

$^{48}\text{Ca}(^3\text{He},\text{t}) \quad 2007\text{Gr22,1972Ri07,1970Oh01}$ 

Type	Author	History
Full Evaluation	Jun Chen	Citation
		Literature Cutoff Date
		NDS 179, 1 (2022)
		30-Nov-2021

**2007Gr22:** E=420 MeV beam provided by cyclotrons at RCNP. Reaction products were momentum-analyzed with the Grand Raiden Spectrometer (FWHM=40 keV) and detected with two vertical drift chambers and two plastic scintillators. Measured  $\sigma(\theta(\text{c.m.}))=0^\circ$  to  $4^\circ$ ). Deduced levels, J,  $\pi$ , Gamow-Teller strengths.

**1972Ri07:** E=23 MeV  $^3\text{He}$  from Argonne tandem accelerator. Reaction products were momentum-analyzed with an Enge split-pole spectrograph (FWHM $\approx$ 35 keV). Measured  $\sigma(\theta=10^\circ$  to  $141.1^\circ$ ). Deduced levels, J,  $\pi$ , L-transfers from DWBA analysis.

**1970Oh01:** E=15 MeV  $^3\text{He}$  from Argonne tandem Van de Graaff. Reaction products were momentum-analyzed with a magnetic spectrograph. Measured  $\sigma(\theta=10^\circ$  to  $60^\circ$ ). Deduced levels, J,  $\pi$ , L-transfers from DWBA analysis.

**1980Ga04:** E=66,70 MeV  $^3\text{He}$  beam from the variable-energy cyclotron at KVI, Groningen. Reaction products were detected with two  $\Delta E$ -E telescopes of surface-barrier Si detectors. Measured  $\sigma(\theta(\text{c.m.}))=10^\circ$  to  $40^\circ$ ). Deduced levels, Gamow-Teller strength distribution from DWBA analysis.

**1978Ta23:** E=82 MeV  $^3\text{He}$  beam from the SF cyclotron at the Institute for Nuclear Study at University of Tokyo. Reaction products were detected with two sets of  $\Delta E$ -E counter telescopes. Measured  $\sigma(\theta)$ ,  $\theta=10^\circ$  to  $80^\circ$ . Deduced levels, J,  $\pi$ , L-transfers from DWBA analysis.

**2011St03:** E=420 MeV from RCNP. Measured triton spectra,  $\sigma(\theta)$ . The authors claims that 165 new levels within 0.0-14.5 MeV including 45  $\Delta L=1$  levels were identified for  $^{48}\text{Sc}$  but no details and data are given.

Others: [1969Br04](#), [1969Sc20](#), [1978Ta23](#), [1984Cl04](#), [1985Ha08](#), [1986Co03](#), [1989Va09](#), [1991Br20](#), [2006Fr03](#).

