

$^{65}\text{Cu}(\alpha, n\gamma), ^{66}\text{Zn}(\alpha, pn\gamma)$ 1993Ti04, 1976Mo22

Type	Author	History Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	E. A. Mccutchan	NDS 113, 1735 (2012)	1-Mar-2012

1993Ti04: $^{65}\text{Cu}(\alpha, n\gamma)$, $E(\alpha)=14.5$ MeV. Measured $E\gamma$, $I\gamma$, $\gamma\gamma$, and internal conversion electrons with two HPGe detectors (FWHM = 2 keV at 1.3 MeV) and a magnetic plus Si(Li) electron spectrometer (FWHM=2.7 keV at 0.9 MeV).

1976Mo22: $^{65}\text{Cu}(\alpha, n\gamma)$, $E(\alpha)=12-21$ MeV and $^{66}\text{Zn}(\alpha, pn\gamma)$, $E(\alpha)=25-40$ MeV. Measured relative yield functions, $E\gamma$, $I\gamma$, $\gamma\gamma$, $\gamma(\theta)$, $\gamma(\theta)(\text{DCO})$, and $T_{1/2}$ using Ge(Li) detectors (FWHM=3.6 keV at 1 MeV).

1973BaYF: $^{65}\text{Cu}(\alpha, n\gamma)$, $E(\alpha)=13$ MeV. Measured $T_{1/2}$ and g-factor for the 1230-keV level by differential perturbed angular distribution (DPAD) of γ -rays.

Others: 1995Fe15, 1975EbZZ, 1973HaWI.

 ^{68}Ga Levels

E(level) [†]	$J^{\pi\ddagger}$	$T_{1/2}$ [#]	Comments
0	1 ⁺		
175.017 8	2 ⁺	≤5 ns	
320.971 12	1 ⁺		
374.564 15	2 ⁺		
375.582 11	3 ⁺	≤5 ns	
496.091 16	4 ⁺	≤5 ns	
514.300 19	1 ⁺		
555.467 16	0 ⁺		
564.523 13	2 ⁺		
583.791 16	2 ⁻	≤5 ns	
676.052 21	3 ⁺		
806.159 18	4 ⁺	≤5 ns	
825.335 2	1 ⁺ , 2 ⁺		
838.709 21	1 ⁺ , 2 ⁺		
841.177 20	3 ⁺		
876.750 18	4 ⁻	≤5 ns	
946.846 25	1 ⁺ , 2 ⁺		
1055.95 3	3 ⁻	≤5 ns	
1064.113 22	(1,2,3)		
1101.194 22	(1,2,3)		
1103.51 3	5 ⁻	≤5 ns	
1123.174 23	1 ⁺ , 2, 3 ⁺		
1210.59 5	2 ⁺ , 3 ⁺		
1216.19 8	2 ⁺ , 3, 4 ⁺		
1223.45 8	(5) ⁺	≤5 ns	
1229.86 4	7 ⁻	60 ns 2	g=+0.102 3 $T_{1/2}$: from delayed pulse timing (1973BaYF); Other: 54 ns 8 from delayed pulse timing (1976Mo22). g: from differential perturbed angular distribution of γ rays (1973BaYF).
1231.71 4	(3,4)		
1247.56 4	5 ⁻	≤5 ns	
1287.00 5	2 ⁺ , 3, 4 ⁺		
1296.40 4	(2,3,4)		
1323.23 4	6 ⁻	≤5 ns	
1350.48? 14			
1442.48 11	(3,4,5)		
1489.17 9	(2,3,4)		
1493.82 4	(3,4) ⁻	≤5 ns	J^{π} : assigned as (5,6) ⁺ in 1976Mo22.
1523.20 7			
1539.44? 11			
1548.25 11			
1570.48 10			

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⁶⁵Cu(α ,n γ), ⁶⁶Zn(α ,pn γ) **1993Ti04,1976Mo22** (continued)

⁶⁸Ga Levels (continued)

E(level) [†]	J ^π [‡]	E(level) [†]	J ^π [‡]	T _{1/2} [#]	E(level) [†]	J ^π [‡]	T _{1/2} [#]
1656.61 8	(2,3,4)	1973.18 24			2896.07 15	9 ⁺	≤5 ns
1687.73 4	(5,6) ⁻	2088.06 13	(6)	≤5 ns	2952.9 10	(8,9)	≤5 ns
1742.38 7	(3,4,5)	2102.97 6	8	≤5 ns	3817.59 15	(9)	≤5 ns
1798.21 10	(2,3,4,5)	2284.67 11	(7,8)	≤5 ns	3964.98 18	11 ⁺	≤5 ns
1857.28 6	(5,6,7) ⁻	2396.77 11	9 ⁽⁻⁾	≤5 ns			
1945.99 7	(5,6,7)	2611.84 11	8	≤5 ns			

