

$^{234}\text{Np } \varepsilon$ decay

Type	Author	History	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	E. Browne, J. K. Tuli		NDS 108, 681 (2007)	1-Jun-2006

Parent: ^{234}Np : E=0.0; $J^\pi=(0^+)$; $T_{1/2}=4.4$ d I ; $Q(\varepsilon)=1810$ 8; % ε +% β^+ decay=100.0

Additional information 1.

 ^{234}U Levels

E(level) [†]	J^π [‡]						
0.0	0^+	849.38 5	3^-	1085.29 4	2^+	1510.23 12	1^-
43.498 21	2^+	851.69 4	2^+	1237.261 24	1^-	1570.68 3	1^+
143.30 4	4^+	926.73 3	2^+	1435.37 3	1^-	1601.813 25	1^+
786.267 25	1^-	989.43 3	2^-	1457.1 3	(2^-)		
809.85 4	0^+	1044.53 4	0^+	1500.87 8	(1)		

[†] Deduced by the evaluators from a least-squares fit to γ -ray energies.[‡] From Adopted Levels. ε, β^+ radiations

ε populations to all excited states are deduced from intensity balance at each level. For the ε branching to the ground state (26% 3) see comment on normalization factor.

1984Ya09 calculated a matrix element for 0^+ to 0^+ , isospin-forbidden β transition as a function of the deformation parameter.

 β^+ measurements:

$E\beta+\approx 800$, $I\beta^+=0.046$ 10 (absolute counting) (s 1955Pr29);
 $E\beta+=790$ 10, $I\beta^+/ce(K)$ (composite 810 γ)=0.060 6 (s 1967Ha04).

E(decay)	E(level)	$I\beta^+$ ^{‡‡}	$I\varepsilon$ [‡]	Log ft	$I(\varepsilon+\beta^+)$ ^{‡‡}	Comments
(208 8)	1601.813		29 1	6.2	29 1	$\varepsilon K=0.471$ 24; $\varepsilon L=0.377$ 16; $\varepsilon M+=0.153$ 8
(239 8)	1570.68		17.0 9	6.6	17.0 9	$\varepsilon K=0.540$ 15; $\varepsilon L=0.330$ 11; $\varepsilon M+=0.130$ 5
(300 8)	1510.23		0.055 5	9.4	0.055 5	$\varepsilon K=0.616$ 8; $\varepsilon L=0.277$ 6; $\varepsilon M+=0.1065$ 24
(309 8)	1500.87		0.051 6	9.4	0.051 6	$\varepsilon K=0.624$ 7; $\varepsilon L=0.272$ 5; $\varepsilon M+=0.1040$ 22
(353 8)	1457.1		0.024 5	9.9	0.024 5	$\varepsilon K=0.654$ 5; $\varepsilon L=0.251$ 4; $\varepsilon M+=0.0948$ 15
(375 8)	1435.37		8.7 5	7.4	8.7 5	$\varepsilon K=0.665$ 4; $\varepsilon L=0.244$ 3; $\varepsilon M+=0.0914$ 12
(573 8)	1237.261		10.2 5	7.8	10.2 5	$\varepsilon K=0.7190$ 13; $\varepsilon L=0.2061$ 9; $\varepsilon M+=0.0749$ 4
(765 8)	1044.53		1.6 1	8.9	1.6 1	$\varepsilon K=0.7403$; $\varepsilon L=0.1912$ 5; $\varepsilon M+=0.06850$ 19
(821 8)	989.43		0.25 11	9.8	0.25 11	$\varepsilon K=0.7442$; $\varepsilon L=0.1885$ 4; $\varepsilon M+=0.06731$ 16
(1000 8)	809.85		1.7 2	9.1	1.7 2	$\varepsilon K=0.7537$; $\varepsilon L=0.18186$ 24; $\varepsilon M+=0.06448$ 11
(1024 8)	786.267		6.7 4	8.6	6.7 4	$\varepsilon K=0.7546$; $\varepsilon L=0.18119$ 23; $\varepsilon M+=0.06419$ 10
1810 8	0.0	0.048 6	26 3	8.5	26 3	av $E\beta=381$ 4; $\varepsilon K=0.7699$; $\varepsilon L=0.1691$; $\varepsilon M+=0.05909$

[†] Deduced by the evaluators from a γ -ray transition intensity balance.[‡] Absolute intensity per 100 decays.

$^{234}\text{Np } \varepsilon$ decay (continued) $\gamma(^{234}\text{U})$

I γ normalization: The evaluators have deduced a normalization factor ($N=NR \times BR=0.988\ 42$) and an electron capture plus positron decay to the g.s. of ^{234}U of 26.6 (40) (in relative units) from the decay scheme using the following quantities: $I(K \times \text{ray})=64.0$ (18), measured $K \times \text{ray}$ intensity (1993Ar13). $I(e(K \times \text{ray}))=1.46\ 5$, $K\alpha$ -ray intensity deduced by the evaluators from K internal conversion electrons. $\omega(K)=0.970\ 4$, atomic K -fluorescence yield (1996Sc06). $r_0=I(\varepsilon(0)/I(\beta^+(0)))=541$, theoretical electron capture to positron ratio to g.s. of ^{234}U (1971Go40). $P(ko)=0.7716$ (20), theoretical K -capture to g.s. of ^{234}U probability (1995ScZY). Then, $I(\varepsilon(0)+\beta^+(0))=26.6\ 4 \times 0.988\ 42=26\% \ 3$. This value may be compared with 25% 6, deduced from a measured $I(\beta^+(0))=0.046\% \ 10$ (1955Pr29) and a theoretical ratio $r_0=I(\varepsilon(0)/I(\beta^+(0)))=541$ (1971Go40). The agreement between these values confirms the completeness and consistency of the decay scheme.

