

⁴⁵Ti ε decay 1971Zu01,1966Po04

Type	Author	History Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	T. W. Burrows	NDS 109, 171 (2008)	30-Oct-2007

Parent: ⁴⁵Ti: E=0.0; J^π=7/2⁻; T_{1/2}=184.8 min 5; Q(ε)=2062.1 5; %ε+%β⁺ decay=100.0

⁴⁵Ti-E,J^π,T_{1/2}: From the ⁴⁵Ti Adopted Levels.

⁴⁵Ti-Q(ε): From 2003Au03.

1966Po04 measured ce's and β⁺'s (toroidal field spect) and γ's.

1971Zu01 measured γ's.

1986Bo06 measured γ's and investigated nuclear excitation via annihilation of positrons with atomic electrons.

Others: see 1992Bu01.

⁴⁵Sc Levels

All information is from the Adopted Levels.

E(level)	J ^π	T _{1/2}	Comments
0	7/2 ⁻	stable	
12.40 5	3/2 ⁺	325.8 ms 42	
376.50 12	3/2 ⁻		
543.06 14	5/2 ⁺		
720.12 14	5/2 ⁻		
974.38 15	7/2 ⁺		
1236.70 25	11/2 ⁻		
1408.27 20	(7/2) ⁻		
1662.0 4	9/2 ⁻		
1800.0? 5	5/2 ⁺		

Primarily excited in the annihilation of positrons with atomic electrons (1986Bo06). See ⁴⁵Sc(e⁺,Xγ) for estimated σ's.

ε,β⁺ radiations

TI,IE(A) From intensity imbalance for each level based upon the relative I_γ data of 1971Zu01 and 1966Po04 and the absolute ce(K)(12.4γ)=1.2% 3 (1966Po04).

E(decay)	E(level)	Iβ ⁺ ‡	Iε ‡	Log ft	I(ε+β ⁺) ‡	Comments
(262.1 [#] 7)	1800.0?		9.8×10 ⁻⁵ † 14	8.0 † 1	9.8×10 ⁻⁵ 14	εK=0.8919; εL=0.09229; εM+=0.01577
(400.1 7)	1662.0		0.060 6	5.55 5	0.060 6	εK=0.8930; εL=0.09141; εM+=0.01560
(653.8 5)	1408.27		0.096 9	5.78 4	0.096 9	εK=0.8937; εL=0.09078; εM+=0.01548
(1087.7 5)	974.38		0.0102 12	7.20 6	0.0102 12	εK=0.8940; εL=0.09036; εM+=0.01540
(1342.0 5)	720.12	0.0135 12	0.133 12	6.26 4	0.147 13	av Eβ=133.26 22; εK=0.8122 5; εL=0.08197 5; εM+=0.013967 8
(1519.0 [#] 5)	543.06	<0.00052	<0.0011	>8.5	<0.0016	av Eβ=206.10 22; εK=0.6023 8; εL=0.06074 8; εM+=0.010350 13
(1685.6 [#] 5)	376.50	<0.002	<0.001	>8.5 ¹	<0.003	av Eβ=276.07 22; εK=0.3886 6; εL=0.03917 6; εM+=0.006673 10
(2049.7 [#] 5)	12.40	<0.003	<0.003	>9.6 ^{1u}	<0.006	Allowed spectrum assumed for calculations. av Eβ=463.01 23; εK=0.3758 4; εL=0.03803 5; εM+=0.006480 7
2066 5	0	84.80 13	14.89 13	4.591 2	99.685 17	Log ft: uniqueness from ΔJ ^π . av Eβ=438.93 22; εK=0.13359 18; εL=0.013456 18; εM+=0.002292 3

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

${}^{45}\text{Ti}$ ε decay **1971Zu01,1966Po04** (continued)

ε, β^+ radiations (continued)

† From selection rules and systematics, a $1f7/2 \rightarrow 2s1/2$ should be two to three orders of magnitude less than a $1f/2 \rightarrow 1d3/2$ β -transition (*i.e.*, $9.5 \leq \log ft(1801) \leq 10.5$ relative to $\log ft(975)=7.2$); therefore, 1801 state is primarily populated via nuclear excitation in annihilation of positrons with atomic electrons (**1986Bo06**). **1971Zu01** estimated $I_{\varepsilon} < 2 \times 10^{-4}$.

