

Adopted Levels, Gammas

| Type | Author | History | Citation | Literature Cutoff Date |
|-----------------|---|---------|---------------------|------------------------|
| Full Evaluation | Balraj Singh, Jagdish K. Tuli, and Edgardo Browne | | NDS 185, 560 (2022) | 31-Aug-2022 |

Q(β^-)=1947 13; S(n)=6147 21; S(p)=6042 17; Q(α)=3655 14 2021Wa16

S(2n)=11070 18, S(2p)=14483 14 (2021Wa16).

1973Ch24: ²³¹Ac produced and identified in ²³²Th(γ ,p), ²³²Th(n,pn), followed by chemical separation. Measured half-life of 7.5 min from γ decay curves. Confirmation of this activity was made from an observed activity with T_{1/2}=7.5 min 2, by milking four samples of the daughter nucleus ²³¹Th every eight minutes and plotting the initial intensities of the 25.7 keV γ ray. Assignment of this activity to ²³¹Ac was supported by its genetic relationship to ²³¹Th.

A T_{1/2}=15 min 1 activity reported by 1960Ta19 from γ rays of 85 keV and 185 keV, and very weak and uncertain γ rays of 280 keV, 390 keV, and 710 keV probably belonged to an impurity such as one of the short-lived tellurium isotopes from disagreement in the half-life value and in the intensity of the 280-keV γ ray, the strongest γ from ²³¹Ac decay, as discussed by 1999Aa03 and 1973Ch24.

Mass measurement: 2012Ch19, 2012Zh46, 2005LiZZ.

Theoretical calculations: consult the NSR database (www.nndc.bnl.gov/nsr/) for five primary references, also listed in this dataset under 'document' records, one for nuclear structure and four for half-lives in radioactive decays. The 'document' records can be accessed through on-line ENSDF database at www.nndc.bnl.gov/ensdf/.

Additional information 1.

²³¹Ac Levels

There is another possible band in ²³¹Ac from ²³²Th(¹³⁶Xe,¹³⁷Cs γ) (1999Br17) with cascade of 119.3, 178.6, 234.8, 285.8, 330.4, 368.8, 401.2, (428), (448) keV γ rays. Assignment of this band to ²³¹Ac remains uncertain, as it was not reported in ²³²Th(²⁰⁹Bi,²¹⁰Po γ) (2002AbZV,2000JaZY).

Cross Reference (XREF) Flags

- A ²³¹Ra β^- decay (103.9 s)
- B ²³²Th(t, α)
- C ²³²Th(¹³⁶Xe,¹³⁷Cs γ)
- D ²³²Th(²⁰⁹Bi,²¹⁰Po γ)

| E(level) [†] | J ^{π} @ | T _{1/2} ^a | XREF | Comments |
|-----------------------|---|-------------------------------|------|--|
| 0.0 ^b | 1/2 ⁺ | 7.5 min 1 | AB D | % β^- =100 J ^{π} : probable configuration= π 1/2[400] from (t, α) σ data. Also, analogy to β^- decay of ²²⁷ Fr to ²²⁷ Ra, as the g.s. decay of ²³¹ Ac proceeds through a strong β transition to the 554.5, (1/2) ⁻ level in ²³¹ Th, with log ft=5.5, and in ²²⁷ Fr decay to a 675, 1/2 ⁻ with log ft=5.7. In both cases, this strong β transition is interpreted as 1/2 ⁺ , π 1/2[400], s _{1/2} proton orbit to 1/2 ⁻ , v _{1/2} [501], p _{1/2} neutron orbit. T _{1/2} : from 1973Ch24, from exponential decay of the strongest γ rays from the decay of ²³¹ Ac. Other: \approx 7.5 min (1985Hi02, from γ -decay). |
| 5.25 7 | (1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺) | | A | J ^{π} : 232.71 γ , (E2(+M1)) from 238, (3/2 ⁺) level. |
| 18.35 8 | (3/2 ⁻) | | A | Tentative configuration= π 1/2[530] (2008Bo29). |
| 37.96 ^b 6 | (3/2) ⁺ & | | Ab D | J ^{π} : 475.3 M1 γ from 1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺ . |
| 38 ^{‡c} | (3/2 ⁻)& | | b | |
| 61.70 7 | (3/2 ⁺) | | A | Tentative configuration= π 3/2[651] (2008Bo29). |
| 68.50? 6 | (5/2 ⁺) | | A | Tentative configuration= π 3/2[651] (2008Bo29). |
| 74.70 ^b 6 | (5/2 ⁺) | | A CD | E(level): 0+x in ²³² Th(¹³⁶ Xe, ¹³⁷ Cs γ). Tentative configuration= π 1/2[400] (2008Bo29). |
| 76 ^{‡d} 5 | (9/2 ⁺)& | | B | |

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Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) ^{231}Ac Levels (continued)

