

Coulomb excitation 2003Ha15,1974Ba80

Type	Author	History	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	Ameenah R. Farhan, Balraj Singh		NDS 110, 1917 (2009)	30-Jun-2009

2003Ha15: Pb($^{78}\text{Se}, ^{78}\text{Se}'\gamma$) E=320 MeV, measured γ rays with an array of 11 HPGe detectors with BGO anti-Compton suppressors. Deduced B(E2), B(M1) and diagonal matrix elements using the least-square analysis code GOSIA.

1974Ba80: $^{78}\text{Se}(^{16}\text{O}, ^{16}\text{O}')$ E=30.2 MeV and $^{78}\text{Se}(\alpha, \alpha')$ E=6.6 and 7.3 MeV, measured γ , $\gamma(\theta)$, deduced B(E2) values.

Others:

1998Sp03: Ta($^{78}\text{Se}, ^{78}\text{Se}'$) E=230 MeV, measured $\gamma(\theta, H)$ in polarized Gd following projectile Coul. ex. deduced g-factor by transient field technique.

1977Le11: ($^{16}\text{O}, ^{16}\text{O}'$) E=30 to 34 MeV, measured Q by reorientation effect, same laboratory as **1974Ba80**.

1969He11: ($^{16}\text{O}, ^{16}\text{O}'$) E=33 to 38 MeV, measured $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$, deduced g-factor for first 2^+ state.

1964By02: ($^{16}\text{O}, ^{16}\text{O}'$), E=37 MeV.

1962Ga13: (α, α'), E=8.5 MeV and ($^{14}\text{N}, ^{14}\text{N}'$), E=36 MeV.

1962Mc03: (α, α'), E=8 MeV.

1962St02: (α, α'), E=5-8 MeV.

1960An07: ($^{14}\text{N}, ^{14}\text{N}'$), E=36 MeV.

 ^{78}Se Levels

E(level) [†]	J π^{\ddagger}	T _{1/2} [#]	Comments
0.0	0 ⁺		
613.80 11	2 ⁺	9.81 ps 21	$\langle Q^2 \rangle = 0.33$ 5, $\beta_{\text{rms}} = 0.27$ 2 (2003Ha15). $g = 0.384$ 25 (1998Sp03) $Q = -0.20$ 7 (2003Ha15) $B(E2)\uparrow = 0.331$ 7 Q : others: -0.26 9 (1977Le11), -0.30 11 (1976VoZY). $\langle Q^2 \rangle = 0.26$ 14, $\beta_{\text{rms}} = 0.24$ 6 (2003Ha15). g : other: $+0.35$ 9 (1969He11 using $T_{1/2} = 10.1$ ps 3). $B(E2)\uparrow$: weighted average of 0.325 45 (2003Ha15), 0.327 7 (1977Le11), 0.385 35 (1962St02), 0.35 3 (1962Ga13), 0.36 7 (1960Le07) and 0.36 5 (1956Te26). E2 matrix element = $+0.57$ 4 (2003Ha15). E2 diagonal matrix element = -0.27 9 (2003Ha15). Other: -0.34 12 (1977Le11). $g = 0.33$ 11 (1998Sp03) $Q = +0.17$ 9 $B(E2)\uparrow = 0.0105$ 5 (1974Ba80) $\langle Q^2 \rangle = 0.09$ 7, $\beta_{\text{rms}} = 0.14$ 5 (2003Ha15). $B(E2)\uparrow$: from g.s.. $B(E2)\uparrow$: others: 0.0065 15 (2003Ha15), 0.0105 35 (1962Mc03), 0.0140 (1962Ga13). $B(E2)$ (from 613.8, 2 ⁺) = 0.205 36. from 613.8, 2 ⁺ : E2 matrix element = $+0.45$ 4; M1 matrix element = $+0.07$ 1 (2003Ha15). from g.s.: E2 matrix element = $+0.08$ 1 (2003Ha15). E2 diagonal matrix element = $+0.23$ 12 (2003Ha15). $B(E2)\uparrow = 0.0116$ 20 (1974Ba80) from 613.8, 2 ⁺ : E2 matrix element = $+0.18$ 6 (2003Ha15). $B(E2)$: from 613.8, 2 ⁺ . Other: $B(E2)$ (from 613.8, 2 ⁺) = 0.0065 +50-36 (2003Ha15). $g = 0.39$ 12 (1998Sp03) $Q = -0.68$ 15 (2003Ha15) $B(E2)\uparrow = 0.175$ 7 (1974Ba80) $B(E2)$: from 613.8, 2 ⁺ . Other: $B(E2)$ (from 613.8, 2 ⁺) = 0.131 +20-18 (2003Ha15). from 613.8, 2 ⁺ : E2 matrix element = $+0.81$ 6 (2003Ha15). E2 diagonal matrix element = -0.90 20 (2003Ha15).
1308.75 15	2 ⁺	4.2 ps 3	
1498.6 5	0 ⁺	45 ps 8	
1502.4 3	4 ⁺	1.05 ps 5	
1997.5 6	2 ⁺	4.6 ps +32-14	
2507.65 22	3 ⁻		$B(E2)\uparrow = 8.5 \times 10^{-5}$ 35 (1974Ba80) $B(E3)\uparrow = 0.027$ 3 (1974Ba80) $B(E3)$: 0 ⁺ to 3 ⁻ .

