Adopted Levels, Gammas

History						
Туре	Author	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date			
Full Evaluation	M. Shamsuzzoha Basunia	NDS 114, 1189 (2013)	1-Apr-2013			

 $Q(\beta^{-})=1831.8\ 20;\ S(n)=8503.4\ 20;\ S(p)=16790\ 4;\ Q(\alpha)=-11492.0\ 21$ 2012Wa38

²⁸Mg production cross sections are reported in:

2012Zh06: ${}^{9}Be({}^{40}Ar,X)$, E=57 MeV/nucleon.

2011Ti03: ^{nat}Cr(p,X), E=248 to 2605 MeV; ⁵⁶Fe(p,X), E=249 to 2605 MeV.

2011TiO4: ^{nat}Ni(p,X), E=599 to 2605 MeV 93 Nb(p,X), E=1599- and 2605 MeV.

2011Ti05: natW(p,X), E=1199-, 1599-, 2605-MeV natTa(p,X), E=1199-, 1598-, 2605-MeV.

2008Ti05: ⁵⁶Fe(p,X), E=300 to 2600 MeV.

2007No13: ${}^{9}\text{Be}({}^{40}\text{Ar},X)$, E=90A MeV, and ${}^{181}\text{Ta}({}^{40}\text{Ar},X)$, E=94A MeV. 2003Ya20: Cu(${}^{40}\text{Ar},X)$, Cu(${}^{20}\text{Ne},X)$, E=100 and 230 MeV/nucleon.

2000Da06: ¹²⁴Sn(p,X), E=8.1 GeV.

2000Ka25: 232 Th(γ ,F) 28 Mg, E=12⁻, 16.5-, 24-MeV bremsstrahlung. Other: 2000Ma75.

1997Fo01: ²⁰⁸Pb(³⁷Cl,X), E=230 MeV.

1997Vo03: ⁵⁶Fe(p,X), E=800 MeV.

2006Kh08: ²⁸Mg beam, 55.93 MeV/nucleon, bombarded a Si target, measured σ =2069 mb 186 for Si(²⁸Ne,X) reaction and a square reduced absorption radius $r_0^2 = 1.11 \text{ fm}^2 10$ is deduced and used to study the isospin dependence.

²⁸Mg Levels

Cross Reference (XREF) Flags

			A B C	${}^{28}\text{Na}\beta^-\text{decay} \begin{array}{c} \text{D} & \text{Coulomb excitation} \\ {}^{29}\text{Na}\beta^-\text{n}\text{decay} & \textbf{E} & {}^{150}\text{Nd}({}^{26}\text{Mg},{}^{28}\text{Mg}) \\ {}^{26}\text{Mg}(t,p\gamma) & \end{array}$
E(level) [†]	$J^{\pi \ddagger}$	T _{1/2} [@]	XREF	Comments
0.0	0+	20.915 h 9	ABCDE	$%β^{-}=100$ $\delta < r^{2} > ({}^{26}Mg, {}^{28}Mg) = +0.216 \text{ fm}^{2} 9 \text{ (statistical) } 27 \text{ (systematic) (2012Y001).}$ Charge radius $< r^{2} > {}^{1/2} = 3.0695 \text{ fm } 14 \text{ (statistical) } 51 \text{ (systematic) (2012Y001).}$ $T_{1/2}$: from 1991Ko34. Other values: 20.88 h 6 (1963We19) and 20.93 h 4 (1974Ro18).
1473.54 10	2+	1.2 ps 1	ABCDE	$T_{1/2}$: Other: 0.93 ps 15 (Coulomb excitation).
3862.15 14	0^{+}	0.55 ps 7	ABC	
4021.0 5	4+	105 fs 35	ΑСΕ	
4554.6 5	2+	<0.03 ps	ABC	
4561.0 5	1+		ABC	J ^{π} : From ²⁸ Na β^{-} decay.
4878.6 13	2+	<0.08 ps	AC	
5171.3 4	3-	0.11 ps 9	ACE	
5184.6 7		-	С	
5193.1 5	1	<0.02 ps	AC	
5270.2 4	1+	<0.1 ps	A C	J^{π} : 1974Ra15 (t,p γ) presents $J^{\pi}=1^{-}$ in the decay scheme, however, from ²⁸ Na β^{-} decay, 1984Gu19 assigns $J^{\pi}=1^{+}$.
5470.1 5	2		AC	
5672.7 5	2+		С	
5702.1 7	0^{+}	0.21 ps 3	С	
5916.9 <i>11</i>	$(0.1.2)^{+\#}$		AC	
6135 15	× <i>1 1 1</i>		C	
6416 15			С	
6516 <i>15</i>			С	

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

²⁸Mg Levels (continued)

E(level) [†]	J ^{π‡}	XREF	Comments
6544.9 5	$(2^+)^{\#}$	A C	
6599 15		С	
6708 15		С	
6759 15		С	
7200.9 7	$(0,1,2)^{+\#}$	Α	
7462.0 4	$(2^+)^{\#}$	Α	
8439.4? 11	(6 ⁺)	E	J^{π} : 4418 γ to 4 ⁺ state.

[†] From a least-squares fit to measured γ -ray energies. $\Delta E=1$ keV is assumed for 4418 γ and used in the fitting. Calculated γ -ray energies are obtained after the fitting.

 $\gamma(^{28}Mg)$

[±] From L values in ²⁶Mg(t, $\gamma\gamma$), except otherwise noted. [#] From ²⁸Na β^- decay, based on the angular distribution measurements of β and γ -ray emissions. [@] From ²⁶Mg(t, $\gamma\gamma$), except otherwise noted.