| E(level) [†] | J ^π @ | T _{1/2} ^a | XREF | Comments |
|-------------------------|---|-------------------------------|------|---|
| 94.3 ^{‡c} 3 | (7/2 ⁻)& | | B | |
| 96.07? 5 | (1/2,3/2) | | A | J ^π : possible dipole γ to 1/2 ⁺ . |
| 115.97 6 | (3/2 ⁻) | 14.3 ns 11 | A | Tentative configuration=π3/2[532] (2008Bo29). |
| 135.3 ^{‡d} 3 | (13/2 ⁺)& | | B | |
| 160.63 7 | (5/2 ⁻) | <0.90 ns | A | Tentative 5/2 ⁻ member of configuration=π3/2[532] (2008Bo29). |
| 180.7 ^{#b} 10 | (9/2 ⁺)# | | CD | E(level): 106+x in ^{232}Th (^{136}Xe , ^{137}Cs γ); 74.70+x in ^{232}Th (^{209}Bi , ^{210}Po γ). |
| 237.90 ^e 6 | (3/2 ⁺)& | 57 ps 11 | AB | XREF: B(235). |
| 245.73? 9 | (1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻) | | A | |
| 257.3 ^{‡e} 10 | (5/2 ⁺)& | | B | |
| 266.68 6 | (3/2 ⁻) | 90 ps 20 | A | |
| 305.3 [‡] 4 | | | B | |
| 344.0 ^{#b} 14 | (13/2 ⁺)# | | CD | E(level): 269.3+x in ^{232}Th (^{136}Xe , ^{137}Cs γ); 236.7+x in ^{232}Th (^{209}Bi , ^{210}Po γ). |
| 350.3 [‡] 4 | | | B | |
| 372.28 7 | 1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻ | | A | J ^π : 396.9 E1 γ to 1/2 ⁺ g.s. |
| 415.24 7 | (3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻) | | AB | XREF: B(420). |
| 449.48 8 | (3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻) | | A | |
| 456.48? 10 | (3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺) | | A | |
| 471.58 8 | (5/2 ⁻) | <54 ps | AB | XREF: B(469). Tentative configuration=π5/2[532] (2008Bo29). |
| 473.24? 11 | (1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻) | | A | |
| 478.17 10 | 1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺ | | A | J ^π : 478.1 M1 γ to 1/2 ⁺ g.s. |
| 485.69 7 | (3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺) | | A | |
| 498.05 9 | 1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺ | | A | J ^π : 498.2 M1 γ to 1/2 ⁺ g.s. |
| 512.96 9 | 1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺ | | A | J ^π : 513.0 M1 γ to 1/2 ⁺ g.s. |
| 530.93? 9 | (5/2 ⁺) | | A | Tentative configuration=π5/2[642] (2008Bo29). |
| 560.8 ^{#b} 17 | (17/2 ⁺)# | | CD | E(level): 486.1+x in ^{232}Th (^{136}Xe , ^{137}Cs γ); 452.2+x in ^{232}Th (^{209}Bi , ^{210}Po γ). |
| 595.14? 16 | (3/2 ⁻) | | A | |
| 647.3 [‡] 10 | | | B | |
| 670.76? 13 | | | A | |
| 671.3 [‡] 4 | (11/2 ⁻) | | B | J ^π : possible 11/2 ⁻ member of π9/2[514] configuration. |
| 680.77 9 | | | A | |
| 797.3 [‡] 4 | (5/2 ⁻) | | B | J ^π : possible 5/2 ⁻ member of π1/2[541] configuration. |
| 824.85? 20 | | | A | |
| 825.6 ^{#b} 20 | (21/2 ⁺)# | | CD | E(level): 750.9+x in ^{232}Th (^{136}Xe , ^{137}Cs γ); 715.8+x in ^{232}Th (^{209}Bi , ^{210}Po γ). |
| 847.2? 3 | | | A | |
| 848.95 14 | | | A | |
| 870.1 5 | | | A | |
| 912.1? 6 | | | A | |
| 931.41? 12 | | | A | |
| 1021.3 [‡] 7 | | | B | |
| 1100.24 20 | | | AB | XREF: A(?)B(1100). |
| 1114.91? 24 | | | A | |
| 1126.3 [‡] 6 | | | B | |
| 1132.6 ^{#b} 22 | (25/2 ⁺)# | | CD | E(level): 1057.9+x in ^{232}Th (^{136}Xe , ^{137}Cs γ); 1022.2+x in ^{232}Th (^{209}Bi , ^{210}Po γ). |
| 1137.9 4 | | | A | |
| 1155.21? 23 | | | A | |
| 1248.4? 3 | | | A | |

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Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) ^{231}Ac Levels (continued)

| E(level) [†] | J^π [@] | XREF | Comments |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|------|---|
| 1288 [‡] 5 | | B | |
| 1354.2 [‡] 5 | | A | |
| 1476.4 ^{#b} 25 | (29/2 ⁺) [#] | CD | E(level): 1401.7+x in $^{232}\text{Th}(^{136}\text{Xe}, ^{137}\text{Cs}\gamma)$; 1364.1+x in $^{232}\text{Th}(^{209}\text{Bi}, ^{210}\text{Po}\gamma)$. |
| 1850.4 ^{#b} 26 | (33/2 ⁺) [#] | CD | E(level): 1775.7+x in $^{232}\text{Th}(^{136}\text{Xe}, ^{137}\text{Cs}\gamma)$; 1736.8+x in $^{232}\text{Th}(^{209}\text{Bi}, ^{210}\text{Po}\gamma)$. |
| 2255.4 ^{#b} 28 | (37/2 ⁺) [#] | CD | E(level): 2180.7+x in $^{232}\text{Th}(^{136}\text{Xe}, ^{137}\text{Cs}\gamma)$; 2136.7+x in $^{232}\text{Th}(^{209}\text{Bi}, ^{210}\text{Po}\gamma)$. |
| 2681.4 ^{#b} 30 | (41/2 ⁺) [#] | CD | E(level): 2559.1+x in $^{232}\text{Th}(^{136}\text{Xe}, ^{137}\text{Cs}\gamma)$; 2559.1+x in $^{232}\text{Th}(^{209}\text{Bi}, ^{210}\text{Po}\gamma)$. |
| 3122.0 ^{#b} 32 | (45/2 ⁺) [#] | C | E(level): 2999.7+x in $^{232}\text{Th}(^{136}\text{Xe}, ^{137}\text{Cs}\gamma)$. |

[†] From ^{231}Ra β^- decay, unless otherwise stated.

