

$^{48}\text{Ti}(e,e')$ **1990Gu09,1971He08**

Type	Author	History Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
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1990Gu09,1989Gu17: Two measurements: 1) E=25-70 MeV electron beams were produced from the Darmstadt electron linear accelerator and scattered electrons were detected with a double-focusing magnetic spectrometer; 2) E=70-209 MeV electrons from Amsterdam accelerator and scattered electrons were detected with a QDD magnetic spectrometer. Targets were self-supporting foils of 12 mg/cm² 99.1% enriched ^{48}Ti . Measured $\sigma(\theta=117^\circ, 141^\circ, 165^\circ)$, FWHM=29 keV at E=25 MeV to 64 keV at 209 MeV. Deduced levels, J, π , transition strengths from model-independent and model-dependent PWBA analysis.

1971He08: E=198 and 299 MeV electron beams were produced from the Stanford Mark III electron accelerator. Measured $\sigma(\theta)$ with a double-focusing spectrograph and detected with a 100-channel plastic scintillator backed by 10 Cerenkov counters. Form factors compared with predictions of hydrodynamic liquid drop and phenomenological models. Deduced transition strengths.

Others: **1982WoZS, 1977HoYY, 1972Li12, 1968Fr11.**

 ^{48}Ti Levels

Transition strengths given under comments are from model-independent analysis in **1990Gu09**, unless otherwise noted. **1990Gu09** note that the model-independent analysis tends to overestimate the strengths for weak states and, therefore, for those cases values from the model-dependent analysis is preferred and given, as noted.

E(level) [†]	J π [‡]	Comments
0.0	0 ⁺ #	
984	2 ⁺ #	B(E2) \uparrow =0.0537 36 (1971He08) E(level): from 1971He08 . B(E2) \uparrow : other: 0.111 7, another value from fit in 1971He08 . Static quadrupole moment Q ₂ =-0.177 eb 8 from electron scattering (1972Li12). 1972Li12 also report a value of -0.200 eb 37 determined from B(E2) ratios.
2416	2 ⁺	B(E2) \uparrow =0.0043 6 B(E2) \uparrow : weighted average of 0.0049 9 (1971He08) and 0.0040 6 (1990Gu09 , model-dependent analysis).
2996	0 ⁺	
3017	2 ⁺	B(E2) \uparrow =0.00112 20
3239	(3 ⁺)	B(M3) \uparrow =0.50 10 J π : spin and parity and B(XL) \uparrow are preliminary (1990Gu09).
3374	2 ⁺ & 3 ⁻	B(E2) \uparrow =0.0073 10; B(E3) \uparrow =0.0080 16 E(level), J π : 2 ⁺ from model-independent analysis; but model-dependent analysis shows a transition of another multipolarity (E3) is also excited giving rise to a line in the spectrum in the vicinity of the 2 ⁺ level. B(E2) \uparrow : weighted average of 0.0076 10 (model-independent analysis) and 0.0068 12 (model-dependent analysis). B(E3) \uparrow : from model-dependent analysis (1990Gu09).
3607	3 ⁺	B(M3) \uparrow =0.200 25
3616	2 ⁺	B(E2) \uparrow =0.00138 18
3704	1 ⁻	B(E1) \uparrow <2×10 ⁻⁵ (1989Gu17) J π : 3 ⁻ from model-independent analysis; however, careful model-dependent analysis shows the state to be 1 ⁻ excited by an octupole vibration. Such incorrect model-independent J π assignments occur in the case of the very special transition mechanism discussed in 1989Gu17 and the other model-independent 3 ⁻ states observed here require further study.
3742	1 ⁺	B(M1) \uparrow =0.52 8 BM1=0.61 6 from model-dependent analysis (1990Gu09).
3787	2 ⁻	
3849?	(3 ⁺)	B(M3) \uparrow =0.40 4 J π : spin and parity and B(XL) \uparrow are preliminary (1990Gu09).
3871	(3 ⁻)@	
4102	1 ⁺	B(M1) \uparrow =0.17 7
4209	2 ⁻	