- [†] From a least-squares fit to E_γ data of [1993Ti04](#) up to the 1973 level; data from [1976Mo22](#) used for levels above this.
- [‡] From [1993Ti04](#) for levels below 2 MeV, based on measured $\alpha(K)$ values, decay properties of levels and results from ⁶⁸Zn(p,n γ) study by same authors ([1993Ti03](#)). Above 2 MeV, from [1976Mo22](#) based on excitation function and $\gamma(\theta)$ measurements.
- [#] From delayed electronic timing ([1976Mo22](#)), except where noted otherwise.

$\gamma(^{68}\text{Ga})$

$\alpha(K)$ exp: From [1993Ti04](#) normalized to $\alpha(K)=0.0142$ ([2008Ki07](#)) for 175 γ assumed to be M1. Note that [1993Ti04](#) and [1993Ti03](#) in (p,n γ) quote the same set of values for transitions seen in the two reactions, which are a weighted average of their (α ,n γ) and (p,n γ) measurements.

E _γ [†]	I _γ [‡]	E _i (level)	J _i ^π	E _f	J _f ^π	Mult. [#]	$\delta^{\text{@}}$	Comments
75.6 5	≤20	1323.23	6 ⁻	1247.56	5 ⁻			
120.52 2	709 38	496.091	4 ⁺	375.582	3 ⁺	M1(+E2)	+0.12	$\alpha(K)$ exp=0.043 6 δ : Others: <0.21 from $\alpha(K)$ exp and -0.07 4 from $\gamma(\theta)$ (1973HaWi).
126.35 3	134 7	1229.86	7 ⁻	1103.51	5 ⁻	E2		$\alpha(K)$ exp=0.28 8 δ : $\delta(M3/E2)=+0.0 2$ (1976Mo22). Other: <0.11 from $\alpha(K)$ exp.
139.74 3	0.8 3	514.300	1 ⁺	374.564	2 ⁺			
145.94 2	1.9 3	320.971	1 ⁺	175.017	2 ⁺			
175.01 1	1000 52	175.017	2 ⁺	0	1 ⁺	M1		Mult.: data normalized to $\alpha(K)$ (exp)=0.0142, assuming pure M1 for 175 γ . δ : +0.0 2 from $\gamma(\theta)$ (1976Mo22) and -0.10 4 from $\gamma(\theta)$ (1973HaWi).
189.93 7	2.2 3	564.523	2 ⁺	374.564	2 ⁺			
200.56 1	669 45	375.582	3 ⁺	175.017	2 ⁺	M1+E2	-0.54 12	$\alpha(K)$ exp=0.018 3 δ : 0.54 12 from $\alpha(K)$ exp, sign from $\gamma(\theta)$ in 1976Mo22 . Others:-0.3 2 from $\gamma(\theta)$ (1976Mo22) and +1.0 1 from $\gamma(\theta)$ (1973HaWi).
219.72 3	116 6	1323.23	6 ⁻	1103.51	5 ⁻	M1(+E2)	-0.02	$\alpha(K)$ exp=0.0085 24 δ : Other: <0.37 from $\alpha(K)$ exp.
226.84 18	6.5 4	1103.51	5 ⁻	876.750	4 ⁻			
234.49 2	0.9 3	555.467	0 ⁺	320.971	1 ⁺			
243.53 3	2.6 3	564.523	2 ⁺	320.971	1 ⁺			
246.97 ^c 13	7.0 9	1350.48?		1103.51	5 ⁻			
262.91 9	1.3 3	583.791	2 ⁻	320.971	1 ⁺			
274.08 9	2.2 5	1570.48		1296.40	(2,3,4)			
276.67 4	4.8 7	841.177	3 ⁺	564.523	2 ⁺			
292.98 2	100 6	876.750	4 ⁻	583.791	2 ⁻	E2		$\alpha(K)$ exp=0.0109 17 δ : -0.1 2 from $\gamma(\theta)$ (1976Mo22).