[‡] From (t, α).

[#] From $^{232}\text{Th}(^{136}\text{Xe}, ^{137}\text{Cs}\gamma)$ and/or $^{232}\text{Th}(^{209}\text{Bi}, ^{210}\text{Po}\gamma)$. J^π from possible band structure in $^{232}\text{Th}(^{209}\text{Bi}, ^{210}\text{Po}\gamma)$ (2002AbZV).

[@] Based on γ -ray multiplicities (2008Bo29) from ce data, and γ -decay pattern. Configurations for some of the levels are proposed by 2008Bo29.

[&] From comparison of $^{232}\text{Th}(t,\alpha)$ cross sections (1977Th04) with calculated values for band members, 'finger-print' method, combined with systematics of level structures in ^{229}Ac , ^{233}Pa , ^{235}Pa , ^{237}Pa in 1977Th04. Evaluators consider the assignment as tentative, as strong arguments seem lacking.

^a For excited states, values are from $\beta\gamma\gamma(t)$ fast-timing technique (2008Bo29,2007Bo48).

^b Band(A): $\pi 1/2[400]$.

^c Band(B): $\pi 1/2[530]$.

^d Band(C): $\pi 3/2[651]$.

^e Band(D): $\pi 3/2[402]$.

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

| $\gamma(^{231}\text{Ac})$ | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---|------------------------|--------------------|---------|---|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--|
| $E_i(\text{level})$ | J_i^π | E_γ^\dagger | I_γ^\dagger | E_f | J_f^π | Mult. [‡] | δ^\ddagger | $\alpha^\#$ | Comments |
| 18.35 | (3/2 ⁻) | 18.44 10 | 100 | 0.0 | 1/2 ⁺ | [E1] | | 6.29 13 | |
| 37.96 | (3/2 ⁺) | 19.64 10 | ≈100 | 18.35 | (3/2 ⁻) | [E1] | | 5.29 11 | |
| | | 37.8 4 | 15 5 | 0.0 | 1/2 ⁺ | [M1] | | 59.1 21 | |
| 61.70 | (3/2 ⁺) | 56.50 5 | 100 | 5.25 | (1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺) | E2(+M1) | >2.0 | 143 14 | |
| 68.50? | (5/2 ⁺) | 63.23 ^a 5 | 100 | 5.25 | (1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺) | [M1,E2] | | 52 40 | |
| 74.70 | (5/2 ⁺) | 36.74 5 | 100 | 37.96 | (3/2 ⁺) | [M1] | | 64.3 9 | |
| 96.07? | (1/2,3/2) | 96.01 ^a 6 | 100 | 0.0 | 1/2 ⁺ | [D] | | 2.0 19 | |
| 115.97 | (3/2 ⁻) | 41.27 5 | 9.7 19 | 74.70 | (5/2 ⁺) | [E1] | | 1.197 17 | B(E1)(W.u.)=7.5×10 ⁻⁶ +17-15 |
| | | 47.45 5 | 3.8 5 | 68.50? | (5/2 ⁺) | [E1] | | 0.826 12 | B(E1)(W.u.)=1.93×10 ⁻⁶ +36-31 |
| | | 54.29 5 | 100 11 | 61.70 | (3/2 ⁺) | E1 | | 0.577 8 | B(E1)(W.u.)=3.39×10 ⁻⁵ 31 |
| | | 77.97 6 | 37.8 44 | 37.96 | (3/2 ⁺) | E1 | | 0.220 3 | B(E1)(W.u.)=4.3×10 ⁻⁶ +7-6 |
| 160.63 | (5/2 ⁻) | 44.6 1 | 100 | 115.97 | (3/2 ⁻) | M1 | | 36.3 5 | B(M1)(W.u.)>0.0072 |
| 180.7 | (9/2 ⁺) | 106 ^a | | 74.70 | (5/2 ⁺) | | | | E_γ : from ²³² Th(¹³⁶ Xe, ¹³⁷ Cs) _y (1999Br17), also expected from rotational-energy analysis. |
| 237.90 | (3/2 ⁺) | 77.17 7 | 6.3 13 | 160.63 | (5/2 ⁻) | E1 | | 0.226 3 | B(E1)(W.u.)=1.8×10 ⁻⁴ +6-5 |
| | | 121.96 8 | 11.7 13 | 115.97 | (3/2 ⁻) | [E1] | | 0.302 4 | B(E1)(W.u.)=8.2×10 ⁻⁵ +22-19 |
| | | 141.88 ^a 10 | ≤7.5 | 96.07? | (1/2,3/2) | [D] | | 3.3 31 | |
| | | 219.69 15 | 38 5 | 18.35 | (3/2 ⁻) | [E1] | | 0.074 1 | B(E1)(W.u.)=4.6×10 ⁻⁵ +12-11 |
| | | 232.71 9 | 100 9 | 5.25 | (1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺) | (E2(+M1)) | >4 | 0.40 4 | B(M1)(W.u.)=7.3×10 ⁻⁴ +35-73; B(E2)(W.u.)=66 +37-23 |
| | | 237.86 15 | 10.9 13 | 0.0 | 1/2 ⁺ | [M1] | | 1.47 2 | B(M1)(W.u.)=0.00127 +33-30 |
| 245.73? | (1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻) | 129.76 7 | 100 | 115.97 | (3/2 ⁻) | M1+E2 | | 5.8 24 | |
| 266.68 | (3/2 ⁻) | 21.0 ^a 4 | <0.01 | 245.73? | (1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻) | [M1] | | 3.3×10 ² 22 | B(M1)(W.u.)=4×10 ⁻⁴ +8-4 |
| | | 106.48 ^a 9 | 8.0 13 | 160.63 | (5/2 ⁻) | [M1] | | 2.86 4 | B(M1)(W.u.)=0.0044 +15-10 E_γ : somewhat poor fit, level-energy difference=106.05. |
| | | 150.75 10 | 1.29 16 | 115.97 | (3/2 ⁻) | [M1] | | 5.30 8 | B(M1)(W.u.)=2.5×10 ⁻⁴ +8-6 |
| | | 170.41 ^a 10 | 2.25 32 | 96.07? | (1/2,3/2) | [D] | | 1.9 18 | |
| | | 192.00 8 | 24.6 27 | 74.70 | (5/2 ⁺) | [E1] | | 0.1017 14 | B(E1)(W.u.)=1.9×10 ⁻⁵ +6-4 |
| | | 198.18 8 | 100 10 | 68.50? | (5/2 ⁺) | E1 | | 0.0943 13 | B(E1)(W.u.)=7.0×10 ⁻⁵ +22-14 |
| | | 205.00 10 | 117 26 | 61.70 | (3/2 ⁺) | E1 | | 0.0871 12 | B(E1)(W.u.)=7.4×10 ⁻⁵ +23-18 |
| | | 228.73 10 | 28.1 27 | 37.96 | (3/2 ⁺) | [E1] | | 0.0673 10 | B(E1)(W.u.)=1.28×10 ⁻⁵ +41-27 |
| | | 260.82 10 | 25.4 24 | 5.25 | (1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺) | [E1] | | 0.0497 7 | B(E1)(W.u.)=7.8×10 ⁻⁶ +25-16 E_γ : poor fit, level-energy difference=261.43. |
| 344.0 | (13/2 ⁺) | 163.3 | | 180.7 | (9/2 ⁺) | | | | E_γ : from (¹³⁶ Xe, ¹³⁷ Cs). Other: 162.0 in (²⁰⁹ Bi, ²¹⁰ Po). |
| 372.28 | 1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻ | 134.38 ^a 10 | 2.0 5 | 237.90 | (3/2 ⁺) | [E1] | | 0.239 4 | |
| | | 372.27 10 | 100 10 | 0.0 | 1/2 ⁺ | E1 | | 0.0225 3 | |
| 415.24 | (3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻) | 177.39 8 | 11.5 18 | 237.90 | (3/2 ⁺) | [E1] | | 0.1228 17 | |
| | | 254.57 10 | 100 10 | 160.63 | (5/2 ⁻) | M1 | | 1.217 17 | |