$\gamma\gamma, \gamma\text{ce}$: 1967Wa09.

x-rays:

E(x-ray) 1983Ar13	I(x-ray) 1983Ar13	I(x-ray) calculated
94.64 5	18.5 9	19.1 15 $K\alpha_2$ x ray
98.43 5	31.0 15	31.0 25 $K\alpha_1$ x ray
111.24 6	10.7 6	$K\beta_1'$ x ray
114.48 6	3.77 23	$K\beta_2'$ x ray
		14.4 12 $K\beta_1'$ x ray+ $K\beta_2'$ x ray
		L x ray/ K x ray=0.7 (1953Ho49)

E_γ^\dagger	$I_\gamma^{\ddagger a}$	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [#]	δ	a^b	Comments
43.49 5	0.067 1	43.498	2^+	0.0	0^+	E2		713	$\alpha(L)=520\ 8; \alpha(M)=143.7\ 22; \alpha(N+..)=49.3\ 8$ $\alpha(N)=38.9\ 6; \alpha(O)=8.92\ 14; \alpha(P)=1.442\ 22;$ $\alpha(Q)=0.00339\ 5$
(62.70@ I)	0.115& 11	989.43	2^-	926.73	2^+	E1	0.426		E_γ : measurement of 1959Ga13. $E\gamma=43.498\ 1$ was measured in ^{238}Pu α decay.
99.7 1	0.0318 13	143.30	4^+	43.498	2^+	E2	13.52		I_γ : deduced by the evaluators from intensity balance at the 43-keV level.
135.32 8	0.020 2	1570.68	1^+	1435.37	1^-	[E1]	0.247		$\alpha(L)=0.320\ 5; \alpha(M)=0.0791\ 11;$ $\alpha(N+..)=0.0266\ 4$ $\alpha(N)=0.0209\ 3; \alpha(O)=0.00481\ 7;$ $\alpha(P)=0.000795\ 12; \alpha(Q)=3.22\times 10^{-5}\ 5$
									Mult.: from adopted gammas.
									$\alpha(L)=9.84\ 15; \alpha(M)=2.73\ 4; \alpha(N+..)=0.940\ 14$ $\alpha(N)=0.741\ 11; \alpha(O)=0.170\ 3; \alpha(P)=0.0279\ 5; \alpha(Q)=0.0001105\ 16$
									E_γ : measurement of 1959Ga13. $E\gamma=99.853\ 3$ is adopted from measurements in ^{238}Pu α decay.
									I_γ : deduced by the evaluators from intensity balance at the 143-keV level.
									Mult.: from "Adopted Gammas".
									$\alpha(K)=0.190\ 3; \alpha(L)=0.0428\ 6;$ $\alpha(M)=0.01043\ 15; \alpha(N+..)=0.00355\ 5$ $\alpha(N)=0.00278\ 4; \alpha(O)=0.000653\ 10;$ $\alpha(P)=0.0001156\ 17; \alpha(Q)=6.07\times 10^{-6}\ 9$

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$^{234}\text{Np } \varepsilon$ decay (continued) $\gamma(^{234}\text{U})$ (continued)

E_γ^{\dagger}	$I_\gamma^{\ddagger a}$	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [#]	δ	a^b	Comments
140.1 2	0.029 3	989.43	2^-	849.38	3^-	M1+E2	1.3 5	5.1 13	$\alpha(\text{K})=2.6\ 16; \alpha(\text{L})=1.79\ 18; \alpha(\text{M})=0.48\ 6; \alpha(\text{N+..})=0.165\ 21$ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.130\ 17; \alpha(\text{O})=0.030\ 4;$ $\alpha(\text{P})=0.0052\ 5; \alpha(\text{Q})=0.00014\ 7$ Mult.: from $^{234}\text{Pa } \beta^-$ decay (6.70 h).
166.5 1	0.006 1	1601.813	1^+	1435.37	1^-	[E1]		0.1514	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.1179\ 17; \alpha(\text{L})=0.0253\ 4;$ $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00613\ 9; \alpha(\text{N+..})=0.00210\ 3$ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.001636\ 23; \alpha(\text{O})=0.000386\ 6;$ $\alpha(\text{P})=6.92\times10^{-5}\ 10; \alpha(\text{Q})=3.85\times10^{-6}\ 6$
^x 171.41 10	0.011 2								
192.91 ^c 7	0.066 ^c 7	1044.53	0^+	851.69	2^+	[E2]		0.856	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.1635\ 23; \alpha(\text{L})=0.505\ 8;$ $\alpha(\text{M})=0.1391\ 20; \alpha(\text{N+..})=0.0480\ 7$ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0378\ 6; \alpha(\text{O})=0.00872\ 13;$ $\alpha(\text{P})=0.001455\ 21; \alpha(\text{Q})=1.381\times10^{-5}\ 20$
									Additional information 2.
192.91 ^c 7	0.066 ^c 7	1237.261	1^-	1044.53	0^+	[E1]		0.1072	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0840\ 12; \alpha(\text{L})=0.01746\ 25;$ $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00423\ 6; \alpha(\text{N+..})=0.001449\ 21$ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.001130\ 16; \alpha(\text{O})=0.000268\ 4;$ $\alpha(\text{P})=4.84\times10^{-5}\ 7; \alpha(\text{Q})=2.80\times10^{-6}\ 4$
									Additional information 3.
197.91 15	0.018 4	1435.37	1^-	1237.261	1^-	[M1,E2]		2.0 12	$\alpha(\text{K})=1.3\ 12; \alpha(\text{L})=0.473\ 22;$ $\alpha(\text{M})=0.122\ 4; \alpha(\text{N+..})=0.0423\ 9$ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0330\ 10; \alpha(\text{O})=0.00782\ 12;$ $\alpha(\text{P})=0.00141\ 11; \alpha(\text{Q})=7.E-5\ 6$
203.16 7	0.041 4	989.43	2^-	786.267	1^-	M1+E2	1.4 4	1.5 4	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.9\ 4; \alpha(\text{L})=0.423\ 11;$ $\alpha(\text{M})=0.1112\ 16; \alpha(\text{N+..})=0.0385\ 6$ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0301\ 5; \alpha(\text{O})=0.00708\ 11;$ $\alpha(\text{P})=0.00125\ 5; \alpha(\text{Q})=4.6\times10^{-5}\ 17$ Mult.: from $^{234}\text{Pa } \beta^-$ decay (6.70 h).
233.6 2		1085.29	2^+	851.69	2^+				$E_\gamma:$ from 1959Ga13 . $I_{(\gamma+ce)}:$ $I(\gamma+ce) \approx 0.1\%$. Very weak K and L1 lines were observed by 1959Ga13 , 1967Ha04 observed in their electron spectrum the 234-keV transition, corresponding to 233.6- and 234.6-keV transitions of 1959Ga13 . Total ce intensities of 0.1% and 0.2% for these two transitions, respectively, were shown on the decay scheme of 1967Ha04 ; the method of dividing the observed intensity for 234-keV transition was not explained. Intensity balance at the 1085.4-keV level yields $I(\gamma+ce)=0.04 +7-4$, if there is no direct ε decay to the level.
234.6 2		1044.53	0^+	809.85	0^+	E0			$ce(\text{K})/(\gamma+ce)=0.78; ce(\text{L})/(\gamma+ce)=0.15$ $E_\gamma:$ from 1959Ga13 . Total Ice=0.165% 19 was calculated by the evaluator from [total $Ice(234.6\gamma)/Ice(\text{K})$]