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⁶⁵Cu(α ,n γ), ⁶⁶Zn(α ,pn γ) **1993Ti04,1976Mo22** (continued)

γ (⁶⁸Ga) (continued)

E_γ †	I_γ ‡	E_i (level)	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult.#	δ @	Comments
297.41 15	46.1 23	1103.51	5 ⁻	806.159	4 ⁺			
310.07 2	57 3	806.159	4 ⁺	496.091	4 ⁺	M1(+E2)	-0.16	α (K)exp=0.0042 10 δ : Other: <0.38 from α (K)exp.
320.98 2	27.2 24	320.971	1 ⁺	0	1 ⁺			
321.05 7	33 3	496.091	4 ⁺	175.017	2 ⁺	(E2) ^a		δ : -0.2 2 from γ (θ) (1976Mo22).
332.05 10	2.5 4	1548.25		1216.19	2 ⁺ ,3,4 ⁺			
339.28 2	16.3 14	514.300	1 ⁺	175.017	2 ⁺			
339.38 18	6.8 11	1442.48	(3,4,5)	1103.51	5 ⁻			
345.11 4	3.5 4	841.177	3 ⁺	496.091	4 ⁺			
354.97 5	9.2 6	1231.71	(3,4)	876.750	4 ⁻			
364.79 18	2.2 5	1687.73	(5,6) ⁻	1323.23	6 ⁻			
370.77 3	103 6	1247.56	5 ⁻	876.750	4 ⁻	M1+E2	-0.4	α (K)exp=0.0025 8 δ : Other: <0.77 from α (K)exp.
374.57 2	106 6	374.564	2 ⁺	0	1 ⁺	M1(+E2)	<0.66 ^b	α (K)exp=0.0026 4
375.60 3	328 18	375.582	3 ⁺	0	1 ⁺	(E2) ^a		δ : -0.2 2 from γ (θ) (1976Mo22).
380.65 3	33.8 19	876.750	4 ⁻	496.091	4 ⁺			
389.51 2	4.8 4	564.523	2 ⁺	175.017	2 ⁺			
408.78 4	2.5 3	583.791	2 ⁻	175.017	2 ⁺			
417.42 10	16.6 9	1223.45	(5) ⁺	806.159	4 ⁺			
419.69 6	0.8 7	1523.20		1103.51	5 ⁻			
419.72 5	11.9 13	1296.40	(2,3,4)	876.750	4 ⁻			
425.07 16	3.9 3	1489.17	(2,3,4)	1064.113	(1,2,3)			
430.59 2	60 3	806.159	4 ⁺	375.582	3 ⁺	M1(+E2)	-0.1	α (K)exp=0.0018 5 δ : Other: <0.95 from α (K)exp.
440.06 5	11.4 7	1687.73	(5,6) ⁻	1247.56	5 ⁻			
446.52 5	9.7 6	1323.23	6 ⁻	876.750	4 ⁻			
457.82 5	10.5 6	1687.73	(5,6) ⁻	1229.86	7 ⁻			
466.60 2	30.4 18	841.177	3 ⁺	374.564	2 ⁺	M1(+E2)	<0.38 ^b	α (K)exp=0.0014 3
472.16 2	63 4	1055.95	3 ⁻	583.791	2 ⁻	M1(+E2)	+0.18	α (K)exp=0.0014 3 δ : <0.84 from α (K)exp.
499.3& 1		2896.07	9 ⁺	2396.77	9 ⁽⁻⁾			
501.04 2	65 7	676.052	3 ⁺	175.017	2 ⁺			
501.15 3	60 6	876.750	4 ⁻	375.582	3 ⁺	E1(+M2)	<0.35 ^b	α (K)exp=0.0006 3
517.74 2	6.6 12	838.709	1 ⁺ ,2 ⁺	320.971	1 ⁺			
534.05 5	15.2 12	1857.28	(5,6,7) ⁻	1323.23	6 ⁻	M1(+E2)	<0.45 ^b	α (K)exp=0.0011 4
555.47 2	7.5 7	555.467	0 ⁺	0	1 ⁺			
564.53 2	38 4	564.523	2 ⁺	0	1 ⁺	M1(+E2)	<0.28 ^b	α (K)exp=0.00088 14
572.28 2	10.6 10	946.846	1 ⁺ ,2 ⁺	374.564	2 ⁺			
583.80 2	247 23	583.791	2 ⁻	0	1 ⁺	E1(+M2) ^a	-0.03 4	δ : from γ (θ) in 1973HaWi; Other: 0.0 2 from γ (θ) (1976Mo22).
584.27 4	29 3	1687.73	(5,6) ⁻	1103.51	5 ⁻	M1+E2	<1.15 ^b	α (K)exp=0.0010 3
607.42 3	464 38	1103.51	5 ⁻	496.091	4 ⁺	E1(+M2)	+0.03	α (K)exp=0.00034 10 δ : Others: -0.07 4 from γ (θ) (1973HaWi) and <0.22 from α (K)(exp).
631.09 4	10.4 9	806.159	4 ⁺	175.017	2 ⁺			
638.73 23	1.1 4	1742.38	(3,4,5)	1103.51	5 ⁻			
647.92 5	8.7 12	1231.71	(3,4)	583.791	2 ⁻			
649.94 23	1.3 4	1973.18		1323.23	6 ⁻			
662.69 ^c 10	8.1 12	1539.44?		876.750	4 ⁻			
663.67 4	1.3 10	838.709	1 ⁺ ,2 ⁺	175.017	2 ⁺			
675.97 7	0.9 4	676.052	3 ⁺	0	1 ⁺			
686.44 7	7.3 7	1742.38	(3,4,5)	1055.95	3 ⁻			
712.57 7	6.1 8	1296.40	(2,3,4)	583.791	2 ⁻			

