

Adopted Levels, Gammas

Type	Author	History	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	Jun Chen and Balraj Singh		NDS 184,29 (2022)	24-Jun-2022

$Q(\beta^-)=1491.51$ 4; $S(n)=6587.39$ 4; $S(p)=14373.9$ 19; $Q(\alpha)=-10787.4$ 1 [2021Wa16](#)

$Q(\alpha)=-10787.36$ 6 ([2021Wa16](#)). Value is rounded by evaluators.

$S(2n)=17196.59$ 4, $S(2p)=26914.6$ 3 ([2021Wa16](#)).

Mass measurements: [2016Be19](#), [1997Ro26](#).

Other measurements:

[2012Zh06](#): $^9\text{Be}(^{40}\text{Ar},\text{X})$ $E=57$ MeV/nucleon, measured fragment yield, momentum distributions at HIRFL facility; deduced target dependence on production cross section.

[2015Mo17](#): $^9\text{Be}(^{40}\text{Ar},\text{X})$ $E=95$ MeV/nucleon, measured momentum distributions of fragments at RIKEN.

[2010Wa20](#): $^{208}\text{Pb}(^{36}\text{S},\text{X})$ $E=215$ MeV, measured fragment spectrum including ^{31}Si using PRISMA-CLARA apparatus.

Theoretical calculations: 40 primary references for structure and one for decay characteristics retrieved from the NSR database (www.nndc.bnl.gov/nsr/) are listed under 'document records'.

[Additional information 1](#).

 Identification of T=3/2 isospin (quadruplet) states in A=31 nuclei

^{31}Si	^{31}P	$\Delta E(1)$	^{31}S	$\Delta E(2)$
0, 3/2 ⁺	6380, 3/2 ⁺		6281, 3/2 ⁺	
752, 1/2 ⁺	7141, 1/2 ⁺	+9	6975, 1/2 ⁺	-58
1695, 5/2 ⁺	8106, (5/2) ⁺	+31		
2317, 3/2 ⁺	8738, 3/2 ⁺	+41		
3133, 7/2 ⁺	9413, (7/2) ⁻	-100		

$$\Delta E(1)=E(^{31}\text{P})-E(^{31}\text{Si})-6380$$

$$\Delta E(2)=E(^{31}\text{S})-E(^{31}\text{P})-6281$$

 ^{31}Si LevelsCross Reference (XREF) Flags

A	$^{31}\text{Al} \beta^-$ decay (644 ms)	E	$^{29}\text{Si}(t,p)$	I	$^{30}\text{Si}(d,p\gamma)$
B	$^{32}\text{Al} \beta^- n$ decay (32.1 ms):?	F	$^{30}\text{Si}(n,\gamma)$ E=thermal	J	$^{30}\text{Si}(t,d),(\text{pol } t,d)$
C	$^{18}\text{O}(^{18}\text{O},\alpha n\gamma)$	G	$^{30}\text{Si}(n,\gamma),(n,n)$:resonances	K	$^{31}\text{P}(\mu^-, \nu)$
D	$^{28}\text{Si}(^{18}\text{O},^{15}\text{O})$	H	$^{30}\text{Si}(d,p),(\text{pol } d,p)$	L	$^{31}\text{P}(n,p)$

E(level) [†]	J ^π #	T _{1/2} [‡]	XREF	Comments
0.0	3/2 ⁺	157.24 min 20	A CDEF HIJ L	$\% \beta^- = 100$ J ^π : L(pol d,p)=L(pol t,d)=2 from 0 ⁺ and L-1/2 transfer from analyzing powers. T _{1/2} from weighted average of 157.16 min 20 (2017Da28), 163.0 min 58 (1993Mc05), 157.47 min 50 (1989Ab05 , uncertainty increased from 0.012 min to 0.50 min by evaluators to consider systematic uncertainties), 157.2 min 6 (1968Re04), 157.2 min 6 (Osterr. Akad. Wiss., Math.-Naturw. Kl., Anz 174, 575 (1965)), 158.4 min 12 (1958Gu09), 159 min 1 (1952Mo12), 157.3 min 5 (1952De35), 157.1 min 7 (Wennerblom et al., Svensk Kem Tid 63, 207 (1951)), 155.5 min 10 (1950Lu01), 157.3 min 13 (Cichocki et al., Compt Rend 207, 423 (1938)), and 170 min 10 (1937Ne02), with reduced $\chi^2=0.92$. Other: 2150-180 min (1934Fe01). Adopted neutron stripping spectroscopic factor=0.75 9 (1977En02). J ^π : L(d,p)=L(t,d)=0 from 0 ⁺ .
752.23 3	1/2 ⁺	0.53 ps 12	A CDEF HIJKL	

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Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) ^{31}Si Levels (continued)

