

**<sup>78</sup>As β<sup>-</sup> decay (90.7 min) 1982Si07,1970Pa05,1970Mc01**

Type	Author	History	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	Ameenah R. Farhan, Balraj Singh		NDS 110, 1917 (2009)	30-Jun-2009

Parent: <sup>78</sup>As: E=0.0; J<sup>π</sup>=2<sup>-</sup>; T<sub>1/2</sub>=90.7 min 2; Q(β<sup>-</sup>)=4209 10; %β<sup>-</sup> decay=100.0

<sup>78</sup>As-Q(β<sup>-</sup>): from 2009AuZZ, 2003Au03.

Others: 1972PeZZ, 1972Fe10, 1971Mo20, 1968MaZW, 1958Ne18.

Measured E<sub>γ</sub>, I<sub>γ</sub>, γγ; Ge(Li) detectors; 1982Si07 use enriched target.

The decay scheme is mainly from 1982Si07. IT agrees well with that of 1971Mo20, 1970Pa05, and 1970Mc01.

Total decay energy of 4245 keV 260 calculated (by RADLIST code) from level scheme is consistent with the expected value of 4209 keV 10.

<sup>78</sup>Se Levels

E(level) <sup>†</sup>	J <sup>π‡</sup>	E(level) <sup>†</sup>	J <sup>π‡</sup>	E(level) <sup>†</sup>	J <sup>π‡</sup>	E(level) <sup>†</sup>	J <sup>π‡</sup>
0.0	0 <sup>+</sup>	1854.00 9	3 <sup>+</sup>	2647.68 22	(1,2) <sup>+</sup>	3372.7 3	3 <sup>-</sup>
613.84 7	2 <sup>+</sup>	1995.78 10	2 <sup>+</sup>	2682.09 9	4 <sup>+</sup>	3411.46 20	3 <sup>-</sup>
1308.66 7	2 <sup>+</sup>	2327.34 13	2 <sup>+</sup>	2838.58 9	(2 <sup>+</sup> )	3496.43 13	
1498.76 18	0 <sup>+</sup>	2334.87 19	0 <sup>+</sup>	3144.52 13	3 <sup>-</sup>	3711.4 5	(1,2,3)
1502.64 11	4 <sup>+</sup>	2507.72 10	3 <sup>-</sup>	3229.80 14	(1 <sup>-</sup> ,2,3)		
1758.91 11	0 <sup>+</sup>	2537.41 15	2 <sup>+</sup>	3294.73 13	4 <sup>+</sup>		

<sup>†</sup> From least-squares fit to E<sub>γ</sub>'s.

<sup>‡</sup> See Adopted Levels.

β<sup>-</sup> radiations

E(decay) <sup>†</sup>	E(level)	Iβ <sup>-‡</sup>	Log ft	Comments
(498 10)	3711.4	0.065 18	6.99 13	av Eβ=158.0 37
(713 10)	3496.43	1.41 18	6.21 6	av Eβ=240.6 40
(798 10)	3411.46	0.29 5	7.07 8	av Eβ=274.7 41
(836 10)	3372.7	0.23 5	7.25 10	av Eβ=290.5 41
(914 10)	3294.73	3.5 5	6.21 7	av Eβ=322.7 42
(979 10)	3229.80	1.66 24	6.65 7	av Eβ=349.9 43
(1064 10)	3144.52	2.5 3	6.61 6	av Eβ=386.1 43
(1370 10)	2838.58	6.4 8	6.62 6	av Eβ=519.4 45
(1527 10)	2682.09	15.9 19	7.29 <sup>1u</sup> 6	av Eβ=606.9 44
				E(decay): 1700 100 from 1971Mo20.
				Iβ <sup>-</sup> : log f <sup>1u</sup> <sub>IT</sub> is inconsistent with the transition being first-forbidden unique.
(1561 10)	2647.68	0.39 7	8.06 8	av Eβ=604.7 45
(1672 10)	2537.41	0.31 14	8.28 20	av Eβ=654.6 46
(1701 10)	2507.72	0.61 12	8.02 9	av Eβ=668.1 46
(1882 10)	2327.34	<0.2	>8.7	av Eβ=750.7 46
(2213 10)	1995.78	0.9 3	8.32 15	av Eβ=904.3 47
(2355 10)	1854.00	<1.4	>8.2	av Eβ=970.7 47
				E(decay): 2500 100 from βγ (1971Mo20). 1970Mc01 give 2.4×10 <sup>3</sup> .
(2450 10)	1758.91	<0.2	>9.2	av Eβ=1015.3 47
(2706 10)	1502.64	0.50 21	10.26 <sup>1u</sup> 19	av Eβ=1144.1 47
(2710 10)	1498.76	0.28 6	10.51 <sup>1u</sup> 10	av Eβ=1146.0 47
(2900 10)	1308.66	14.6 23	7.61 7	av Eβ=1228.2 48
				E(decay): 3000 100 from 1971Mo20.
(3595 10)	613.84	18.5 25	7.91 6	av Eβ=1560.1 48
				E(decay): 3700 150 from 1971Mo20 and 1970Mc01.
(4209 10)	0.0	32 8	9.64 <sup>1u</sup> 11	av Eβ=1855.9 48

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$^{78}\text{As}$   $\beta^-$  decay (90.7 min) 1982Si07,1970Pa05,1970Mc01 (continued) $\beta^-$  radiations (continued)

<u>E(decay)<sup>†</sup></u>	<u>E(level)</u>	<u>Comments</u>
		E(decay): 4270 100 from $\beta$ spectrum (1970Mc01). $\beta\gamma$ study of 1971Mo20 give 4420 150.