‡ Absolute intensity per 100 decays.

Existence of this branch is questionable.

γ(⁴⁵Sc)

I_γ normalization, I(γ+ce) normalization: From ce(K)(12.4γ)=1.2% 3.
 %ce(K): from comparison of the electron line areas with the β⁺ spectrum area ([1966Po04](#)).

<u>E_γ[†]</u>	<u>I_γ^{†α}</u>	<u>E_i(level)</u>	<u>J_i^π</u>	<u>E_f</u>	<u>J_f^π</u>	<u>Mult.[‡]</u>	<u>δ[‡]</u>	<u>α[‡]</u>	<u>I(γ+ce)^a</u>	<u>Comments</u>
12.40 5	0.033# 9	12.40	3/2 ⁺	0	7/2 ⁻	(M2)		423 9	14 4	ce(K)/(γ+ce)=0.855 10; ce(L)/(γ+ce)=0.126 4; ce(M)/(γ+ce)=0.0156 5; ce(N)/(γ+ce)=0.000703 22 α(K)=362 8; α(L)=53.5 12; α(M)=6.63 15; α(N)=0.298 7 E _γ : from level energy. Comment added B. Singh, May 01, 2021. I _γ : from I(γ+ce) and α. I _γ value modified and comment modified by B. Singh, May 01, 2021. α: from BrIcc for M2. Other: 501 43 from α(K) _{exp} =428 37, and α=1.17(α(K) _{exp}), the ratio of total α/α(K) (theory) from BrIcc. 2008Bu01 evaluation used K/L+=3. Comment added by B. Singh, May 01, 2021. %ce(K)=1.2×10 ⁻² 3. I(γ+ce): 1966Po04 gave I(γ+ce)=12 3 based on ce(K) value only.
(166.4&)	0.008 5	543.06	5/2 ⁺	376.50	3/2 ⁻	(E1)		0.00518 8		α=0.00518 8; α(K)=0.00472 7; α(L)=0.000414 6; α(M)=5.11×10 ⁻⁵ 8; α(N+..)=2.82×10 ⁻⁶ 4 α(N)=2.82×10 ⁻⁶ 4 I _γ : from the adopted I _γ (166γ)/I _γ (530γ) and I _γ (530γ). %ce(K)<2×10 ⁻⁵ α=5.09×10 ⁻⁴ 18; α(K)=0.000463 17; α(L)=4.07×10 ⁻⁵ 15; α(M)=5.04×10 ⁻⁶ 19; α(N+..)=2.81×10 ⁻⁷ 10 α(N)=2.81×10 ⁻⁷ 10
364 1	5.7 13	376.50	3/2 ⁻	12.40	3/2 ⁺	(E1(+M2))	-0.01 8	5.09×10 ⁻⁴ 18		α=0.00198 3; α(K)=0.00180 3; α(L)=0.0001595 24; α(M)=1.97×10 ⁻⁵ 3; α(N+..)=1.086×10 ⁻⁶ 16 α(N)=1.086×10 ⁻⁶ 16 I _γ : from the adopted I _γ (377γ)/I _γ (364γ) and I _γ (364γ). α=4.73×10 ⁻⁴ 22; α(K)=0.000430 20; α(L)=3.80×10 ⁻⁵ 17; α(M)=4.71×10 ⁻⁶ 21;
(377.1& 4)	0.52 12	376.50	3/2 ⁻	0	7/2 ⁻	E2(+M3)	-0.01 2	0.00198 3		
425 1	13.7 20	1662.0	9/2 ⁻	1236.70	11/2 ⁻	(M1(+E2))	-0.03 13	4.73×10 ⁻⁴ 22		

⁴⁵Ti ε decay **1971Zu01,1966Po04** (continued)

γ(⁴⁵Sc) (continued)