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

| $\gamma(^{231}\text{Ac})$ (continued) | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|
| $E_i(\text{level})$ | J_i^π | E_γ^\dagger | I_γ^\dagger | E_f | J_f^π | Mult. [‡] | δ^\ddagger | $\alpha^\#$ | Comments |
| 415.24 | (3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻) | 299.10 <i>15</i> | 40 <i>4</i> | 115.97 | (3/2 ⁻) | M1 | | 0.780 <i>11</i> | |
| | | 396.92 [@] <i>15</i> | 35 <i>11</i> | 18.35 | (3/2 ⁻) | M1 | | 0.360 <i>5</i> | |
| 449.48 | (3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻) | 211.50 ^{&} <i>10</i> | 43 ^{&} <i>13</i> | 237.90 | (3/2 ⁺) | [E1] | | 0.0809 <i>11</i> | |
| | | 288.94 <i>10</i> | 100 <i>13</i> | 160.63 | (5/2 ⁻) | M1 | | 0.857 <i>12</i> | |
| 456.48? | (3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺) | 295.74 <i>15</i> | 15 <i>4</i> | 160.63 | (5/2 ⁻) | [E1] | | 0.0370 <i>5</i> | |
| | | 381.76 ^a <i>15</i> | 24 <i>4</i> | 74.70 | (5/2 ⁺) | [M1] | | 0.400 <i>6</i> | |
| | | 387.99 ^a <i>15</i> | 35 <i>9</i> | 68.50? | (5/2 ⁺) | [M1] | | 0.383 <i>5</i> | |
| | | 394.90 <i>15</i> | 100 <i>10</i> | 61.70 | (3/2 ⁺) | M1 | | 0.365 <i>5</i> | |
| 471.58 | (5/2 ⁻) | 204.79 <i>10</i> | 44 <i>15</i> | 266.68 | (3/2 ⁻) | M1 | | 2.23 <i>3</i> | B(M1)(W.u.)>0.0056 |
| | | 355.66 <i>20</i> | 3.7 <i>7</i> | 115.97 | (3/2 ⁻) | M1 | | 0.485 <i>7</i> | B(M1)(W.u.)>8.0×10 ⁻⁵ |
| | | 396.92 ^{@a} <i>15</i> | | 74.70 | (5/2 ⁺) | | | | |
| | | 403.03 <i>15</i> | 27.9 <i>27</i> | 68.50? | (5/2 ⁺) | [E1] | | 0.0190 <i>3</i> | B(E1)(W.u.)>3.8×10 ⁻⁶ |
| | | 409.89 <i>10</i> | 100 <i>9</i> | 61.70 | (3/2 ⁺) | E1 | | 0.0184 <i>3</i> | B(E1)(W.u.)>1.4×10 ⁻⁵ |
| 473.24? | (1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻) | 357.26 <i>10</i> | 100 <i>9</i> | 115.97 | (3/2 ⁻) | M1 | | 0.479 <i>7</i> | |
| | | 473.40 ^a <i>30</i> | 14.5 <i>31</i> | 0.0 | 1/2 ⁺ | [E1] | | 0.0136 <i>2</i> | |
| 478.17 | 1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺ | 211.50 ^{&} <i>10</i> | 6.8 ^{&} <i>27</i> | 266.68 | (3/2 ⁻) | [E1] | | 0.0809 <i>12</i> | |
| | | 478.15 <i>15</i> | 100 <i>14</i> | 0.0 | 1/2 ⁺ | M1 | | 0.218 <i>3</i> | |
| 485.69 | (3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺) | 70.44 <i>5</i> | 6.4 <i>8</i> | 415.24 | (3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻) | [E1] | | 0.288 <i>4</i> | |
| | | 113.40 <i>8</i> | 8.8 <i>8</i> | 372.28 | 1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻ | [E1] | | 0.358 <i>5</i> | |
| | | 247.65 <i>15</i> | 100 <i>10</i> | 237.90 | (3/2 ⁺) | M1(+E2) | <0.8 | 0.9 <i>4</i> | |
| | | 325.12 <i>15</i> | 20.0 <i>24</i> | 160.63 | (5/2 ⁻) | | | | |
| | | 369.52 <i>30</i> | 118 <i>21</i> | 115.97 | (3/2 ⁻) | | | | |
| | | 417.55 ^a <i>10</i> | 11.2 <i>16</i> | 68.50? | (5/2 ⁺) | [M1] | | 0.314 <i>5</i> | |
| 498.05 | 1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺ | 467.39 <i>15</i> | 109 <i>16</i> | 18.35 | (3/2 ⁻) | | | | |
| | | 26.40 <i>8</i> | >4.0 | 471.58 | (5/2 ⁻) | [E1] | | 3.90 <i>7</i> | |
| | | 429.62 <i>15</i> | 48 <i>6</i> | 68.50? | (5/2 ⁺) | [M1] | | 0.290 <i>4</i> | |
| 512.96 | 1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺ | 498.20 <i>15</i> | 100 <i>9</i> | 0.0 | 1/2 ⁺ | M1 | | 0.195 <i>3</i> | |
| | | 444.32 ^a <i>10</i> | 4.9 <i>9</i> | 68.50? | (5/2 ⁺) | [M1] | | 0.265 <i>4</i> | |
| | | 475.29 <i>15</i> | 49 <i>5</i> | 37.96 | (3/2 ⁺) | M1 | | 0.221 <i>3</i> | |
| | | 494.57 <i>30</i> | 4.3 <i>9</i> | 18.35 | (3/2 ⁻) | | | | |
| 530.93? | (5/2 ⁺) | 513.00 <i>15</i> | 100 <i>13</i> | 0.0 | 1/2 ⁺ | M1 | | 0.180 <i>3</i> | |
| | | 81.48 <i>9</i> | 6.7 <i>9</i> | 449.48 | (3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻) | [E1] | | 0.196 <i>3</i> | |
| | | 456.19 <i>15</i> | 74 <i>7</i> | 74.70 | (5/2 ⁺) | M1 | | 0.247 <i>4</i> | |