<sup>†</sup> 1970Mc01 and 1971Mo20 report  $\beta$  and  $\beta\gamma$  data using a superconducting spectrometer and Si(Li)-NaI(Tl) detector system.

<sup>‡</sup> Absolute intensity per 100 decays.

 $\gamma(^{78}\text{Se})$ 

I $\gamma$  normalization: from absolute intensity (613 $\gamma$ )=54% 6 measured by 1972Fe10.

<u>E<math>\gamma</math><sup>†</sup></u>	<u>I<math>\gamma</math><sup>†‡</sup></u>	<u>E<math>_i</math>(level)</u>	<u>J<math>_i^{\pi}</math></u>	<u>E<math>_f</math></u>	<u>J<math>_f^{\pi}</math></u>
156.6 3	0.17 4	2838.58	(2 <sup>+</sup> )	2682.09	4 <sup>+</sup>
174.2 3	0.33 7	2682.09	4 <sup>+</sup>	2507.72	3 <sup>-</sup>
351.1 2	0.30 3	1854.00	3 <sup>+</sup>	1502.64	4 <sup>+</sup>
354.3 2	3.5 4	2682.09	4 <sup>+</sup>	2327.34	2 <sup>+</sup>
<sup>x</sup> 391.0 3	0.23 3				
449.8 4	0.15 5	1758.91	0 <sup>+</sup>	1308.66	2 <sup>+</sup>
462.2 2	1.1 1	3144.52	3 <sup>-</sup>	2682.09	4 <sup>+</sup>
<sup>x</sup> 468.8 3	0.18 3				
497.0 3	0.34 4	1995.78	2 <sup>+</sup>	1498.76	0 <sup>+</sup>
503.7 2	0.77 7	2838.58	(2 <sup>+</sup> )	2334.87	0 <sup>+</sup>
545.3 1	5.6 2	1854.00	3 <sup>+</sup>	1308.66	2 <sup>+</sup>
<sup>x</sup> 551.8 3	0.31 6				
613.8 1	100	613.84	2 <sup>+</sup>	0.0	0 <sup>+</sup>
637.1 2	0.38 4	3144.52	3 <sup>-</sup>	2507.72	3 <sup>-</sup>
657.9 2	0.50 5	3496.43		2838.58	(2 <sup>+</sup> )
686.3 2	1.7 2	2682.09	4 <sup>+</sup>	1995.78	2 <sup>+</sup>
687.5 4	1.2 2	1995.78	2 <sup>+</sup>	1308.66	2 <sup>+</sup>
694.9 1	31 2	1308.66	2 <sup>+</sup>	613.84	2 <sup>+</sup>
722.4 2	0.27 3	3229.80	(1 <sup>-</sup> ,2,3)	2507.72	3 <sup>-</sup>
756.9 3	0.16 4	3294.73	4 <sup>+</sup>	2537.41	2 <sup>+</sup>
828.1 1	15 1	2682.09	4 <sup>+</sup>	1854.00	3 <sup>+</sup>
<sup>x</sup> 841.5 10	0.3 2				
842.6 1	2.0 2	2838.58	(2 <sup>+</sup> )	1995.78	2 <sup>+</sup>
<sup>x</sup> 882.0 2	0.35 6				
884.9 2	0.86 8	1498.76	0 <sup>+</sup>	613.84	2 <sup>+</sup>
888.7 1	3.9 3	1502.64	4 <sup>+</sup>	613.84	2 <sup>+</sup>
903.6 4	0.15 5	3411.46	3 <sup>-</sup>	2507.72	3 <sup>-</sup>
959.0 2	0.86 8	3496.43		2537.41	2 <sup>+</sup>
968.2 4	0.3 1	3294.73	4 <sup>+</sup>	2327.34	2 <sup>+</sup>
988.2 4	0.17 4	3496.43		2507.72	3 <sup>-</sup>
1005.1 2	0.59 7	2507.72	3 <sup>-</sup>	1502.64	4 <sup>+</sup>
1018.7 3	0.26 4	2327.34	2 <sup>+</sup>	1308.66	2 <sup>+</sup>
1079.8 2	3.0 2	2838.58	(2 <sup>+</sup> )	1758.91	0 <sup>+</sup>
1145.1 1	3.1 2	1758.91	0 <sup>+</sup>	613.84	2 <sup>+</sup>
1169.5 4	0.22 6	3496.43		2327.34	2 <sup>+</sup>
1199.1 1	1.3 1	2507.72	3 <sup>-</sup>	1308.66	2 <sup>+</sup>
1228.1 4	0.20 10	2537.41	2 <sup>+</sup>	1308.66	2 <sup>+</sup>
1240.3 1	11 1	1854.00	3 <sup>+</sup>	613.84	2 <sup>+</sup>
1290.6 6	0.19 6	3144.52	3 <sup>-</sup>	1854.00	3 <sup>+</sup>
1308.7 1	24 2	1308.66	2 <sup>+</sup>	0.0	0 <sup>+</sup>
1339.0 2	0.73 10	2647.68	(1,2) <sup>+</sup>	1308.66	2 <sup>+</sup>

