

**<sup>230</sup>Pa ε+β<sup>+</sup> decay** [1994Ac02,1972Va24](#)

Type	Author	History Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	C. Morse	NDS 197,259 (2024).	26-Sep-2023

Parent: <sup>230</sup>Pa: E=0.0; J<sup>π</sup>=2<sup>-</sup>; T<sub>1/2</sub>=17.4 d 4; Q(ε)=1311 3; %ε+%β<sup>+</sup> decay=92.3 7

<sup>230</sup>Pa-Q(ε): From [2021Wa16](#).

[1994Ac02](#): <sup>230</sup>Pa mass separated sources produced by <sup>232</sup>Th(p,3n). Measured Eγ, Iγ, conversion electrons. Detectors: Hyper pure germanium detectors for γ rays; magnetic iron-free orange spectrometer. Measured γγ(θ,H) nuclear orientation.

[1972Va24](#): <sup>230</sup>Pa mass separated sources produced by <sup>232</sup>Th(p,3n). Measured Eγ, Iγ, conversion electrons, γγ coin. Detectors: Ge(Li) and Si(Li) detectors for γ- and x-rays. NaI(Tl) crystal and Ge(Li) for γγ coin. Si(Au) detector for conversion electrons.

<sup>230</sup>Th Levels

E(level) <sup>†</sup>	J <sup>π</sup>	E(level) <sup>†</sup>	J <sup>π</sup>	E(level) <sup>†</sup>	J <sup>π</sup>	E(level) <sup>†</sup>	J <sup>π</sup>
0.0	0 <sup>+</sup>	571.755 15	3 <sup>-</sup>	825.664 21	3 <sup>+</sup>	1012.46 3	3 <sup>-</sup>
53.232 12	2 <sup>+</sup>	634.914 18	0 <sup>+</sup>	951.892 12	1 <sup>-</sup>	1052.384 23	3 <sup>+</sup>
174.107 20	4 <sup>+</sup>	677.514 17	2 <sup>+</sup>	971.728 17	2 <sup>-</sup>	1079.218 15	2 <sup>-</sup>
508.150 13	1 <sup>-</sup>	781.376 13	2 <sup>+</sup>	1009.598 14	2 <sup>+</sup>	1127.790 15	3 <sup>-</sup>

<sup>†</sup> Deduced by evaluators from a least-squares fit to γ-ray energies.

ε,β<sup>+</sup> radiations

E(decay)	E(level)	I <sub>ε</sub> <sup>†</sup>	Log ft	I(ε+β <sup>+</sup> ) <sup>†</sup>	Comments
(183.2 32)	1127.790	1.39 6	7.85 4	1.39 6	εK=0.431 12; εL=0.405 8; εM+=0.164 4
(231.8 32)	1079.218	2.85 10	7.874 25	2.84 9	εK=0.556 6; εL=0.320 4; εM+=0.1247 17
(258.6 32)	1052.384	0.088 9	9.53 5	0.088 9	εK=0.595 4; εL=0.292 3; εM+=0.1123 12
(298.5 32)	1012.46	0.66 7	8.83 5	0.66 7	εK=0.6355 25; εL=0.2645 17; εM+=0.0999 8
(301.4 32)	1009.598	2.88 14	8.20 3	2.87 14	εK=0.6378 24; εL=0.2629 17; εM+=0.0992 8
(339.3 32)	971.728	10.2 4	7.791 23	10.2 4	εK=0.6630 17; εL=0.2455 12; εM+=0.0915 6
(359.1 32)	951.892	43.4 19	7.228 23	43.3 18	εK=0.6733 15; εL=0.2383 11; εM+=0.0884 5
(485.3 32)	825.664	0.074 9	10.33 6	0.074 9	εK=0.7140 7; εL=0.2099 5; εM+=0.07603 20
(529.6 32)	781.376	3.56 13	8.736 20	3.55 13	εK=0.7226 6; εL=0.2039 4; εM+=0.07346 16
(739.2 32)	571.755	2.65 16	9.20 3	2.65 16	εK=0.7469 3; εL=0.1869 2; εM+=0.06619 7
(802.9 32)	508.150	1.3 5	9.59 17	1.3 5	εK=0.7514 2; εL=0.1838 2; εM+=0.06486 6
(1257.8 32)	53.232	24 5	8.75 10	24 5	εK=0.7689; εL=0.17144 5; εM+=0.05966 2

