

Adopted Levels

Type	Author	History	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	Balraj Singh, Jagdish K. Tuli, and Edgardo Browne		NDS 185, 560 (2022)	31-Aug-2022

$Q(\beta^-)=3864$ 14; $S(n)=5478$ 10; $S(p)=7380$ 5Y; $Q(\alpha)=2230$ 5Y [2021Wa16](#)
 Estimated uncertainties ([2021Wa16](#)): 200 keV for $S(p)$, 300 keV for $Q(\alpha)$.
 $S(2n)=9730$ 9, $S(2p)=17390$ 400 (syst) ([2021Wa16](#)).
[1985Hi02](#): ^{231}Fr produced and identified in $^{238}\text{U}(p,X), E=600$ MeV reaction. Measured γ - and x-ray spectra, $T_{1/2}$.
[2001Fr05](#): ^{231}Fr was produced by spallation of 1 GeV proton beam on uranium targets. The activity was mass-separated at CERN ISOLDE on-line separator, deposited on a magnetic tape, and then radiations were counted at two stations.
[2014Bu06](#): ^{231}Fr produced in 1.4-GeV proton bombardment of UC_x target using HRS mass separator, ISCOOL gas-filled segmented linear Paul trap, and RILIS at ISOLDE-CERN facility. Measured hyperfine spectra, magnetic dipole moments and rms charge radii by Collinear Resonance Ionization Spectroscopy (CRIS).
 Measured atomic masses: [2014Kr09](#), [2012Ch19](#) (also [2008ChZI](#) thesis).
 Theoretical nuclear structure calculations: consult NSR database (www.nndc.bnl.gov/nsr/) for two primary references, also listed in 'document records' in this dataset, which can be accessed through on-line ENSDF database at www.nndc.bnl.gov/ensdf/.
[Additional information 1](#).

 ^{231}Fr Levels

E(level)	J^π	$T_{1/2}$	Comments
0.0	(1/2 ⁺)	17.6 s 6	$\% \beta^- = 100$ $\mu = +1.56$ 2 (2014Bu06) $\delta \langle r^2 \rangle(^{231}\text{Fr}, ^{221}\text{Fr}) = +1.078$ fm ² 12 (2014Bu06). Isotope shift $\delta \nu(^{231}\text{Fr}, ^{221}\text{Fr}) = -22.14$ GHz 10 (2014Bu06). μ : measured by 2014Bu06 , Collinear Resonance Ionization Spectroscopy. Spectroscopic magnetic dipole moment is not listed in 2019StZV evaluation. J^π : Nilsson orbital assignment of $\pi 1/2[400]$ is based on a characteristic β^- decay pattern between the 1/2[400] and 1/2[501] configurations from ^{227}Fr to ^{227}Ra , ^{229}Fr to ^{229}Ra , ^{231}Fr to ^{231}Ra , ^{231}Ac to ^{231}Th , ^{233}Ac to ^{233}Th , and ^{237}Pa to ^{237}U . In each case, the daughter level decays by two strong E1 γ -ray transitions. $T_{1/2}$: from γ and x-ray decay curves, weighted average of 17.7 s 6 (2001Fr05) and 17.5 s 8 (1985Hi02).