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⁶⁵Cu(α ,n γ), ⁶⁶Zn(α ,pn γ) **1993Ti04,1976Mo22** (continued)

γ (⁶⁸Ga) (continued)

E_γ †	I_γ ‡	E_i (level)	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. #	δ @	Comments
716.17 6	12.0 12	1945.99	(5,6,7)	1229.86	7 ⁻			
720.17 13	10.3 11	1216.19	2 ⁺ ,3,4 ⁺	496.091	4 ⁺			
727.15 12	68 7	1223.45	(5) ⁺	496.091	4 ⁺	M1+E2	-1.4	α (K)exp=0.00045 15 δ : Others: +0.9 3 from γ (θ) (1973HaWI) and <1.5 from α (K)(exp) (1993Ti04).
727.99 12	14.3 24	1103.51	5 ⁻	375.582	3 ⁺			
733.76 34	2.2 7	1229.86	7 ⁻	496.091	4 ⁺			
735.60 7	7.6 8	1231.71	(3,4)	496.091	4 ⁺			
^x 743.66 5	12.2 8							
748.65 3	1.9 4	1123.174	1 ⁺ ,2,3 ⁺	374.564	2 ⁺			
779.73 5	21.8 4	2102.97	8	1323.23	6 ⁻			E_γ : Observed by 1993Ti04 however authors give no specific placements for γ 's originating from states above 2 MeV; the evaluator has followed the placement of 1976Mo22 and 1973HaWI who assigned a 780 γ to this level. δ : 0.0 2 for J=8 or +0.4 2 for J=7 from γ (θ) (1976Mo22).
790.84 13	1.6 4	1287.00	2 ⁺ ,3,4 ⁺	496.091	4 ⁺			
811.11 8	5.3 6	1687.73	(5,6) ⁻	876.750	4 ⁻			
825.33 2	17.1 14	825.335	1 ⁺ ,2 ⁺	0	1 ⁺			
835.00 4	11.9 9	1210.59	2 ⁺ ,3 ⁺	375.582	3 ⁺			
840.32 13	17 6	1216.19	2 ⁺ ,3,4 ⁺	375.582	3 ⁺			
841.21 10	\leq 4.7	841.177	3 ⁺	0	1 ⁺			
842.21 14	11.8 13	1945.99	(5,6,7)	1103.51	5 ⁻			
847.93 18	4.7 6	1223.45	(5) ⁺	375.582	3 ⁺			
856.18 20	\leq 8.7	1231.71	(3,4)	375.582	3 ⁺			E_γ : doublet; the transitions feed the 376 and 1247 levels.
864.6& 1		2088.06	(6)	1223.45	(5) ⁺	(D+Q) ^a	-0.02	
889.09 2	20.5 13	1064.113	(1,2,3)	175.017	2 ⁺			
920.63 10	4.1 5	1296.40	(2,3,4)	375.582	3 ⁺			
926.17 2	20.3 22	1101.194	(1,2,3)	175.017	2 ⁺			
^x 956.79 9	13.4 9							
993.33 17	4.2 4	1489.17	(2,3,4)	496.091	4 ⁺			
997.74 4	36.0 22	1493.82	(3,4) ⁻	496.091	4 ⁺	E1(+M2)	<0.52 ^b	α (K)exp=0.00015 7 δ : other: δ =+0.45 from 1976Mo22 is inconsistent with mult=E1(+M2).
1041.35 13	15.0 11	1216.19	2 ⁺ ,3,4 ⁺	175.017	2 ⁺			
1052.19 18	3.4 5	1548.25		496.091	4 ⁺			
1054.8& 1		2284.67	(7,8)	1229.86	7 ⁻			E_γ : slightly contaminated by the 1054 γ from ⁶⁷ Ga. δ : +0.12 20 for J=7 or +1.4 2 for J=8 from γ (θ) (1976Mo22).
1066.67 13	16.3 12	1442.48	(3,4,5)	375.582	3 ⁺			
1068.9& 1		3964.98	11 ⁺	2896.07	9 ⁺	(E2) ^a		δ : δ (M3/E2)=-0.07 20 (1976Mo22).
1111.98 5	12.0 8	1287.00	2 ⁺ ,3,4 ⁺	175.017	2 ⁺			
1113.44 12	23.3 13	1489.17	(2,3,4)	375.582	3 ⁺			
1118.12 9	8.1 7	1493.82	(3,4) ⁻	375.582	3 ⁺			
1123.12 3	5.1 6	1123.174	1 ⁺ ,2,3 ⁺	0	1 ⁺			
1160.18 18	5.5 5	1656.61	(2,3,4)	496.091	4 ⁺			
1166.9& 1		2396.77	9 ⁽⁻⁾	1229.86	7 ⁻	(E2) ^a		δ : δ (M3/E2)=+0.05 20 (1976Mo22).
1280.78 18	4.8 5	1656.61	(2,3,4)	375.582	3 ⁺			
1288.6& 1		2611.84	8	1323.23	6 ⁻	(E2) ^a		δ : δ (M3/E2)=0.0 2 (1976Mo22).
1302.15 10	7.8 7	1798.21	(2,3,4,5)	496.091	4 ⁺			