<sup>†</sup> Absolute intensity per 100 decays.

<sup>230</sup>Pa ε+β<sup>+</sup> decay **1994Ac02,1972Va24 (continued)**

γ(<sup>230</sup>Th)

Iγ normalization: Decay-scheme normalization as well as β and ε branchings have been deduced by evaluator using relative γ-ray intensities, conversion coefficients, assuming no β<sup>-</sup> or ε direct feeding to the g.s. of <sup>230</sup>Th and <sup>230</sup>U, respectively, and Σ(Iγ to g.s.)=100%.

<u>E<sub>γ</sub><sup>†</sup></u>	<u>I<sub>γ</sub><sup>†‡c</sup></u>	<u>E<sub>i</sub>(level)</u>	<u>J<sub>i</sub><sup>π</sup></u>	<u>E<sub>f</sub></u>	<u>J<sub>f</sub><sup>π</sup></u>	<u>Mult.#</u>	<u>α<sup>b</sup></u>	<u>Comments</u>
53.22 5	42 <sup>@</sup> 4	53.232	2 <sup>+</sup>	0.0	0 <sup>+</sup>	E2	227.5 33	%Iγ=0.244 23 α(L)=166.5 25; α(M)=45.6 7; α(N)=12.20 18; α(O)=2.71 4; α(P)=0.447 7; α(Q)=0.001238 18 E <sub>γ</sub> ,I <sub>γ</sub> : From 1972Va24. Mult.: From α(L)exp=200, K/L=2.9 (1972Va24).
120.90 5	61.7 6	174.107	4 <sup>+</sup>	53.232	2 <sup>+</sup>	E2	4.94 7	%Iγ=0.359 4 α(K)=0.257 4; α(L)=3.42 5; α(M)=0.940 13; α(N)=0.252 4; α(O)=0.0562 8; α(P)=0.00936 13 α(Q)=5.21×10 <sup>-5</sup> 7 I <sub>γ</sub> : From 1972Va24. Other:67 5 (1994Ac02).
126.7 <sup>f calc</sup>	≤0.3 <sup>@</sup>	634.914	0 <sup>+</sup>	508.150	1 <sup>-</sup>	[E1]		%Iγ=0.001744 13
169.39 <sup>f calc</sup>	≤0.3 <sup>@</sup>	677.514	2 <sup>+</sup>	508.150	1 <sup>-</sup>	[E1]		%Iγ=0.001744 13
170.53 5	1.0 <sup>@</sup> 2	951.892	1 <sup>-</sup>	781.376	2 <sup>+</sup>	E1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1377 19	%Iγ=0.0058 12 α(K)=0.1083 15; α(L)=0.02226 31; α(M)=0.00537 8; α(N)=0.001417 20; α(O)=0.000326 5 α(P)=5.94×10 <sup>-5</sup> 8; α(Q)=4.00×10 <sup>-6</sup> 6
175.84 5	0.9 <sup>@</sup> 2	1127.790	3 <sup>-</sup>	951.892	1 <sup>-</sup>	E2 <sup>a</sup>	1.069 15	%Iγ=0.0052 12 α(K)=0.1962 27; α(L)=0.639 9; α(M)=0.1747 25; α(N)=0.0468 7; α(O)=0.01048 15 α(P)=0.001762 25; α(Q)=1.723×10 <sup>-5</sup> 24
183.90 11	0.5 <sup>@</sup> 2	1009.598	2 <sup>+</sup>	825.664	3 <sup>+</sup>	M1+E2 <sup>a</sup>	2.1 12	%Iγ=0.0029 12 α(K)=1.4 12; α(L)=0.513 15; α(M)=0.132 12; α(N)=0.0353 33; α(O)=0.0081 5 α(P)=0.001462 23; α(Q)=8.E-5 6
228.23 5	1.1 <sup>@</sup> 2	1009.598	2 <sup>+</sup>	781.376	2 <sup>+</sup>	E0+M1+E2	1.1 7	%Iγ=0.0064 12 α(K)=0.8 7; α(L)=0.241 31; α(M)=0.061 4; α(N)=0.0164 11; α(O)=0.00378 35 α(P)=0.00069 11; α(Q)=4.2×10 <sup>-5</sup> 34 Mult.: From α(K)exp=77 12/1.1 2=70 17, and α(L)exp=14 2/1.1 2=13 3, deduced by evaluator from data reported in 1994Ac02. ce(L1)/ce(L3)≥35 (1994Ac02). See also 1970Lo02, 1971Ku25.
253.55 2	3.4 2	1079.218	2 <sup>-</sup>	825.664	3 <sup>+</sup>	E1 <sup>a</sup>	0.0544 8	%Iγ=0.0198 12 α(K)=0.0433 6; α(L)=0.00834 12; α(M)=0.002002 28; α(N)=0.000530 7 α(O)=0.0001228 17; α(P)=2.276×10 <sup>-5</sup> 32; α(Q)=1.687×10 <sup>-6</sup> 24

