

**$^{28}\text{P}$   $\varepsilon$  decay [1996Og01](#),[1982Wa05](#)**

Type	Author	History	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	M. Shamsuzzoha Basunia		NDS 114, 1189 (2013)	1-Apr-2013

Parent:  $^{28}\text{P}$ :  $E=0$ ;  $J^\pi=3^+$ ;  $T_{1/2}=270.3$  ms 5;  $Q(\varepsilon)=14345.1$  12;  $\% \varepsilon + \% \beta^+$  decay=100.0

Others: [1979Ho27](#), [1972De28](#), [1972Wi23](#), [1968Ar03](#).

Sum of decay energies of this dataset is 14344 keV 71 cf. 14345.1 keV 12 obtained from  $^{28}\text{P}$   $\varepsilon$  decay  $Q(\text{g.s.})$  and branching.

[1996Og01](#):  $^{28}\text{P}$  was produced bombarding natural Si target with proton beams,  $^{28}\text{Si}(p,n)$ ,  $E=28$  and 45 MeV; helium jet transport, particle telescope; measured delayed proton and  $\alpha$  spectrum; deduced  $\beta^+$  feeding to  $^{28}\text{Si}$  levels.

[1982Wa05](#):  $^{28}\text{P}$  was produced from  $^{28}\text{Si}(p,n)$  reaction,  $E=18$  MeV;  $\gamma$  rays were measured using Ge(Li) and NaI(Tl) escape-suppressed spectrometer; Measured  $E_\gamma$ ,  $I_\gamma$  and deduced  $\beta^+$  feeding to  $^{28}\text{Si}$  levels.

 $^{28}\text{Si}$  Levels

E(level) <sup>†</sup>	$J^\pi$ <sup>‡</sup>	E(level) <sup>†</sup>	$J^\pi$ <sup>‡</sup>	E(level) <sup>†</sup>	$J^\pi$ <sup>‡</sup>	E(level) <sup>†</sup>	$J^\pi$ <sup>‡</sup>
0.0	0 <sup>+</sup>	7415.9 5	2 <sup>+</sup>	9795.8 10	(2 <sup>+</sup> )	12443 1	(2 <sup>+</sup> )
1779.030 11	2 <sup>+</sup>	7799.21 15	3 <sup>+</sup>	10208.8 15	(3 <sup>+</sup> )	12550 1	(4 <sup>+</sup> )
4617.53 14	4 <sup>+</sup>	7933.52 21	2 <sup>+</sup>	10667.99 23	(2 to 4) <sup>+</sup>	12573 1	(2 <sup>+</sup> )
4980.0 3	0 <sup>+</sup>	8259.0 4	2 <sup>(+)</sup>	11515 1	(2 <sup>+</sup> )	12714 1	(0 <sup>+</sup> ,1 <sup>+</sup> )
6276.40 15	3 <sup>+</sup>	8588.80 17	3 <sup>+</sup>	11657 1	(2 <sup>+</sup> )	12725 1	(2 <sup>+</sup> )
(6878.79 8)	3 <sup>-</sup>	9315.78 19	3 <sup>+</sup>	11931 1	5	12899 1	(4 <sup>+</sup> )
(6887.65 10)	4 <sup>+</sup>	9381.2 4	2 <sup>+</sup>	12071 1	(2 <sup>+</sup> )	13093 4	(4 <sup>+</sup> )
(7380.59 9)	2 <sup>+</sup>	9479.1 9	(2 <sup>+</sup> )	12289 1	(2 <sup>+</sup> )		

<sup>†</sup> From a least-squares fit to  $\gamma$ -ray energies, except otherwise noted. Expected  $\gamma$ -ray energies are calculated, recoil energy subtracted, after the least-squares fit. Level energies 11515 keV and above are from [1996Og01](#).

<sup>‡</sup> From Adopted Levels.