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

| $\gamma(^{231}\text{Ac})$ (continued) | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------|---|--------------------|-------------|---|
| $E_i(\text{level})$ | J_i^π | E_γ^\dagger | I_γ^\dagger | E_f | J_f^π | Mult. [‡] | $\alpha^\#$ | Comments |
| 530.93? | (5/2 ⁺) | 462.38 15 | 59 5 | 68.50? | (5/2 ⁺) | M1 | 0.238 3 | |
| | | 469.23 15 | 100 9 | 61.70 | (3/2 ⁺) | M1 | 0.229 3 | |
| 560.8 | (17/2 ⁺) | 216.8 | | 344.0 | (13/2 ⁺) | | | E_γ : from (¹³⁶ Xe, ¹³⁷ Cs). Other: 215.5 in (²⁰⁹ Bi, ²¹⁰ Po). |
| 595.14? | (3/2 ⁻) | 434.50 15 | 100 9 | 160.63 | (5/2 ⁻) | M1 | 0.282 4 | |
| | | 595.3 5 | 36 5 | 0.0 | 1/2 ⁺ | | | |
| 670.76? | | 425.02 10 | 100 22 | 245.73? | (1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻) | | | |
| | | 609.3 ^a 5 | 122 13 | 61.70 | (3/2 ⁺) | | | |
| 680.77 | | 195.09 10 | 100 11 | 485.69 | (3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺) | | | |
| | | 442.90 10 | 53 7 | 237.90 | (3/2 ⁺) | | | |
| | | 612.5 ^a 5 | 12.3 12 | 68.50? | (5/2 ⁺) | | | |
| | | 662.0 3 | 64 6 | 18.35 | (3/2 ⁻) | | | |
| 824.85? | | 586.8 6 | 67 13 | 237.90 | (3/2 ⁺) | | | |
| | | 763.1 3 | 100 27 | 61.70 | (3/2 ⁺) | | | |
| 825.6 | (21/2 ⁺) | 264.8 | | 560.8 | (17/2 ⁺) | | | E_γ : from (¹³⁶ Xe, ¹³⁷ Cs). Other: 263.6 in (²⁰⁹ Bi, ²¹⁰ Po). |
| 847.2? | | 432.00 ^a 30 | 200 28 | 415.24 | (3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻) | | | |
| | | 842.0 5 | 100 33 | 5.25 | (1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺) | | | |
| 848.95 | | 375.72 ^a 10 | 85 11 | 473.24? | (1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻) | | | |
| | | 732.6 5 | 100 30 | 115.97 | (3/2 ⁻) | | | |
| | | 849.1 5 | 16 6 | 0.0 | 1/2 ⁺ | | | |
| 870.1 | | 754.1 5 | 100 | 115.97 | (3/2 ⁻) | | | |
| 912.1? | | 381.16 ^a 30 | 7.3 7 | 530.93? | (5/2 ⁺) | | | |
| | | 912.1 6 | 100 17 | 0.0 | 1/2 ⁺ | | | |
| 931.41? | | 445.74 10 | 100 13 | 485.69 | (3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺) | | | |
| | | 481.74 ^a 30 | 52 11 | 449.48 | (3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻) | | | |
| 1100.24 | | 275.38 10 | 31 12 | 824.85? | | | | |
| | | 569.4 5 | 100 14 | 530.93? | (5/2 ⁺) | | | |
| | | 614.6 ^a 3 | 29 4 | 485.69 | (3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺) | | | |
| 1114.91? | | 1040.2 5 | 100 10 | 74.70 | (5/2 ⁺) | | | |
| | | 1046.2 ^a 5 | 38 4 | 68.50? | (5/2 ⁺) | | | |
| 1132.6 | (25/2 ⁺) | 307.0 | | 825.6 | (21/2 ⁺) | | | E_γ : from (¹³⁶ Xe, ¹³⁷ Cs). Other: 306.4 in (²⁰⁹ Bi, ²¹⁰ Po). |
| 1137.9 | | 666.3 ^a 4 | 28 5 | 471.58 | (5/2 ⁻) | | | |
| | | 871.1 6 | 100 10 | 266.68 | (3/2 ⁻) | | | |
| 1155.21? | | 40.30 ^a 5 | 18 8 | 1114.91? | | [D] | 25 24 | |
| | | 1086.3 ^a 6 | 60 8 | 68.50? | (5/2 ⁺) | | | |
| | | 1150.1 ^a 4 | 78 10 | 5.25 | (1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺) | | | |
| | | 1155.6 ^a 6 | 100 30 | 0.0 | 1/2 ⁺ | | | |
| 1248.4? | | 577.7 ^a 3 | 100 32 | 670.76? | | | | |
| | | 1248.3 ^a 5 | 37 11 | 0.0 | 1/2 ⁺ | | | |
| 1354.2? | | 868.4 ^a 6 | 100 16 | 485.69 | (3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺) | | | |
| | | 1354.4 ^a 9 | 14 3 | 0.0 | 1/2 ⁺ | | | |
| 1476.4 | (29/2 ⁺) | 343.8 | | 1132.6 | (25/2 ⁺) | | | E_γ : from (¹³⁶ Xe, ¹³⁷ Cs). Other: 341.9 in (²⁰⁹ Bi, ²¹⁰ Po). |
| 1850.4 | (33/2 ⁺) | 374 | | 1476.4 | (29/2 ⁺) | | | E_γ : from (¹³⁶ Xe, ¹³⁷ Cs). Other: 372.7 in (²⁰⁹ Bi, ²¹⁰ Po). |

