

<sup>78</sup>Se(<sup>3</sup>He,d) [1983Zu01,1978K110,2009Ka06](#)

Type	Author	History Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	Balraj Singh	NDS 135, 193 (2016)	31-May-2016

[1983Zu01](#): E=24 MeV. Angular distribution data from 5° to 50° (C.M.). DWBA analysis used to deduce L-transfers and C<sup>2</sup>S' factors. FWHM=18-25 keV. See also thesis by [1981ZuZX](#) for more details of this work.

[1978K110](#): E=41 MeV. Angular distribution data from 6° to 38° (C.M.). DWBA analysis. FWHM=40 keV. See also thesis by [1978K1ZT](#) for more details of this work.

[2009Ka06, 2008KaZT](#): E=73 MeV beam provided by the AVF cyclotron at RCNP, Osaka. Enriched target. The outgoing deuterons were detected and analyzed with Grand Raiden magnetic spectrograph, with an angular aperture of ±1.1°. FWHM=18 keV. Measured precise absolute cross sections and relative cross sections where these are maximum for the relevant L transfers, angular distributions. Spectroscopic factors were deduced from analysis of cross section data by DWBA calculations using PTOLEMY code and six different sets of optical-model potential parameters and two bound-state potential parameters. The experiments were designed to map out the occupancies of valence proton orbitals in the ground states of <sup>74</sup>Ge, <sup>76</sup>Ge, <sup>76</sup>Se and <sup>78</sup>Se by precise measurements of absolute cross sections and relative cross sections at the angles where these are maximum in angular distributions in single-particle transfer reactions.

Below 1 MeV results from [1983Zu01](#) and [1978K110](#) agree well, although the C<sup>2</sup>S' factors differ in several cases. Many differences are noted above this energy.

Level energies, L-transfers and C<sup>2</sup>S' factors are from [1983Zu01](#), unless indicated otherwise.

Level keV	Measured cross sections ( <a href="#">2008KaZT, 2009Ka06</a> )		
	dσ/dΩ(4.5°) mb/sr	dσ/dΩ(8°) mb/sr	dσ/dΩ(12°) mb/sr
0	4.92 a	1.58	0.90
208	5.21	4.19	2.71 46 a
217	1.54	2.22 26 a	1.35
307	3.51 a	1.03	0.68
523	0.21	0.18 a	0.087
606	0.60 a	0.19	0.12
797	0.081	0.045	0.055
832	0.52 a	0.20	0.10
1112	0.29 a	0.11	0.041
1181	0.010	0.013	0.006
1189	0.27	0.27	0.14 a
1256	0.17	0.13	0.070
1376	0.042	0.037 a	0.025
1390	0.28	0.29	0.20 a
1492	0.033	0.024 a	0.008
1908	0.79	0.67	0.46 a
1974	0.10 a	0.057	0.035
2040	0.13	0.13	0.10
2159	0.21 a	0.20	0.15
2315	0.10	0.078	0.052
2345	0.18	0.14	0.15
2463	0.11	0.073	0.045
2529	0.48 a	0.26	0.10

Uncertainty in cross sections: statistical uncertainty of 1% for strong peaks; systematic uncertainties of 5% in absolute values and 3% in relative values. Multiplets have larger uncertainties  
a: cross section used to deduce the spectroscopic factors.

