

<sup>58</sup>Ni(<sup>28</sup>Si,2αγ) **1997Ru03**

| Type            | Author                          | History | Citation             | Literature Cutoff Date |
|-----------------|---------------------------------|---------|----------------------|------------------------|
| Full Evaluation | Ameenah R. Farhan, Balraj Singh |         | NDS 110, 1917 (2009) | 30-Jun-2009            |

Includes reactions: <sup>40</sup>Ca(<sup>40</sup>Ca,2pγ); <sup>58</sup>Ni(<sup>24</sup>Mg,2p2nγ); <sup>70</sup>Ge(<sup>12</sup>C,4nγ).

**1997Ru03**: E= 130 MeV. Measured E<sub>γ</sub>, I<sub>γ</sub>, γγ, γγ(θ)(DCO) using Gammasphere array of 57 HPGe detectors and 4π charged particle ball of 95 CsI(Tl) detectors. Comparisons with self-consistent (including pairing and deformation) total Routhian surface calculations.

Others:

**1994Gr01**: <sup>40</sup>Ca(<sup>40</sup>Ca,2pγ) E=128 MeV. Measured E<sub>γ</sub>, I<sub>γ</sub>, γγ, recoil-γ coin using EUROGAM array of 45 Compton-suppressed Ge detectors and Daresbury recoil separator. The g.s. band (1939-1745-1692-1533-1369- 1210-1058-895-712-504-278 cascade) reported up to 22<sup>+</sup>.

**1989Gr07**: <sup>58</sup>Ni(<sup>24</sup>Mg,2p2nγ) E=110 MeV. Measured E<sub>γ</sub>, I<sub>γ</sub>, nγ coin, γγ coin; neutron detectors and Compton suppressed Ge detectors. The g.s. band (1693-1534-1367-1210-1057-895-712.4-503.7- 278.5 cascade) reported up to 18<sup>+</sup>.

**1982Li08**: <sup>58</sup>Ni(<sup>24</sup>Mg,2p2nγ): measured γ, γγ, γ(θ) and level lifetimes. The g.s. band (1054-890-714-503-278 cascade) reported up to 10<sup>+</sup>.

**1972InZO, 1972InZU**: <sup>70</sup>Ge(<sup>12</sup>C,4nγ) E=69 MeV. Measured γ, γγ, γ(t), γ(θ); γ(θ) data taken at 45° and 90°. Authors reported 827-758-505 γ-ray cascade, as members of g.s. band. Only the 505γ is in agreement with 503γ from **1997Ru03, 1994Gr01, 1989Gr07** and **1982Li08**, the other two γ rays are not confirmed in any of the other studies.

**Additional information 1.**

All data are from **1997Ru03** unless otherwise stated. The γ-ray intensities are available only from this study.