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$^{48}\text{Ti}(e,e')$ **1990Gu09,1971He08** (continued) ^{48}Ti Levels (continued)

E(level) [†]	J^π [‡]	Comments
4263	1 ⁺	B(M1) \uparrow =0.14 10
4596	(3 ⁻) [@]	
4918	2 ⁺	B(E2) \uparrow =0.00138 21
4997	0 ⁺	
5241	1 ⁺	B(M1) \uparrow =0.11 3
5317	2 ⁺	B(E2) \uparrow =0.00164 28
5562	(3 ⁻) [@]	
5571	2 ⁺	B(E2) \uparrow =0.00093 20
5633	2 ⁺	B(E2) \uparrow =0.0019 5
5640	1 ⁺ ,2 ⁺	B(M1) \uparrow =0.47 8; B(E2) \uparrow =0.00119 18 E(level), J^π : could be 5633+5657 in model-independent analysis.
5657	1 ⁺	B(M1) \uparrow =0.25 4 BM1=0.33 4 from model-dependent analysis.
5764	2 ⁺	B(E2) \uparrow =0.00031 10
5835	(3 ⁻) [@]	
5884	(3 ⁻) [@]	
5940	2 ⁺	B(E2) \uparrow =0.00038 12
5988	1 ⁺ ,3 ⁺	B(M1) \uparrow =0.08 3; B(M3) \uparrow =0.236 59
6011	2 ⁺ ,3 ⁺	B(E2) \uparrow =0.00051 12; B(M3) \uparrow =0.196 33
6029	(3 ⁻) [@]	
6061	1 ⁺ ,3 ⁺	B(M1) \uparrow =0.10 3; B(M3) \uparrow =0.152 40
6077	(3 ⁻) [@]	
6122	0 ⁺	
6203	2 ⁻	
6248	3 ⁻	B(E3) \uparrow =0.00349 35 E(level), J^π : other: 6241, 2 ⁻ from model-independent analysis (1990Gu09).
6267	(3 ⁻) [@]	
6424	3 ⁻	B(E3) \uparrow =0.0056 29
6648	3 ⁺	B(M3) \uparrow =0.157 41
6710	1 ⁺ ,3 ⁺	B(M1) \uparrow =0.21 7; B(M3) \uparrow =0.206 41
6755	3 ⁺	B(M3) \uparrow =0.327 69
7070	1 ⁺ ,3 ⁺	B(M1) \uparrow =0.18 7; B(M3) \uparrow =0.186 99
7220	1 ⁺	B(M1) \uparrow =1.01 6
7296	3 ⁺	B(M3) \uparrow =0.410 157
7346	2 ⁺	B(E2) \uparrow =0.00085 19
7826	1 ⁺ ,3 ⁺	B(M1) \uparrow =0.09 4; B(M3) \uparrow =0.038 11
7872	3 ⁺	B(M3) \uparrow =0.300 84
7911	1 ⁺	B(M1) \uparrow =0.08 3
8059	1 ⁺ ,3 ⁺	B(M1) \uparrow =0.09 3; B(M3) \uparrow =0.084 19
8197	1 ⁺ ,3 ⁺	B(M1) \uparrow =0.24 9; B(M3) \uparrow =0.103 23

[†] From 1990Gu09, unless otherwise noted. For values quoted from 1971He08, an additional 6% uncertainty in the normalization as noted in 1971He08 is not included and has been added by the evaluator.

[‡] Spin and parities and B(XL) \uparrow are extracted from a model-independent analysis of measured $\sigma(\theta)$ (1990Gu09), unless otherwise noted.

From Adopted Levels.

@ Parentheses added by evaluator. These 3⁻ assignments are extracted from model-independent analysis but considered questionable. See the comment on $J^\pi(3704)$.