<sup>78</sup>Se(<sup>3</sup>He,d) **1983Zu01,1978K110,2009Ka06** (continued)

<sup>79</sup>Br Levels

E(level)	L	(2J+1)C <sup>2</sup> S <sup>†</sup>	Comments
0	1	1.16 <sup>@</sup>	(2J+1)C <sup>2</sup> S: for J <sup>π</sup> =3/2 <sup>-</sup> . Others: S=0.48 (1978K110), (2J+1)S=0.783 (1983Zu01).
210.4 19	4+3	3.12,1.71 <sup>@</sup>	(2J+1)C <sup>2</sup> S: doublet. First value for J <sup>π</sup> =9/2 <sup>+</sup> and second for J <sup>π</sup> =5/2 <sup>-</sup> . Other: (2J+1)S=2.85 for L=4, 9/2 <sup>+</sup> and 1.43 for L=3, 5/2 <sup>-</sup> .
308.2 17	1	0.685,0.594	(2J+1)C <sup>2</sup> S: others: 1978K110 give S=0.21 for J <sup>π</sup> =1/2 <sup>-</sup> , 2008KaZT, 2009Ka06 give (2J+1)S=0.83.
383.6 18	2	0.453,0.346	
402.9 25	1	0.100,0.085	L: 1978K110 give L=1+3 for the 384, 403 doublet.
525.1 18	3	0.055,0.095	(2J+1)C <sup>2</sup> S: from 1978K110. Others: for J <sup>π</sup> =5/2 <sup>-</sup> , S=0.102 (1983Zu01), (2J+1)S=0.13 (2009Ka06,2008KaZT).
608.6 18	1	0.108,0.094	(2J+1)C <sup>2</sup> S: 1978K110 give 0.035, 0.061; 0.14 (2008KaZT,2009Ka06).
764.5 27	(3)	0.058	L: from 1978K110. Authors also give L=3+4 as a possible choice. (2J+1)C <sup>2</sup> S: for J <sup>π</sup> =7/2 <sup>-</sup> (1978K110). 1983Zu01 do not give C <sup>2</sup> S'.
795.9 27			
835.3 18	1	0.120,0.104	E(level): 821 (1978K110). (2J+1)C <sup>2</sup> S: 1978K110 give 0.044, 0.076; 0.13 (2008KaZT,2009Ka06).
910.7 19	3	0.022,0.038	E(level): 897 (1978K110). (2J+1)C <sup>2</sup> S: from 1978K110. 1983Zu01 give 0.047 for J <sup>π</sup> =5/2 <sup>-</sup> .
954.7 18	2	0.027,0.017	L: 1978K110 give L=(3) with C <sup>2</sup> S'=0.059 for J <sup>π</sup> =5/2 <sup>-</sup> and 0.103 for J <sup>π</sup> =7/2 <sup>-</sup> .
1038.8 <sup>‡</sup> 18	0	0.013	
1053? <sup>#</sup>	3	0.105,0.182	E(level): this group reported only by 1978K110 may correspond to 1039+1080 groups seen by 1983Zu01, thus the 1053 level is not listed in the Adopted Levels.
1079.7 <sup>‡</sup> 22	3	0.192	(2J+1)C <sup>2</sup> S: for J <sup>π</sup> =5/2 <sup>-</sup> .
1116.2 21	1	0.037,0.032	(2J+1)C <sup>2</sup> S: 1978K110 give 0.026, 0.044; 0.070 (2008KaZT,2009Ka06).
1131.7 <sup>‡</sup> 24			
1182.6 25	2	0.023,0.017	
1191.9 25	4	0.147,0.077	L: 1978K110 give L=1+3 for 1183, 1192 doublet. (2J+1)C <sup>2</sup> S: 0.14 (2008KaZT,2009Ka06).
1221.6 30	3	0.089,0.154	(2J+1)C <sup>2</sup> S: from 1978K110. 1983Zu01 give C <sup>2</sup> S'=0.105 for J <sup>π</sup> =5/2 <sup>-</sup> .
1256.1 22			
1328.9 <sup>‡</sup> 25			
1376	3	0.075,0.131	L: (3) in 2008KaZT,2009Ka06.
1395.1 18	4	0.266,0.146	(2J+1)C <sup>2</sup> S: 0.20 (2008KaZT,2009Ka06).
1495	3	0.054,0.093	L: (3) in 2008KaZT,2009Ka06.
1517.3 <sup>‡</sup> 18	0	0.015	
1561? <sup>#</sup>	1+3	0.015,0.025	E(level): this group may correspond to 1578 seen by 1983Zu01. (2J+1)C <sup>2</sup> S: for L=1. For L=3 C <sup>2</sup> S'=0.14,0.24.
1578.2 <sup>‡</sup> 19	2	0.083,0.064	
1617.1 <sup>‡</sup> 26			
1692.9 19	1	0.012,0.010	(2J+1)C <sup>2</sup> S: 1978K110 give 0.0048, 0.0082.
1775? <sup>#</sup>			E(level): this group may correspond to 1795 seen by 1983Zu01.
1794.7 <sup>‡</sup> 20	2	0.014,0.011	
1908.2 19	4	0.740,0.392	L: 1978K110 give L=1+3 for a possible doublet at 1898. (2J+1)C <sup>2</sup> S: 0.45 (2008KaZT,2009Ka06).
1946.4 <sup>‡</sup> 24	2	0.033,0.026	
1973.8 24	1	0.036,0.022	(2J+1)C <sup>2</sup> S: 0.025 (2008KaZT,2009Ka06).
2016.1 19	2	0.038,0.029	
2039.8 25	(3)		L: from 2008KaZT,2009Ka06.
2075.1 <sup>‡</sup> 19	0	0.025	
2159.4 18	1	0.053	L,(2J+1)C <sup>2</sup> S: from 2008KaZT, 2009Ka06. Other: L=(1), S=0.018, 0.030 (1978K110).