<sup>78</sup>Sr Levels

| E(level) <sup>†</sup>       | J <sup>π‡</sup>   | T <sub>1/2</sub> <sup>#</sup> | E(level) <sup>†</sup>  | J <sup>π‡</sup>    | E(level) <sup>†</sup>  | J <sup>π‡</sup>    |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| 0.0 <sup>b</sup>            | 0 <sup>+</sup>    |                               | 3230.6 <sup>c</sup> 18 |                    | 7190 <sup>d</sup> 2    | (14 <sup>-</sup> ) |
| 277.60 <sup>&amp;b</sup> 10 | 2 <sup>+</sup>    | 155 ps 19                     | 3385.0 <sup>e</sup> 9  | 7 <sup>(-)</sup>   | 7559.1 <sup>b</sup> 8  | 16 <sup>+</sup>    |
| 780.80 <sup>ab</sup> 15     | 4 <sup>+</sup>    | 5.1 ps 5                      | 3446.2 <sup>b</sup> 4  | 10 <sup>+</sup>    | 7671.3 <sup>e</sup> 14 | (15 <sup>-</sup> ) |
| 1477.6 <sup>c</sup> 10      |                   |                               | 3525.6 <sup>f</sup> 6  | (7 <sup>-</sup> )  | 8474 <sup>d</sup> 2    | (16 <sup>-</sup> ) |
| 1493.19 <sup>b</sup> 25     | 6 <sup>+</sup>    |                               | 3927.3 <sup>d</sup> 10 | (8 <sup>-</sup> )  | 8987 <sup>e</sup> 2    | (17 <sup>-</sup> ) |
| 1903.3 8                    |                   |                               | 3963.9 <sup>g</sup> 9  | (8 <sup>-</sup> )  | 9253.8 <sup>b</sup> 9  | 18 <sup>+</sup>    |
| 2243.6 <sup>c</sup> 15      |                   |                               | 4251.1 <sup>e</sup> 9  | (9 <sup>-</sup> )  | 9870 <sup>d</sup> 3    | (18 <sup>-</sup> ) |
| 2310.5 <sup>f</sup> 8       | (3 <sup>-</sup> ) |                               | 4400.6 <sup>f</sup> 12 | (9 <sup>-</sup> )  | 10448 <sup>e</sup> 2   | (19 <sup>-</sup> ) |
| 2388.4 <sup>b</sup> 4       | 8 <sup>+</sup>    |                               | 4657.5 <sup>b</sup> 5  | 12 <sup>+</sup>    | 10995 <sup>b</sup> 1   | (20 <sup>+</sup> ) |
| 2537.1 <sup>d</sup> 8       | (4 <sup>-</sup> ) |                               | 4883.3 <sup>d</sup> 11 | (10 <sup>-</sup> ) | 11195 <sup>@</sup> 1   | (20 <sup>+</sup> ) |
| 2606.0 <sup>g</sup> 5       | 4 <sup>(-)</sup>  |                               | 5281.1 <sup>e</sup> 11 | (11 <sup>-</sup> ) | 11428 <sup>d</sup> 4   | (20 <sup>-</sup> ) |
| 2712.0 <sup>e</sup> 12      | (5 <sup>-</sup> ) |                               | 5468.6 <sup>f</sup> 16 | (11 <sup>-</sup> ) | 12109 <sup>e</sup> 3   | (21 <sup>-</sup> ) |
| 2860.1 <sup>f</sup> 5       | 5 <sup>(-)</sup>  |                               | 5982.0 <sup>d</sup> 12 | (12 <sup>-</sup> ) | 12981 <sup>b</sup> 2   | (22 <sup>+</sup> ) |
| 3080.1 6                    | (6 <sup>-</sup> ) |                               | 6025.4 <sup>b</sup> 7  | 14 <sup>+</sup>    | 13294 <sup>@</sup> 2   | (22 <sup>+</sup> ) |
| 3138.9 <sup>d</sup> 8       | 6 <sup>(-)</sup>  |                               | 6035.8 <sup>@</sup> 9  | 14 <sup>+</sup>    | 15233 <sup>b</sup> 4   | (24 <sup>+</sup> ) |
| 3173.1 <sup>g</sup> 6       | 6 <sup>(-)</sup>  |                               | 6436.3 <sup>e</sup> 12 | (13 <sup>-</sup> ) | 17764 <sup>b</sup> 6   | (26 <sup>+</sup> ) |

<sup>†</sup> From least-squares fit to E<sub>γ</sub>'s.

<sup>‡</sup> As proposed by **1997Ru03** based on γγ(θ)(DCO) data and band associations. The assignments are the same In 'Adopted Levels'.

<sup>#</sup> From neutron-gated recoil-distance method (**1982Li08**).

<sup>@</sup> Level connected with structure of g.s. band.

<sup>&</sup> Q transition=3.29 19 (deduced from lifetime data,**1982Li08**).

<sup>a</sup> Q transition=3.47 17 (deduced from lifetime data,**1982Li08**).

<sup>b</sup> Band(A): K<sup>π</sup>=0<sup>+</sup>, g.s. band.

<sup>c</sup> Band(B): ΔJ=2 band (?).

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<sup>58</sup>Ni(<sup>28</sup>Si,2αγ) **1997Ru03 (continued)**

<sup>78</sup>Sr Levels (continued)

- <sup>d</sup> Band(C): Band based on (4<sup>-</sup>).
- <sup>e</sup> Band(D): Band based on (5<sup>-</sup>).
- <sup>f</sup> Band(E): Band based on (3<sup>-</sup>).
- <sup>g</sup> Band(e): Band based on (4<sup>-</sup>).