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${}^{65}\text{Cu}(\alpha, n\gamma), {}^{66}\text{Zn}(\alpha, pn\gamma)$ 1993Ti04, 1976Mo22 (continued) $\gamma({}^{68}\text{Ga})$ (continued)

E_γ [†]	I_γ [‡]	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult.#	δ [@]
1420.8& 1		3817.59	(9)	2396.77	9 ⁽⁻⁾	(D+Q) ^a	-4.7
1422.3 3	2.2 5	1798.21	(2,3,4,5)	375.582	3 ⁺		
1481.75 10	13.8 11	1656.61	(2,3,4)	175.017	2 ⁺		
1723.0& 1		2952.9	(8,9)	1229.86	7 ⁻		

[†] Weighted average of (p,n γ) (1993Ti03) and (α ,n γ) (1993Ti04) data. 1993Ti04 and 1993Ti03 in their (α ,n γ) and (p,n γ) datasets, respectively, use the same set of energies for transitions seen in both reactions.

[‡] From 1993Ti04. I_γ is relative to $I_\gamma(175\gamma)=1000$.

[#] From $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}$ (1993Ti04), unless indicated otherwise.

[@] From $\gamma(\theta)$ (1976Mo22), unless indicated otherwise. 1976Mo22 make a general statement that the uncertainties are ≤ 0.2 .

& From 1976Mo22; not seen by 1993Ti04.

^a From $\gamma(\theta)$ and ΔJ^π of initial and final levels.

^b From $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}$ (1993Ti04).

^c Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.