E(level) [†]	J ^π [#]	T _{1/2} [‡]	XREF	Comments
1694.91 4	5/2 ⁺	0.57 ps 15	A CDEF HIJK	Adopted neutron stripping spectroscopic factor S=0.46 21 (1977En02). J ^π : L(d,p)=2 from 0 ⁺ and L+1/2 transfer from analyzing power; spin=5/2 from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ in (d,p γ). Adopted neutron stripping spectroscopic factor S=0.04 2 (1977En02).
2316.86 9	3/2 ⁺	38 fs 17	A C EF HIJKL	J ^π : L(d,p)=2 from 0 ⁺ and L-1/2 transfer from analyzing power; spin=3/2 from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ in (d,p γ). Adopted neutron stripping spectroscopic factor S=0.06 2 (1977En02).
2788.09 6	5/2 ⁺	14 fs 14	A C EF HIJ	XREF: E(2799). J ^π : L(d,p)=L(pol t,d)=2 from 0 ⁺ and L+1/2 from analyzing power in (pol t,d).
3133.11 23	7/2 ⁻	0.37 ps 8	CDE HIJK	J ^π : L(pol d,p)=3 and L+1/2 transfer from analyzing power; J=7/2 also from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ in (d,p γ). Adopted neutron stripping spectroscopic factor S=0.71 13 (1977En02).
3532.92 3	3/2 ⁻	<10 fs	CDEF HIJK	J ^π : L(pol d,p)=L(pol t,d)=1 from 0 ⁺ and L+1/2 transfer from analyzing powers. Adopted neutron stripping spectroscopic factor S=0.52 9 (1977En02).
3873.6 7	(7/2 ⁺)		C E H	J ^π : L(d,p)=(4) from 0 ⁺ ; 3874.2 γ to 3/2 ⁺ .
4261.0 15	3/2 ⁺ , 5/2 ⁺		C E H	J ^π : L(d,p)=2 from 0 ⁺ .
4382.38 3	3/2 ⁻		C EF HI K	J ^π : spin=3/2 from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ in (d,p γ); L(d,p)=1 from 0 ⁺ . Adopted neutron stripping spectroscopic factor S=0.15 4 (1977En02).
4690.5 16			E H	E(level): from (d,p). Other: 4688 10 from (t,p).
4719.1 3	1/2 ⁺		C E H K	E(level): from (d,p). Other: 4716.5 20 from E γ . J ^π : L(d,p)=0 from 0 ⁺ .
4943.5 17			C E H	XREF: E(4940)H(4931). J ^π : 2155 γ and 3249 γ to 5/2 ⁺ ; 7/2.
4967.5 9			C E H	XREF: E(4964)H(4963).
4997.1 10			C H L	XREF: H(4992)L(5000).
5281.37 4	(1/2) ⁻		C EF H K	J ^π : L(d,p)=1 from 0 ⁺ and 1/2 ⁻ from shell-model calculations.
5311.1 15			C E H	
5442.9 13	5/2 ⁻ , 7/2 ⁻		C e H	XREF: e(5439). J ^π : L(d,p)=3 from 0 ⁺ .
5451 3			C e	XREF: e(5439).
5594 10			E	E(level): from (t,p).
5600.2 20			C e H	XREF: e(5605)H(5604).
5610.9 14			C e	XREF: e(5605).
5656.2 20			C E H	XREF: E(5655)H(5647).
5676.9 15			C E H	XREF: E(5675)H(5678).
5730 10			E	
5791.2 20			C	
5818 10	(1/2 ⁺)		E H	E(level): weighted average of 5816 10 from (t,p) and 5819 10 from (d,p). J ^π : L(d,p)=(0) from 0 ⁺ .
5836 3			C	
5856 3			C e	XREF: e(5868).
5873.15 7	1/2 ⁻ , 3/2 ⁻		eF H	XREF: e(5868). J ^π : L(d,p)=1 from 0 ⁺ .
5957.92 18	(1/2 ⁻ , 3/2, 5/2 ⁺)		EF H	J ^π : L(d,p)=(1,2) from 0 ⁺ .
5984.2 19	(3/2 ⁺ , 5/2 ⁺)		C E H	J ^π : L(d,p)=(2) from 0 ⁺ .
6071.9 10	3/2 ⁺ , 5/2 ⁺		E H	E(level): from (d,p). Other: 6068 10 from (t,p). J ^π : L(d,p)=2 from 0 ⁺ .

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Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) ^{31}Si Levels (continued)

E(level) [†]	J ^π #	T _{1/2} [‡]	XREF	Comments
6106 1	5/2 ⁻ , 7/2 ⁻		E H	E(level): from (d,p). Other: 6107 10 from (t,p). J ^π : L(d,p)=3 from 0 ⁺ .
6250.3 20	3/2 ⁺ , 5/2 ⁺		C E H	XREF: E(6248)H(6241). J ^π : L(d,p)=2 from 0 ⁺ .
6285 10			H	
6350 4			E H	E(level): weighted average of 6340 10 from (t,p) and 6351 4 from (d,p).
6418.3 20	(5/2 ⁻ , 7/2 ⁻)		C H	XREF: H(6415). J ^π : L(d,p)=(3) from 0 ⁺ .
6450 10			E	
6461.4 10	(3/2 ⁺ , 5/2 ⁺)		e H	XREF: e(6468). E(level): from (d,p). J ^π : L(d,p)=(2) from 0 ⁺ .
6473 4			C e	XREF: e(6468).
6490.9 13			H	
6584.3 21	5/2 ⁻ , 7/2 ⁻		C E H	XREF: E(6576). E(level): other: 6584.0 10 from (d,p). J ^π : L(d,p)=3 from 0 ⁺ .
(6587.40 3)	1/2 ⁺		F	J ^π : s-wave neutron capture in 0 ⁺ g.s. of ^{30}Si .
6592.22 3	1/2 ⁻ @	1.90 eV 7	G	
6602.06 6			GH	E(level): weighted average of 6602.06 4 from (n,γ) and 6600.6 10 from (d,p).
6636.1 16			H	E(level): weighted average of 6650 10 from (t,p) and 6636.1 16 from (d,p).
6648.8			G	
6661.7 14			C e h	XREF: e(6650)h(6661).
6765.1 8	1/2 ⁺	11.00 keV 30	G	J ^π : L=0 and R-matrix fit in neutron resonances.
6771.8 4	[3/2] ⁽⁺⁾		GH	E(level): from (n,γ):resonances. Other: 6771 2 from (d,p). J ^π : L=(2) and R-matrix fit in neutron resonances.
6792.9 12			C H	E(level): other: 6790.9 12 from (d,p).
6815.0 4	3/2 ⁺ , 5/2 ⁺		E GH	XREF: E(6810). E(level): weighted average of 6814.1 5 from (d,p) and 6815.1 2 from (n,γ):resonances. Other: 6810 10 from (t,p). J ^π : L(d,p)=2 from 0 ⁺ ; also L=2 in (n,γ):resonances.
6876.8 14			e H	XREF: e(6874). E(level): from (d,p).
6880.6 3	3/2 ⁻ @	0.260 keV 20	e G	XREF: e(6874). E(level): from (n,γ):resonances.
6887 3			C	
6915.5 6	3/2 ⁺ , 5/2 ⁺		H	J ^π : L(d,p)=2 from 0 ⁺ .
6954.2 11	3/2 ⁺ , 5/2 ⁺		H	J ^π : L(d,p)=2 from 0 ⁺ .
6987.4 4	1/2 ⁻ @	1.31 keV 25	G	
7012.2 11	(1/2 ⁻ , 3/2 ⁻)		H	J ^π : L(d,p)=(1) from 0 ⁺ .
7034.0 18			C	
7111 3			C	
7164 10	(3/2 ⁺ , 5/2 ⁺)		H	J ^π : L(d,p)=(2) from 0 ⁺ .
7207 2			H	
7212.2 6	3/2 ⁺ , 5/2 ⁺ @		G	
7225.7 16			C	
7269.7 7	[3/2 ⁺ , 5/2 ⁺]@		GH	E(level): weighted average of 7269.9 7 from (n,γ) and 7268.5 19 from (d,p).
7309.1 7	3/2 ⁻ @		GH	E(level): from (n,γ):resonances. Other: 7310.6 14 from (d,p). J ^π : other: (3/2 ⁺ , 5/2 ⁺) from L(d,p)=(2) is inconsistent if the same levels are populated.

