

Adopted Levels, Gammas

Type	Author	History	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	Jun Chen and Balraj Singh		NDS 199,1 (2025)	30-Sep-2024

Q(β^-)=5823.0 13; S(n)=4508.0 8; S(p)=16704 7; Q(α)=-12326.9 8 2021Wa16
 S(2n)=13707.9 7, S(2p)=31970 3 (2021Wa16).
 Identification: 1971Ar32: ²³²Th(⁴⁰Ar,X) E=290 MeV, measured fragment isotopic yield.
 Mass measurement: 2009Kw02 (mass excess=-20514.30 70).
 Later studies of production and decay studies of ³³Si: 1972Go32, 1972Go09, 1973Go33, 1991Zh24, 1991Or01, 1995ReZZ, 2002Mo29.
 Other measurements:
 2006Kh08: cross-section measurement in Si(³³Si,X) E=30-65 MeV/nucleon, deduced reduced strong absorption radius= 1.0200 fm² 15. ³³Si beam was obtained from fragmentation of a ⁴⁸Ca beam with ¹⁸¹Ta target at GANIL facility.
 1999Ai02: cross-section measurement in Si(³³Si,X) E=38-80 MeV/nucleon at NSCL facility. Deduced strong absorption radius.
Additional information 1.
 Structure calculations:
 2017Sa48: calculated magnetic-dipole and electric-quadrupole moments for ground state.
 2017Ta18: calculated levels, J, π , configurations.
 2013Li39: calculated β -decay half-life, β -delayed neutron emission probabilities.

³³Si Levels

Cross Reference (XREF) Flags

A	³³ Al β^- decay (41.5 ms)	E	³⁴ S(¹³ C, ¹⁴ O)	I	¹⁹⁸ Pt(³⁷ Cl, X γ)
B	³⁴ Al β^- -n decay:mixed	F	³⁶ S(¹¹ B, ¹⁴ N)	J	²⁰⁸ Pb(³⁶ S, X γ)
C	² H(³² Si, p)	G	³⁶ S(¹⁴ C, ¹⁷ O)	K	Coulomb excitation
D	⁹ Be(³⁴ Si, ³³ Si γ)	H	¹⁶⁰ Gd(³⁴ S, X), (³⁶ S, X)		

E(level) [†]	J π	T _{1/2}	XREF	Comments
0.0	(3/2) ⁺ [‡]	6.11 s 2I	ABCDEFGHIJK	% β^- =100 μ =1.21 3 (1992Ma52, 2019StZV) J π : L(d,p)=L(⁹ Be(³⁴ Si, ³³ Si))=2 from 0 ⁺ . T _{1/2} : from γ -multi-scaling (1973Go33). Other: 6.3 s 3 (1972Go09, same group as 1973Go33). μ : from g-factor=0.803 2I (preliminary value from NMR of nuclei polarized by optical pumping with β -asymmetry detection) (1992Sh31, 1992Ma52; also 1992MaZS, 1992Sh23, 1992ShZL).
1009.92 40	1/2 ⁺ [‡]		ABCDEFGHIJK	B(E2) \uparrow =0.00165 32 (2000Pr09) XREF: B(?)E(1040?)F(1060)G(1040). J π : L(d,p)=L(⁹ Be(³⁴ Si, ³³ Si))=0 from 0 ⁺ . B(E2) \uparrow : from Coulomb excitation (2000Pr09). XREF: E(1470). J π : 1434.9 γ M2 to 3/2 ⁺ . T _{1/2} : from (fragment) γ (t) in ¹⁹⁸ Pt(³⁷ Cl, X γ) (2002AsZY).
1434.9 5	7/2 ⁻	10.2 ns 3	BCDE HIJ	XREF: E(1470). J π : 1434.9 γ M2 to 3/2 ⁺ . T _{1/2} : from (fragment) γ (t) in ¹⁹⁸ Pt(³⁷ Cl, X γ) (2002AsZY).
1980.9 1I	(3/2) ⁻ [‡]		CDE J	XREF: E(2000). J π : L(d,p)=L(⁹ Be(³⁴ Si, ³³ Si))=1 from 0 ⁺ .
3159.0 16	(9/2 ⁻)		CDE J	XREF: C(3190)E(3190). J π : 1724 γ to 7/2 ⁻ ; 9/2 ⁻ from shell-model predictions (2010Wa20, 2020Jo06). Other: L(d,p)=(3) giving (5/2 ⁻ , 7/2 ⁻) for a group at 3190 20 is in disagreement, which may indicate a separate level.
3580 20	1/2 ⁻ , 3/2 ⁻		C	J π : L(d,p)=1 from 0 ⁺ . 2024Ch33 state that the sum-rule analysis strongly supports 1/2 ⁻ since it almost exhausts the full 1p _{1/2} orbital single-particle strength.

