

⁴⁸Ca(e,e') **1985Wi06,1983St09**

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1985Wi06: E=149.6-288.8 MeV beam from the MIT-Bates Linear Accelerator. Scattered electrons were detected with a high-resolution spectrometer. Measured $\sigma(\theta)$. Data taken for $0.6 < q < 2.9 \text{ fm}^{-1}$ in forward directions and $1.0 < q < 3.0 \text{ fm}^{-1}$ in a backward direction (160°). Deduced levels, J, π from analysis with RPA and DWBA calculations.

1983St09: E=30-57 MeV beams from the DALINAC at Darmstadt and E=66-145 MeV beams from the Mainz 350-MeV Linear Accelerator. Measured $\sigma(\theta)$, FWHM=25-35 keV (DALINAC) and 50-80 keV (Mainz). Deduced levels, M1 transition strengths.

1980St17: E=30-50 MeV beams from DALINAC at Darmstadt. Measured $\sigma(\theta=105^\circ, 165^\circ)$ using a double-focusing magnetic spectrograph. Deduced transition strengths. Results corrected in **1983St09**.

1969Ei03: E \approx 60 MeV beam from the Yale Electron Accelerator. Measured $\sigma(\theta=70^\circ \text{ to } 150^\circ)$ with a double-focusing magnetic spectrograph with a plastic scintillator. Deduced transition strengths.

1978Gr02: E=36-60 MeV beams from the DALINAC at Darmstadt. Measured $\sigma(\theta=93^\circ \text{ to } 141^\circ)$ using a double-focusing magnetic spectrograph (FWHM \approx 30 keV) with 36 overlapping plastic scintillators in coincidence with a Cerenkov counter. Deduced E0 matrix elements.

2000Vo15: E=42.4, 50.0, 66.4, and 88.2 MeV. Measured $\sigma(\theta=180^\circ)$ for E_x=4-15 MeV; large solid-angle, large momentum acceptance spectrometer. Deduced M4 and M2 transition form factors to $4^-, 6.11 \text{ MeV}$ and $2^-, 6.89 \text{ MeV}$ states. Investigated dependence of analysis on the choice of the interaction and the corrections. See also **1999Vo03**, **1999Vo11**, and **2000Ri09**.

Others: **1982Eu01**, **1979Gr09**, **1974DeZB**.

⁴⁸Ca Levels

B(E2),B(E3): from **1969Ei03**, except as noted.

E(level) [†]	J ^{π#}	L ^b	B(M1) ^c	Comments
0.0	0 ⁺ @			
3837 17	2 ⁺ @			B(E2) [↑] =0.0082 5 (1985Wi06) B(E2) [↑] : other: 0.0088 11 (1969Ei03).
4272	0 ⁺ @			E(level): from 1978Gr02 .
4507 5	3 ⁻ @			Monopole matrix element=2.28 fm ² 49 (1978Gr02).
4608 8	3 ⁽⁺⁾ @&			B(E3) [↑] =0.0065 10 (1969Ei03)
5147 5	5 ⁺			J ^π : results are discrepant in various experiments; see the Adopted Levels for discussion.
5252	4 ⁻ &			E(level): taken by 1985Wi06 from 1972Gr27 .
5372 13	3 ⁻ @			B(E3) [↑] \approx 2.0 \times 10 ⁻⁴ (1969Ei03)
5726 12	5 ⁻ @			
6105 21	4 ⁻ &a			
6340 15	4 ⁺ @			
6647 7	4 ⁺			
6689 10	(2 ⁻)&			
6796 7	(1 ⁻ ,2 ⁺)			
6893 9	(5 ⁺ ,2 ⁻)&			
7018 14	(5 ⁻ ,3 ⁻ ,6 ⁻)			
7286 5	(1 ⁻)			
7397 10	(4 ⁻)&a			
7476 7	(4 ⁺)			
7657 10	3 ⁻		B(E3) [↑] \approx 0.0014 (1969Ei03)	
7696 [‡]		(M1) <0.05		
7791 7	3 ⁻ @			

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

$^{48}\text{Ca}(\text{e},\text{e}')$ **1985Wi06,1983St09 (continued)** ^{48}Ca Levels (continued)

E(level) [†]	$J^{\pi\#}$	L ^b	B(M1)↑ ^c	Comments
7953 15	(2 ⁻ ,6 ⁻) ^{&}			
8038 15	(1 ⁻ ,2 ⁺)			
8113 9	1 ⁺ ,2 ⁺ ,3 ⁺ [@]			
8150 [‡]	(1 ⁺ ,2 ⁺) [@]	(M1)	<0.05	
8272 7	(4 ⁺ ,5 ⁻)			
8385 18	(3 ⁻)			J^{π} : first maxima for Coulomb form factor at $\approx 1.0 \text{ fm}^{-1}$ (1985Wi06).
8435 5	3 ⁻ [@]			
8477 15	3 ⁺ ,4 ⁺ ,5 ⁺ [@]			
8518 8	3 ⁻			
8557 14	6 ⁻ ^{&}			
8605 6	3 ⁻			
8804 9	5 ⁻			
8884 14	(1 ⁻ ,2 ⁺)			J^{π} : first maxima for Coulomb form factor at $\approx 1.0 \text{ fm}^{-1}$ (1985Wi06).
9038 15				
9138 22	8 ⁻ ^{&}			
9276 10	8 ⁻ ^{&}			
9290 9	2 ⁺		B(E2)↑=4.4×10 ⁻⁴ 9 (1985Wi06)	
9392 [‡]		(M1)	<0.07	
9550 20	3 ⁻			
9885 [‡]		(M1)	<0.09	
9.95×10 ³ 3	8 ⁻ ^{&}			
9954 [‡]		(M1)	<0.10	
10138 [‡]		(M1)	0.12 3	
10227 5	1 ⁺	M1	3.9 3	E(level): from 1980St17 . J^{π} : based on dependence of strength on momentum transfer (1980St17).
10330 [‡]		(M1)	0.09 4	
10354 [‡]		(M1)	0.08 4	
10782 [‡]		(M1)	0.12 4	
10930 [‡]		(M1)	0.05 2	
11410 [‡]		(M1)	<0.09	
11490 [‡]		(M1)	0.15 3	
11728 [‡]		(M1)	0.12 4	
12055 [‡]		(M1)	0.08 3	
12270 [‡]		(M1)	0.10 5	
12310 [‡]		(M1)	0.11 3	
12493 [‡]		(M1)	0.09 4	
12700 [‡]		(M1)	0.10 5	

[†] From [1985Wi06](#), unless otherwise noted.[‡] From [1983St09](#).[#] From DWBA fit to the Coulomb form factors and RPA calculations in [1985Wi06](#), except as noted.[@] From Adopted Levels.[&] Unnatural parity state from absence of longitudinal form factor ([1985Wi06](#)).^a Discrepant with adopted $J^{\pi}(6105)=1^-,2,3,4^+$ and $J^{\pi}(7401)=(2^-)$, respectively.^b Identified as M1 transitions using the method described by [1972ThZF](#); except for the 10227 state E2 may not be excluded due to the weakness of the transitions ([1983St09](#)).^c From [1983St09](#).