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Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) ^{31}Si Levels (continued)

E(level) [†]	J ^π #	T _{1/2} [‡]	XREF		Comments
7359.1 7	[1/2 ⁻] [@]	0.86 keV 13	G		
7369.3 8	[1/2 ⁻] [@]	0.52 keV 10	GH		XREF: H(7365).
7372.6 8	[1/2 ⁻] [@]	0.60 keV 12	G		
7405.2 8	3/2 ⁻ [@]	20.8 keV 8	GH		XREF: H(7401).
7409.1 17			H		
7438.3 4	3/2 ⁺ , 5/2 ⁺ [@]		GH		E(level): from (d,p). Other: 7438.5 8 from (n,γ). J ^π : L(n)=2 from (n,γ):resonances; L(d,p)=2 or 3 reported in different (d,p) measurements. It is assumed that the same level is populated in (d,p) and (n,γ):resonances.
7484 3			C	H	XREF: H(7483).
7536.0 10	1/2 ⁻ [@]	6.0 keV 10	G		
7544 3			C		
7564 10	(3/2 ⁺ , 5/2, 7/2 ⁻)			H	J ^π : L(d,p)=(2,3) from 0 ⁺ .
7582 3			C		
7642 10	(3/2 ⁺ , 5/2, 7/2 ⁻)			H	J ^π : L(d,p)=(2,3) from 0 ⁺ .
7718 10				H	
7732.1 16	1/2 ⁺	7.50 keV 50	G		J ^π : L=0 and R-matrix fit in neutron resonances.
7766.3 12	3/2 ⁺ , 5/2 ⁺ [@]	5.00 keV 50	GH		E(level): weighted average of 7766.7 12 from (n,γ):resonances and 7765 2 from (d,p).
7822.1 12	1/2 ⁻ [@]	7.9 keV 13	GH		E(level): from (n,γ):resonances. Other: 7823 10 from (d,p).
7848.5 13	[3/2 ⁺ , 5/2 ⁺] [@]	4.2 keV 10	G		
7856.7 13	[3/2 ⁻] [@]	5.0 keV 16	G		
7883.1 13	1/2 ⁻ [@]	9.0 keV 30	G		
7900.6 13	3/2 ⁻ [@]	34.4 keV 34	G		
7904.6 8	5/2 ⁻ , 7/2 ⁻		H		J ^π : L(d,p)=3 from 0 ⁺ .
7927.3 13	1/2 ⁻ [@]	5.8 keV 20	G		
7944.2 14	[3/2 ⁺ , 5/2 ⁺] [@]		G		
7954.9 14	[3/2 ⁻] [@]	5.40 keV 12	G		
7991 4	5/2 ⁻ , 7/2 ⁻		H		J ^π : L(d,p)=3 from 0 ⁺ .
8016.6 16	5/2 ⁻ , 7/2 ⁻		H		J ^π : L(d,p)=3 from 0 ⁺ .
8034.9 12	5/2 ⁻ , 7/2 ⁻		H		
8071 3	5/2 ⁻ , 7/2 ⁻		H		J ^π : L(d,p)=3 from 0 ⁺ .
8115.9 13	5/2 ⁻ , 7/2 ⁻		H		J ^π : L(d,p)=3 from 0 ⁺ .
8140 14	5/2 ⁻ , 7/2 ⁻		H		J ^π : L(d,p)=3 from 0 ⁺ .
8165.2 15	5/2 ⁻ , 7/2 ⁻		H		J ^π : L(d,p)=3 from 0 ⁺ .
8220 14			H		
8240 14	(5/2 ⁻ , 7/2 ⁻)		H		J ^π : L(d,p)=(3) from 0 ⁺ .
8359 3	5/2 ⁻ , 7/2 ⁻		C	h	J ^π : L(d,p)=3 from 0 ⁺ .
8389 4			C		
8570 14	3/2 ⁺ , 5/2 ⁺		H		J ^π : L(d,p)=2 from 0 ⁺ .
8605 3	3/2 ⁺ , 5/2 ⁺		H		J ^π : L(d,p)=2 from 0 ⁺ .
8648 3			H		
8710 14	(5/2 ⁻ , 7/2 ⁻)		H		J ^π : L(d,p)=(3) from 0 ⁺ .
8780 14	(3/2 ⁺ , 5/2 ⁺)		H		J ^π : L(d,p)=(2) from 0 ⁺ .
8830 14	(1/2 ⁻ , 3/2 ⁻)		H		J ^π : L(d,p)=(1) from 0 ⁺ .
8850 14			H		
8926 3	(1/2 ⁻ , 3/2 ⁻)		C	H	XREF: H(8920). J ^π : L(d,p)=(1) from 0 ⁺ .
8967 7	(1/2 ⁻ , 3/2 ⁻)		H		J ^π : L(d,p)=(1) from 0 ⁺ .
9217 3	(3/2 ⁺ , 5/2 ⁺)		C	H	XREF: H(9230). J ^π : L(d,p)=(2) from 0 ⁺ .

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Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

³¹Si Levels (continued)

<u>E(level)[†]</u>	<u>XREF</u>
9324 3	C
9380 14	H

[†] From a least-squares fit to γ -ray energies for levels connected with γ transitions assuming $\Delta E\gamma=0.5$ keV where not given, and from transfer reactions for other levels, unless otherwise noted.
[‡] For low-lying excited states, values are from DSAM in (d,p γ); for resonances, Γ data are from ³⁰Si(n, γ),(n,n):resonances.
[#] In particle-transfer reactions, target $J^\pi=0^+$ for (d,p) and (t,d) reactions and 1/2⁺ for (t,p) reaction.
[@] Adopted from the evaluation of neutron resonances (2018MuZY), with the assignments based on R-matrix analysis except for those in square brackets which are assumed assignments in 2018MuZY based on theoretical predictions.