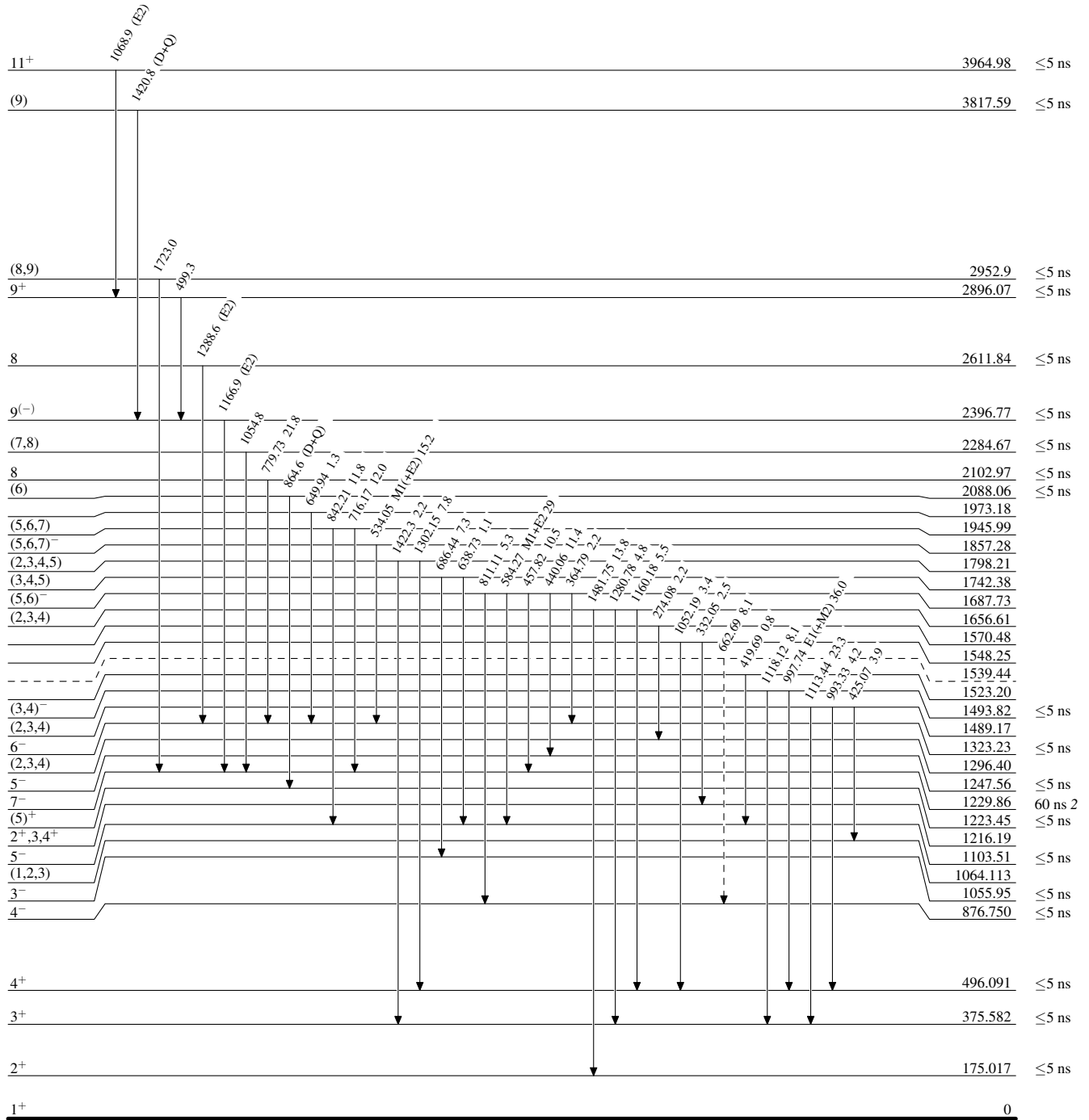
^x γ ray not placed in level scheme.

⁶⁵Cu($\alpha,n\gamma$), ⁶⁶Zn($\alpha,pn\gamma$) 1993Ti04,1976Mo22

Legend

Level Scheme
Intensities: Relative I _{γ}

- I _{γ} < 2% × I _{γ} ^{max}
- I _{γ} < 10% × I _{γ} ^{max}
- I _{γ} > 10% × I _{γ} ^{max}
- - - → γ Decay (Uncertain)




