

$^{40}\text{Ca}(\text{d},\alpha),(\text{pol d},\alpha)$ 1975Co09,1976Pe11,1983Bh05

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1975Co09: (d, α) E=7.84-16.0 MeV deuteron beams were produced from the University of Notre Dame FN tandem Van de Graaff accelerator. Targets were natural Ca metal (97% in ^{40}Ca) on carbon backings. Reaction products were momentum-analyzed with a broad-range magnetic spectrograph and detected with nuclear track plates. Measured $E\alpha$. Deduced levels. Reported 79 levels up to 6022 keV. **1975Co09** also report data on $^{40}\text{Ca}(\text{d},\alpha\gamma)$ and $^{36}\text{Ar}(^3\text{He},\text{p}\gamma)$.

1976Pe11 (also thesis by **1977PeYX**): (pol d, α) E=7.5,7.75,8.0 MeV polarized deuteron beams were produced from the McMaster Lamb-shift polarized ion source and accelerated by the FN tandem accelerator. Target was a $25\text{ }\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$ natural Ca on a carbon backing. Reaction products were momentum-analyzed with an Engel split-pole magnetic spectrograph and detected with a position-sensitive gas proportional counter. Measured $\text{Ay}(E\alpha,\theta)$. Deduced levels, natural and unnatural parity. Report 24 levels up to 4214 keV.

1983Bh05: (d, α) E=22.8 MeV deuteron beam was produced from the Argonne National Laboratory cyclotron. Target was enriched ^{40}Ca on a thin carbon backing. Reaction products were detected with four ΔE -E counter telescopes (FWHM=135 keV). Measured $\sigma(E\alpha,\theta)$. Deduced levels, J, π , L-transfers from DWBA analysis. Energy uncertainties: 30 keV below 4 MeV and 50 keV above this energy. About 20 groups reported up to 10260 keV. Cross sections listed for ten groups.

Others:

1988Me11 (also **1987Me01**): (pol d, α) E=20 MeV; measured $\text{Ay}(E\alpha,\theta)$, Q3D magnetic spectrograph, DWBA analysis for g.s., 459, 1697 and 3431 states.

1985AoZY: (pol d, α) E=22 MeV; measured $\text{Ay}(\theta)$ for g.s., 459 and 1698 level, confirming 3^+ , 1^+ and 1^+ , respectively.

1977StZB (thesis): (d, α) E=16.3 MeV. Measured $\sigma(\theta)$ from 7.5° to 70° . Scattered particles detected by a helical-cathode proportional chamber in the focal plane of the spectrometer. Ten α groups observed up to 3 MeV excitation energy.

1978Lu03: (pol d, α) E=16.5 MeV; measured $\sigma(E\alpha,\theta)$, $\text{Ay}(E\alpha,\theta)$, DWBA analysis for 459, 1^+ state.

1976Ri05: (pol d, α) E=5.9-6.8 MeV; measured $\sigma(180^\circ)$ with a tensor polarized deuteron beam, measured $\langle T_{20} \rangle$ for g.s., 459, 1698, 2403 and 2992 levels, deduced 0^- for 2992 level.

1974Fr10: (d, α) E=80.2 MeV; measured $\sigma(E\alpha,\theta)$, DWBA analysis, magnetic spectrometer, FWHM=160-200 keV. Seventeen groups reported up to 7350 keV.

1974Sm02: (d, α) E=4.00-4.61 MeV; measured $\sigma(E\alpha,\theta)$, solid-state detectors. Eight groups reported up to about 3000 keV.

1971De17: (d, α) E<5.5 MeV; measured $\sigma(E)$.

1971Su05: (d, α) E=11.4 MeV; measured $\sigma(E\alpha,\theta)$, DWBA analysis, ten groups reported up to 3970, cross sections listed.

1971Kr03: (d, α) E=5-10 MeV; measured $\sigma(E\alpha,\theta)$, seven groups reported up to 2830 keV.

1969Te07, 1969De29: (d, α) E=7 MeV; measured $\sigma(E\alpha,\theta)$, semiconductor detector, FWHM=40 keV. Four groups reported up to 2400 keV.

1967He16: (d, α) E=9.20 MeV; measured $\sigma(E\alpha,\theta)$, magnetic spectrograph, five groups reported up to 2406 keV.

1965Is04: (d, α) E=15.14 MeV; measured $\sigma(E\alpha,\theta)$, magnetic spectrograph, nine groups reported up to 3850 keV.

1965Mi04: (d, α) E=14.8 MeV; measured $\sigma(E\alpha,\theta)$ using a semiconductor detector. Ten groups observed up to about 4300 keV.

1963Ja14: (d, α) E=7.7 MeV; measured $\sigma(E\alpha,\theta)$ using a magnetic analyzer, FWHM $\approx$ 25 keV. A total of 40 groups reported up to 4780 keV, energy uncertainty=20 keV.

1963Ta06: (d, α) E=5.46 MeV. Measured $\sigma(E\alpha,\theta)$ at 30° , 50° , 70° and 90° with a magnetic spectrograph, 12 α groups observed up to 3980 keV with typical uncertainty of $\approx$ 10 keV. Differential cross sections are listed which vary from 0.08 to 0.65 mb/sr.

1959Ha17: (d, α) E=3.3-4.1 MeV. Measured $\sigma(\theta)$ for g.s. and 130 level.

 ^{38}K Levels

E(level) [†]	J π	L ^e	Comments
0	3+ ^{#a}	4+2	L: 4 (1978Lu03,1977StZB,1971Su05), 4(+2) (1974Fr10).
131 2	0+ ^b		E(level): from 1977StZB . Others: 1963Ja14, 1965Is04, 1967He16, 1971Kr03 and 1974Sm02 . J π : from Adopted Levels.
459.0 8	1+ ^{#a}	0+2	E(level): other: 461 2 (1977StZB). L: 2 (1971Su05,1977StZB).
1697.5 12	1+ ^{#&ad}	0+2	L: 0+2 (1974Fr10), 2 (1971Su05,1977StZB).