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

³³Si Levels (continued)

E(level) [†]	J ^π	XREF	Comments	
4090.0 16	(11/2 ⁻)	DE J	XREF: E(4130). J ^π : 2655γ to 7/2 ⁻ , 931γ to (9/2 ⁻); 11/2 ⁻ from shell-model prediction (2010Wa20).	
4268.3 40	(5/2 ⁺) [‡]	D k	XREF: k(4300). J ^π : L(⁹ Be(³⁴ Si, ³³ Si))=(2) from 0 ⁺ (2020Jo06). B(E2) [↑] =0.0069 13 for a level at 4300 in Coulomb excitation (2000Pr09).	
4346.3 40	(5/2 ⁺) [‡]	A DEF k	XREF: E(4320)F(4320)k(4300). J ^π : L(⁹ Be(³⁴ Si, ³³ Si))=(2) from 0 ⁺ (2020Jo06). B(E2) [↑] =0.0069 13 for a level at 4300 in Coulomb excitation (2000Pr09).	
4520 40	(1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁺)	C	J ^π : L(d,p)=(1,2) from 0 ⁺ .	
4932.1 26	(11/2 ⁻)	D J	XREF: J(4931?). J ^π : 1773γ to (9/2 ⁻); 11/2 ⁻ from shell-model predictions (2010Wa20).	
5443 6	(5/2 ⁺) [‡]	CDE	XREF: C(5430)E(5480). J ^π : L(⁹ Be(³⁴ Si, ³³ Si))=(2) from 0 ⁺ (2020Jo06). Other: L(d,p)=(3) in ² H(³² Si,p) giving (5/2 ⁻ ,7/2 ⁻) for a group at 5430 40 (2024Ch33) is in disagreement, which may indicate a separate level.	

[†] From a least-squares fit to γ-ray energies.

[‡] From L(n)-transfers deduced from measured momentum distribution in ⁹Be(³⁴Si,³³Si) as given under comments and shell-model predictions for spin (2020Jo06).

γ(³³Si)

E _i (level)	J _i ^π	E _γ	I _γ	E _f	J _f ^π	Mult.	Comments
1009.92	1/2 ⁺	1009.9 4	100	0.0	(3/2) ⁺		E _γ : weighted average of 1010.2 5 from ³³ Al β ⁻ decay, 1009.7 4 from ³⁴ Al β ⁻ n decay, 1010 1 from (³⁴ Si, ³³ Siγ), and 1010 1 from (³⁶ S,Xγ). Other: 1010 7 from Coulomb excitation.
1434.9	7/2 ⁻	1434.9 5	100	0.0	(3/2) ⁺	M2	B(M2)(W.u.)=0.0486 15 E _γ : from ³⁴ Al β ⁻ n decay. Other: 1435 2 from (³⁶ S,Xγ). Mult.: from analysis of in-plane to out-of-plane γ asymmetry in ¹⁹⁸ Pt(³⁷ Cl,Xγ) (2002AsZY).
1980.9	(3/2) ⁻	971 1	100	1009.92	1/2 ⁺		E _γ : from (³⁴ Si, ³³ Siγ) and (³⁶ S,Xγ).
3159.0	(9/2 ⁻)	1724 2	100	1434.9	7/2 ⁻		E _γ : from (³⁴ Si, ³³ Siγ) and (³⁶ S,Xγ).
4090.0	(11/2 ⁻)	931 1		3159.0	(9/2 ⁻)		E _γ : from (³⁴ Si, ³³ Siγ) only.
		2655 2	100	1434.9	7/2 ⁻		E _γ : from (³⁶ S,Xγ). Other: 2655 3 from (³⁴ Si, ³³ Siγ).
4268.3	(5/2 ⁺)	4268 4	100	0.0	(3/2) ⁺		E _γ : from (³⁴ Si, ³³ Siγ) only.
4346.3	(5/2 ⁺)	4346 4	100	0.0	(3/2) ⁺		E _γ : weighted average of 4341 11 from ³³ Al β ⁻ decay and 4347 4 from (³⁴ Si, ³³ Siγ).
4932.1	(11/2 ⁻)	1773 2	100	3159.0	(9/2 ⁻)		E _γ : from (³⁴ Si, ³³ Siγ). Other: 1772 2 from (³⁶ S,Xγ).
5443	(5/2 ⁺)	5442 6	100	0.0	(3/2) ⁺		E _γ : from (³⁴ Si, ³³ Siγ) only.

Adopted Levels, GammasLevel Scheme

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level