 $\varepsilon, \beta^+$  radiations

E(decay)	E(level)	$I_{\beta^+}$ <sup>†</sup>	$I_\varepsilon$ <sup>†</sup>	Log $ft$	$I(\varepsilon + \beta^+)$ <sup>†</sup>	Comments
(1252 4)	13093	$2.9 \times 10^{-6}$ 15	$2.0 \times 10^{-5}$ 10	4.87 23	$0.23 \times 10^{-4}$ 12	av $E_\beta=92.3$ 17; $\varepsilon K=0.796$ 7; $\varepsilon L=0.0722$ 6; $\varepsilon M+=0.00699$ 6
(1446.1 16)	12899	$9. \times 10^{-5}$ 3	$7.2 \times 10^{-5}$ 22	4.44 14	$1.6 \times 10^{-4}$ 5	av $E_\beta=169.78$ 64; $\varepsilon K=0.407$ 3; $\varepsilon L=0.0369$ 3; $\varepsilon M+=0.00357$ 3
(1620.1 16)	12725	0.00015 5	$3.8 \times 10^{-5}$ 12	4.81 14	$1.9 \times 10^{-4}$ 6	av $E_\beta=241.48$ 66; $\varepsilon K=0.1842$ 13; $\varepsilon L=0.01671$ 12; $\varepsilon M+=0.001618$ 12
(1631.1 16)	12714	$2.2 \times 10^{-5}$ 6	$5.2 \times 10^{-6}$ 14	5.68 12	$2.7 \times 10^{-5}$ 7	av $E_\beta=246.08$ 66; $\varepsilon K=0.1754$ 12; $\varepsilon L=0.01592$ 11; $\varepsilon M+=0.001541$ 11
(1772.1 16)	12573	0.00034 8	$4.1 \times 10^{-5}$ 10	4.86 11	$3.8 \times 10^{-4}$ 9	av $E_\beta=305.62$ 67; $\varepsilon K=0.0980$ 6; $\varepsilon L=0.00889$ 6; $\varepsilon M+=0.000861$ 6
(1795.1 16)	12550	$6.4 \times 10^{-5}$ 6	$7.0 \times 10^{-6}$ 7	5.64 5	$7.1 \times 10^{-5}$ 7	av $E_\beta=315.44$ 67; $\varepsilon K=0.0898$ 6; $\varepsilon L=0.00814$ 5; $\varepsilon M+=0.000789$ 5
(1902.1 16)	12443	0.0011 3	$8.1 \times 10^{-5}$ 20	4.63 11	$1.2 \times 10^{-3}$ 3	av $E_\beta=361.45$ 68; $\varepsilon K=0.0612$ 4; $\varepsilon L=0.00555$ 3; $\varepsilon M+=0.000538$ 3
(2056.1 16)	12289	0.00068 17	$2.9 \times 10^{-5}$ 7	5.13 11	$7.1 \times 10^{-4}$ 18	av $E_\beta=428.61$ 69; $\varepsilon K=0.03766$ 18; $\varepsilon L=0.003416$ 16; $\varepsilon M+=0.0003308$ 1
(2274.1 16)	12071	$8.7 \times 10^{-5}$ 21	$2.1 \times 10^{-6}$ 5	6.37 11	$8.9 \times 10^{-5}$ 22	av $E_\beta=525.30$ 70; $\varepsilon K=0.02107$ 8; $\varepsilon L=0.001910$ 8; $\varepsilon M+=0.0001850$ 7
(2414.1 16)	11931	<0.0009	$<2. \times 10^{-5}$	>5.6	$<9 \times 10^{-4}$	av $E_\beta=588.24$ 71; $\varepsilon K=0.01526$ 6; $\varepsilon L=0.001384$ 5; $\varepsilon M+=0.0001340$ 5
(2688.1 16)	11657	0.00024 6	$2.3 \times 10^{-6}$ 6	6.47 11	$2.4 \times 10^{-4}$ 6	av $E_\beta=712.87$ 72; $\varepsilon K=0.00884$ 3; $\varepsilon L=0.0008019$ 2; $\varepsilon M+=7.764 \times 10^{-5}$ 22

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<sup>28</sup>P ε decay **1996Og01,1982Wa05 (continued)**

ε,β<sup>+</sup> radiations (continued)