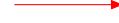


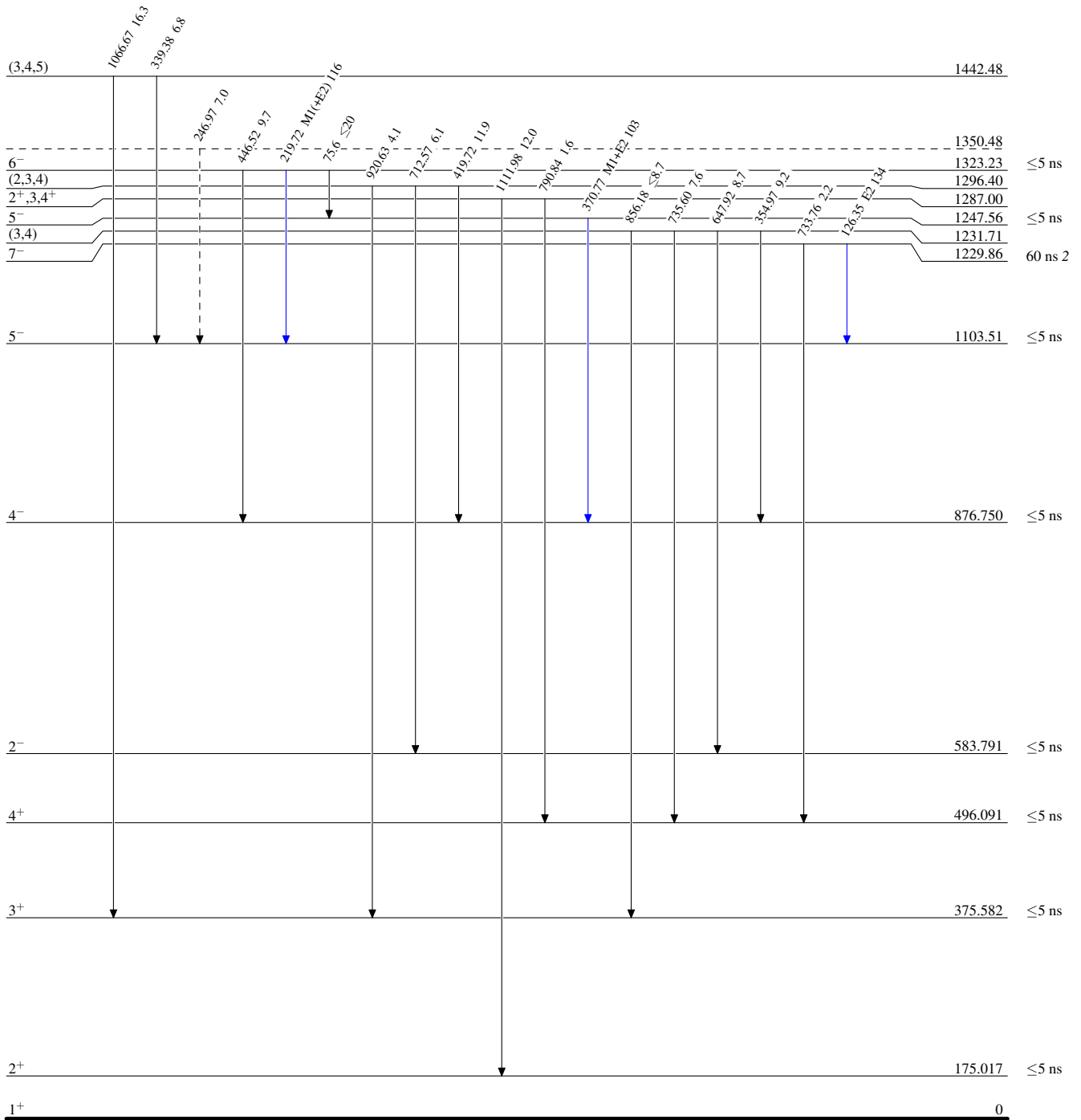
$^{65}\text{Cu}(\alpha,n\gamma), ^{66}\text{Zn}(\alpha,pn\gamma)$ 1993Ti04,1976Mo22

Legend

Level Scheme (continued)

Intensities: Relative I_γ

-  $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
-  $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
-  $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
-  γ Decay (Uncertain)



