

Adopted Levels

Type	Author	History	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	Jun Chen and Balraj Singh		NDS 184, 29 (2022)	24-Jun-2022

$Q(\beta^-)=1.894\times 10^4$ 27; $S(n)=1.7\times 10^2$ 13; $S(p)=25070$ SY; $Q(\alpha)=-15910$ SY [2021Wa16](#)

$\Delta S(p)=570$, $\Delta Q(\alpha)=570$ (syst,[2021Wa16](#)).

$S(2n)=3360$ 310, $Q(\beta^-n)=14640$ 270 ([2021Wa16](#)).

$Q(\beta^-2n)=12360$ 270, $Q(\beta^-3n)=7960$ 270, and $Q(\beta^-4n)=4410$ 270 deduced by evaluators from masses in [2021Wa16](#).

Mass measurements:

[2012Ga45](#), [2007Ju03](#): time-of-flight and energy loss method at GANIL. Measured mass excess=31.44 MeV 31 ([2012Ga45](#)), 30.82 MeV 162 ([2007Ju03](#)).

Other measurements:

[1990Gu02](#): $\text{Ta}(^{48}\text{Ca},\text{X})$ E=2112 MeV, measured fragment total kinetic energy, time-of-flight, no events were seen for ^{31}Ne from which particle instability was implied for ^{31}Ne . Later works of [1996Sa34](#) and [1997Sa14](#), however, discovered many events associated with ^{31}Ne , thus proving that it is a bound nucleus.

[1996Sa34](#): $^{181}\text{Ta}(^{50}\text{Ti},\text{X})$ E=80 MeV/nucleon. Measured fragment total kinetic energy, time-of-flight, magnetic rigidity. A total of 23 events were associated with ^{31}Ne .

[1997Sa14](#) (conference paper): $^{181}\text{Ta}(^{48}\text{Ca},\text{X})$ E=70 MeV/nucleon. Measured fragment total kinetic energy, time-of-flight, magnetic rigidity. A total of 90 events were associated with ^{31}Ne .

[1998NoZW](#), [1998NoZZ](#): $^{181}\text{Ta}(^{40}\text{Ar},\text{X})$; fragmentation of ^{40}Ar beam. Measured isotopic half-life from β -decay curve.

[1998NoZW](#), [1998NoZZ](#), [1997Sa14](#) and [1996Sa34](#) are from the same group at RIKEN facility. Reaction fragments analyzed by RIPS spectrometer. Detectors: parallel plate avalanche chamber (PPAC) and several surface barrier silicon detectors.

[2007Ju03](#): Measured mass by time-of-flight and energy-loss magnetic spectrograph spectrometer at GANIL. ^{31}Ne formed by fragmentation of ^{48}Ca beam on a Ta target.

[2009Na39](#), [2010Ta16](#): $\text{Pb},\text{C}(^{31}\text{Ne},^{30}\text{Ne})$, E=230-243 MeV/nucleon; measured reaction fragments; deduced Coulomb breakup cross section of 540 mb 70, soft E1 excitations for ^{31}Ne , B(E1), deformation and halo effects. RIBF facility at RIKEN. Configuration of $2p_{3/2}$ is proposed instead of $1f_{7/2}$.

Additional information 1.

[2012Ta02](#): $^{12}\text{C}(^{31}\text{Ne},^{31}\text{Ne}')$ E=240 MeV/nucleon; ^{31}Ne beam from fragmentation of 345 MeV/nucleon ^{48}Ca with ^9Be target at RIKEN facility and using BigRIPS magnetic spectrometer.

[2012Su09](#) (also [2012Mi01](#)): $^{12}\text{C}(^{31}\text{Ne},^{31}\text{Ne}')$ E=240 MeV/nucleon: analyzed interaction σ , $\sigma(\theta)$; deduced deformation parameter as ≈ 0.4 in the 'Island of Inversion'.

Theoretical analysis of structure of ^{31}Ne g.s. based on single-neutron removal and Coulomb dissociation experimental results:

[2017Ho27](#), [2012Ur06](#), [2010Ha05](#), [2010Ho03](#).

^{31}Ne nuclide is relevant to the 'Island of Inversion' and halo structure.

Theoretical calculations: 35 primary references for nuclear structure and one for decay characteristics retrieved from the NSR database (www.nndc.bnl.gov/nsr/) are listed under 'document records'.

 ^{31}Ne LevelsCross Reference (XREF) Flags

A C($^{31}\text{Ne},^{30}\text{Ne}$)
B $^9\text{Be}(^{33}\text{Mg},\text{X})$

E(level)	J^π	$T_{1/2}$	XREF	Comments
0	(3/2 ⁻)	3.4 ms 8	A	$\% \beta^- = 100$; $\% \beta^- n = ?$; $\% \beta^- 2n = ?$; $\% \beta^- 3n = ?$; $\% \beta^- 4n = ?$ Only the β^- decay has been observed, and particle stability established by 1996Sa34 and 1997Sa14 . Theoretical $T_{1/2} = 15.0$ ms, $\% \beta^- n = 59$, $\% \beta^- 2n = 11$, $\% \beta^- 3n = 0$ (2019Mo01). Theoretical $T_{1/2} = 7.7$ ms, $\% \beta^- n = 81.5$; $\% \beta^- 2n = 9.9, 10.0$; $\% \beta^- 3n = 0.68, 0.57$; $\% \beta^- 4n = 0.007, 0.003$ (2021Mi17).

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Adopted Levels (continued) ${}^{31}\text{Ne}$ Levels (continued)

<u>E(level)</u>	<u>XREF</u>	<u>Comments</u>
		<p>J^π: from comparisons of measured inclusive and partial one-neutron removal cross sections, inclusive parallel momentum distribution of ${}^{30}\text{Ne}$ residues with eikonal-model predictions using $\text{C}^2\text{S}(0_1^+; 2p_{3/2})=0.32 + 2I - 17$ obtained from shell-model calculations considering SDPF-M interactions (2014Na10). From consistency of the measured data with the shell-model calculations, ${}^{31}\text{Ne}$ is identified as deformed and having a significant p-wave halo component.</p> <p>Configuration=$\nu 1/2[330]$ with $\beta_2=0.2$ is favored over the $\nu 3/2[321]$ with $\beta_2=0.55$ in the theoretical calculations (2011Ur01, 2012Ur06) and comparison with measured cross sections for the Coulomb dissociation of ${}^{31}\text{Ne}$. However, 2011Ur01 point out that $1/2^+$ configurations such as $1/2[200]$ with $\beta_2 \approx 0.95$ or with oblate $\beta_2 \approx -0.35$ cannot be excluded only from the Coulomb dissociation data. 2012Su09 analyze $\sigma(\theta)$ data in ${}^{12}\text{C}({}^{31}\text{Ne}, {}^{31}\text{Ne}') E=240$ MeV/nucleon obtained by 2012Ta02 and deduce $\beta_2 \approx 0.4$.</p> <p>$T_{1/2}$: tentative half-life from β-decay curve (1998NoZW, 1998NoZZ). Further experimental measurements are needed for the half-life measurement.</p>
$0.30 \times 10^3?$	17	B
1092?		B
$1.50 \times 10^3?$	33	B
2292?		B
2535?		B
3735?		B