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^{234}Np ε decay (continued) $\gamma(^{234}\text{U})$ (continued)

E_γ^{\dagger}	$I_\gamma^{\ddagger a}$	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [#]	α^b	Comments
235.62 10	0.012 2	1085.29	2 ⁺	849.38	3 ⁻	[E1]	0.0675	1001.05 γ)=[87+9]/837 10, as measured in 1.17-min ^{234}Pa β^- decay. Extremely weak K- and L1 lines were observed by 1959Ga13 . The 234.6-keV transition was also seen by 1967Ha04 and placed twice on the level scheme. The intensity of 0.2% shown on their decay scheme is consistent with the intensity deduced here. $\alpha(K)=0.0533$ 8; $\alpha(L)=0.01070$ 15; $\alpha(M)=0.00259$ 4; $\alpha(N..)=0.000887$ 13 $\alpha(N)=0.000691$ 10; $\alpha(O)=0.0001644$ 23; $\alpha(P)=3.00\times10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(Q)=1.82\times10^{-6}$ 3
^x 238.6 4								E_γ : from 1959Ga13 . An extremely weak line in electron spectrum was interpreted as K 238.6 γ . This transition was placed by 1959Ga13 in the decay scheme to deexcite a level proposed at 1092 keV. This transition was not observed by 1983Ar13 and others.
247.79 7	0.109 7	1237.261	1 ⁻	989.43	2 ⁻	[M1,E2]	1.0 7	$\alpha(K)=0.7$ 7; $\alpha(L)=0.22$ 5; $\alpha(M)=0.056$ 8; $\alpha(N..)=0.019$ 3 $\alpha(N)=0.0151$ 20; $\alpha(O)=0.0036$ 6; $\alpha(P)=0.00066$ 15; $\alpha(Q)=4.5\times10^{-5}$ 3
258.19 7	0.119 8	1044.53	0 ⁺	786.267	1 ⁻	(E1)	0.0548	$\alpha(K)=0.0434$ 6; $\alpha(L)=0.00859$ 12; $\alpha(M)=0.00207$ 3; $\alpha(N..)=0.000712$ 10 $\alpha(N)=0.000555$ 8; $\alpha(O)=0.0001321$ 19; $\alpha(P)=2.42\times10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(Q)=1.499\times10^{-6}$ 21
^x 265.8 5	<0.04							Mult.: from 1.17-min ^{234}Pa β^- decay. E_γ : from 1959Ga13 . An extremely weak line in electron spectrum was assigned as K 265.8 γ . This transition was placed by 1959Ga13 in the decay scheme to deexcite the 1602-keV level to a level proposed at 1340 keV. This transition was not observed by 1983Ar13 and others.
299.70 10	0.021 2	1085.29	2 ⁺	786.267	1 ⁻	[E1]	0.0393	$\alpha(K)=0.0313$ 5; $\alpha(L)=0.00605$ 9; $\alpha(M)=0.001459$ 21; $\alpha(N..)=0.000502$ 7 $\alpha(N)=0.000390$ 6; $\alpha(O)=9.32\times10^{-5}$ 13; $\alpha(P)=1.717\times10^{-5}$ 24; $\alpha(Q)=1.099\times10^{-6}$ 16
310.52 10	0.039 4	1237.261	1 ⁻	926.73	2 ⁺	[E1]	0.0364	$\alpha(K)=0.0290$ 4; $\alpha(L)=0.00558$ 8; $\alpha(M)=0.001344$ 19; $\alpha(N..)=0.000462$ 7 $\alpha(N)=0.000359$ 5; $\alpha(O)=8.58\times10^{-5}$ 12; $\alpha(P)=1.585\times10^{-5}$ 23; $\alpha(Q)=1.022\times10^{-6}$ 15
^x 383.75 10	0.042 5							$\alpha(K)=0.0462$ 7; $\alpha(L)=0.0320$ 5; $\alpha(M)=0.00855$ 12; $\alpha(N..)=0.00295$ 5
387.94 6	0.208 12	1237.261	1 ⁻	849.38	3 ⁻	[E2]	0.0897	$\alpha(N)=0.00232$ 4; $\alpha(O)=0.000542$ 8; $\alpha(P)=9.42\times10^{-5}$ 14; $\alpha(Q)=2.53\times10^{-6}$ 4
427.4 2	0.009 2	1237.261	1 ⁻	809.85	0 ⁺	[E1]	0.0185	$\alpha(K)=0.01488$ 21; $\alpha(L)=0.00274$ 4; $\alpha(M)=0.000657$ 10; $\alpha(N..)=0.000226$ 4 $\alpha(N)=0.0001758$ 25; $\alpha(O)=4.22\times10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(P)=7.88\times10^{-6}$ 11; $\alpha(Q)=5.40\times10^{-7}$ 8
445.91 10	0.020 4	1435.37	1 ⁻	989.43	2 ⁻	[M1,E2]	0.20 14	$\alpha(K)=0.15$ 12; $\alpha(L)=0.036$ 16; $\alpha(M)=0.009$ 4;