E(decay)	E(level)	Iβ <sup>+</sup> †	Iε <sup>†</sup>	Log ft	I(ε+β <sup>+</sup> ) <sup>†</sup>	Comments
(2830.1 16)	11515	7.6×10 <sup>-5</sup> 20	5.8×10 <sup>-7</sup> 15	7.11 12	7.7×10 <sup>-5</sup> 20	av Eβ=778.27 73; εK=0.006906 18; εL=0.0006261 1; εM+=6.062×10 <sup>-5</sup> 16
(3677.1 12)	10667.99	0.30 1	0.00072 2	4.250 15	0.30 1	av Eβ=1175.80 58; εK=0.002177 3; εL=0.0001973 3; εM+=1.910×10 <sup>-5</sup> 3
(4136.3 19)	10208.8	0.029 4	4.3×10 <sup>-5</sup> 6	5.57 6	0.029 4	av Eβ=1394.99 93; εK=0.0013521 2; εL=0.00012254; εM+=1.1863×10 <sup>-5</sup> 2
(4549.3 16)	9795.8	0.053 7	5.4×10 <sup>-5</sup> 7	5.56 6	0.053 7	av Eβ=1593.69 76; εK=0.0009332 1; εL=8.457×10 <sup>-5</sup> 12; εM+=8.187×10 <sup>-6</sup> 11
(4866.0 15)	9479.1	0.065 7		5.64 5	0.065 7	av Eβ=1746.84 73
(4963.9 13)	9381.2	0.59 3		4.728 23	0.59 3	av Eβ=1794.30 62
(5029.3 12)	9315.78	11.3 4	0.0079 3	3.478 16	11.3 4	av Eβ=1826.05 59; εK=0.0006387 6; εL=5.788×10 <sup>-5</sup> 6; εM+=5.603×10 <sup>-6</sup> 5
(5756.3 12)	8588.80	3.64 11	0.00156 5	4.303 14	3.64 11	av Eβ=2180.14 60; εK=0.0003894 3; εL=3.528×10 <sup>-5</sup> 3; εM+=3.416×10 <sup>-6</sup> 3
(6086.1 13)	8259.0	0.537 11		5.269 9	0.537 11	av Eβ=2341.45 62
(6411.6 12)	7933.52	2.84 20		4.67 3	2.84 20	av Eβ=2500.98 60
(6545.9 12)	7799.21	2.44 9		4.787 16	2.44 9	av Eβ=2566.90 60
(6929.2 13)	7415.9	0.19 6		6.03 14	0.19 6	av Eβ=2755.88 64
(8068.7 12)	6276.40	7.6 4	0.0010 1	4.788 23	7.6 4	av Eβ=3317.06 60; εK=0.000120; εL=1.0850×10 <sup>-5</sup> 6; εM+=1.0504×10 <sup>-6</sup> 6
(9727.6 12)	4617.53	1.29 18		5.99 6	1.29 18	av Eβ=4138.17 60
(12566.1 12)	1779.030	69.1 7	0.00210 3	4.851 5	69.1 7	av Eβ=5548.46 60; εK=2.7685×10 <sup>-5</sup> 9; εL=2.5076×10 <sup>-6</sup> 8; εM+=2.4276×10 <sup>-7</sup> 8

† Absolute intensity per 100 decays.

γ(<sup>28</sup>Si)