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	$E_\gamma^{\ddagger}$	$I_\gamma^{\ddagger}$	E_f	J_f^π	Mult.&	$\gamma(^{31}\text{Si})$		Comments
							$\delta^{\&}$	$\alpha^{\dagger}$	
752.23	1/2 ⁺	752.22 3	100	0.0	3/2 ⁺	[M1]			B(M1)(W.u.)=0.098 +28-18 E _γ : others: 752.23 30 from ³¹ Al β ⁻ decay and 752.2 2 from (¹⁸ O,αnγ).
1694.91	5/2 ⁺	942.8 4	1.10 25	752.23	1/2 ⁺	[E2]			B(E2)(W.u.)=2.5 +11-7 E _γ : weighted average of 942.6 4 from (¹⁸ O,αnγ) and 943.2 7 from (n,γ) E=thermal. I _γ : weighted average of 1.2 4 from (¹⁸ O,αnγ), 1.01 25 from (n,γ) E=thermal, and 4.2 21 from (d,py).
		1694.87 5	100.0 21	0.0	3/2 ⁺	M1+E2	+4.4 10	0.0001785 29	B(M1)(W.u.)=0.00039 +32-14; B(E2)(W.u.)=11.5 +40-2 α(K)=9.35×10 ⁻⁶ 14; α(L)=6.67×10 ⁻⁷ 10; α(M)=4.40×10 ⁻⁸ 6 α(IPF)=0.0001685 27 E _γ : others: 1694.73 30 from ³¹ Al β ⁻ decay and 1695.0 3 from (¹⁸ O,αnγ). I _γ : from (d,py). Other: 100 5 from (n,γ) E=thermal. Mult.,δ: D+Q from γγ(θ) in (d,py); E1+M2 ruled out by RUL. B(M1)(W.u.)=0.24 +17-8
2316.86	3/2 ⁺	622.07 20	13.9 10	1694.91	5/2 ⁺	[M1]			E _γ : weighted average of 621.81 30 from ³¹ Al β ⁻ decay and 622.19 20 from (n,γ) E=thermal. Other: 621.5 15 from (¹⁸ O,αnγ). I _γ : weighted average of 13.6 10 (1973Go22) from ³¹ Al β ⁻ decay and 18 4 from (n,γ) E=thermal. Others: 17 11 from (¹⁸ O,αnγ) and 14 8 from (d,py).
		1564.39 30	23.8 22	752.23	1/2 ⁺	[E2]		0.0001260 18	B(E2)(W.u.)=47 +34-15 α(K)=1.103×10 ⁻⁵ 15; α(L)=7.88×10 ⁻⁷ 11; α(M)=5.19×10 ⁻⁸ 7 α(IPF)=0.0001141 16 E _γ : weighted average of 1564.49 30 from ³¹ Al β ⁻ decay and 1564.2 4 from (n,γ) E=thermal. Other: 1564.6 20 from (¹⁸ O,αnγ). I _γ : from 1973Go22 in ³¹ Al β ⁻ decay (644 ms). Others: 22 11 from (¹⁸ O,αnγ), 22 6 from (n,γ) E=thermal, and 25 8 from (d,py).
		2316.78 14	100.0 25	0.0	3/2 ⁺	M1+E2	+0.41 22	0.000395 14	B(M1)(W.u.)=0.029 +21-10; B(E2)(W.u.)=4 +6-3 α(K)=4.94×10 ⁻⁶ 9; α(L)=3.53×10 ⁻⁷ 7; α(M)=2.32×10 ⁻⁸ 4 α(IPF)=0.000390 14 E _γ : weighted average of 2316.64 40 from ³¹ Al β ⁻ decay and 2316.80 14 from (n,γ) E=thermal. Other: 2315.7 20 from (¹⁸ O,αnγ). I _γ : from 1973Go22 in ³¹ Al β ⁻ decay. Others: 100 17 from (¹⁸ O,αnγ), 100 8 from (n,γ) E=thermal, and 100 8 from