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^{234}Np ε decay (continued) **$\gamma(^{234}\text{U})$ (continued)**

E_γ^{\dagger}	$I_\gamma^{\ddagger a}$	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [#]	δ	α^b	Comments
450.93 4	1.15 5	1237.261	1 ⁻	786.267	1 ⁻	M1+E2	0.70	0.241	$\alpha(N+..)=0.0031$ 13 $\alpha(N)=0.0024$ 10; $\alpha(O)=0.00058$ 25; $\alpha(P)=0.00011$ 5; $\alpha(Q)=7.E-6$ 6 $\alpha(K)=0.187$ 3; $\alpha(L)=0.0400$ 6; $\alpha(M)=0.00980$ 14; $\alpha(N+..)=0.00341$ 5 $\alpha(N)=0.00264$ 4; $\alpha(O)=0.000638$ 9; $\alpha(P)=0.0001213$ 17; $\alpha(Q)=8.79\times10^{-6}$ 13
485.44 7	0.089 7	1570.68	1 ⁺	1085.29	2 ⁺	[M1,E2]	0.16 11	0.16	$\alpha(K)=0.12$ 10; $\alpha(L)=0.028$ 13; $\alpha(M)=0.007$ 3; $\alpha(N+..)=0.0024$ 11 $\alpha(N)=0.0019$ 8; $\alpha(O)=0.00045$ 20; $\alpha(P)=8.E-5$ 4; $\alpha(Q)=6.E-6$ 5
516.60 6	0.313 19	1601.813	1 ⁺	1085.29	2 ⁺	(M1)	0.228	0.228	$\alpha(K)=0.182$ 3; $\alpha(L)=0.0347$ 5; $\alpha(M)=0.00837$ 12; $\alpha(N+..)=0.00292$ 4 $\alpha(N)=0.00226$ 4; $\alpha(O)=0.000548$ 8; $\alpha(P)=0.0001058$ 15; $\alpha(Q)=8.44\times10^{-6}$ 12
526.02 10	0.043 5	1570.68	1 ⁺	1044.53	0 ⁺	[M1]	0.217	0.217	$\alpha(K)=0.1732$ 25; $\alpha(L)=0.0331$ 5; $\alpha(M)=0.00797$ 12; $\alpha(N+..)=0.00278$ 4 $\alpha(N)=0.00215$ 3; $\alpha(O)=0.000522$ 8; $\alpha(P)=0.0001007$ 15; $\alpha(Q)=8.04\times10^{-6}$ 12
557.24 6	0.214 13	1601.813	1 ⁺	1044.53	0 ⁺	(M1)	0.186	0.186	$\alpha(K)=0.1485$ 21; $\alpha(L)=0.0283$ 4; $\alpha(M)=0.00682$ 10; $\alpha(N+..)=0.00238$ 4 $\alpha(N)=0.00184$ 3; $\alpha(O)=0.000447$ 7; $\alpha(P)=8.62\times10^{-5}$ 12; $\alpha(Q)=6.88\times10^{-6}$ 10
581.19 10	0.38 4	1570.68	1 ⁺	989.43	2 ⁻	[E1]	0.01006	0.01006	$\alpha(K)=0.00815$ 12; $\alpha(L)=0.001445$ 21; $\alpha(M)=0.000345$ 5; $\alpha(N+..)=0.0001192$ 17 $\alpha(N)=9.24\times10^{-5}$ 13; $\alpha(O)=2.23\times10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(P)=4.20\times10^{-6}$ 6; $\alpha(Q)=3.03\times10^{-7}$ 5
625.66 7	0.076 7	1435.37	1 ⁻	809.85	0 ⁺	[E1]	0.00875	0.00875	$\alpha(K)=0.00710$ 10; $\alpha(L)=0.001248$ 18; $\alpha(M)=0.000298$ 5; $\alpha(N+..)=0.0001029$ 15 $\alpha(N)=7.98\times10^{-5}$ 12; $\alpha(O)=1.92\times10^{-5}$ 3; $\alpha(P)=3.63\times10^{-6}$ 5; $\alpha(Q)=2.65\times10^{-7}$ 4
649.12 ^d 10	0.027 ^d 6	1435.37	1 ⁻	786.267	1 ⁻	[M1,E2]	0.07 5	0.07	$\alpha(K)=0.06$ 4; $\alpha(L)=0.012$ 7; $\alpha(M)=0.0031$ 15; $\alpha(N+..)=0.0011$ 6 $\alpha(N)=0.0008$ 4; $\alpha(O)=0.00020$ 10; $\alpha(P)=3.8\times10^{-5}$ 20; $\alpha(Q)=2.7\times10^{-6}$ 19
649.12 ^d 10 (670.8 [@] 10) 691.08 10 ^x 702.11 20	$\approx 0.005^d$ 0.0035 ^{&} 11 0.038 4 0.020 4	1500.87 1457.1 1500.87	(1) (2 ⁻) (1)	851.69 786.267 809.85	2 ⁺ 1 ⁻ 0 ⁺				

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^{234}Np ε decay (continued) **$\gamma(^{234}\text{U})$ (continued)**