E <sub>γ</sub> <sup>†</sup>	I <sub>γ</sub> <sup>†‡</sup>	E <sub>i</sub> (level)	J <sub>i</sub> <sup>π</sup>	E <sub>f</sub>	J <sub>f</sub> <sup>π</sup>
(611.24)	<0.0004	(6887.65)	4 <sup>+</sup>	6276.40	3 <sup>+</sup>
(911.53)	0.004 CA	7799.21	3 <sup>+</sup>	6887.65?	4 <sup>+</sup>
1352.15 15	0.140 2	10667.99	(2 to 4) <sup>+</sup>	9315.78	3 <sup>+</sup>
1516.5 4	0.204 14	9315.78	3 <sup>+</sup>	7799.21	3 <sup>+</sup>
1522.78 10	0.86 3	7799.21	3 <sup>+</sup>	6276.40	3 <sup>+</sup>
1657.1	0.40 17	7933.52	2 <sup>+</sup>	6276.40	3 <sup>+</sup>
1658.81#	0.80 17	6276.40	3 <sup>+</sup>	4617.53	4 <sup>+</sup>
1778.969 11	97.5 5	1779.030	2 <sup>+</sup>	0.0	0 <sup>+</sup>
(2063.04)	0.0003 CA	9479.1	(2 <sup>+</sup> )	7415.9	2 <sup>+</sup>
(2098.34)	0.0004 CA	9479.1	(2 <sup>+</sup> )	7380.59?	2 <sup>+</sup>
(2261.07)	<0.0003	(6878.79)	3 <sup>-</sup>	4617.53	4 <sup>+</sup>
(2269.92)	<0.0005	(6887.65)	4 <sup>+</sup>	4617.53	4 <sup>+</sup>
2312.3 1	0.196 6	8588.80	3 <sup>+</sup>	6276.40	3 <sup>+</sup>
(2400.37)	<0.0001	(7380.59)	2 <sup>+</sup>	4980.0	0 <sup>+</sup>
(2734.19)	0.003 CA	10667.99	(2 to 4) <sup>+</sup>	7933.52	2 <sup>+</sup>
2838.29 15	2.35 5	4617.53	4 <sup>+</sup>	1779.030	2 <sup>+</sup>
2953.35 25	0.081 3	7933.52	2 <sup>+</sup>	4980.0	0 <sup>+</sup>
3039.16 17	2.70 7	9315.78	3 <sup>+</sup>	6276.40	3 <sup>+</sup>
3104.4 4	0.024 4	9381.2	2 <sup>+</sup>	6276.40	3 <sup>+</sup>
3181.3 4	0.032 3	7799.21	3 <sup>+</sup>	4617.53	4 <sup>+</sup>
3200.7 5	0.186 9	4980.0	0 <sup>+</sup>	1779.030	2 <sup>+</sup>
3252.6 7	0.032 3	10667.99	(2 to 4) <sup>+</sup>	7415.9	2 <sup>+</sup>

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**$^{28}\text{P}$   $\varepsilon$  decay 1996Og01,1982Wa05 (continued)** $\gamma(^{28}\text{Si})$  (continued)