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

$\gamma(^{231}\text{Ac})$ (continued)

| $E_i(\text{level})$ | J_i^π | E_γ^\dagger | E_f | J_f^π | Comments |
|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------|----------------------|--|
| 2255.4 | (37/2 ⁺) | 405 | 1850.4 | (33/2 ⁺) | E_γ : from (¹³⁶ Xe, ¹³⁷ Cs). Other: 399.9 in (²⁰⁹ Bi, ²¹⁰ Po). |
| 2681.4 | (41/2 ⁺) | 426 | 2255.4 | (37/2 ⁺) | E_γ : from (¹³⁶ Xe, ¹³⁷ Cs). Other: 422.4 in (²⁰⁹ Bi, ²¹⁰ Po). |
| 3122.0? | (45/2 ⁺) | 440.6 ^a | 2681.4 | (41/2 ⁺) | E_γ : 440.6 from (²⁰⁹ Bi, ²¹⁰ Po) only. As values in (²⁰⁹ Bi, ²¹⁰ Po) (2002AbZV) are consistently lower as compared to those in (¹³⁶ Xe, ¹³⁷ Cs) (1999Br17), the given E_γ may be lower by ≈ 4 keV. |

† From ²³¹Ra β^- decay.

‡ From ce data in ²³¹Ra β^- decay.

Total theoretical internal conversion coefficients, calculated using the BrIcc code ([2008Ki07](#)) with Frozen orbital approximation based on γ -ray energies, assigned multiplicities, and mixing ratios, unless otherwise specified.

@ Multiply placed.

& Multiply placed with intensity suitably divided.