E_γ^{\dagger}	$I_\gamma^{\ddagger a}$	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [#]	a^b	Comments
706.04 10	0.153 9	849.38	3^-	143.30	4^+	[E1]	0.00698	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00568$ 8; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000986$ 14; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000235$ 4; $\alpha(\text{N+..})=8.12 \times 10^{-5}$ 12 $\alpha(\text{N})=6.29 \times 10^{-5}$ 9; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.519 \times 10^{-5}$ 22; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.88 \times 10^{-6}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.13 \times 10^{-7}$ 3
708.11 20	0.052 6	851.69	2^+	143.30	4^+	[E2]	0.0219	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01537$ 22; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00489$ 7; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.001247$ 18; $\alpha(\text{N+..})=0.000432$ 6 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000337$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=8.00 \times 10^{-5}$ 12; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.459 \times 10^{-5}$ 21; $\alpha(\text{Q})=7.29 \times 10^{-7}$ 11
719.01 7	0.122 7	1570.68	1^+	851.69	2^+	[M1+E2]	0.06 4	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.05$ 3; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.009$ 5; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0023$ 12; $\alpha(\text{N+..})=0.0008$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0006$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00015$ 8; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.9 \times 10^{-5}$ 15; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.1 \times 10^{-6}$ 14
742.78 4	5.27 21	786.267	1^-	43.498	2^+	E1	0.00636	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00518$ 8; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000895$ 13; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000213$ 3; $\alpha(\text{N+..})=7.37 \times 10^{-5}$ 11 $\alpha(\text{N})=5.71 \times 10^{-5}$ 8; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.378 \times 10^{-5}$ 20; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.61 \times 10^{-6}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.95 \times 10^{-7}$ 3
750.12 6	0.440 26	1601.813	1^+	851.69	2^+	(M1)	0.0841	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0672$ 10; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01272$ 18; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00306$ 5; $\alpha(\text{N+..})=0.001067$ 15 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000825$ 12; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000201$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.87 \times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.09 \times 10^{-6}$ 5
760.53 15	0.020 4	1570.68	1^+	809.85	0^+	[M1]	0.0811	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0648$ 9; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01226$ 18; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00295$ 5; $\alpha(\text{N+..})=0.001029$ 15 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000795$ 12; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000193$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.73 \times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.98 \times 10^{-6}$ 5
766.37 5	0.584 29	809.85	0^+	43.498	2^+	(E2)	0.0187	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01336$ 19; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00396$ 6; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.001003$ 14; $\alpha(\text{N+..})=0.000348$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000271$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=6.45 \times 10^{-5}$ 9; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.182 \times 10^{-5}$ 17; $\alpha(\text{Q})=6.25 \times 10^{-7}$ 9 Mult.: from 1.17-min ^{234}Pa β^- decay.
(783.42 [@] 1)	0.0033 ^{&} 4	926.73	2^+	143.30	4^+	[E2]	0.0179	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01285$ 18; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00374$ 6; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000946$ 14; $\alpha(\text{N+..})=0.000328$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000255$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=6.08 \times 10^{-5}$ 9; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.116 \times 10^{-5}$ 16; $\alpha(\text{Q})=5.99 \times 10^{-7}$ 9 a peak reported in 1983Ar13 at 782.32 15 keV with $I_\gamma=0.027$ 13 is assumed by the evaluators to be due mostly to an impurity.
786.28 4	3.19 13	786.267	1^-	0.0	0^+	(E1)	0.00573	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00467$ 7; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000804$ 12; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000191$ 3; $\alpha(\text{N+..})=6.61 \times 10^{-5}$ 10 $\alpha(\text{N})=5.12 \times 10^{-5}$ 8; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.237 \times 10^{-5}$ 18; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.35 \times 10^{-6}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.766 \times 10^{-7}$ 25 Mult.: from 1.17-min ^{234}Pa β^- decay.
791.94 5	0.254 15	1601.813	1^+	809.85	0^+	[M1]	0.0728	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0582$ 9; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01100$ 16; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00265$ 4; $\alpha(\text{N+..})=0.000923$ 13 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000713$ 10; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0001735$ 25; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.35 \times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.68 \times 10^{-6}$ 4
805.86 7	0.182 19	849.38	3^-	43.498	2^+	[E1]	0.00548	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00447$ 7; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000767$ 11; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000183$ 3; $\alpha(\text{N+..})=6.31 \times 10^{-5}$ 9 $\alpha(\text{N})=4.89 \times 10^{-5}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.181 \times 10^{-5}$ 17; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.24 \times 10^{-6}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.692 \times 10^{-7}$ 24
808.13 10	0.101 10	851.69	2^+	43.498	2^+	E0+E2	4.2	$\alpha(\text{K})=3.3$; $\alpha(\text{L})=+0.93$ a: Ice(K 808.13 γ)=0.33 from Ice(K 809 doublet)=1.67 (1967Wa09) and Ice(K 809.8)/Ice(K 808.13)=4 1 (1959Ga13). The

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

$^{234}\text{Np } \varepsilon$ decay (continued) **$\gamma(^{234}\text{U})$ (continued)**