<sup>230</sup>Pa ε+β<sup>+</sup> decay **1994Ac02,1972Va24 (continued)**

$\gamma(^{230}\text{Th})$ (continued)									
$E_\gamma$ †	$I_\gamma$ †‡c	$E_i$ (level)	$J_i^\pi$	$E_f$	$J_f^\pi$	Mult.#	$\delta$	$\alpha^b$	Comments
274.38 2	12.6 @ 11	951.892	1 <sup>-</sup>	677.514	2 <sup>+</sup>	E1 <sup>a</sup>		0.0454 6	%I $\gamma$ =0.073 6 $\alpha$ (K)=0.0363 5; $\alpha$ (L)=0.00690 10; $\alpha$ (M)=0.001656 23; $\alpha$ (N)=0.000438 6 $\alpha$ (O)=0.0001017 14; $\alpha$ (P)=1.891×10 <sup>-5</sup> 26; $\alpha$ (Q)=1.426×10 <sup>-6</sup> 20 I $\gamma$ : Other: 24.6 6 (1972Va24).
294.23 2	9.6 5	971.728	2 <sup>-</sup>	677.514	2 <sup>+</sup>	E1 <sup>a</sup>		0.0388 5	%I $\gamma$ =0.0558 29 $\alpha$ (K)=0.0311 4; $\alpha$ (L)=0.00585 8; $\alpha$ (M)=0.001403 20; $\alpha$ (N)=0.000371 5; $\alpha$ (O)=8.63×10 <sup>-5</sup> 12 $\alpha$ (P)=1.609×10 <sup>-5</sup> 23; $\alpha$ (Q)=1.231×10 <sup>-6</sup> 17 I $\gamma$ : Weighted average of 9.3 13 (1972Va24) and 9.6 5 (1994Ac02).
297.86 2	15 1	1079.218	2 <sup>-</sup>	781.376	2 <sup>+</sup>	E1 <sup>a</sup>		0.0378 5	%I $\gamma$ =0.087 6 $\alpha$ (K)=0.0303 4; $\alpha$ (L)=0.00569 8; $\alpha$ (M)=0.001363 19; $\alpha$ (N)=0.000361 5; $\alpha$ (O)=8.39×10 <sup>-5</sup> 12 $\alpha$ (P)=1.564×10 <sup>-5</sup> 22; $\alpha$ (Q)=1.200×10 <sup>-6</sup> 17
302.16 4	2.0 @ 2	1127.790	3 <sup>-</sup>	825.664	3 <sup>+</sup>	E1 <sup>a</sup>		0.0366 5	%I $\gamma$ =0.0116 12 $\alpha$ (K)=0.0293 4; $\alpha$ (L)=0.00550 8; $\alpha$ (M)=0.001318 18; $\alpha$ (N)=0.000349 5; $\alpha$ (O)=8.11×10 <sup>-5</sup> 11 $\alpha$ (P)=1.514×10 <sup>-5</sup> 21; $\alpha$ (Q)=1.164×10 <sup>-6</sup> 16