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Coulomb excitation 2003Ha15,1974Ba80 (continued) ^{78}Se Levels (continued)† From least squares-fitting to E_γ 's.

‡ From Adopted Levels.

From B(E2) values.

$\gamma(^{78}\text{Se})$									
$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_γ^\dagger	I_γ^\ddagger	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. #	$\delta^\#$	$\alpha^\@$	Comments
613.80	2 ⁺	613.78 12	100	0.0	0 ⁺	E2			B(E2) \downarrow =0.065 9 (2003Ha15)
1308.75	2 ⁺	694.9 2	100	613.80	2 ⁺	E2+M1	+2.7 +6-9	0.00103 3	B(E2) \downarrow =0.041 +8-7 (2003Ha15); B(M1) \downarrow =0.0010 3 (2003Ha15) $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00092$ 3; $\alpha(\text{L})=9.7\times 10^{-5}$ 3; $\alpha(\text{M})=1.51\times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=1.28\times 10^{-6}$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=1.28\times 10^{-6}$ 4 B(E2)=0.041 +8-7; B(M1)=0.0010 3 (2003Ha15). $A_2=+0.179$ 17, $A_4=-0.068$ 21 (1974Ba80). B(E2) \downarrow =0.0013 3 (2003Ha15)
1498.6	0 ⁺	884.8 4	100	613.80	2 ⁺	E2			B(E2) \downarrow =0.032 +25-18 (2003Ha15)
1502.4	4 ⁺	888.6 3	100	613.80	2 ⁺				B(E2) \downarrow =0.073 +11-10 (2003Ha15) $A_2=+0.40$ 10, $A_4=-0.25$ 13 (1964By02).
1997.5	2 ⁺	1997.5 6	100	0.0	0 ⁺				
2507.65	3 ⁻	1005.2 3	50 10	1502.4	4 ⁺				
		1198.9 2	100	1308.75	2 ⁺				
		1893.8 10	56 10	613.80	2 ⁺				

† From 1974Ba80.

‡ Photon branching ratios.

From $\gamma(\theta)$ In 1974Ba80.@ Total theoretical internal conversion coefficients, calculated using the BrIcc code (2008Ki07) with Frozen orbital approximation based on γ -ray energies, assigned multipolarities, and mixing ratios, unless otherwise specified.

Coulomb excitation 2003Ha15,1974Ba80Level Scheme

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level