γ(<sup>78</sup>Sr)

DCO ratios are for angles of 32° and 86° with gates on ΔJ=2 quadrupole transitions. Expected DCO=1.0 for ΔJ=2, quadrupole and 0.5-0.6 for ΔJ=1, dipole transitions.

| <u>E<sub>γ</sub></u>  | <u>I<sub>γ</sub></u> | <u>E<sub>i</sub>(level)</u> | <u>J<sub>i</sub><sup>π</sup></u> | <u>E<sub>f</sub></u> | <u>J<sub>f</sub><sup>π</sup></u> | <u>Mult.<sup>‡</sup></u> | <u>α<sup>#</sup></u> | <u>Comments</u>  |
|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--|
| 219.8 3               | 2 1                  | 3080.1                      | (6 <sup>-</sup> )                | 2860.1               | 5 <sup>(-)</sup>                 |                          |                      |  |
| 254.0 2               | 7 1                  | 2860.1                      | 5 <sup>(-)</sup>                 | 2606.0               | 4 <sup>(-)</sup>                 | D                        |                      |  |
| 277.6 1               | 100 4                | 277.60                      | 2 <sup>+</sup>                   | 0.0                  | 0 <sup>+</sup>                   | E2                       | 0.0252               | DCO= 0.53 14.<br>α(K)=0.0220 3; α(L)=0.00266 4; α(M)=0.000447 7; α(N+..)=5.76×10 <sup>-5</sup> 9<br>α(N)=5.45×10 <sup>-5</sup> 8; α(O)=3.11×10 <sup>-6</sup> 5<br><a href="#">Additional information 2.</a><br>DCO= 1.03 4.<br>DCO= 0.48 15. |
| 313.0 4               | 3 1                  | 3173.1                      | 6 <sup>(-)</sup>                 | 2860.1               | 5 <sup>(-)</sup>                 | D                        |                      |  |
| 352 1                 | 1 1                  | 3525.6                      | (7 <sup>-</sup> )                | 3173.1               | 6 <sup>(-)</sup>                 |                          |                      |  |
| 438 1                 | 1 1                  | 3963.9                      | (8 <sup>-</sup> )                | 3525.6               | (7 <sup>-</sup> )                |                          |                      |  |
| 445.4 4               | 2 1                  | 3525.6                      | (7 <sup>-</sup> )                | 3080.1               | (6 <sup>-</sup> )                |                          |                      |  |
| 475 1                 | 2 1                  | 3080.1                      | (6 <sup>-</sup> )                | 2606.0               | 4 <sup>(-)</sup>                 |                          |                      |  |
| 503.2 1               | 100 3                | 780.80                      | 4 <sup>+</sup>                   | 277.60               | 2 <sup>+</sup>                   | E2                       | 0.00360              | α(K)=0.00317 5; α(L)=0.000360 5;<br>α(M)=6.05×10 <sup>-5</sup> 9; α(N+..)=7.96×10 <sup>-6</sup> 12<br>α(N)=7.50×10 <sup>-6</sup> 11; α(O)=4.62×10 <sup>-7</sup> 7<br><a href="#">Additional information 3.</a><br>DCO= 0.98 5.               |
| 550 1                 | 2 1                  | 2860.1                      | 5 <sup>(-)</sup>                 | 2310.5?              | (3 <sup>-</sup> )                |                          |                      |  |
| 567 1                 | 2 1                  | 3173.1                      | 6 <sup>(-)</sup>                 | 2606.0               | 4 <sup>(-)</sup>                 |                          |                      |  |
| 601.7 5               | 4 1                  | 3138.9                      | 6 <sup>(-)</sup>                 | 2537.1?              | (4 <sup>-</sup> )                |                          |                      |  |
| 665.6 3               | 6 1                  | 3525.6                      | (7 <sup>-</sup> )                | 2860.1               | 5 <sup>(-)</sup>                 |                          |                      |  |
| 673 1                 | 3 1                  | 3385.0                      | 7 <sup>(-)</sup>                 | 2712.0?              | (5 <sup>-</sup> )                | Q                        |                      | DCO= 1.03 25.  |
| 703 1                 | 2 1                  | 2606.0                      | 4 <sup>(-)</sup>                 | 1903.3               |                                  |                          |                      |  |
