

Adopted Levels

Type	Author	History	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	B. Singh, J. K. Tuli, E. Browne		NDS 170, 499 (2020)	8-Oct-2020

$Q(\beta^-) = -9000$ 40; $S(n) = 8900$ SY; $S(p) = 740$ SY; $Q(\alpha) = 8290$ SY 2017Wa10

Estimated uncertainties (2017Wa10): $\Delta S(p) = 300$, $\Delta Q(\alpha) = 210$. $S(n)$ from theory (2019Mo01).

$S(2p) = 4130$ 370, $Q(\epsilon p) = 2230$ 370 (syst, 2017Wa10). $S(2n) = 16550$ (theory, 2019Mo01).

2015De22: ²³³Bk produced and identified in deep-inelastic multinucleon transfer reaction ²⁴⁸Cm(⁴⁸Ca,X),E(⁴⁸Ca)=270 MeV from UNILAC at GSI. Target=460 μg/cm² thick ²⁴⁸Cm oxide deposited on titanium backing. Target-like products were separated using velocity filter SHIP at GSI, and implanted in position-sensitive silicon strip detector. Measured energy, position and time of the implanted nuclei, and their decay products. The α particles and SF fragments from the decay chains were detected by a set of six silicon detectors. The ²³³Bk nuclide was identified in one decay chain of four successive α decays, the measured α energies and/or half-lives of two such decays can be roughly matched with the literature values for decays of ²²⁵Np and ²¹³Fr. 2015De22 and 2018De38 also calculated half-life from theoretical considerations.

The evaluator treats the identification of ²³³Bk in 2015De22 as tentative since in a long α-decay chain ²³³Bk to ²⁰⁹At shown in Fig. 2 and Table 1 of 2015De22 from a single correlated event, only one α-decay energy (that from ²¹³Fr α decay) matches that in literature, whereas its half-life of 110 s +250-90 seems in poor agreement with the literature value of 34.8 s.

²³³Bk Levels

E(level)	T _{1/2}	Comments
0	21 s +48-17	<p>$\% \alpha = ?$; $\% \epsilon + \% \beta^+ = ?$</p> <p>From theoretical α and β decay half-lives of 4.6 s and 9.5 s, respectively in 2019Mo01, α decay is expected to be 68%, and ε+β⁺ decay as 32%.</p> <p>E(level): detected α activity is assumed to correspond to the g.s. of ²³³Bk.</p> <p>J^π: 3/2⁻ from Ω(proton)=3/2⁻ in theoretical calculations (2019Mo01).</p> <p>T_{1/2}: from measured correlation times of α-decay and reaction products (2015De22).</p> <p>In a correlated chain (2015De22) starting with ²³³Bk, measured Eα=7.77 MeV 2 and T_{1/2}=21 s +48-17 was followed by three correlated events: Eα=8.00 MeV 2, T_{1/2}=6.4 ms +149-54 assigned to ²²⁹Am decay); Eα=16.6 MeV, T_{1/2}=3.8 ms +76-27 (pileup event from ²²⁵Np and ²²¹Pa decays); Eα=6.75 MeV 2, T_{1/2}=110 s +250-90 (assigned to ²¹³Fr decay). No event was seen from ²¹⁷Ac, possibly due to its short half-life.</p>