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

$\gamma(^{31}\text{Si})$ (continued)									
$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	$E_\gamma^{\ddagger}$	$I_\gamma^{\ddagger}$	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. $\&$	$\delta\&$	$\alpha^\dagger$	Comments
2788.09	5/2 ⁺	472.7 ^{@a}	<4.2 [@]	2316.86	3/2 ⁺				B(M1)(W.u.)=0.029 +21-10; B(E2)(W.u.)=4 +6-3 $\alpha(\text{K})=4.94\times 10^{-6}$ 9; $\alpha(\text{L})=3.53\times 10^{-7}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{M})=2.32\times 10^{-8}$ 4 $\alpha(\text{IPF})=0.000390$ 14 E_γ : weighted average of 2316.64 40 from ^{31}Al β^- decay and 2316.80 14 from (n, γ) E=thermal. Other: 2315.7 20 from ($^{18}\text{O},\alpha n\gamma$). I_γ : from 1973Go22 in ^{31}Al β^- decay. Others: 100 17 from ($^{18}\text{O},\alpha n\gamma$), 100 8 from (n, γ) E=thermal, and 100 8 from (d,p γ). Mult., δ : D+Q from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ in (d,p γ); E1+M2 ruled out by RUL.
		1095.2 ^{@a}	<4.2 [@]	1694.91	5/2 ⁺				
		2037.5 [@]	3.5 12	752.23	1/2 ⁺	[E2]		0.000340 5	
		2787.90 12	100.0 21	0.0	3/2 ⁺	M1+E2	+0.20 5	0.000582 8	B(E2)(W.u.)>2 $\alpha(\text{K})=6.66\times 10^{-6}$ 9; $\alpha(\text{L})=4.76\times 10^{-7}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{M})=3.13\times 10^{-8}$ 4 $\alpha(\text{IPF})=0.000333$ 5 E_γ : other: 2037.7 30 from ($^{18}\text{O},\alpha n\gamma$). I_γ : weighted average of 2.9 12 from ($^{18}\text{O},\alpha n\gamma$) and 5.3 21 from (d,p γ). B(M1)(W.u.)=0.06 +8-4; B(E2)(W.u.)=1.5 +19-10 $\alpha(\text{K})=3.68\times 10^{-6}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=2.63\times 10^{-7}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=1.732\times 10^{-8}$ 24 $\alpha(\text{IPF})=0.000578$ 8 E_γ : others: 2787.6 8 from ^{31}Al β^- decay, 2788.3 12 from ($^{18}\text{O},\alpha n\gamma$), 2790.1 from (d,p γ). I_γ : from (d,p γ). Other: 100 18 from ($^{18}\text{O},\alpha n\gamma$). Mult., δ : D+Q from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ in (d,p γ); E1+M2 ruled out by RUL.
3133.11	7/2 ⁻	345.3 [#] 5	0.57 [#] 14	2788.09	5/2 ⁺	[E1]			B(E1)(W.u.)=0.00025 +10-7 I_γ : other: <3.0 from (d,p γ). B(E1)(W.u.)=0.00062 +17-11 $\alpha(\text{K})=6.92\times 10^{-6}$ 10; $\alpha(\text{L})=4.94\times 10^{-7}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{M})=3.25\times 10^{-8}$ 5 $\alpha(\text{IPF})=0.0002203$ 31 Mult.: D+Q with $\delta=-0.11$ 10 from (d,p γ); E1+M2 from $\Delta\pi$, where parity assignments of connecting levels are uniquely established from independent arguments; M2 component not allowed by RUL.
		1438.5 [#] 3	100 [#] 4	1694.91	5/2 ⁺	(E1)		0.0002278 32	
3532.92	3/2 ⁻	401.1 ^{@a}	<3.3 [@]	3133.11	7/2 ⁻				I_γ : other: <18 from (d,p γ).
		745.1 9	0.042 14	2788.09	5/2 ⁺				
		1216.0 ^a 5	<0.070	2316.86	3/2 ⁺				

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

$\gamma(^{31}\text{Si})$ (continued)									
$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	$E_\gamma^\ddagger$	$I_\gamma^\ddagger$	E_f	J_f^π	Mult.&	$\delta^\&$	$\alpha^\dagger$	Comments
3532.92	3/2 ⁻	1837.92 5 2780.56 3	3.05 17 100.0 34	1694.91 752.23	5/2 ⁺ 1/2 ⁺	(E1(+M2))	+0.015 40	1.13×10 ⁻³ 2	E _γ : other: 1839.6 with I _γ <3.3 from (d,pγ). α(K)=2.66×10 ⁻⁶ 4; α(L)=1.900×10 ⁻⁷ 27; α(M)=1.252×10 ⁻⁸ 18 α(IPF)=0.001130 16 E _γ : other: 2780.0 15 from (¹⁸ O,αnγ). I _γ : other: 100 9 from (d,pγ). Mult.,δ: D(+Q) from γγ(θ) in (d,pγ); E1(+M2) from Δπ, where parity assignments of connecting levels are uniquely established from independent arguments. E _γ : other: 3534.4 with I _γ <1.1 from (d,pγ).
3873.6	(7/2 ⁺)	3532.74 8 1086.0 [#] 20 2179.2 [#] 15 3874.2 [#] 15	2.48 14 <1.52 [#] 100 [#] 8 97 [#] 8	0.0 2788.09 1694.91 0.0	3/2 ⁺ 5/2 ⁺ 5/2 ⁺ 3/2 ⁺				
4261.0	3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺	3508.6 [#] 15	100	752.23	1/2 ⁺				
4382.38	3/2 ⁻	849.45 15 1594.30 6 2065.6 6 2687.35 8	5.4 6 12.7 8 1.5 4 19.8 20	3532.92 2788.09 2316.86 1694.91	3/2 ⁻ 5/2 ⁺ 3/2 ⁺ 5/2 ⁺				
		3629.90 4	100 4	752.23	1/2 ⁺				I _γ : weighted average of 20.4 12 from (n,γ) E=thermal and 13 4 from (d,pγ). E _γ : other: 3629.8 20 from (¹⁸ O,αnγ). I _γ : other: 100 11 from (d,pγ). I _γ : weighted average of 22.8 17 from (n,γ) E=thermal and 18 7 from (d,pγ).
		4382.04 14	22.5 17	0.0	3/2 ⁺				
4719.1	1/2 ⁺	3964 [#] 2	100	752.23	1/2 ⁺				
4943.5		2155 [#] 2 3249 [#] 3	91 [#] 10 100 [#] 10	2788.09 1694.91	5/2 ⁺ 5/2 ⁺				
4967.5		1093.7 [#] 8 2180 [#] 2 3274 [#] 3	92 [#] 8 100 [#] 53 34 [#] 8	3873.6 2788.09 1694.91	(7/2 ⁺) 5/2 ⁺ 5/2 ⁺				
4997.1		1124.2 [#] 15 1864.1 [#] 15	13 [#] 5 100 [#] 10	3873.6 3133.11	(7/2 ⁺) 7/2 ⁻				
5281.37	(1/2) ⁻	898.6 7 1748.38 6 2493.2 ^a 10 2964.26 18 3586.2 ^a 10	0.45 13 8.7 5 <0.51 4.6 5 <0.64	4382.38 3532.92 2788.09 2316.86 1694.91	3/2 ⁻ 3/2 ⁻ 5/2 ⁺ 3/2 ⁺ 5/2 ⁺				

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

$\gamma(^{31}\text{Si})$ (continued)