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**$^{78}\text{As} \beta^-$  decay (90.7 min) 1982Si07,1970Pa05,1970Mc01 (continued)** $\gamma(^{78}\text{Se})$  (continued)

$E_\gamma^\dagger$	$I_\gamma^{\ddagger}$	$E_i(\text{level})$	$J_i^\pi$	$E_f$	$J_f^\pi$	$E_\gamma^\dagger$	$I_\gamma^{\ddagger}$	$E_i(\text{level})$	$J_i^\pi$	$E_f$	$J_f^\pi$
1373.5 1	8.9 6	2682.09	4 <sup>+</sup>	1308.66	2 <sup>+</sup>	1995.6 2	2.5 2	1995.78	2 <sup>+</sup>	0.0	0 <sup>+</sup>
1381.2 2	1.4 1	1995.78	2 <sup>+</sup>	613.84	2 <sup>+</sup>	2064.1 5	0.21 7	3372.7	3 <sup>-</sup>	1308.66	2 <sup>+</sup>
1440.9 2	0.6 2	3294.73	4 <sup>+</sup>	1854.00	3 <sup>+</sup>	2068.2 2	1.3 2	2682.09	4 <sup>+</sup>	613.84	2 <sup>+</sup>
1530.0 1	4.6 3	2838.58	(2 <sup>+</sup> )	1308.66	2 <sup>+</sup>	2187.8 2	0.67 7	3496.43		1308.66	2 <sup>+</sup>
1642.0 4	0.29 7	3144.52	3 <sup>-</sup>	1502.64	4 <sup>+</sup>	2224.7 3	1.7 2	2838.58	(2 <sup>+</sup> )	613.84	2 <sup>+</sup>
1713.4 2	3.3 2	2327.34	2 <sup>+</sup>	613.84	2 <sup>+</sup>	2327.1 3	0.2 1	2327.34	2 <sup>+</sup>	0.0	0 <sup>+</sup>
1721.0 3	0.59 7	2334.87	0 <sup>+</sup>	613.84	2 <sup>+</sup>	2615.7 2	1.3 2	3229.80	(1 <sup>-</sup> ,2,3)	613.84	2 <sup>+</sup>
1737.2 4	0.20 5	3496.43		1758.91	0 <sup>+</sup>	<sup>x</sup> 2628.4 4	0.15 4				
1791.9 2	1.8 2	3294.73	4 <sup>+</sup>	1502.64	4 <sup>+</sup>	2680.8 2	3.6 2	3294.73	4 <sup>+</sup>	613.84	2 <sup>+</sup>
1835.7 2	2.7 2	3144.52	3 <sup>-</sup>	1308.66	2 <sup>+</sup>	2758.8 3	0.21 4	3372.7	3 <sup>-</sup>	613.84	2 <sup>+</sup>
1894.0 2	0.54 6	2507.72	3 <sup>-</sup>	613.84	2 <sup>+</sup>	2797.6 2	0.38 5	3411.46	3 <sup>-</sup>	613.84	2 <sup>+</sup>
1921.0 2	1.5 2	3229.80	(1 <sup>-</sup> ,2,3)	1308.66	2 <sup>+</sup>	2839.0 3	0.10 5	2838.58	(2 <sup>+</sup> )	0.0	0 <sup>+</sup>
1923.5 2	1.4 2	2537.41	2 <sup>+</sup>	613.84	2 <sup>+</sup>	3097.5 5	0.12 3	3711.4	(1,2,3)	613.84	2 <sup>+</sup>

<sup>†</sup> From 1982Si07. Others: 1972Fe10, 1970Pa05, and 1970Mc01. Also 1971Mo20 and 1972PeZZ, but No uncertainties are quoted by these authors. Transitions with energies 786.2, 848.7, 1301.1, 1475.9, 1634.9, 1956.0, 2095.3, and 2613.4 reported by 1971Mo20, and 841.5 and 2610.0 reported by 1970Mc01 are not confirmed by 1982Si07 ( $I_\gamma < 0.1$ ).

<sup>‡</sup> For absolute intensity per 100 decays, multiply by 0.54 6.

<sup>x</sup>  $\gamma$  ray not placed in level scheme.

<sup>78</sup>As β<sup>-</sup> decay (90.7 min) 1982SI07,1970Pa05,1970Mc01

Decay Scheme

Intensities: I<sub>γ</sub> per 100 parent decays

Legend

- I<sub>γ</sub> < 2% × I<sub>max</sub>
- I<sub>γ</sub> < 10% × I<sub>max</sub>
- I<sub>γ</sub> > 10% × I<sub>max</sub>
- Coincidence