E_γ^{\dagger}	$I_\gamma^{\ddagger a}$	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [#]	α^b	Comments
809.8		809.85	0 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺	E0		ratio of K/LMN=3.5, as measured for 809.8 E0 transition in ^{238}Pu decay, is used to deduce the total ce intensity. $[\alpha(K)(E2; 808.13\gamma)=0.0123$; therefore, the measured ce intensity is essentially due to the E0 part of the transition]. ce(K)/(γ +ce)=0.78; ce(L)/(γ +ce)=0.15 E_γ : measurement of 1967Ha04 . Ice(K)=1.34 for the 809.8-keV E0 transition from the measured intensity of Ice(K 809 doublet)=1.67 (1967Wa09) and Ice(K 809.8 γ)/Ice(K 808.13 γ)=4 I (1959Ga13). The ratio of K/LMN=3.5, as measured for 809.8 E0 transition in ^{238}Pu decay, is used to deduce the total ce intensity of $\approx 1.7\%$.
851.77 6	0.167 10	851.69	2 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺	[E2]	0.01513	$\alpha(K)=0.01109$ 16 ; $\alpha(L)=0.00302$ 5 ; $\alpha(M)=0.000759$ 11 ; $\alpha(N+..)=0.000263$ 4 $\alpha(N)=0.000205$ 3 ; $\alpha(O)=4.89\times 10^{-5}$ 7 ; $\alpha(P)=9.02\times 10^{-6}$ 13 ; $\alpha(Q)=5.10\times 10^{-7}$ 8
883.04 15	0.105 10	926.73	2 ⁺	43.498	2 ⁺	E2	0.01410	$\alpha(K)=0.01041$ 15 ; $\alpha(L)=0.00276$ 4 ; $\alpha(M)=0.000692$ 10 ; $\alpha(N+..)=0.000240$ 4 $\alpha(N)=0.000187$ 3 ; $\alpha(O)=4.46\times 10^{-5}$ 7 ; $\alpha(P)=8.25\times 10^{-6}$ 12 ; $\alpha(Q)=4.76\times 10^{-7}$ 7
926.63 10	0.068 7	926.73	2 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺	(E2)	0.01284	Mult.: from $^{234}\text{Pa } \beta^-$ decay (6.70-h). $\alpha(K)=0.00956$ 14 ; $\alpha(L)=0.00245$ 4 ; $\alpha(M)=0.000613$ 9 ; $\alpha(N+..)=0.000213$ 3 $\alpha(N)=0.0001653$ 24 ; $\alpha(O)=3.96\times 10^{-5}$ 6 ; $\alpha(P)=7.34\times 10^{-6}$ 11 ; $\alpha(Q)=4.34\times 10^{-7}$ 6
941.93 17	0.248 15	1085.29	2 ⁺	143.30	4 ⁺	[E2]	0.01244	Mult.: from $^{234}\text{Pa } \beta^-$ decay (6.70-h). $\alpha(K)=0.00929$ 13 ; $\alpha(L)=0.00236$ 4 ; $\alpha(M)=0.000589$ 9 ; $\alpha(N+..)=0.000204$ 3 $\alpha(N)=0.0001587$ 23 ; $\alpha(O)=3.80\times 10^{-5}$ 6 ; $\alpha(P)=7.05\times 10^{-6}$ 10 ; $\alpha(Q)=4.21\times 10^{-7}$ 6
945.91 5	0.432 26	989.43	2 ⁻	43.498	2 ⁺	(E1)	0.00412	$\alpha(K)=0.00337$ 5 ; $\alpha(L)=0.000571$ 8 ; $\alpha(M)=0.0001355$ 19 ; $\alpha(N+..)=4.69\times 10^{-5}$ 7 $\alpha(N)=3.63\times 10^{-5}$ 5 ; $\alpha(O)=8.79\times 10^{-6}$ 13 ; $\alpha(P)=1.675\times 10^{-6}$ 24 ; $\alpha(Q)=1.286\times 10^{-7}$ 18
1001.05 5	1.59 7	1044.53	0 ⁺	43.498	2 ⁺	E2	0.01107	$\alpha(K)=0.00835$ 12 ; $\alpha(L)=0.00204$ 3 ; $\alpha(M)=0.000507$ 8 ; $\alpha(N+..)=0.0001759$ 25 $\alpha(N)=0.0001367$ 20 ; $\alpha(O)=3.28\times 10^{-5}$ 5 ; $\alpha(P)=6.10\times 10^{-6}$ 9 ; $\alpha(Q)=3.76\times 10^{-7}$ 6
1041.62 10	0.15 2	1085.29	2 ⁺	43.498	2 ⁺			
1085.45 15	0.019 4	1085.29	2 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺			
^x 1105 2								
1193.78 4	6.02 24	1237.261	1 ⁻	43.498	2 ⁺	E1	0.00277	E_γ : from 1959Ga13 . An extremely weak ce line observed in the spectrum was assigned as K 1105 γ . This transition was not observed by 1983Ar13 and others. $\alpha(K)=0.00226$ 4 ; $\alpha(L)=0.000377$ 6 ; $\alpha(M)=8.92\times 10^{-5}$ 13 ; $\alpha(N+..)=4.12\times 10^{-5}$ 6 $\alpha(N)=2.39\times 10^{-5}$ 4 ; $\alpha(O)=5.80\times 10^{-6}$ 9 ; $\alpha(P)=1.109\times 10^{-6}$ 16 ; $\alpha(Q)=8.70\times 10^{-8}$ 13 ; $\alpha(IPF)=1.027\times 10^{-5}$ 15
^x 1220.38 15	0.040 5							
1237.22 4	2.30 9	1237.261	1 ⁻	0.0	0 ⁺	E1	0.00262	$\alpha(K)=0.00213$ 3 ; $\alpha(L)=0.000354$ 5 ; $\alpha(M)=8.38\times 10^{-5}$ 12 ; $\alpha(N+..)=5.11\times 10^{-5}$ 8

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

$^{234}\text{Np } \epsilon$ decay (continued) **$\gamma(^{234}\text{U})$ (continued)**

E_γ^{\dagger}	$I_\gamma^{\ddagger a}$	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [#]	a^b	Comments
1391.87 4	2.27 9	1435.37	1 ⁻	43.498	2 ⁺	E1	0.00221	$\alpha(N)=2.25\times10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(O)=5.44\times10^{-6}$ 8; $\alpha(P)=1.042\times10^{-6}$ 15; $\alpha(Q)=8.20\times10^{-8}$ 12; $\alpha(IPF)=2.21\times10^{-5}$ 3 $\alpha(K)=0.001745$ 25; $\alpha(L)=0.000288$ 4; $\alpha(M)=6.82\times10^{-5}$ 10; $\alpha(N+..)=0.0001116$ 16 $\alpha(N)=1.83\times10^{-5}$ 3; $\alpha(O)=4.44\times10^{-6}$ 7; $\alpha(P)=8.51\times10^{-7}$ 12; $\alpha(Q)=6.76\times10^{-8}$ 10; $\alpha(IPF)=8.79\times10^{-5}$ 13
1413.6 3	0.021 4	1457.1	(2 ⁻)	43.498	2 ⁺			$\alpha(K)=0.001658$ 24; $\alpha(L)=0.000274$ 4; $\alpha(M)=6.47\times10^{-5}$ 9; $\alpha(N+..)=0.0001355$ 19
1435.36 4	6.38 25	1435.37	1 ⁻	0.0	0 ⁺	E1	0.00213	$\alpha(N)=1.734\times10^{-5}$ 25; $\alpha(O)=4.21\times10^{-6}$ 6; $\alpha(P)=8.07\times10^{-7}$ 12; $\alpha(Q)=6.43\times10^{-8}$ 9; $\alpha(IPF)=0.0001130$ 16
(1458.5@ 15)	0.009& 3	1500.87	(1)	43.498	2 ⁺			$\alpha(K)=0.007$ 4; $\alpha(L)=0.0014$ 6; $\alpha(M)=0.00033$ 14; $\alpha(N+..)=0.00022$ 10
1466.5 2	0.032 3	1510.23	1	43.498	2 ⁺			$\alpha(N)=9.E-5$ 4; $\alpha(O)=2.1\times10^{-5}$ 9; $\alpha(P)=4.1\times10^{-6}$ 17; $\alpha(Q)=3.2\times10^{-7}$ 15; $\alpha(IPF)=0.00011$ 5
1510.35 15	0.024 3	1510.23	1	0.0	0 ⁺			
1527.21 4	11.2 5	1570.68	1 ⁺	43.498	2 ⁺	E2+M1	0.009 4	$\alpha(K)=0.00971$ 14; $\alpha(L)=0.00181$ 3; $\alpha(M)=0.000434$ 6; $\alpha(N+..)=0.000330$ 5
1558.31 4	18.72 20	1601.813	1 ⁺	43.498	2 ⁺	M1	0.01228	$\alpha(N)=0.0001169$ 17; $\alpha(O)=2.84\times10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(P)=5.49\times10^{-6}$ 8; $\alpha(Q)=4.43\times10^{-7}$ 7; $\alpha(IPF)=0.0001783$ 25
1570.68 4	5.09 21	1570.68	1 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺	M1	0.01204	$\alpha(K)=0.00951$ 14; $\alpha(L)=0.001769$ 25; $\alpha(M)=0.000425$ 6; $\alpha(N+..)=0.000335$ 5
1601.80 4	9.1 4	1601.813	1 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺	(M1)		$\alpha(N)=0.0001145$ 16; $\alpha(O)=2.79\times10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(P)=5.38\times10^{-6}$ 8; $\alpha(Q)=4.33\times10^{-7}$ 6; $\alpha(IPF)=0.000187$ 3
x1738.0 5	0.003 1							