<u>E_γ[†]</u>	<u>I_γ^{†a}</u>	<u>E_i(level)</u>	<u>J_i^π</u>	<u>E_f</u>	<u>J_f^π</u>	<u>Mult.[‡]</u>	<u>δ[‡]</u>	<u>α[‡]</u>	<u>Comments</u>
432	1.4 8	974.38	7/2 ⁺	543.06	5/2 ⁺	M1+E2	-0.24 +12-16	0.00050 7	α(N+..)=2.63×10 ⁻⁷ 12 α(N)=2.63×10 ⁻⁷ 12 α=0.00050 7; α(K)=0.00045 6; α(L)=4.0×10 ⁻⁵ 6; α(M)=5.0×10 ⁻⁶ 7; α(N+..)=2.8×10 ⁻⁷ 4 α(N)=2.8×10 ⁻⁷ 4
530 1	1.1 4	543.06	5/2 ⁺	12.40	3/2 ⁺	M1+E2	-0.55 +11-18	0.00037 4	α=0.00037 4; α(K)=0.00034 4; α(L)=3.0×10 ⁻⁵ 4; α(M)=3.7×10 ⁻⁶ 4; α(N+..)=2.05×10 ⁻⁷ 22 α(N)=2.05×10 ⁻⁷ 22
543 1	0.9 4	543.06	5/2 ⁺	0	7/2 ⁻	E1(+M2)	<0.014	0.0001770 25	%ce(K)<8×10 ⁻⁶ α=0.0001770 25; α(K)=0.0001614 23; α(L)=1.416×10 ⁻⁵ 20; α(M)=1.754×10 ⁻⁶ 25 α(N+..)=9.81×10 ⁻⁸ 14 α(N)=9.81×10 ⁻⁸ 14
(688.9& 5)	6.3 12	1408.27	(7/2) ⁻	720.12	5/2 ⁻	D,E2			I _γ : from adopted I _γ (689γ)/I _γ (1408γ) and I _γ (1408γ).
(708.2&)	5.1 10	720.12	5/2 ⁻	12.40	3/2 ⁺	(E1(+M2))	<0.024	9.48×10 ⁻⁵ 14	α=9.48×10 ⁻⁵ 14; α(K)=8.63×10 ⁻⁵ 13; α(L)=7.56×10 ⁻⁶ 11; α(M)=9.37×10 ⁻⁷ 14; α(N+..)=5.25×10 ⁻⁸ 8 α(N)=5.25×10 ⁻⁸ 8 I _γ : from the adopted I _γ (708γ)/I(γ+ce)(720γ) and I _γ (720γ).
719.6 3	154 12	720.12	5/2 ⁻	0	7/2 ⁻	M1+E2	+0.14 5	1.54×10 ⁻⁴ 3	α(K)exp=0.00020 6 (1966Po04); %ce(K)=3.0×10 ⁻⁵ 4 α=1.54×10 ⁻⁴ 3; α(K)=0.0001404 25; α(L)=1.234×10 ⁻⁵ 22; α(M)=1.53×10 ⁻⁶ 3; α(N+..)=8.59×10 ⁻⁸ 15 α(N)=8.59×10 ⁻⁸ 15
(942.0& 6)	5.7 33	1662.0	9/2 ⁻	720.12	5/2 ⁻	(E2)		0.0001230 18	α=0.0001230 18; α(K)=0.0001117 16; α(L)=9.82×10 ⁻⁶ 14; α(M)=1.217×10 ⁻⁶ 18 α(N+..)=6.81×10 ⁻⁸ 10 α(N)=6.81×10 ⁻⁸ 10 I _γ : from adopted I _γ (942γ)/I _γ (1661γ) and I _γ (1662γ).
961.6 6	3.0 4	974.38	7/2 ⁺	12.40	3/2 ⁺	E2		0.0001170 17	α=0.0001170 17; α(K)=0.0001060 15; α(L)=9.31×10 ⁻⁶ 13; α(M)=1.154×10 ⁻⁶ 17 α(N+..)=6.46×10 ⁻⁸ 9 α(N)=6.46×10 ⁻⁸ 9
974.0 5	5.8 7	974.38	7/2 ⁺	0	7/2 ⁻	E1+M2	<0.042	4.86×10 ⁻⁵ 7	α=4.86×10 ⁻⁵ 7; α(K)=4.43×10 ⁻⁵ 7; α(L)=3.87×10 ⁻⁶ 6; α(M)=4.80×10 ⁻⁷ 7; α(N+..)=2.70×10 ⁻⁸ 4 α(N)=2.70×10 ⁻⁸ 4