 $^{48}\text{Sc}$  Levels

E(level) <sup>a</sup>	J <sup>π</sup> @ <sup>b</sup>	L &	$\hat{B}(\hat{G}\text{T}^-)^b$	Comments
0.0	6 <sup>+</sup> <sup>a</sup>	6		$J^\pi$ : also from <a href="#">1980Ga04</a> , <a href="#">1978Ta23</a> , <a href="#">1970Oh01</a> , <a href="#">1969Br04</a> , <a href="#">1969Sc20</a> .
133 <sup>±</sup> 2	5 <sup>+</sup> <sup>a</sup>	4,6		E(level): others: 131 ( <a href="#">1980Ga04</a> , <a href="#">1969Sc20</a> ), 130 ( <a href="#">1978Ta23</a> ), 130 30 ( <a href="#">1969Br04</a> ). $J^\pi$ : also from <a href="#">1980Ga04</a> , <a href="#">1970Oh01</a> , <a href="#">1969Sc20</a> .
253 <sup>±</sup> 2	4 <sup>+</sup> <sup>a</sup>	4		E(level): others: 252 ( <a href="#">1980Ga04</a> ), 250 ( <a href="#">1978Ta23</a> ), 250 30 ( <a href="#">1969Br04</a> ), 256 ( <a href="#">1969Sc20</a> ). $J^\pi$ : also from <a href="#">1980Ga04</a> , <a href="#">1978Ta23</a> , <a href="#">1970Oh01</a> , <a href="#">1969Br04</a> , <a href="#">1969Sc20</a> .
622 4	3 <sup>+</sup> <sup>a</sup>	2,4		E(level): weighted average of 610 10 ( <a href="#">2007Gr22</a> ), 624 4 ( <a href="#">1970Oh01</a> ), and 620 30 ( <a href="#">1969Br04</a> ). Others: 623 ( <a href="#">1980Ga04</a> ), 620 ( <a href="#">1978Ta23</a> ), 624 ( <a href="#">1969Sc20</a> ). $J^\pi$ : also from <a href="#">2007Gr22</a> , <a href="#">1980Ga04</a> , <a href="#">1970Oh01</a> , <a href="#">1969Br04</a> , <a href="#">1969Sc20</a> .
1095 <sup>±</sup> 5	7 <sup>+</sup> <sup>a</sup>	6		E(level): others: 1096 ( <a href="#">1980Ga04</a> ), 1080 30 ( <a href="#">1969Br04</a> ), 1097 ( <a href="#">1969Sc20</a> ); not separated from 1143 level ( <a href="#">1980Ga04</a> , <a href="#">1978Ta23</a> ). $J^\pi$ : also from <a href="#">1970Oh01</a> and <a href="#">1969Sc20</a> . <a href="#">1969Br04</a> assign 7 <sup>+</sup> to 1140 and 2 <sup>+</sup> to 1080 level.
1145 <sup>±</sup> 5	2 <sup>+</sup> <sup>a</sup>	2		E(level): others: 1143 ( <a href="#">1980Ga04</a> ), 1140 30 ( <a href="#">1969Br04</a> ), 1150 ( <a href="#">1969Sc20</a> ). $J^\pi$ : also from <a href="#">1970Oh01</a> , <a href="#">1969Sc20</a> .
1395 10	(2 <sup>-</sup> )	3		E(level): weighted average of 1390 10 ( <a href="#">2007Gr22</a> ) and 1400 10 ( <a href="#">1970Oh01</a> ). Other: 1406 ( <a href="#">1972Ri07</a> ). $J^\pi$ : also from <a href="#">2007Gr22</a> .
1432? <sup>±</sup> 15				
2104	(4 <sup>-</sup> )	5		
2196	(5 <sup>+</sup> )	4,5,6		
2280 10	(2 <sup>+</sup> )	(2)		E(level): other: 2281 ( <a href="#">1972Ri07</a> ). $J^\pi$ : also from <a href="#">2007Gr22</a> .
2526 <sup>±</sup> 5	(1 <sup>+</sup> ) <sup>d</sup>	0	1.09 <i>I</i>	E(level): weighted average of 2530 10 ( <a href="#">2007Gr22</a> ), 2526 5 ( <a href="#">1970Oh01</a> ), and 2510 30 ( <a href="#">1969Br04</a> ). others: 2520 ( <a href="#">2006Fr03</a> , <a href="#">1980Ga04</a> , <a href="#">1969Sc20</a> ), 2520 ( <a href="#">1978Ta23</a> ). $J^\pi$ : also from <a href="#">2007Gr22</a> , <a href="#">2006Fr03</a> , <a href="#">1980Ga04</a> , <a href="#">1970Oh01</a> , <a href="#">1969Br04</a> , <a href="#">1969Sc20</a> .
2630 <sup>±</sup> 10				
2655 <sup>±</sup> 10				
2889	(2 <sup>-</sup> ,3 <sup>-</sup> )	3		
2980 <sup>e</sup> 10	(1 <sup>+</sup> )	2,3,4	0.002 <sup>e</sup> <i>I</i>	E(level): other: 2978 ( <a href="#">1972Ri07</a> ), possible doublet.

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$^{48}\text{Ca}(^3\text{He},\text{t}) \quad \text{2007Gr22,1972Ri07,1970Oh01 (continued)}$  $^{48}\text{Sc}$  Levels (continued)