$E_\gamma^\dagger$	$I_\gamma^{\ddagger}$	$E_i(\text{level})$	$J_i^\pi$	$E_f$	$J_f^\pi$
3278.8 5	0.098 4	8259.0	2 <sup>(+)</sup>	4980.0	0 <sup>+</sup>
(3286.99)	0.006 CA	10667.99	(2 to 4) <sup>+</sup>	7380.59?	2 <sup>+</sup>
3315.6 4	0.101 6	7933.52	2 <sup>+</sup>	4617.53	4 <sup>+</sup>
(3641.0)	0.002 CA	8259.0	2 <sup>(+)</sup>	4617.53	4 <sup>+</sup>
(3779.80)	0.02 CA	10667.99	(2 to 4) <sup>+</sup>	6887.65?	4 <sup>+</sup>
3970.9	0.116 24	8588.80	3 <sup>+</sup>	4617.53	4 <sup>+</sup>
(4390.86)	0.015 CA	10667.99	(2 to 4) <sup>+</sup>	6276.40	3 <sup>+</sup>
4496.92 25	11.0 3	6276.40	3 <sup>+</sup>	1779.030	2 <sup>+</sup>
(4498.33)	0.003 CA	9479.1	(2 <sup>+</sup> )	4980.0	0 <sup>+</sup>
(4860.67)	0.004 CA	9479.1	(2 <sup>+</sup> )	4617.53	4 <sup>+</sup>
(5098.77)	<0.005	(6878.79)	3 <sup>-</sup>	1779.030	2 <sup>+</sup>
(5107.63)	<0.042	(6887.65)	4 <sup>+</sup>	1779.030	2 <sup>+</sup>
(5600.37)	<0.027	(7380.59)	2 <sup>+</sup>	1779.030	2 <sup>+</sup>
(5635.66)	0.01 CA	7415.9	2 <sup>+</sup>	1779.030	2 <sup>+</sup>
6019.47 25	1.75 8	7799.21	3 <sup>+</sup>	1779.030	2 <sup>+</sup>
6154.2 4	0.112 10	7933.52	2 <sup>+</sup>	1779.030	2 <sup>+</sup>
6479.1 6	0.385 8	8259.0	2 <sup>(+)</sup>	1779.030	2 <sup>+</sup>
6808.9 4	3.33 11	8588.80	3 <sup>+</sup>	1779.030	2 <sup>+</sup>
(6876.99)	<0.009	(6878.79)	3 <sup>-</sup>	0.0	0 <sup>+</sup>
(7378.52)	<0.015	(7380.59)	2 <sup>+</sup>	0.0	0 <sup>+</sup>
7415.6 7	0.21 6	7415.9	2 <sup>+</sup>	0.0	0 <sup>+</sup>
7535.7 4	8.5 3	9315.78	3 <sup>+</sup>	1779.030	2 <sup>+</sup>
7601.3 6	0.55 3	9381.2	2 <sup>+</sup>	1779.030	2 <sup>+</sup>
(7697.81)	0.002 CA	9479.1	(2 <sup>+</sup> )	1779.030	2 <sup>+</sup>
7932.1 4	2.15 11	7933.52	2 <sup>+</sup>	0.0	0 <sup>+</sup>
8015.5 10	0.040 6	9795.8	(2 <sup>+</sup> )	1779.030	2 <sup>+</sup>
8257.8 6	0.052 6	8259.0	2 <sup>(+)</sup>	0.0	0 <sup>+</sup>
8428.4 15	0.029 4	10208.8	(3 <sup>+</sup> )	1779.030	2 <sup>+</sup>
8887.3 8	0.086 8	10667.99	(2 to 4) <sup>+</sup>	1779.030	2 <sup>+</sup>
9380.4 20	0.0202 25	9381.2	2 <sup>+</sup>	0.0	0 <sup>+</sup>
9477.4 9	0.055 7	9479.1	(2 <sup>+</sup> )	0.0	0 <sup>+</sup>
9791 <sup>#</sup> 4	0.013 3	9795.8	(2 <sup>+</sup> )	0.0	0 <sup>+</sup>

<sup>†</sup> From 1982Wa05, 1972De28, and 1972Wi23.  $\gamma$ -ray intensities are converted for 100  $^{28}\text{P}$   $\varepsilon$  decay.  $\gamma$ -ray intensities for expected  $\gamma$  rays are calculated from  $\gamma$ -ray branchings and intensity balance of the deexciting level.

<sup>‡</sup> Absolute intensity per 100 decays.

<sup>#</sup> Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.