[†] Unless otherwise noted, measurements of [1983Ar13](#) are given. Other measurements: [1967Wa09](#), [1967Ha04](#), [1959Ga13](#). Earlier measurements: [1951Ok06](#), [1953Ho49](#), [1956Hu28](#), [1958Le73](#).

[‡] Measurements of [1983Ar13](#), unless otherwise noted.

[#] Adopted values from ce measurements of [1967Wa09](#) and [1959Ga13](#). For a tabulation of measured ce intensities, see [1970El22](#). The Ice's have been renormalized by the evaluators such that the K-conversion coefficient for the 1558.31 γ is 0.00971.

Multipolarities in square brackets are from level scheme.

[@] Transition was not observed in $^{234}\text{Np } \epsilon$ decay. $E\gamma$ is from “Adopted Gammas”.

[&] Calculated by the evaluator from Adopted Gammas branchings.

^a For absolute intensity per 100 decays, multiply by 0.99 4.

^b Total theoretical internal conversion coefficients, calculated using the BrIcc code ([2008Ki07](#)) with Frozen orbital approximation based on γ -ray energies, assigned multipolarities, and mixing ratios, unless otherwise specified.

^c Multiply placed with undivided intensity.

^d Multiply placed with intensity suitably divided.

^x γ ray not placed in level scheme.

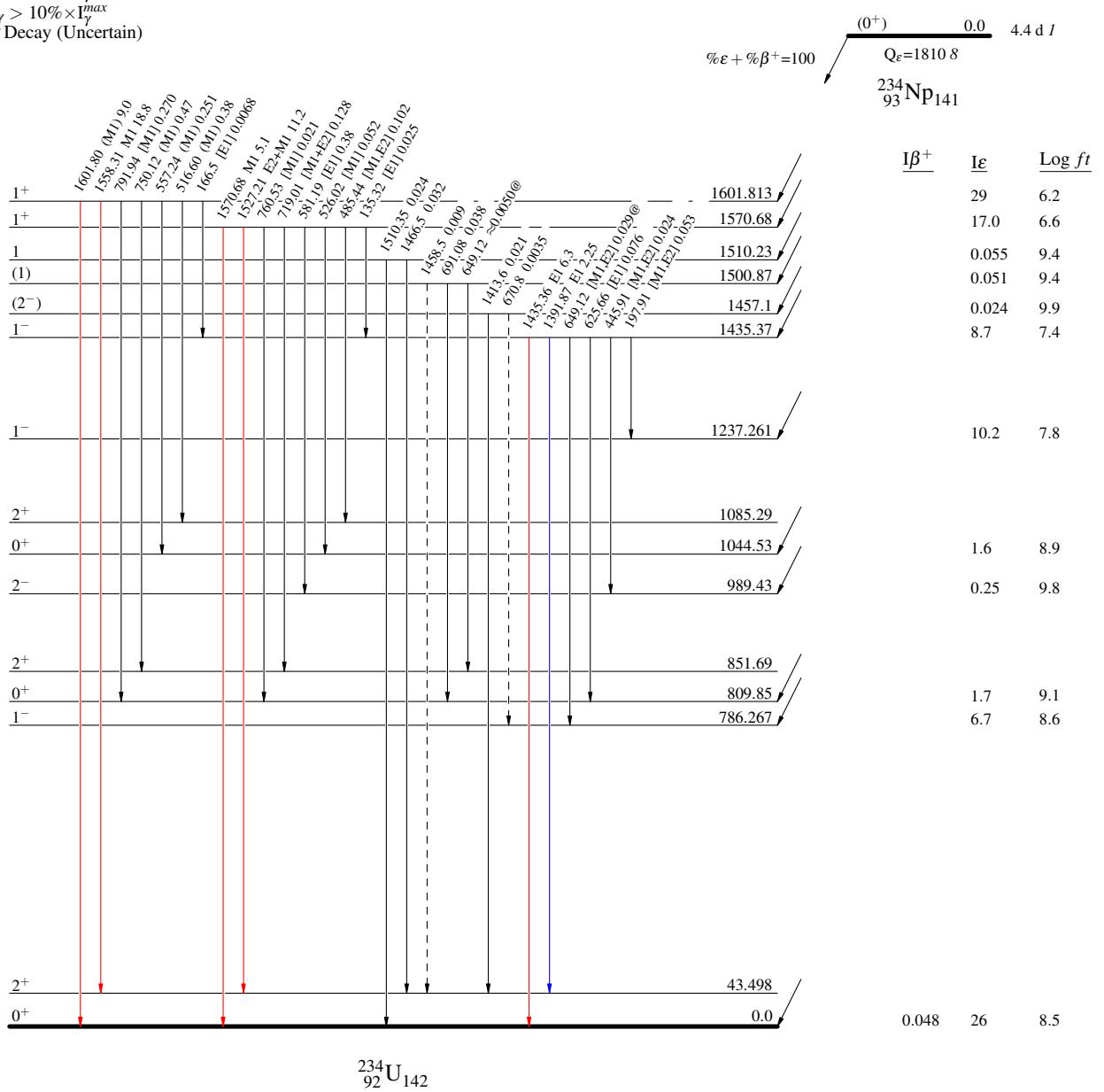
$^{234}\text{Np } \varepsilon$ decay

Decay Scheme

Legend

Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 parent decays
@ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