$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	$E_\gamma^\dagger$	$I_\gamma^\dagger$	E_f	J_f^π	Comments
5281.37	(1/2) ⁻	4528.77 5	100.0 32	752.23	1/2 ⁺	E_γ : weighted average of 4526.4 20 from (¹⁸ O, α n γ) and 4528.77 4 from (n, γ) E=thermal.
		5280.9 6	1.53 26	0.0	3/2 ⁺	
5311.1		2177.9 [#] 15	100	3133.11	7/2 ⁻	
5442.9	5/2 ⁻ , 7/2 ⁻	2654.6 [#] 15	100 [#] 16	2788.09	5/2 ⁺	
		3126.0 [#] 25	<15.6 [#]	2316.86	3/2 ⁺	
5451		3756 [#] 3	100	1694.91	5/2 ⁺	
5600.2		3905 [#] 2	100	1694.91	5/2 ⁺	
5610.9		2478.0 [#] 15	100	3133.11	7/2 ⁻	
5656.2		3961 [#] 2	100	1694.91	5/2 ⁺	
5676.9		2888.7 [#] 15	100	2788.09	5/2 ⁺	
5791.2		3003 [#] 2	100	2788.09	5/2 ⁺	
5836		4141.2 [#] 25	100	1694.91	5/2 ⁺	
5856		3539 [#] 3	100	2316.86	3/2 ⁺	
5873.15	1/2 ⁻ , 3/2 ⁻	5872.37 18	100	0.0	3/2 ⁺	
5957.92	(1/2 ⁻ , 3/2, 5/2 ⁺)	3640.2 9	33 17	2316.86	3/2 ⁺	
		5956.9 8	100 25	0.0	3/2 ⁺	
5984.2	(3/2 ⁺ , 5/2 ⁺)	2111 [#] 2	62 [#] 23	3873.6	(7/2 ⁺)	
		4287 [#] 4	100 [#] 23	1694.91	5/2 ⁺	
6250.3	3/2 ⁺ , 5/2 ⁺	4555 2	100	1694.91	5/2 ⁺	
6418.3	(5/2 ⁻ , 7/2 ⁻)	2548.0 [#] 25	100 [#] 43	3873.6	(7/2 ⁺)	
		4718 [#] 3	43 [#] 14	1694.91	5/2 ⁺	
6473		4156 [#] 4	100	2316.86	3/2 ⁺	
6584.3	5/2 ⁻ , 7/2 ⁻	3796 [#] 3	38 [#] 25	2788.09	5/2 ⁺	
		4889 [#] 3	100 [#] 25	1694.91	5/2 ⁺	
(6587.40)	1/2 ⁺	629.43 19	0.29 4	5957.92	(1/2 ⁻ , 3/2, 5/2 ⁺)	
		714.22 6	1.28 8	5873.15	1/2 ⁻ , 3/2 ⁻	
		1305.99 4	25.0 8	5281.37	(1/2) ⁻	
		2204.95 3	18.7 7	4382.38	3/2 ⁻	
		3054.33 3	100.0 32	3532.92	3/2 ⁻	
		3798.2 8	0.19 6	2788.09	5/2 ⁺	
		4270.1 ^a	<0.096	2316.86	3/2 ⁺	
		4892.1 ^a	<0.137	1694.91	5/2 ⁺	
		5834.2 6	0.34 6	752.23	1/2 ⁺	
		6586.71 13	2.16 19	0.0	3/2 ⁺	
6661.7		2787.7 [#] 35	40 [#] 20	3873.6	(7/2 ⁺)	

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

$\gamma(^{31}\text{Si})$ (continued)

<u>E_i(level)</u>	<u>J_i^{π}</u>	<u>E_{γ}^{$\ddagger$}</u>	<u>I_{γ}^{$\ddagger$}</u>	<u>E_f</u>	<u>J_f^{π}</u>	<u>E_i(level)</u>	<u>J_i^{π}</u>	<u>E_{γ}^{$\ddagger$}</u>	<u>I_{γ}^{$\ddagger$}</u>	<u>E_f</u>	<u>J_f^{π}</u>
6661.7		3873.7 [#] 22	20 [#] 13	2788.09	5/2 ⁺	7225.7		4091 [#] 3	46 [#] 27	3133.11	7/2 ⁻
		4966.2 [#] 22	100 [#] 20	1694.91	5/2 ⁺	7484		2173 [#] 2	100	5311.1	
6792.9		1796.2 [#] 10	40 [#] 33	4997.1		7544		4756 [#] 3	100	2788.09	5/2 ⁺
		3658 [#] 2	100 [#] 67	3133.11	7/2 ⁻	7582		3708 [#] 3	100	3873.6	(7/2 ⁺)
6887		3016 [#] 4	100 [#] 57	3873.6	(7/2 ⁺)	8359	5/2 ⁻ , 7/2 ⁻	3048 [#] 2	100	5311.1	
		5189 [#] 4	71 [#] 29	1694.91	5/2 ⁺	8389		4515 [#] 4	100	3873.6	(7/2 ⁺)
7034.0		2066.4 [#] 15	100	4967.5		8926	(1/2 ⁻ , 3/2 ⁻)	3615 [#] 2	100	5311.1	
7111		4794 [#] 3	100	2316.86	3/2 ⁺	9217	(3/2 ⁺ , 5/2 ⁺)	4249 [#] 3	100	4967.5	
7225.7		1615.0 [#] 12	100 [#] 64	5610.9		9324		4356 [#] 3	100	4967.5	

[†] [Additional information 2.](#)

[‡] From (n, γ) E=thermal, except as noted.

[#] From (¹⁸O, $\alpha\gamma$).