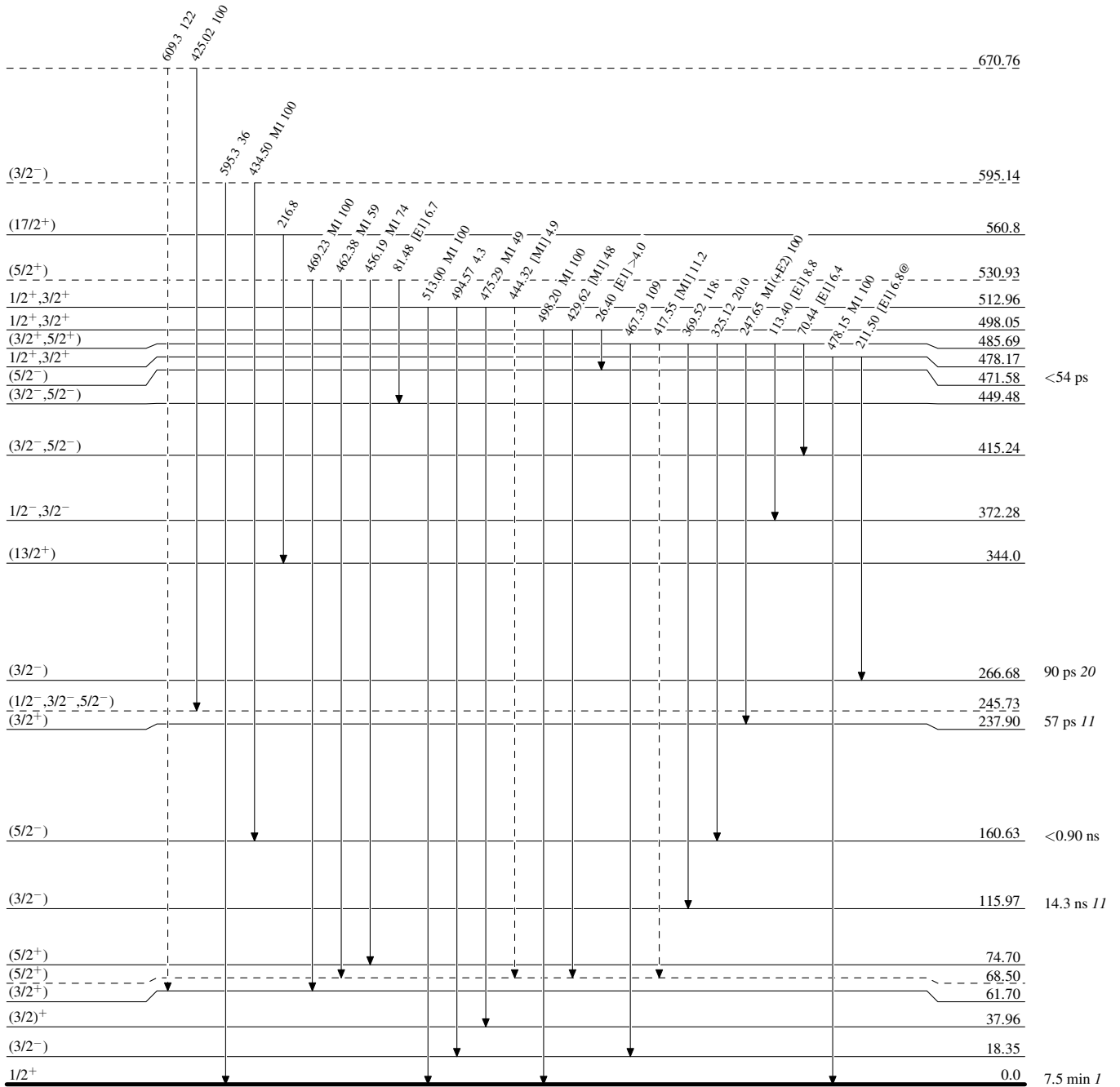
^a Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.

Adopted Levels, Gammas

Legend

Level Scheme (continued)

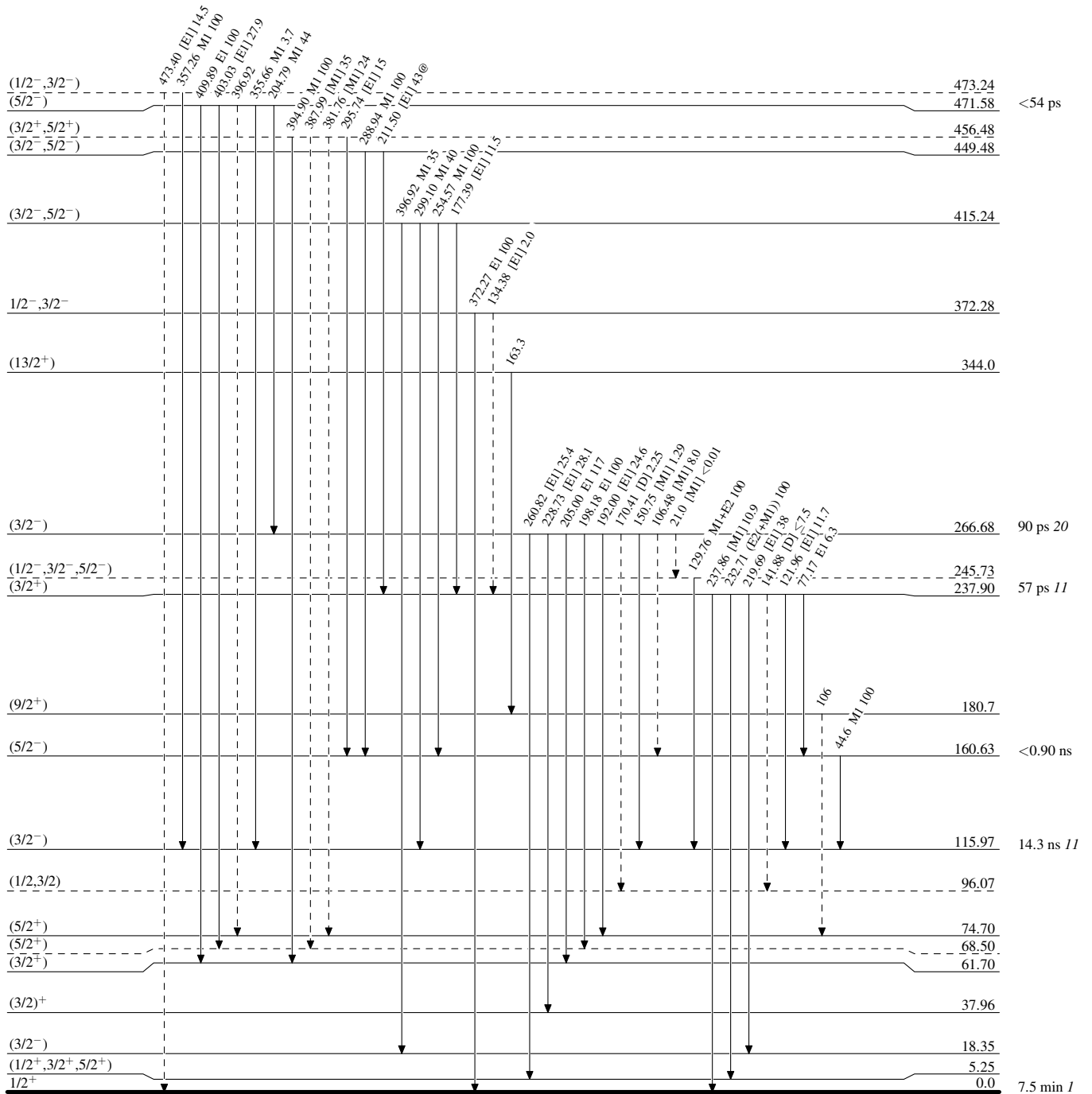
Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level
 @ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