E _i (level)	\mathbf{J}_i^{π}	E_{γ}^{\dagger}	I_{γ}^{\dagger}	E_f	\mathbf{J}_{f}^{π}	Mult. [†]	δ^{\dagger}	Comments
1473.54	2^{+}	1473.5 [‡] 1	100	0.0	0^{+}	E2		B(E2)(W.u.) = 13.4 12
3862.15	0+	2388.5 1	100	1473.54	2+	E2		B(E2)(W.u.)=2.6 4 E_{γ} : Weighted average of data from 2012Ku11, 1984Gu19 (²⁸ Na β^{-} decay), ²⁹ Na β^{-} n decay and ²⁶ Mg(t,py).
4021.0	4+	2547.7 6	100	1473.54	2^{+}	(E2)		B(E2)(W.u.)=10 4
								E_{γ} : Weighted average of data from 2012Ku11 (²⁸ Na β^{-} decay) and ²⁶ Mg(t,pγ).
4554.6	2^{+}	533.6	<2	4021.0	4^{+}			
		692.4	<2	3862.15	0^{+}			
		3082.6 <i>13</i>	100	1473.54	2+	M1+E2	+0.04 3	B(M1)(W.u.)>0.024 E _γ : Using the Limitation of Relative Statistical Weight (LWM) averaging method of data 3081.3 keV 3 (2012Ku11), 3087.4 keV 9 (1984Gu19) of ²⁸ Na β ⁻ decay, 3083.4 keV 7 (t,py), and 3080.9 keV 10 (²⁹ Na β ⁻ n decay).
		4553.8	<3	0.0	0^+			
4561.0	1+	3087.3 5	100	1473.54	2+			E_{γ} : Weighted average of data from 2012Ku11, 1984Gu19 in ²⁸ Na β ⁻ decay and ²⁹ Na β ⁻ n decay.
4878.6	2+	324 857.6 1016.4	<2.5 <2.5 <4	4554.6 4021.0 3862.15	2+ 4+ 0+			
5171.3	3-	3404.9 [‡] 13 4877 10 292.7 616 7	100 4 25 4 <1 3 1	1473.54 0.0 4878.6 4554.6	2^+ 0^+ 2^+ 2^+	M1+E2 E2	+0.35 6	B(M1)(W.u.)>0.0046; B(E2)(W.u.)>0.18 B(E2)(W.u.)>0.097
		1150 5 4	38.2	4021.0	$\frac{2}{4^{+}}$	(E1)		$B(E1)(W_{III}) = 0.0012 \ 10$
		3696.8 6	100 2	1473.54	2+	(E1)		E _γ : Weighted average of 1150.3 keV 4 (t,pγ) and 1151.6 keV 11 (2012Ku11 – ²⁸ Na β ⁻ decay). B(E1)(W.u.)=9.E-5 8 E _γ : Weighted average of 3697.5 keV 7 (t,pγ) and 3604.2 keV 13 (2012Ku11 – ²⁸ Na β ⁻ decay)
5193.1	1	314.5	<1	4878.6	2+			5651.2 kc + 15 (2012ku11 - 14a p - decay).

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

$\gamma(^{28}Mg)$ (continued) δ^{\dagger} E_{γ}^{\dagger} I_{γ}^{\dagger} Mult.[†] E_i(level) \mathbf{E}_{f} J_{f}^{π} Comments 2+ 5193.1 638.5 <1.1 4554.6 1330.9 2.9 6 3862.15 0+ 3719 11.4 11 1473.54 2+ 5192.6[‡] 5 100.0 11 0.0 0^{+} 5269.6[‡] 4 5270.2 1^{+} 100 0.0 0^{+} E_{γ} : Weighted average of 3996.5 keV 5 5470.1 2 3996.3 5 100.0 1473.54 2+ (t,pγ) and 3994.9 keV 15 (2012Ku11 - 28 Na β^- decay). 5469 <2 0.0 0^+ 2^{+} 21 5 2^{+} 5672.7 1118 4554.6 1651.6 <7.3 4021.0 4+ 1810.4 <5.9 3862.15 0+ 1473.54 2+ 4198.5 100 6 M1(+E2) +0.3 + 2 - 626.6 $0.0 \quad 0^+$ 5671.5 E2 5702.1 0^{+} 17.5 15 1^{+} 431.9 5270.2 1141 100.0 19 4561.0 1^{+} 4227.9 28.5 16 1473.54 2+ [E2] B(E2)(W.u.)=0.077 12 4443.0[‡] 11 5916.9 1473.54 2+ $(0,1,2)^+$ 100 1373.4[‡] 2 6544.9 (2^{+}) <50 5171.3 3-1990.7[‡] 5 100 50 4554.6 2^{+} 2007.7[‡] 4 7200.9 $(0,1,2)^+$ 100 5193.1 1 7462.0 (2^+) 2191.7[‡] 3 100 13 5270.2 1^{+} 2290.9[‡] 6 <13 5171.3 3-2906.9[‡] 6 2^{+} 75 13 4554.6 4418[#] 8439.4? (6^{+}) 4021.0 4+

[†] From ²⁶Mg(t, $p\gamma$), except otherwise noted. The γ rays without uncertainty are calculated by the evaluator from level energy (after a least-squares fit to measured γ rays) differences and recoil energy subtraction.

[‡] From ²⁸Na β^- decay.

[#] Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.



4

 $^{28}_{12}Mg_{16}\text{--}4$

Legend

From ENSDF

 $^{28}_{12}Mg_{16}\text{--}4$