& 5	4.7& 9	2911.83	(7/2 ⁺ ,9/2 ⁺)	737.71	(5/2 ⁻)	
2207.2 2	3.7 5	2965.85	(7/2 ⁺)	758.45	(5/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁺)	
x2228.2# 5	2.4# 5					
2441.4& 3 2526.5 2	1.6& 4 3.1 6	2777.4 2862.50	(7/2,9/2 ⁻) (7/2,9/2 ⁻)	335.96 335.96	(5/2 ⁻) (5/2 ⁻)	
2629.8 2	6.4 10	2965.85	(7/2 ⁺)	335.96	(5/2 ⁻)	

∞

81Ge β⁻ decay (6.4 s) 2022De07,1981Ho24 (continued)

γ(81As) (continued)

<u>E_γ[†]</u>	<u>I_γ^{‡b}</u>	<u>E_i(level)</u>	<u>Comments</u>
^x 2754.8 3	5.4 6		I _γ : from 4.5 5 (1980HoZN).

[†] From 1981Ho24, except where otherwise noted. ΔE_γ are listed in 1980HoZN, not in 1981Ho24. Unplaced γs are from 1980HoZN.

[‡] From 2022De07, except where otherwise noted. In 1980HoZN, total I_γ(335)=100 4 for g.s. and isomeric decays [from 83 3 and 17 3]. Scaling factor of 100/83 was used to normalize the 1980HoZN data listed in the comments. I_γ were divided for common γ rays. In 2022De07, reported I_γ for the purified g.s. decay only.

Unplaced E_γ and uncertainties for all E_γ are from 1980HoZN (table 11).

@ From Adopted Gammas. Assignments from α(K)exp (1981Ho24) of this dataset are listed in the comments.

& From 2022De07.

^a Additional information 5.

^b For absolute intensity per 100 decays, multiply by 0.554 30.

^c Multiply placed with intensity suitably divided.

^x γ ray not placed in level scheme.

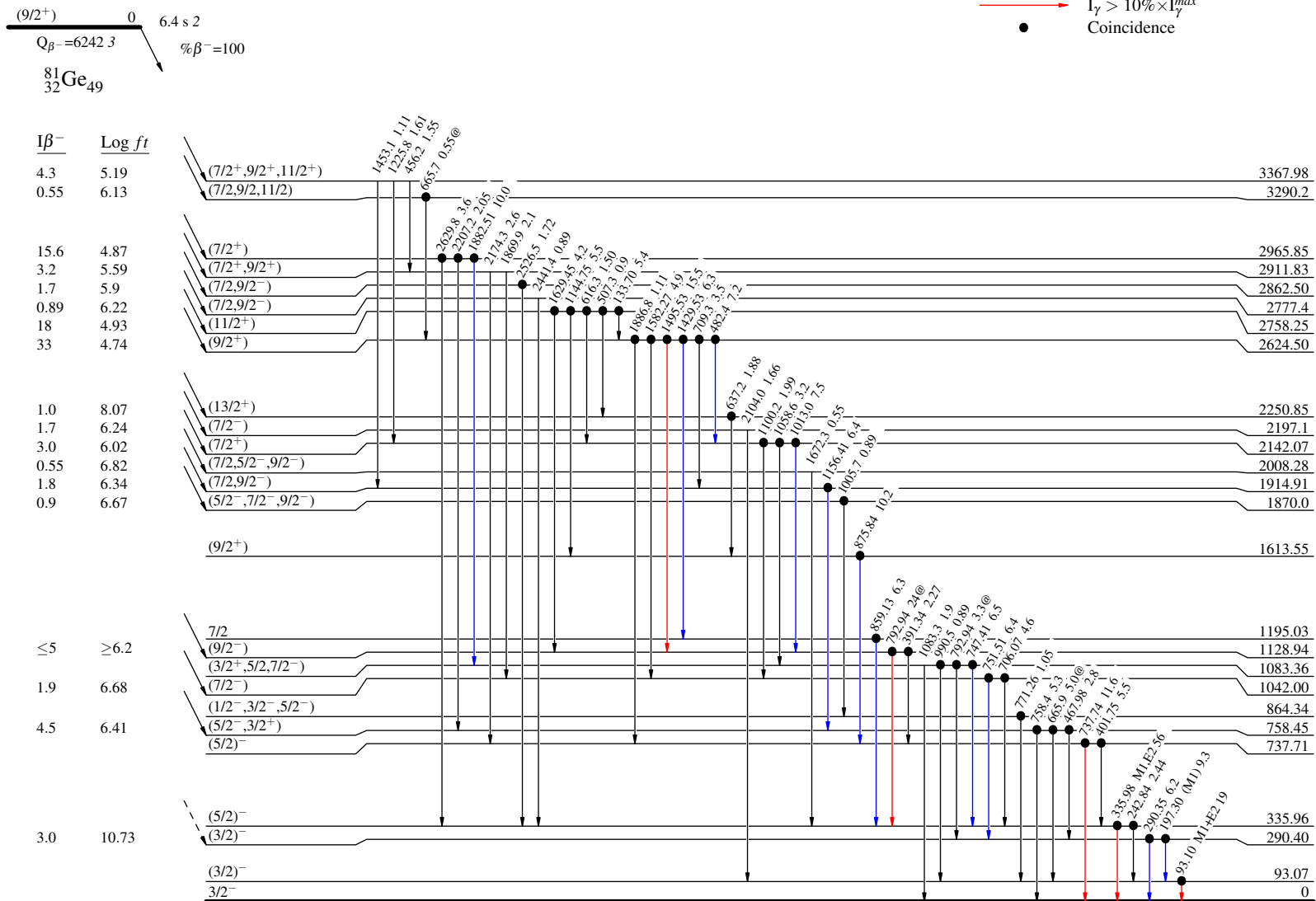
⁸¹Ge β⁻ decay (6.4 s) 2022De07,1981Ho24

Decay Scheme

Intensities: I_(γ+ce) per 100 parent decays
@ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

Legend

- I_γ < 2% × I_γ^{max}
- I_γ < 10% × I_γ^{max}
- I_γ > 10% × I_γ^{max}
- Coincidence



<0.7 ns

33.3 s 10

⁸¹As₄₈