**$^{28}\text{P}$   $\epsilon$  decay 1996Og01,1982Wa05**

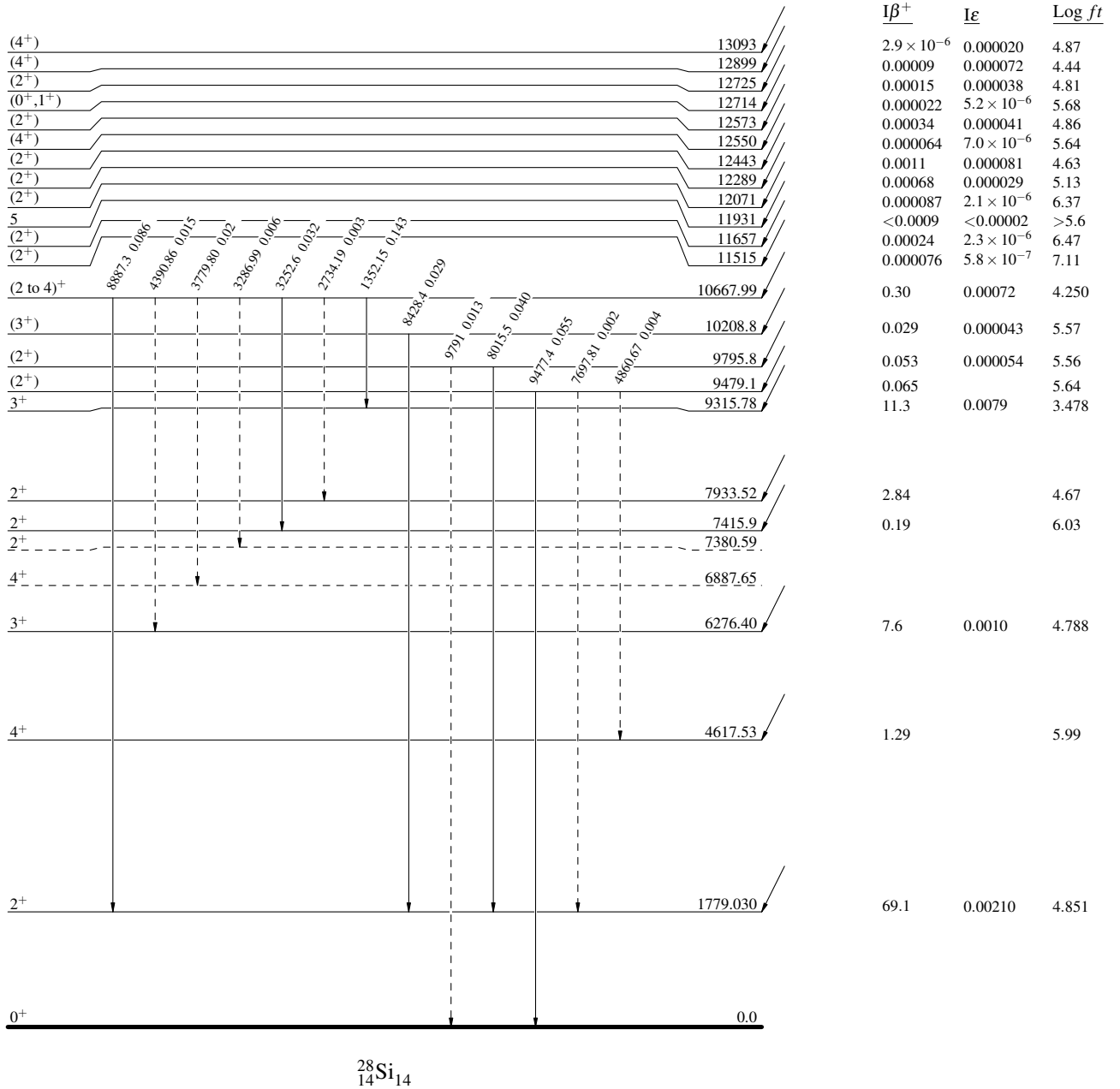
Decay Scheme

Legend

- $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
- $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
- $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
- - - - -→  $\gamma$  Decay (Uncertain)

Intensities:  $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$  per 100 parent decays

$^{28}\text{P}_{13}$   $3^+$   $0$  270.3 ms 5  
 $Q_\epsilon = 14345.1$  12  
 $\% \epsilon + \% \beta^+ = 100$