| 712.4 2               | 84 3                 | 1493.19                     | 6 <sup>+</sup>                   | 780.80               | 4 <sup>+</sup>                   | Q                        |                      | DCO= 1.09 7.   |
| 766 <sup>@</sup> 1    | 2 1                  | 2243.6?                     |                                  | 1477.6?              |                                  |                          |                      |  |
| 788.4 5               | 8 1                  | 3927.3                      | (8 <sup>-</sup> )                | 3138.9               | 6 <sup>(-)</sup>                 | Q                        |                      | DCO= 1.2 3.  |
| 791 1                 | 2 1                  | 3963.9                      | (8 <sup>-</sup> )                | 3173.1               | 6 <sup>(-)</sup>                 |                          |                      |  |
| 866.1 3               | 8 1                  | 4251.1                      | (9 <sup>-</sup> )                | 3385.0               | 7 <sup>(-)</sup>                 |                          |                      |  |
| 875 1                 | 8 1                  | 4400.6                      | (9 <sup>-</sup> )                | 3525.6               | (7 <sup>-</sup> )                |                          |                      |  |
| 895.2 2               | 68 2                 | 2388.4                      | 8 <sup>+</sup>                   | 1493.19              | 6 <sup>+</sup>                   | Q                        |                      | DCO= 1.07 8.   |
| 956.0 5               | 8 1                  | 4883.3                      | (10 <sup>-</sup> )               | 3927.3               | (8 <sup>-</sup> )                |                          |                      |  |
| 987 <sup>@</sup> 1    | 2 1                  | 3230.6?                     |                                  | 2243.6?              |                                  |                          |                      |  |
| 1030.0 5              | 10 1                 | 5281.1                      | (11 <sup>-</sup> )               | 4251.1               | (9 <sup>-</sup> )                |                          |                      |  |
| 1057.8 2              | 52 2                 | 3446.2                      | 10 <sup>+</sup>                  | 2388.4               | 8 <sup>+</sup>                   | Q                        |                      | DCO= 0.96 7.   |
| 1068 1                | 6 1                  | 5468.6                      | (11 <sup>-</sup> )               | 4400.6               | (9 <sup>-</sup> )                |                          |                      |  |
| 1098.7 6              | 7 1                  | 5982.0                      | (12 <sup>-</sup> )               | 4883.3               | (10 <sup>-</sup> )               |                          |                      |  |
| 1155.2 6              | 9 1                  | 6436.3                      | (13 <sup>-</sup> )               | 5281.1               | (11 <sup>-</sup> )               |                          |                      |  |
| 1200 <sup>@</sup> 1   | 3 1                  | 1477.6?                     |                                  | 277.60               | 2 <sup>+</sup>                   |                          |                      |  |
| 1208 <sup>†</sup> 1   | 6 1                  | 7190                        | (14 <sup>-</sup> )               | 5982.0               | (12 <sup>-</sup> )               |                          |                      |  |
| 1211.3 <sup>†</sup> 3 | 43 2                 | 4657.5                      | 12 <sup>+</sup>                  | 3446.2               | 10 <sup>+</sup>                  | (Q)                      |                      | DCO= 1.11 9 for a doublet.   |
| 1235.0 7              | 8 1                  | 7671.3                      | (15 <sup>-</sup> )               | 6436.3               | (13 <sup>-</sup> )               |                          |                      |  |