- $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
- $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
- $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
- - - - - γ Decay (Uncertain)



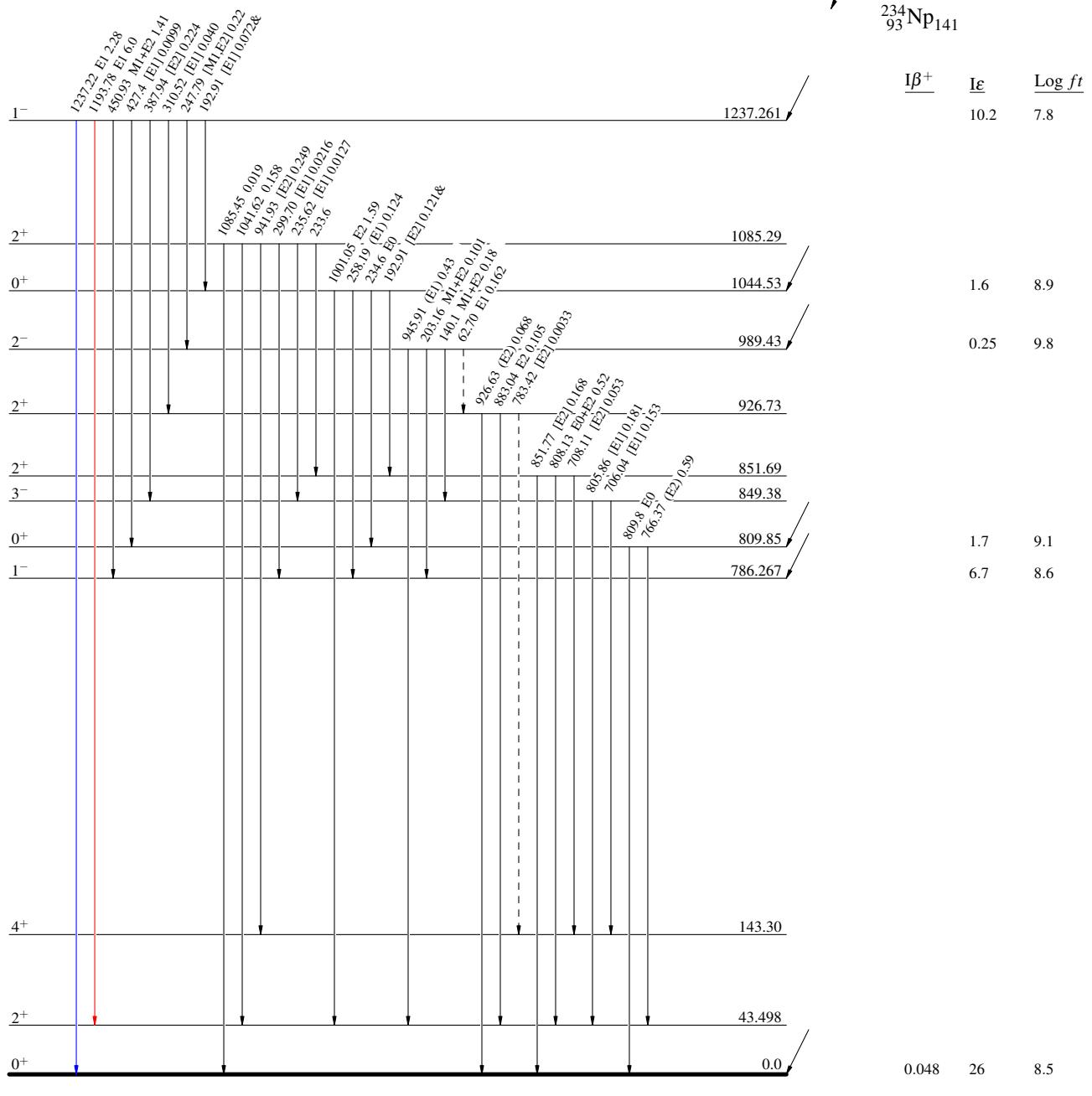
$^{234}\text{Np } \varepsilon$ decay

Decay Scheme (continued)

Legend

Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 parent decays
 & Multiply placed: undivided intensity given
 @ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

- $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
- $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
- $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
- - - - - γ Decay (Uncertain)



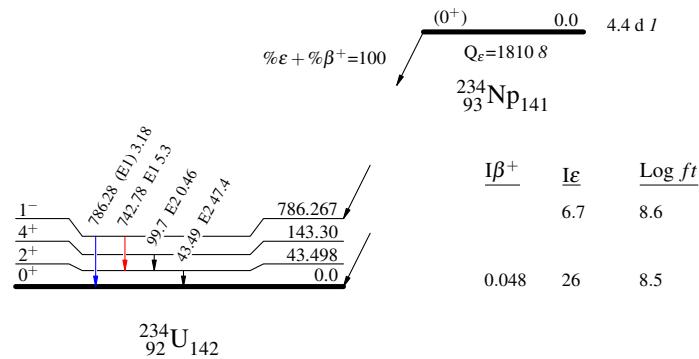
$^{234}\text{Np } \varepsilon$ decay

Decay Scheme (continued)

Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 parent decays
 & Multiply placed: undivided intensity given
 @ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

Legend

- $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
- $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
- $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$

 $^{234}_{92}\text{U}_{142}$