E(level) <sup>a</sup>	$J^\pi$ <sup>@</sup>	L&	$\hat{B}(\hat{G}\Gamma)^b$	Comments
3068 <sup>‡</sup> 5	(1 <sup>+</sup> )	3,4,5	0.059 4	$J^\pi$ : from $\gamma(\theta)$ and transition strength in <a href="#">2007Gr22</a> . Other: 1 <sup>+</sup> ,4 <sup>+</sup> ,5 <sup>+</sup> from <a href="#">1972Ri07</a> ; 10% contribution from $J^\pi=(2,3)^+$ ( <a href="#">2007Gr22</a> ). E(level): others: 3070 10 ( <a href="#">2007Gr22</a> ), 3061 ( <a href="#">1972Ri07</a> ), 3040 30 ( <a href="#">1969Br04</a> ), 3074 ( <a href="#">1969Sc20</a> ). $J^\pi$ : from <a href="#">2007Gr22</a> . Other: (5 <sup>+</sup> ) from <a href="#">1969Br04</a> ; 10% contribution from $J^\pi=(2,3)^+$ ( <a href="#">2007Gr22</a> ).
3160 <sup>e</sup> 10	(1 <sup>+</sup> ) <sup>d</sup>		0.021 <sup>e</sup> 1	E(level): other: 3164 ( <a href="#">1972Ri07</a> ).
3179 <sup>‡</sup> 10	(3 <sup>+</sup> ,4 <sup>+</sup> )	4		E(level): other: 3219 ( <a href="#">1972Ri07</a> ).
3230 <sup>‡</sup> 7	(4 <sup>+</sup> )	4		E(level): weighted average of 3342 7 ( <a href="#">1970Oh01</a> ) and 3320 30 ( <a href="#">1969Br04</a> ). Others: 3327 ( <a href="#">1972Ri07</a> , possible doublet), 3304 ( <a href="#">1969Sc20</a> ). $J^\pi$ : 3 <sup>+</sup> from <a href="#">1969Br04</a> .
3341 7	(4 <sup>-</sup> )	3,4,5		E(level): weighted average of 3495 7 ( <a href="#">1970Oh01</a> ) and 3470 30 ( <a href="#">1969Br04</a> ). Others: 3480 ( <a href="#">1972Ri07</a> ), 3486 ( <a href="#">1969Sc20</a> ). $J^\pi$ : 4 <sup>+</sup> from <a href="#">1969Br04</a> .
3494 7	3,4 <sup>+</sup>	3,4		E(level): weighted average of 3690 10 ( <a href="#">1970Oh01</a> ) and 3670 30 ( <a href="#">1969Br04</a> ). Others: 3665 ( <a href="#">1972Ri07</a> ), 3670 ( <a href="#">1969Sc20</a> ). $J^\pi$ : from <a href="#">1969Br04</a> and <a href="#">1969Sc20</a> .
3688 10	(2 <sup>+</sup> )	3,4,6		E(level): weighted average of 3690 10 ( <a href="#">1970Oh01</a> ) and 3670 30 ( <a href="#">1969Br04</a> ). Others: 3665 ( <a href="#">1972Ri07</a> ), 3670 ( <a href="#">1969Sc20</a> ). $J^\pi$ : from <a href="#">1969Br04</a> and <a href="#">1969Sc20</a> .
3720 10	(1 <sup>+</sup> ) <sup>d</sup>		0.100 2	
3798		1,2		
3820 <sup>e</sup> 10	<sup>d</sup>		0.004 <sup>e</sup> 1	
4040 <sup>e</sup> 10	(1 <sup>+</sup> )		0.010 <sup>e</sup> 1	$J^\pi$ : 20% contribution from $J^\pi=2^+$ ( <a href="#">2007Gr22</a> ).
4171		2,4,5		
4190 10	(1 <sup>+</sup> )		0.042 3	$J^\pi$ : 10% contribution from $J^\pi=(2,3)^+$ ( <a href="#">2007Gr22</a> ). E(level): others: 4246 ( <a href="#">1972Ri07</a> ), 4270 30 ( <a href="#">1969Br04</a> ). $J^\pi$ : from <a href="#">1969Br04</a> .
4265 <sup>‡</sup> 10		1,2		
4330 <sup>e</sup> 10			0.021 <sup>e</sup> 1	$J^\pi$ : Contribution from 2 <sup>-</sup> is negligible at an angle of 0° ( <a href="#">2007Gr22</a> ).
4.43×10 <sup>3</sup>		1,2		
4.56×10 <sup>3</sup>		(2)		
4.67×10 <sup>3</sup>		(6)		
4790 10	(1 <sup>+</sup> ) <sup>d</sup>		0.090 4	E(level): other: 4800 ( <a href="#">2006Fr03</a> ). $J^\pi$ : also from <a href="#">2006Fr03</a> .
5050 <sup>c</sup> 10			0.043 <sup>c</sup> 7	$J^\pi$ : 20% contribution from $J^\pi=(2,3)^+$ for 5050+5111 ( <a href="#">2007Gr22</a> ). <sup>c</sup>
5111 <sup>c</sup> 10				
5.20×10 <sup>3</sup>		(3,4)		
5230 10	(1 <sup>+</sup> )		0.075 7	$J^\pi$ : 20% contribution from $J^\pi=2^+$ ( <a href="#">2007Gr22</a> ). J <sup>π</sup> : 40% contribution from $J^\pi=(2,3)^+$ for 5290+5360 ( <a href="#">2007Gr22</a> ).
5290 <sup>c</sup> 10			0.033 <sup>c</sup> 7	
5360 <sup>c</sup> 10			<sup>c</sup>	
5440 <sup>e</sup> 10			0.027 <sup>e</sup> 2	$J^\pi$ : 20% contribution from $J^\pi=2^+$ ( <a href="#">2007Gr22</a> ). E(level): other: 5490 ( <a href="#">1972Ri07</a> , possible doublet). $J^\pi$ : 15% contribution from $J^\pi=2^+$ ( <a href="#">2007Gr22</a> ).
5520 <sup>e</sup> 10		(2,3)	0.066 <sup>e</sup> 6	
5.59×10 <sup>3</sup>		(2,3)		
5760 10	(1 <sup>+</sup> ) <sup>d</sup>		0.081 4	
5.88×10 <sup>3</sup>		(4)		
5900 <sup>e</sup> 10			0.118 <sup>e</sup> 11	$J^\pi$ : 30% contribution from $J^\pi=(2,3)^+$ for 5900+5960+6020 ( <a href="#">2007Gr22</a> ). <sup>e</sup>
5960 <sup>e</sup> 10			<sup>e</sup>	
6020 <sup>e</sup> 10		(3)	<sup>e</sup>	E(level): other: 5990 ( <a href="#">1972Ri07</a> ).
6250 10	(1 <sup>+</sup> ) <sup>d</sup>		0.139 9	
6400 <sup>e</sup> 10			0.031 <sup>e</sup> 4	E(level): other: 6420 30 ( <a href="#">1969Br04</a> ). $J^\pi$ : 20% contribution from $J^\pi=2^+$ ( <a href="#">2007Gr22</a> ). $J^\pi$ : 5% contribution from $J^\pi=2^+$ ( <a href="#">2007Gr22</a> ).
6460 <sup>e</sup> 10			0.071 <sup>e</sup> 4	