$^{68}_{31}\text{Ga}_{37}$

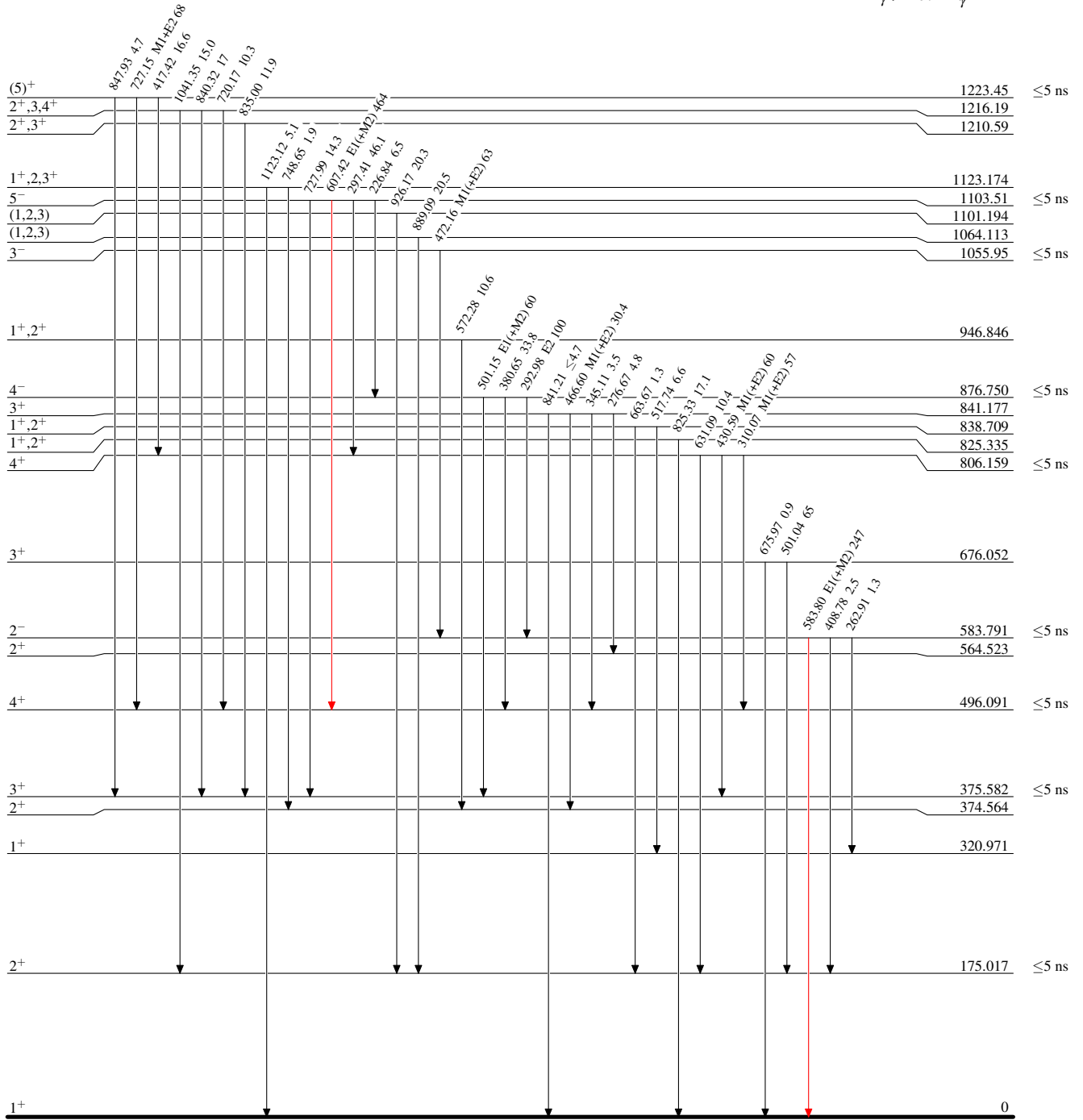
$^{65}\text{Cu}(\alpha,n\gamma), ^{66}\text{Zn}(\alpha,pn\gamma)$ 1993Ti04,1976Mo22

Level Scheme (continued)

Legend

Intensities: Relative I_γ

- $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{\text{max}}$
- $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\text{max}}$
- $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\text{max}}$



$^{68}_{31}\text{Ga}_{37}$

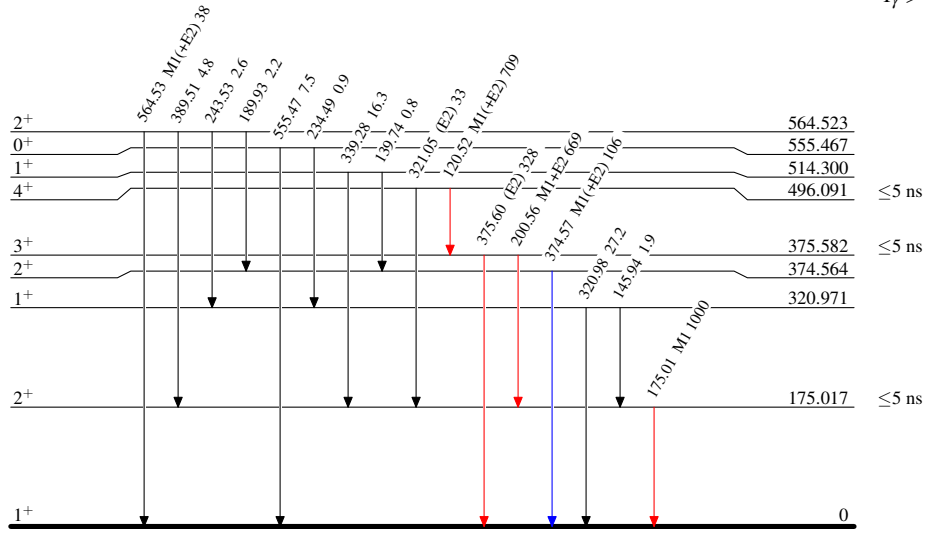
$^{65}\text{Cu}(\alpha,n\gamma), ^{66}\text{Zn}(\alpha,pn\gamma)$ 1993Ti04,1976Mo22

Level Scheme (continued)

Intensities: Relative I_γ

Legend

- \blackrightarrow $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
- $\color{blue}\blackrightarrow$ $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
- $\color{red}\blackrightarrow$ $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$



$^{68}_{31}\text{Ga}_{37}$