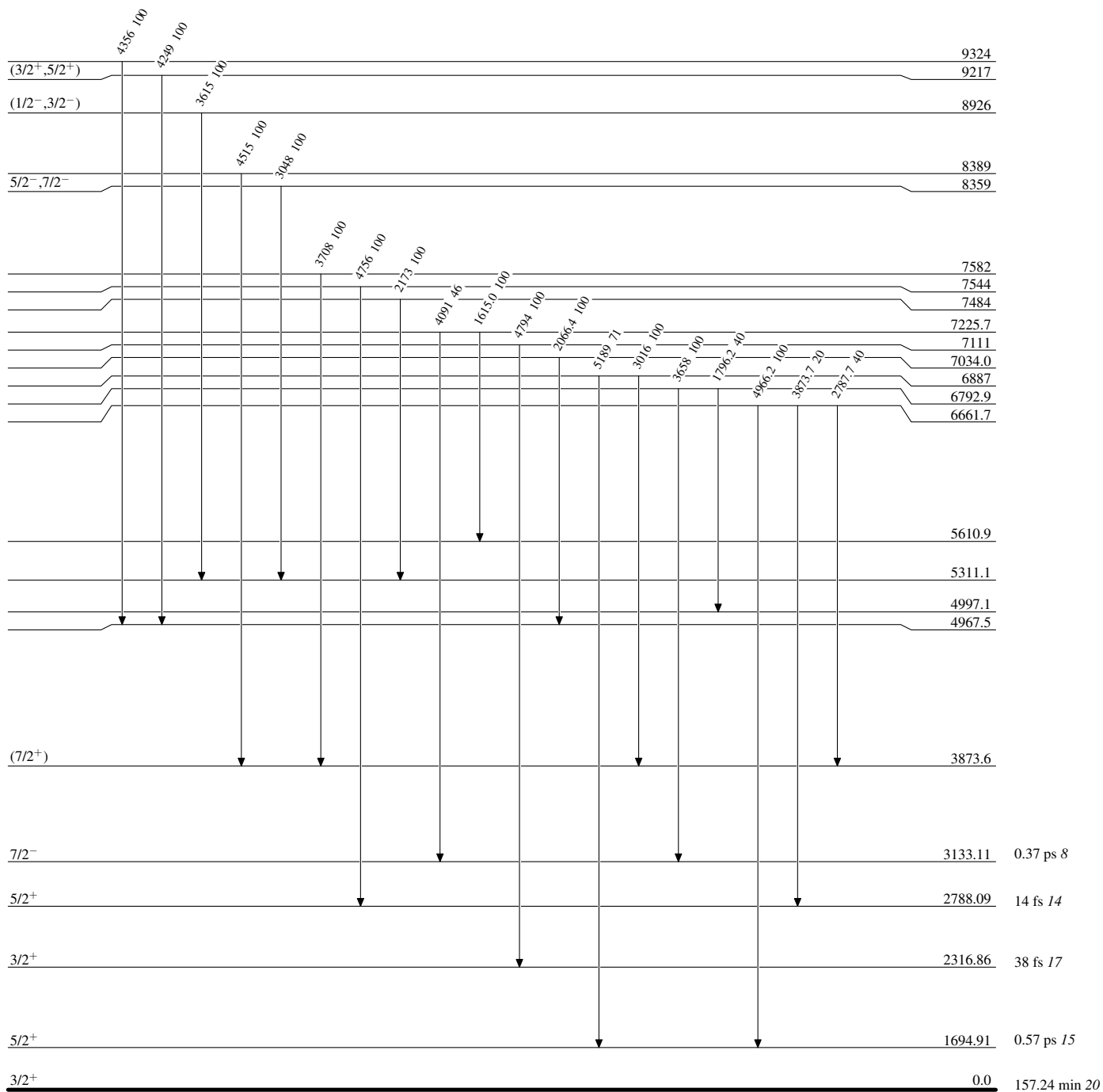
[@] From (d,p γ).

[&] From angular correlation data in (d,p γ), with electric or magnetic natures determined based RUL where T_{1/2} is known, unless otherwise noted.

^a Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.

Adopted Levels, GammasLevel Scheme

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level



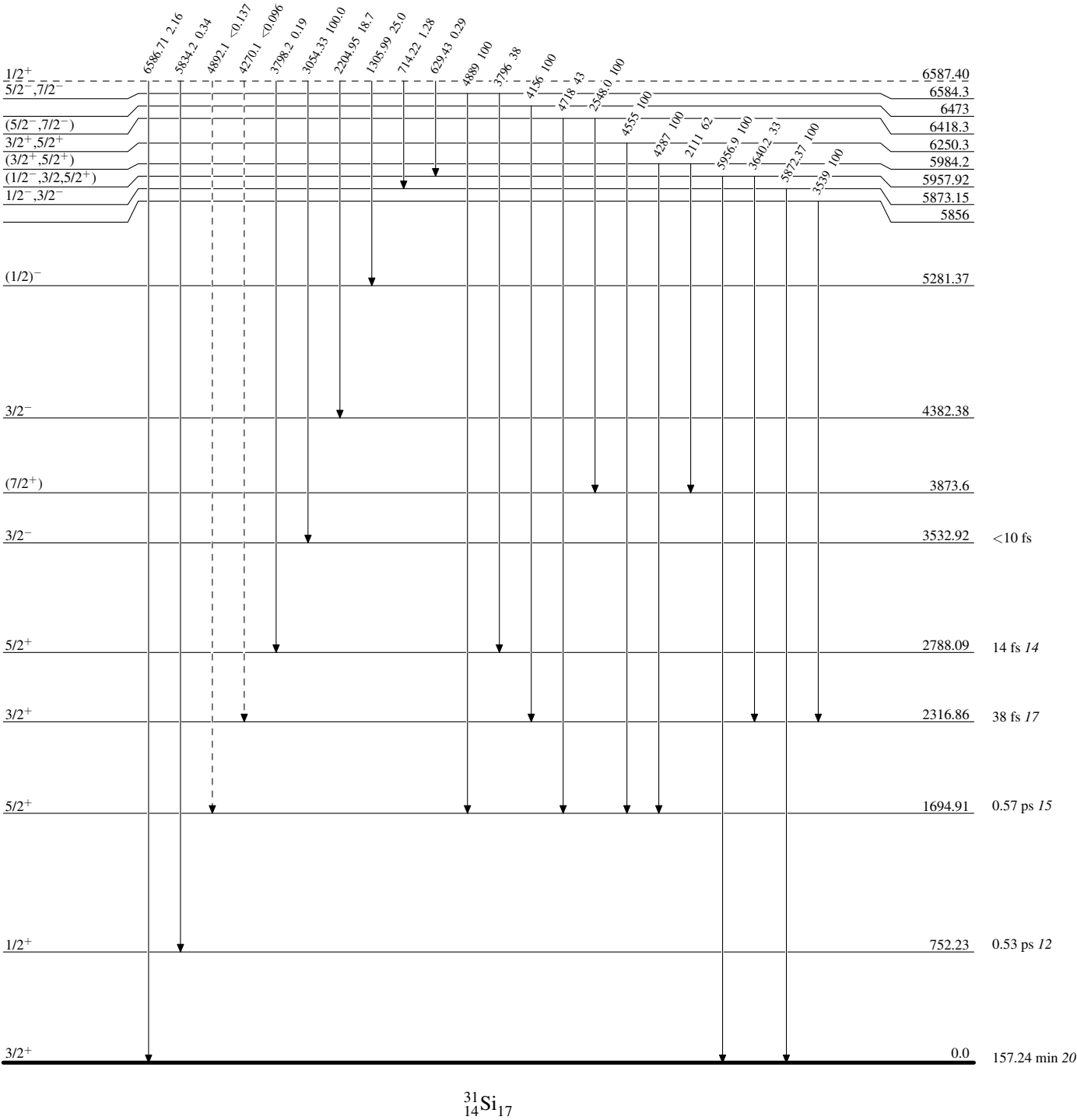
Adopted Levels, Gammas

Legend

Level Scheme (continued)