-----► γ Decay (Uncertain) $^{231}_{89}\text{Ac}_{142}$

Adopted Levels, Gammas**Level Scheme (continued)**

Legend

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level
 @ Multiplied: intensity suitably divided

-----► γ Decay (Uncertain) $^{231}_{89}\text{Ac}_{142}$

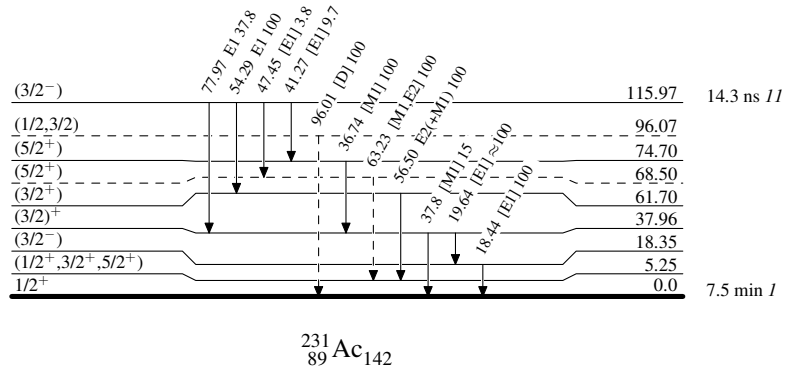
Adopted Levels, Gammas

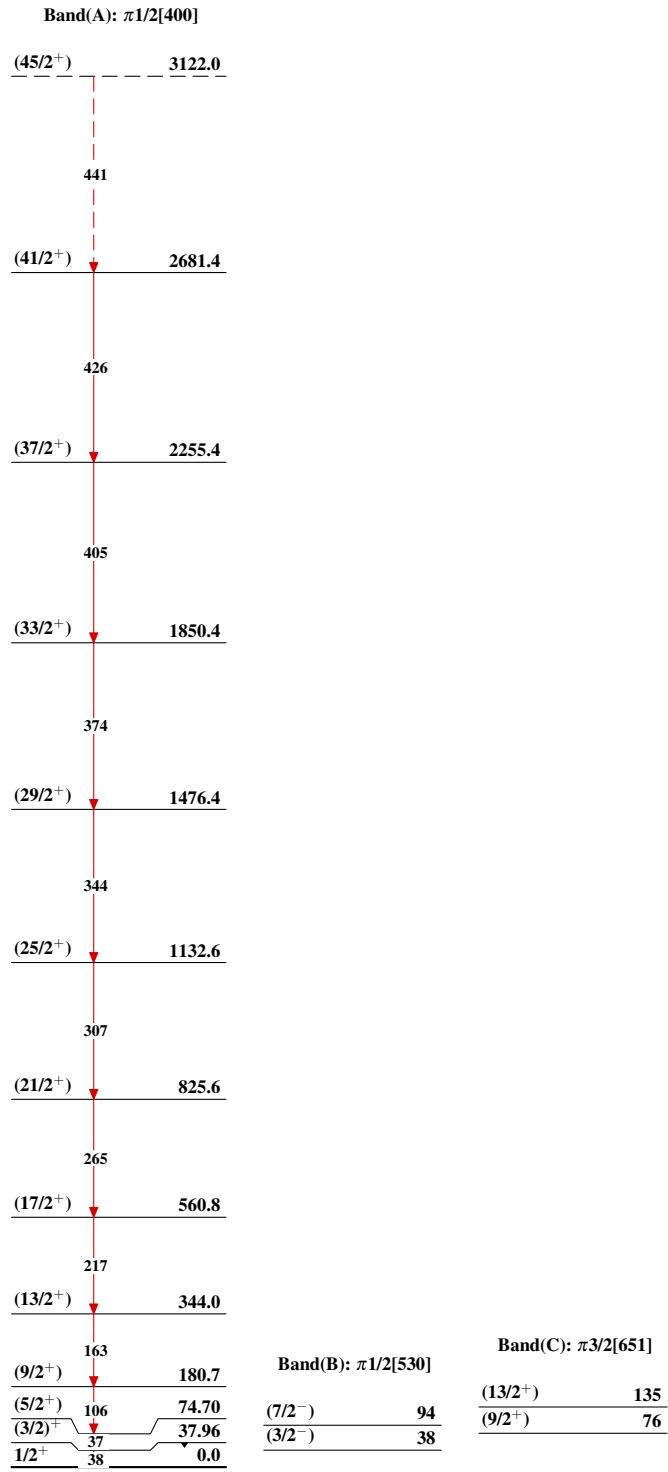
Legend

Level Scheme (continued)

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level

@ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

-----► γ Decay (Uncertain)

Adopted Levels, Gammas $^{231}_{89}\text{Ac}_{142}$

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)**Band(D): $\pi 3/2[402]$** (5/2⁺) 257(3/2⁺) 237.90 ${}^{231}_{89}\text{Ac}_{142}$