⁴⁵Ti ε decay 1971Zu01,1966Po04 (continued)

<u>γ(⁴⁵Sc) (continued)</u>									
E_γ^\dagger	$I_\gamma^{\ddagger a}$	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [‡]	δ^\ddagger	α^\ddagger	Comments
1032.1 5	4.8 6	1408.27	(7/2) ⁻	376.50	3/2 ⁻	(E2)		9.80×10 ⁻⁵ 14	$\alpha=9.80\times 10^{-5}$ 14; $\alpha(\text{K})=8.92\times 10^{-5}$ 13; $\alpha(\text{L})=7.83\times 10^{-6}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{M})=9.70\times 10^{-7}$ 14; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=5.43\times 10^{-8}$ 8 $\alpha(\text{N})=5.43\times 10^{-8}$ 8
1236.5 5	11.8 13	1236.70	11/2 ⁻	0	7/2 ⁻	E2		8.00×10 ⁻⁵ 12	$\alpha=8.00\times 10^{-5}$ 12; $\alpha(\text{K})=5.86\times 10^{-5}$ 9; $\alpha(\text{L})=5.14\times 10^{-6}$ 8; $\alpha(\text{M})=6.37\times 10^{-7}$ 9; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=1.558\times 10^{-5}$ 23 $\alpha(\text{N})=3.58\times 10^{-8}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=1.554\times 10^{-5}$ 22
1408.1 3	85 9	1408.27	(7/2) ⁻	0	7/2 ⁻	M1+E2	-2.62 62	1.03×10 ⁻⁴ 2	$\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}=4.7\times 10^{-5}$ 14 (1966Po04); $\%ce(\text{K})=5.3\times 10^{-6}$ 7 $\alpha=1.03\times 10^{-4}$ 2; $\alpha(\text{K})=4.35\times 10^{-5}$ 8; $\alpha(\text{L})=3.81\times 10^{-6}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{N})=4.72\times 10^{-7}$ 9; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=5.51\times 10^{-5}$ 14 $\alpha(\text{N})=2.65\times 10^{-8}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=5.51\times 10^{-5}$ 14
1660.9 3	40.7 43	1662.0	9/2 ⁻	0	7/2 ⁻	M1+E2	-0.47 5	1.57×10 ⁻⁴ 3	$\alpha=1.57\times 10^{-4}$ 3; $\alpha(\text{K})=2.88\times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=2.52\times 10^{-6}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=3.13\times 10^{-7}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0001249$ 22 $\alpha(\text{N})=1.76\times 10^{-8}$ 3; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=0.0001249$ 22
1789 ^{@b}	0.057 [@] 10	1800.0?	5/2 ⁺	12.40	3/2 ⁺	D+Q			
1801 ^{@b}	0.041 [@] 9	1800.0?	5/2 ⁺	0	7/2 ⁻	(E1)		0.000512 8	$\alpha=0.000512$ 8; $\alpha(\text{K})=1.539\times 10^{-5}$ 22; $\alpha(\text{L})=1.344\times 10^{-6}$ 19; $\alpha(\text{M})=1.666\times 10^{-7}$ 24 $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000495$ 7 $\alpha(\text{N})=9.38\times 10^{-9}$ 14; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=0.000495$ 7

[†] From 1971Zu01, except as noted.

[‡] From the ⁴⁵Sc Adopted Gammas.

[#] From 1966Po04.

[@] From 1986Bo06. $I_\gamma(1789\gamma)=1.4\times 10^{-3}$ 2 and $I_\gamma(1801\gamma)=1.0\times 10^{-3}$ 2 relative to $I_\gamma(1661\gamma)=100$. Note that $I_\gamma(1801\gamma)/I_\gamma(1789\gamma)=0.71$ 18 is not consistent with the adopted value of 0.221 23.

[&] From the ⁴⁵Sc Adopted Gammas.

^a For absolute intensity per 100 decays, multiply by 1.0×10^{-3} .

^b Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.

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Decay Scheme

Legend

- $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{\text{max}}$
- $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\text{max}}$
- $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\text{max}}$
- - - γ Decay (Uncertain)

Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 parent decays

