Adopted Levels, Gammas

History										
Type	Author	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date							
Full Evaluation	Balraj Singh	NDS 156, 148 (2019)	31-Jan-2019							

 $Q(\beta^{-}) = -220 \text{ SY}; S(n) = 5200 \text{ SY}; S(p) = 3260 \text{ SY}; Q(\alpha) = 9300 \text{ 50}$ 2017Wa10

Estimated uncertainties (2017Wa10): $\Delta Q(\beta^-)=740$, $\Delta S(n)=680$, $\Delta S(p)=790$.

S(2n)=11580 600, S(2p)=8100 810 (syst,2017Wa10).

Other Q(α): 9.21 MeV 1 (2017Og01,2013Ru11), 9.18 MeV 1 (2015Og05), 9.15 MeV 6 (2004Og03).

The ²⁷²Bh nuclide is produced in about 100 (or 113) correlated decay chains observed at Dubna, GSI and Berkeley, starting from ²⁸⁸Mc and ending in ²⁶⁸Db, which decays by SF. Main references for production of ²⁸⁸Mc: 2004Og03, 2005Og02, 2005Dm03, 2012Og02, 2013Ru11, 2015Ru11, 2013Og01, 2015Ga24, 2016Fo10. See ²⁸⁸Mc Adopted Levels for details.

2012Og02 and 2013Og01 proposed an isomer in 276 Mt with a half-life of 4 s, which could decay by α to 272 Bh, but it has not been confirmed in the work of 2013Ru11 (also 2016Fo10). 2013Ru11 suggest that the isomer could be equally associated with 280 Rg or 272 Bh.

Data for excited states and gamma rays are from 276 Mt α decay based on studies by 2013Ru11 (at GSI) and 2015Ga24 (at Berkeley).

For theoretical studies, consult Nuclear Science References (NSR) database at NNDC, BNL for 56 primary references dealing with the half-lives and other aspects of nuclear structure in this mass region.

²⁷²Bh Levels

Cross Reference (XREF) Flags

A 276 Mt α decay (0.69 s)

E(level) [†]	T _{1/2}	XREF	Comments			
0.0	10.5 s + 15 - 11	A	%α≈100			
			Only the α decay mode has been observed.			
			E(level): The observed activity is assumed to correspond to the ground state of ²⁷² Bh, as seems suggested in level-scheme Fig. 3 of 2013Ru11.			
			J^{π} : 1 ⁻ ,2 ⁻ from $\Omega(\text{proton})=1/2^{-}$, $\Omega(\text{neutron})=3/2^{+}$ (1997Mo25, theory).			
			$T_{1/2}$: from 2016Fo10, based on detailed statistical analysis of 96 observed correlated events, starting from 288 Mc, in three laboratories (FLNR-JINR-DUBNA, GSI and Berkeley).			
			Others: $10.6 \text{ s} + 16 - 11 \text{ (2017Og01 review; } 10.9 \text{ s} + 20 - 15 \text{ 2015Og05 review)}$. Measurements: $9.8 \text{ s} + 117 - 35 \text{ (2004Og03,2005Og02,2011Og07 from three correlated events)}$; $10.9 \text{ s} + 21 - 15 \text{ (2013Ru11,2015Ru11 from all the known decay chains)}$; $12.0 \text{ s} + 31 - 21 \text{ (2013Og01, update of } 8.2 \text{ s} + 25 - 16 \text{ in 2012Og02)}$.			
			E α =8.55 to 9.20 MeV (2017Og01); 8.55-9.15 MeV (2015Og05); 8.73 to 9.15 MeV, 9.21 MeV I (2013Ru11); 9.07 MeV and 8.93 MeV (2015Ru11); 9.02 MeV θ (2004Og03,2011Og07), from ²⁷² Bh θ decay.			
60.2? 10		Α	,			
196.2? 10		A	E(level): 226.2 keV if the ordering of 136γ - 166γ cascade is reversed. Ordering of the two γ rays is not established.			
362.2 5		Α				
434? <i>1</i>		Α				
479.6? 23		Α				

[†] From Eγ data.

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

$\gamma(^{272}Bh)$

$E_i(level)$	E_{γ}	I_{γ}	\mathbf{E}_f	Mult.‡	$\alpha^{@}$
196.2?	136 [†] <i>1</i>	100	60.2?	(E1)#	0.0878
362.2	166 [†] <i>1</i>	10	196.2?	(E1)#	0.0543
	302 <mark>&</mark> 1	5	60.2?	[E1]	0.0554
	362.2 5	100	0.0	[E1]	0.0390
434?	434 ^{&} 1	100	0.0	[E1]	0.0278
479.6?	479.6 <mark>&</mark> 23	100	0.0	[E1]	0.0232

- [†] Reversed ordering of the 166-136 γ cascade is also possible.
- [‡] Multipolarities in square bracket are assumed by 2015Ga24 for GEANT simulations.
- [#] Determined by 2015Ga24 from their experimental data and GEANT simulations, based on the expected counts of 166 γ and 136 γ as well as the observation of $\gamma\gamma$ -coincidences.
- [@] Total theoretical internal conversion coefficients, calculated using the BrIcc code (2008Ki07) with Frozen orbital approximation based on γ -ray energies, assigned multipolarities, and mixing ratios, unless otherwise specified.
- & Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.

Adopted Levels, Gammas

Legend

Level Scheme

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level

---- γ Decay (Uncertain)