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level

-----► γ Decay (Uncertain)

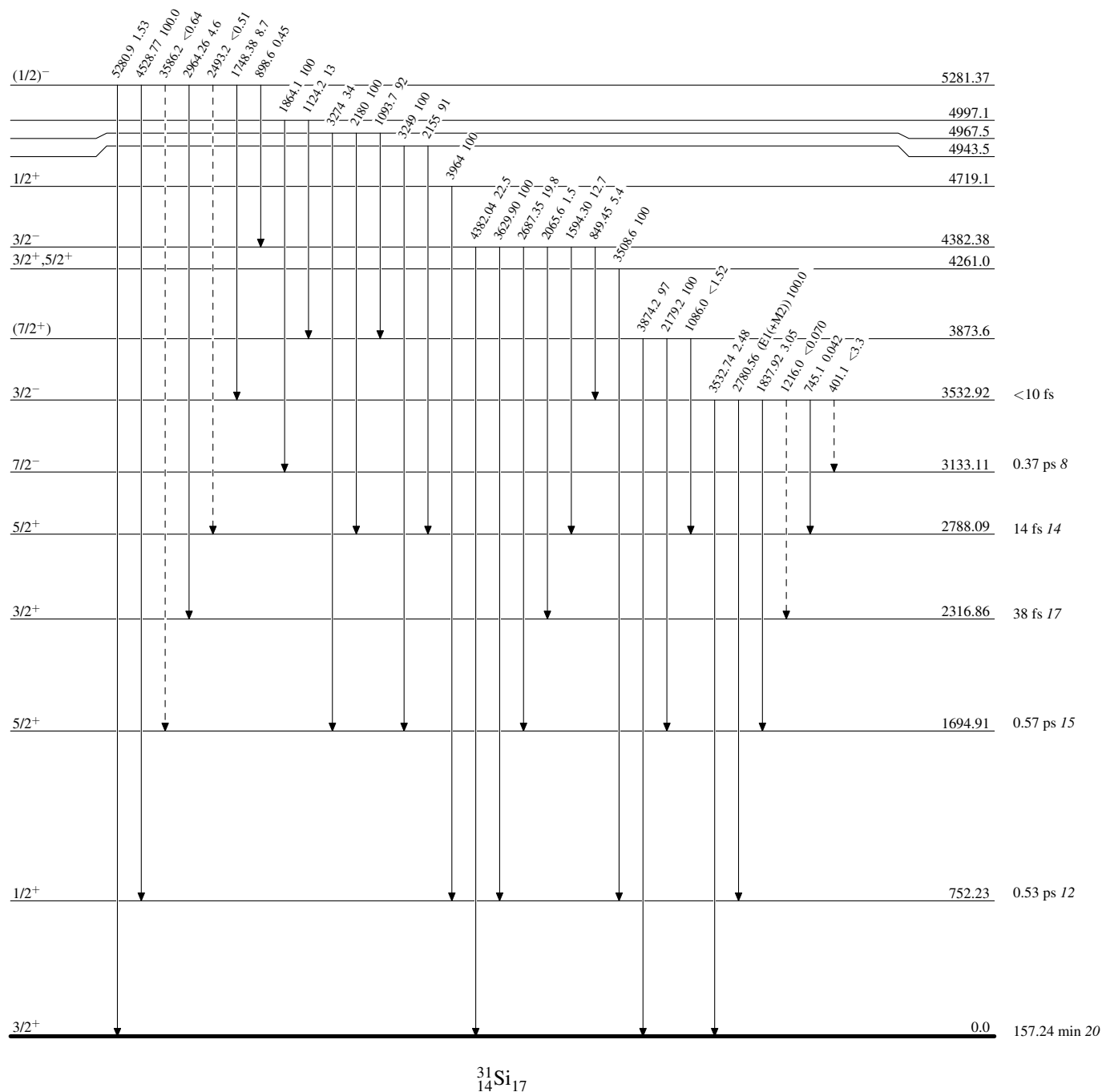


Adopted Levels, Gammas

Legend

Level Scheme (continued)

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level

-----► γ Decay (Uncertain)

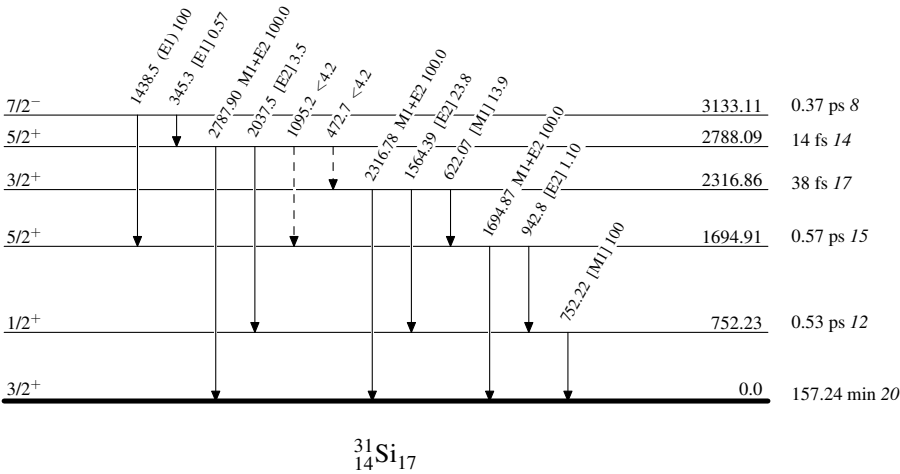
Adopted Levels, Gammas

Legend

Level Scheme (continued)

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level

-----► γ Decay (Uncertain)



³¹₁₄Si₁₇