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<sup>58</sup>Ni(<sup>28</sup>Si,2αγ) **1997Ru03** (continued)

γ(<sup>78</sup>Sr) (continued)

| <u>E<sub>γ</sub></u>       | <u>I<sub>γ</sub></u> | <u>E<sub>i</sub>(level)</u> | <u>J<sub>i</sub><sup>π</sup></u> | <u>E<sub>f</sub></u> | <u>J<sub>f</sub><sup>π</sup></u> | <u>Mult.<sup>‡</sup></u> | <u>Comments</u>  |
|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| 1284 <i>1</i>              | 5 <i>1</i>           | 8474                        | (16 <sup>-</sup> )               | 7190                 | (14 <sup>-</sup> )               |                          |  |
| 1316 <i>1</i>              | 7 <i>1</i>           | 8987                        | (17 <sup>-</sup> )               | 7671.3               | (15 <sup>-</sup> )               |                          |  |
| 1367.9 <i>4</i>            | 31 <i>2</i>          | 6025.4                      | 14 <sup>+</sup>                  | 4657.5               | 12 <sup>+</sup>                  | Q                        | DCO= 1.07 <i>15</i> .  |
| 1378 <i>1</i>              | 11 <i>1</i>          | 6035.8                      | 14 <sup>+</sup>                  | 4657.5               | 12 <sup>+</sup>                  |                          |  |
| 1396 <i>2</i>              | 4 <i>1</i>           | 9870                        | (18 <sup>-</sup> )               | 8474                 | (16 <sup>-</sup> )               |                          |  |
| 1461 <i>1</i>              | 5 <i>1</i>           | 10448                       | (19 <sup>-</sup> )               | 8987                 | (17 <sup>-</sup> )               |                          |  |
| 1523 <i>1</i>              | 8 <i>1</i>           | 7559.1                      | 16 <sup>+</sup>                  | 6035.8               | 14 <sup>+</sup>                  |                          |  |
| 1530 <sup>†</sup> <i>1</i> | 3 <i>1</i>           | 2310.5?                     | (3 <sup>-</sup> )                | 780.80               | 4 <sup>+</sup>                   |                          | E <sub>γ</sub> : from level-energy difference.                     |
| 1533.7 <i>4</i>            | 21 <i>1</i>          | 7559.1                      | 16 <sup>+</sup>                  | 6025.4               | 14 <sup>+</sup>                  | Q                        | DCO= 1.00 <i>13</i> .  |
| 1558 <i>3</i>              | 2 <i>1</i>           | 11428                       | (20 <sup>-</sup> )               | 9870                 | (18 <sup>-</sup> )               |                          |  |
| 1626 <i>1</i>              | 3 <i>1</i>           | 1903.3                      |                                  | 277.60               | 2 <sup>+</sup>                   |                          |  |
| 1646 <i>1</i>              | 6 <i>1</i>           | 3138.9                      | 6 <sup>(-)</sup>                 | 1493.19              | 6 <sup>+</sup>                   |                          | DCO= 1.3 <i>4</i> consistent with ΔJ=0 transition.                 |
| 1661 <sup>@</sup> <i>2</i> | 3 <i>1</i>           | 12109?                      | (21 <sup>-</sup> )               | 10448                | (19 <sup>-</sup> )               |                          |  |
| 1694.7 <i>5</i>            | 16 <i>1</i>          | 9253.8                      | 18 <sup>+</sup>                  | 7559.1               | 16 <sup>+</sup>                  | Q                        | <a href="#">Additional information 4.</a><br>DCO= 1.00 <i>19</i> . |
| 1741 <i>1</i>              | 8 <i>1</i>           | 10995                       | (20 <sup>+</sup> )               | 9253.8               | 18 <sup>+</sup>                  |                          | <a href="#">Additional information 5.</a>                          |
| 1756 <i>1</i>              | 4 <i>1</i>           | 2537.1?                     | (4 <sup>-</sup> )                | 780.80               | 4 <sup>+</sup>                   |                          |  |
| 1825.0 <i>5</i>            | 11 <i>1</i>          | 2606.0                      | 4 <sup>(-)</sup>                 | 780.80               | 4 <sup>+</sup>                   |                          | DCO= 0.90 <i>24</i> consistent with ΔJ=0 transition.               |
| 1862 <i>2</i>              | 5 <i>1</i>           | 4251.1                      | (9 <sup>-</sup> )                | 2388.4               | 8 <sup>+</sup>                   |                          |  |
| 1892 <i>1</i>              | 6 <i>1</i>           | 3385.0                      | 7 <sup>(-)</sup>                 | 1493.19              | 6 <sup>+</sup>                   | D                        | DCO= 0.54 <i>20</i> .  |
| 1931 <sup>†</sup> <i>2</i> | 3 <i>1</i>           | 2712.0?                     | (5 <sup>-</sup> )                | 780.80               | 4 <sup>+</sup>                   |                          |  |
| 1941 <sup>†</sup> <i>1</i> | 6 <i>1</i>           | 11195                       | (20 <sup>+</sup> )               | 9253.8               | 18 <sup>+</sup>                  |                          | <a href="#">Additional information 6.</a>                          |
| 1986 <i>2</i>              | 5 <i>1</i>           | 12981                       | (22 <sup>+</sup> )               | 10995                | (20 <sup>+</sup> )               |                          |  |
| 2080 <i>2</i>              | 5 <i>1</i>           | 2860.1                      | 5 <sup>(-)</sup>                 | 780.80               | 4 <sup>+</sup>                   |                          |  |
| 2099 <i>2</i>              | 3 <i>1</i>           | 13294                       | (22 <sup>+</sup> )               | 11195                | (20 <sup>+</sup> )               |                          |  |
| 2252 <sup>@</sup> <i>3</i> | 3 <i>1</i>           | 15233?                      | (24 <sup>+</sup> )               | 12981                | (22 <sup>+</sup> )               |                          |  |
| 2531 <sup>@</sup> <i>4</i> | 2 <i>1</i>           | 17764?                      | (26 <sup>+</sup> )               | 15233?               | (24 <sup>+</sup> )               |                          |  |