<sup>28</sup>P ε decay 1996Og01,1982Wa05

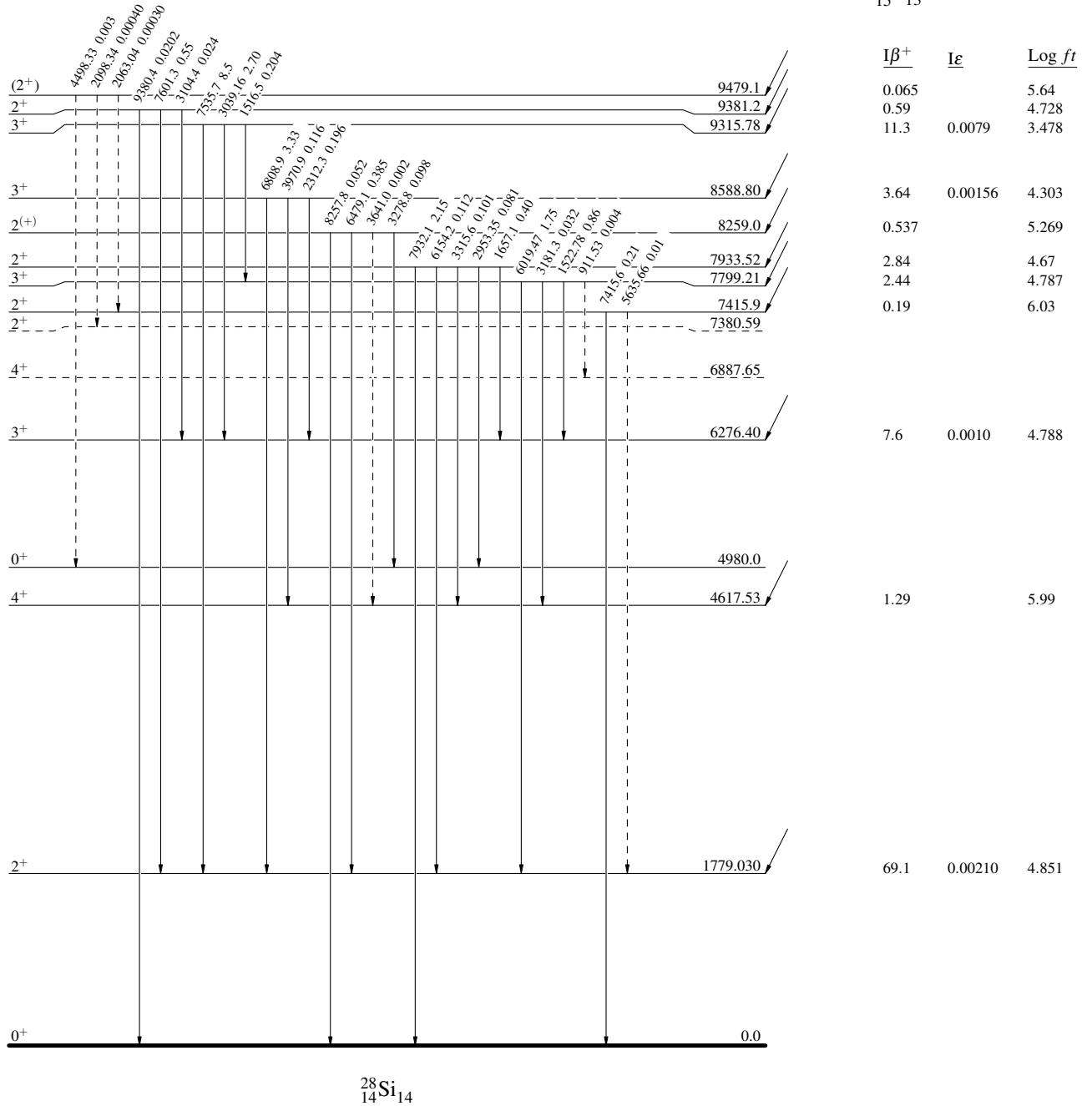
Decay Scheme (continued)

Legend

- I<sub>γ</sub> < 2% × I<sub>γ</sub><sup>max</sup>
- I<sub>γ</sub> < 10% × I<sub>γ</sub><sup>max</sup>
- I<sub>γ</sub> > 10% × I<sub>γ</sub><sup>max</sup>
- - - - - γ Decay (Uncertain)

Intensities: I<sub>(γ+ce)</sub> per 100 parent decays

<sup>3+</sup> <sup>0</sup> 270.3 ms 5  
 Q<sub>ε</sub>=14345.1 12  
<sup>28</sup>P<sub>15</sub><sup>13</sup>  
 %ε + %β<sup>+</sup>=100



<sup>28</sup>Si<sub>14</sub>

**$^{28}\text{P}$   $\epsilon$  decay 1996Og01,1982Wa05**

Decay Scheme (continued)

Legend

- $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
- $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
- $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
- - - - -→  $\gamma$  Decay (Uncertain)

Intensities:  $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$  per 100 parent decays

