

Adopted Levels, Gammas

Type	Author	History	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	Balraj Singh, Jagdish K. Tuli, and Edgardo Browne		NDS 185, 560 (2022)	31-Aug-2022

$Q(\beta^-)=-1820\ 50$; $S(n)=5880\ 5$; $S(p)=5657\ 4$; $Q(\alpha)=5576.3\ 17$ [2021Wa16](#)

$S(2n)=13547\ 6$, $S(2p)=10358\ 3$, $Q(\varepsilon)=381.6\ 20$ ([2021Wa16](#)).

1949Os01: ^{231}U formed and identified in $^{231}\text{Pa}(d,2n)$, $^{231}\text{Pa}(\alpha,p3n)$, followed by chemical separation.

1950Cr28: ^{231}U identified as parent of ^{231}Pa .

1994Br36: detailed study of ε decay of ^{231}U to ^{231}Pa .

Theoretical studies: consult the NSR database (www.nndc.bnl.gov/nsr/) for 40 primary references, 10 for nuclear structure calculations and 30 for calculation of α -decay and cluster-decay half-lives. These references are listed in ‘document’ records in this dataset, which can be accessed through on-line ENSDF database at www.nndc.bnl.gov/ensdf/.

[Additional information 1.](#) **^{231}U Levels**

$9/2^-$ member of configuration= $v5/2[752]$ ([1973We08](#)) is expected at 102 keV from rotational energy formula.

Cross Reference (XREF) Flags

A ^{231}Np ε decay (48.8 min)
B ^{235}Pu α decay (25.3 min)

E(level) [†]	J ^π	T _{1/2}	XREF	Comments
0.0	(5/2 ⁻)	4.2 d	I	
			AB	% $\varepsilon\approx100$; % $\alpha>0.004$ I (1994Li12)
				% α : from 1994Li12 . Other value: % $\alpha=0.0055$ (1950Cr28 , unpublished data) using ion-chamber method.
				J^π : from systematics (1972El21) with possible configuration= $v5/2[633]$, $v3/2[631]$ or $v5/2[752]$ for the g.s. Inertial parameter fits 5/2. Log ft values to 183, 320 levels in ^{231}Pa differ substantially from corresponding log ft values in ^{231}Th β^- decay and ^{235}Pu ε decay, thus favoring $v5/2[752]$ (1994Br36,1973We08). Other: 5/2 ⁺ from systematics (2021Ko07).
				$T_{1/2}$: from 1949Os01 . Other: 4.3 d (1950Cr28).
0+x?	(5/2 ⁺)		B	E(level): $x=40$ 40 from systematics, could be close to the g.s. (analogy to ^{229}Th).
45.1 3	(7/2 ⁻)		A	J^π : populated by favored α transition from ^{235}Pu α decay.
416.1 3			A	7/2 member of configuration= $v5/2[752]$ (1973We08).
421.1 4			A	J^π : (3/2 ⁻ ,5/2,7/2,9/2 ⁻) from 416.3 γ to (5/2 ⁻); 370.9 γ to (7/2 ⁻).
481.7 4			A	J^π : (3/2 ⁻ ,5/2,7/2,9/2 ⁻) from 420.7 γ to (5/2 ⁻); 376.3 γ to (7/2 ⁻).
1153.5 4			A	J^π : (3/2 ⁻ ,5/2,7/2,9/2 ⁻) from 481.6 γ to (5/2 ⁻); 436.9 γ to (7/2 ⁻).
1268.1 4			A	J^π : (3/2 ⁻ ,5/2,7/2,9/2 ⁻ ,11/2 ⁻) from 1108.1 γ to (7/2 ⁻).

[†] From ^{231}Np ε decay, except for the tentative 40-keV level, which is from ^{235}Pu α decay.

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) **$\gamma(^{231}\text{U})$**

E_i (level)	J_i^π	E_γ^{\dagger}	I_γ^{\dagger}	E_f	J_f^π	Mult.	α^{\ddagger}	$I_{(\gamma+ce)}$
45.1	(7/2 ⁻)	(45.1 3)		0.0	(5/2 ⁻)			
416.1		370.9 3	100	45.1	(7/2 ⁻)			
		416.3 3	2.9 6	0.0	(5/2 ⁻)			
421.1		376.3 4	61 3	45.1	(7/2 ⁻)			
		420.7 4	100 10	0.0	(5/2 ⁻)			
481.7		436.9 4	47 10	45.1	(7/2 ⁻)			
		481.6 5	100 19	0.0	(5/2 ⁻)			
1153.5		737.8 3	100 6	416.1				
		1108.1 3	44 4	45.1	(7/2 ⁻)			
1268.1		786.6 3	26.8 14	481.7				
		851.6 5	100 4	416.1				

[†] From ^{231}Np ε decay.

[‡] Total theoretical internal conversion coefficients, calculated using the BrIcc code ([2008Ki07](#)) with Frozen orbital approximation based on γ -ray energies, assigned multipolarities, and mixing ratios, unless otherwise specified.

Adopted Levels, Gammas

Legend

Level Scheme

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level

- - - - - ► γ Decay (Uncertain)