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 **$^{48}\text{Ca}(^3\text{He},\text{t}) \quad 2007\text{Gr22,1972Ri07,1970Oh01}$  (continued)**

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 **$^{48}\text{Sc}$  Levels (continued)**

E(level) <sup>†</sup>	J <sup>π</sup> @	L&	B(GT <sup>-</sup> ) <sup>b</sup>	Comments
6620 <sup>e</sup> 10	<sup>d</sup>		0.214 <sup>e</sup> 3	
6710 10	0 <sup>+</sup>	0		E(level): IAS of $^{48}\text{Ca}$ g.s. Others: 6670 ( <a href="#">1980Ga04</a> ), 6680 ( <a href="#">1978Ta23</a> ), 6667 ( <a href="#">1972Ri07</a> ), 6680 30 ( <a href="#">1969Br04</a> ), 6680 ( <a href="#">1969Sc20</a> ).
$\approx 7.78 \times 10^3$ <sup>#</sup>				
$\approx 10.6 \times 10^3$ <sup>#</sup>				
$\approx 13.3 \times 10^3$ <sup>#</sup>				
16840 10	(1 <sup>+</sup> )			T=4 E(level): analog of 10220, 1 <sup>+</sup> state in $^{48}\text{Ca}$ . L: from <a href="#">2007Gr22</a> .

<sup>†</sup> Values with uncertainties are from [2007Gr22](#) and those without uncertainties are from [1972Ri07](#), unless otherwise noted.

<sup>‡</sup> From [1970Oh01](#). For members of the  $(\pi 1f_{7/2})(\nu 1f_{7/2})_1$  multiplet, [1972Ri07](#) note that there is good agreement between their values and those of [1970Oh01](#). Above  $\approx 2.5$  MeV it appears that the absolute energy is systematically different in [1970Oh01](#) and [1972Ri07](#) with values from [1970Oh01](#) higher in this region.

<sup>#</sup> Broad structures observed by [1980Ga04](#).  $\sigma(\theta)$  similar to the 2.52 MeV, 1<sup>+</sup>, and 1.14 MeV, 2<sup>+</sup>, state although the 2<sup>+</sup> was not resolved from the 7<sup>+</sup>.

<sup>@</sup> From [1972Ri07](#) for levels up to 3480 and from [2007Gr22](#) above that, unless otherwise noted. J<sup>π</sup> assignments are based on DWBA analysis of measured  $\sigma(\theta)$  and on transition strengths.

<sup>&</sup> From DWBA analysis of measured  $\sigma(\theta)$  in [1972Ri07](#). Values for E(level)>4500 are considered tentative and speculative by [1972Ri07](#).

<sup>a</sup> Identified as the T=3 states of the  $(\pi 1f_{7/2})(\nu 1f_{7/2})_1$  multiplet ([1972Ri07](#)).

<sup>b</sup> Quoted uncertainties are statistical only and the systematic uncertainty is estimated to be 25% ([2007Gr22](#)).

<sup>c</sup> 5050 and 5111; 5290 and 5360; 5900, 5960 and 6020 form unresolved structures ([2007Gr22](#)).

<sup>d</sup> No contribution from higher multipoles J<sup>π</sup>=2<sup>+</sup> or 3<sup>+</sup> ([2007Gr22](#)).

<sup>e</sup> Weak ([2007Gr22](#)).