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$^{78}\text{Se}(\text{}^3\text{He,d})$  [1983Zu01](#),[1978K110](#),[2009Ka06](#) (continued) $^{79}\text{Br}$  Levels (continued)

E(level)	L	$(2J+1)C^2S^\dagger$	Comments
			E(level): 2147 ( <a href="#">1978K110</a> ).
2182.8 <sup>‡</sup> 24			
2202.7 <sup>‡</sup> 24			
2235.2 29			E(level): 2247 ( <a href="#">1978K110</a> ). This corresponds to 2235.2 or 2260.2.
2260.2 20			
2314.6 19	3	0.017,0.030	L: from <a href="#">2009Ka06</a> , <a href="#">2008KaZT</a> . Other: (3) ( <a href="#">1978K110</a> ). (2J+1)C <sup>2</sup> S: from <a href="#">1978K110</a> .
2344.7 23			
2363.3 <sup>‡</sup> 25			
2414.4 32	3	0.15, 0.26	L,(2J+1)C <sup>2</sup> S: from <a href="#">1978K110</a> . E(level): 2407 ( <a href="#">1978K110</a> ).
2424.8 <sup>‡</sup> 25			
2434.9 <sup>‡</sup> 28			
2463.4 24			
2511.5 24	(1+3)	0.051,0.087	L,(2J+1)C <sup>2</sup> S: from <a href="#">1978K110</a> . E(level): doublet at 2516 ( <a href="#">1978K110</a> ) corresponds to 2512, 2529 levels. (2J+1)C <sup>2</sup> S: for L=1. For L=3, C <sup>2</sup> S'=0.16, 0.27.
2528.9 24	(1)		L: from <a href="#">2008KaZT</a> , <a href="#">2009Ka06</a> .
2548.0 <sup>‡</sup> 22			
2568.5 <sup>‡</sup> 25			

<sup>†</sup>  $(2J_f+1)C^2S$  values. For  $J_f=L-1/2$  or  $L+1/2$ . Unless noted otherwise, first value for lower  $J_f$  and the second for higher  $J_f$ . Values are from [1983Zu01](#) unless otherwise stated.

<sup>‡</sup> Level reported by [1983Zu01](#) only.

# Level reported by [1978K110](#) only. Uncertainty not given by authors but expected to be  $\approx 10$  keV.

@ From [2009Ka06](#), [2008KaZT](#).