<sup>†</sup> Unresolved doublet structure (**1997Ru03**).

<sup>‡</sup> From DCO ratios, also RUL used for γ's from 277.6 and 780.8 levels for which lifetimes are known.

# Total theoretical internal conversion coefficients, calculated using the BrIcc code (**2008Ki07**) with Frozen orbital approximation based on γ-ray energies, assigned multipolarities, and mixing ratios, unless otherwise specified.

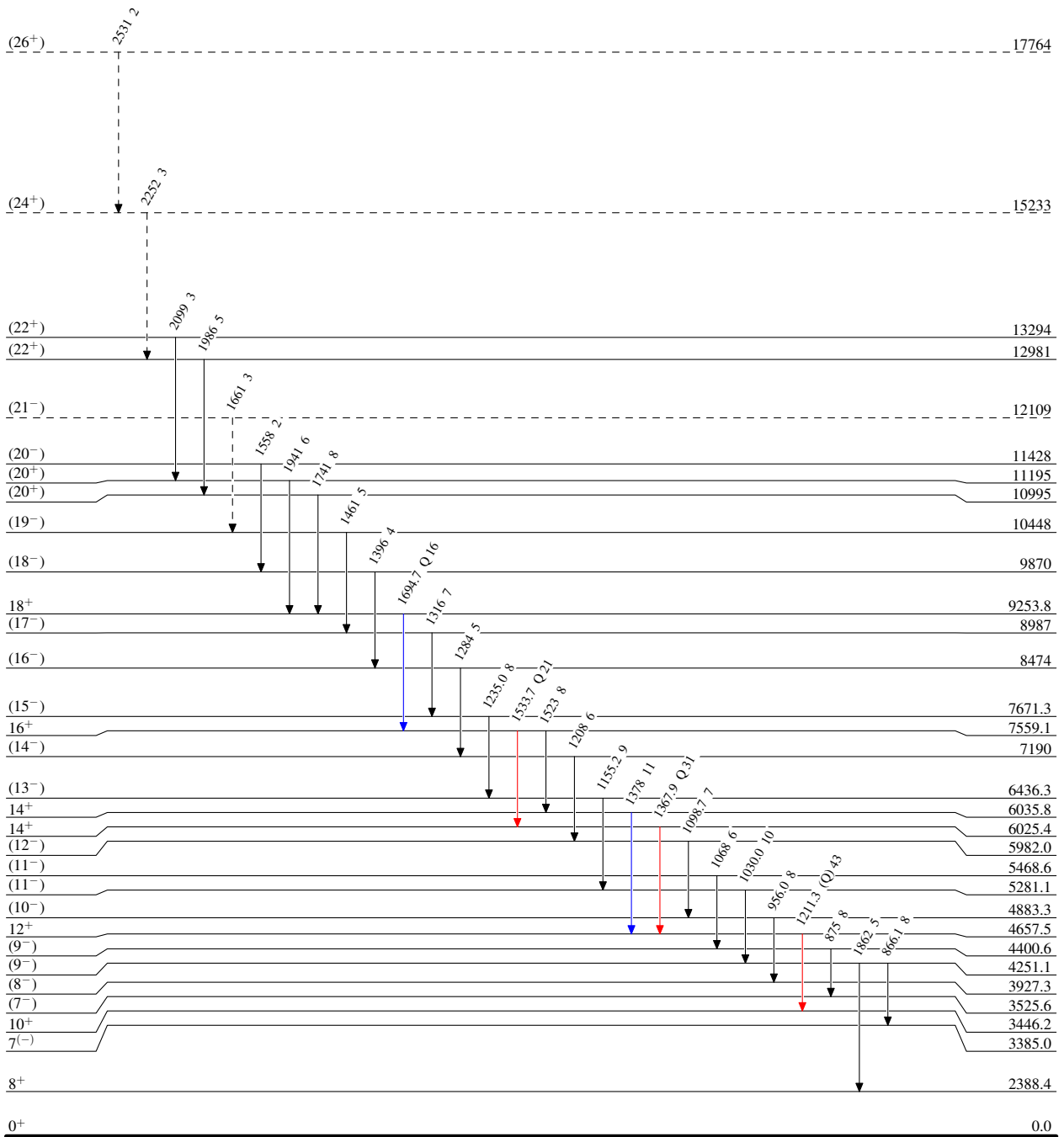
@ Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.