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$^{40}\text{Ca}(\text{d},\alpha),(\text{pol d},\alpha)$ **1975Co09,1976Pe11,1983Bh05 (continued)** ^{38}K Levels (continued)

E(level) [†]	J ^π	L ^e	Comments
			E(level): other: 1700 2 (1977StZB). <T ₂₀ >=+0.47 7 (1976Pe11).
2402.4 15	2 ⁺ @bd		E(level): other: 2405 2 (1977StZB). <T ₂₀ >=+0.69 9 (1976Pe11).
2613.7 13	3 ⁻ @c		E(level): other: 2612 2 (1977StZB). L: (3) (1977StZB). <T ₂₀ >=+0.71 9 (1976Pe11).
2646.5 13	4 ⁻ , 2 ⁻ &	1+3,3	J ^π : (2,4) ⁻ (1976Pe11); L=1+3 (1983Bh05) gives 2 ⁻ but with FWHM=135 keV, the 2646 peak in this work is not resolved from 2613, 3 ⁻ level; also L=3 in 1971Su05 and L=(3) in 1977StZB . E(level): other: 2647 2 (1977StZB). <T ₂₀ >=-1.05 13 (1976Pe11).
2827.5 15	1 ⁻ @d		E(level): other: 2831 4. L: (3) (1977StZB). <T ₂₀ >=+0.52 20 (1976Pe11).
2869.9 15	2 ⁻ &c	1+3	E(level): other: 2869 2 (1977StZB). L: (3) (1971Su05,1977StZB). <T ₂₀ >=-0.58 11 (1976Pe11).
2991.9 16	0 ⁻ &d		E(level): other: 2994 4 (1977StZB). J ^π : from <T ₂₀ >(180°)=-1.08 9 (5.9 MeV), -0.98 5 (6.1 MeV), -1.03 3 (6.4 MeV), -1.00 5 (6.6 MeV) (1976Ri05). Other: <T ₂₀ >(3°)=-1.35 22 (7.5-8.0 MeV) (1976Pe11).
3040 15			E(level): from 1963Ja14 , 1965Mi04 and 1971Su05 .
3317.0 15	2 ⁻ , 3 ⁺ &c		<T ₂₀ >=+0.33 7 (1976Pe11).
3341.2 16	1 ⁺ &d		<T ₂₀ >=-0.28 10 (1976Pe11).
3421.5 16			
3431.0 15	2 ⁺ #	2	<T ₂₀ >=+0.51 9 for 3421+3431 (1976Pe11). E(level): 3422 in 1988Me11 .
3458.4 16	&		<T ₂₀ >=-0.27 10 (1976Pe11).
3614.4 16			J ^π : possible natural-parity state. <T ₂₀ >=+0.41 27 (1976Pe11).
3668.9 19	3 ⁺	2+4	
3688.2 18			
3701.3 19			
3738.9 17			
3790 20			
3814.8 16	2 ⁻ &c		<T ₂₀ >=+0.33 15 (1976Pe11).
3841.2 17	&		<T ₂₀ >=-0.03 9 (1976Pe11).
3856.6 20	1 ⁺ &c		<T ₂₀ >=+0.26 12 (1976Pe11).
3935.4 18	&		<T ₂₀ >=+0.14 12 (1976Pe11).
3978.6 17	1 ⁺ &c	0+2	L: 2 (1971Su05). <T ₂₀ >=-0.28 8 (1976Pe11).
4173.8 20			
4213.4 20			
4318.0 21			
4336.7 21			
4395.0 21			
4412.2 22			
4451.7 22			
4459.9 23			
4491.1 26			
4504.9 23			
4588.3 22			
4616.0 22			
4639.0 22			
4664 3			

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$^{40}\text{Ca}(\text{d},\alpha),(\text{pol d},\alpha)$ [1975Co09](#),[1976Pe11](#),[1983Bh05](#) (continued) ^{38}K Levels (continued)

<u>E(level)[†]</u>	<u>E(level)[†]</u>	<u>E(level)[†]</u>	<u>E(level)[†]</u>	<u>L^e</u>
4702 3	5192 3	5676 3	5970 3	
4718 3	5257 3	5693 3	5983 4	
4749.7 25	5286 3	5730 3	6002 3	
4806 3	5296 3	5749 3	6022 4	
4845 3	5307 3	5769 3	6420 [‡] 50	
4901 3	5330 3	5795 3	6720 [‡] 50	
4971 3	5407 3	5810 3	7000 [‡] 50	
4990 3	5439 3	5828 3	7320 [‡] 50	0+2
5049 3	5459 3	5851 3	9880 [‡] 50	2+4
5086 3	5480 3	5869 3	10260 [‡] 50	
5104 3	5601 3	5934 3		
5131.3 23	5617 3	5944 4		

[†] From [1975Co09](#), unless otherwise stated.[‡] From [1983Bh05](#), likely to be an unresolved multiplet.# From $\text{Ay}(\theta)$ measurements ([1988Me11](#)).@ Natural parity state ([1976Pe11](#)).& Unnatural parity state ([1976Pe11](#)).^a T=0 ([1963Ja14](#)) from T selection rule.^b T=1 ([1963Ja14](#)) from T selection rule.^c Assignment based partly on the results of [1976Pe11](#).^d Previous assignment consistent with results from [1976Pe11](#).^e From DWBA fit to experimental $\sigma(\theta)$ data in [1983Bh05](#), unless otherwise stated.