$^{58}\text{Ni}(^{28}\text{Si}, 2\alpha\gamma)$  1997Ru03

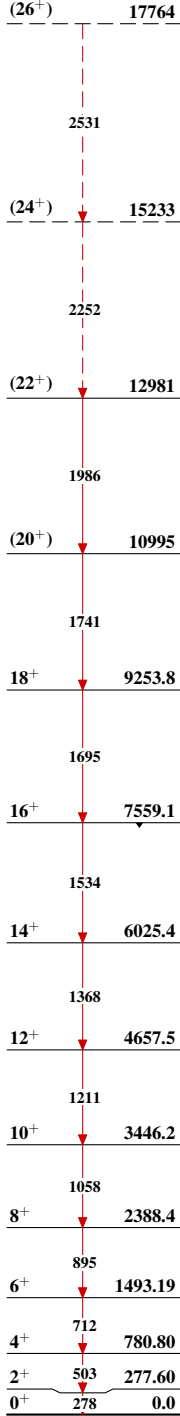
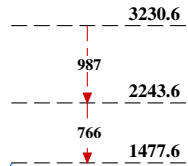
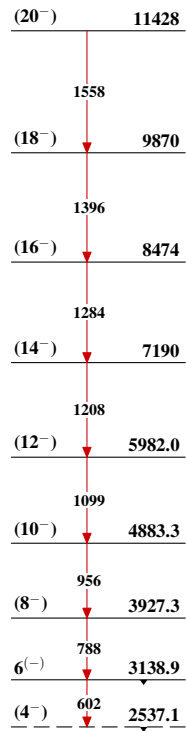
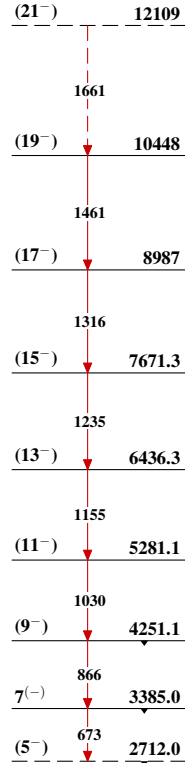
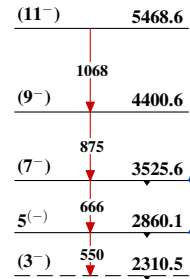
Legend

Level Scheme  
Intensities: Relative  $I_\gamma$

- ▶  $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
- ▶  $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
- ▶  $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
- - - -▶  $\gamma$  Decay (Uncertain)





$^{58}\text{Ni}(^{28}\text{Si}, 2\alpha\gamma)$  1997Ru03Band(A):  $K^\pi=0^+$ , g.s.  
bandBand(B):  $\Delta J=2$  band (?)Band(C): Band based on  
(4<sup>-</sup>)Band(D): Band based on  
(5<sup>-</sup>)Band(E): Band based on  
(3<sup>-</sup>)Band(e): Band based on  
(4<sup>-</sup>)