316.99 2	29 2	951.892	1 <sup>-</sup>	634.914	0 <sup>+</sup>	[E1]		0.0329 5	%I $\gamma$ =0.169 12 $\alpha$ (K)=0.0264 4; $\alpha$ (L)=0.00492 7; $\alpha$ (M)=0.001179 17; $\alpha$ (N)=0.000312 4; $\alpha$ (O)=7.26×10 <sup>-5</sup> 10 $\alpha$ (P)=1.357×10 <sup>-5</sup> 19; $\alpha$ (Q)=1.054×10 <sup>-6</sup> 15
332.07 5	8.0 2	1009.598	2 <sup>+</sup>	677.514	2 <sup>+</sup>	M1+E2	≤-0.4 &	0.60 4	%I $\gamma$ =0.0465 12 $\alpha$ (K)=0.479 32; $\alpha$ (L)=0.0925 35; $\alpha$ (M)=0.0223 8; $\alpha$ (N)=0.00595 20; $\alpha$ (O)=0.00141 5 $\alpha$ (P)=0.000272 11; $\alpha$ (Q)=2.51×10 <sup>-5</sup> 16
346.39 3	2.2 @ 2	1127.790	3 <sup>-</sup>	781.376	2 <sup>+</sup>	E1 <sup>a</sup>		0.0271 4	%I $\gamma$ =0.0128 12 $\alpha$ (K)=0.02181 31; $\alpha$ (L)=0.00402 6; $\alpha$ (M)=0.000961 13; $\alpha$ (N)=0.000254 4; $\alpha$ (O)=5.93×10 <sup>-5</sup> 8 $\alpha$ (P)=1.111×10 <sup>-5</sup> 16; $\alpha$ (Q)=8.78×10 <sup>-7</sup> 12
374.67 <sup>d</sup> 2	8.4 <sup>d</sup> 4	1009.598	2 <sup>+</sup>	634.914	0 <sup>+</sup>	E2 <sup>a</sup>		0.0888 12	%I $\gamma$ =0.0488 24 $\alpha$ (K)=0.0470 7; $\alpha$ (L)=0.0309 4; $\alpha$ (M)=0.00818 11; $\alpha$ (N)=0.002188 31; $\alpha$ (O)=0.000497 7 $\alpha$ (P)=8.69×10 <sup>-5</sup> 12; $\alpha$ (Q)=2.75×10 <sup>-6</sup> 4
374.67 <sup>d</sup>	8.4 <sup>d</sup> 4	1052.384	3 <sup>+</sup>	677.514	2 <sup>+</sup>	M1+E2 <sup>a</sup>		0.27 18	%I $\gamma$ =0.0488 24 $\alpha$ (K)=0.21 16; $\alpha$ (L)=0.050 19; $\alpha$ (M)=0.012 4; $\alpha$ (N)=0.0033 11; $\alpha$ (O)=7.7×10 <sup>-4</sup> 27 $\alpha$ (P)=1.4×10 <sup>-4</sup> 6; $\alpha$ (Q)=1.1×10 <sup>-5</sup> 8 E $\gamma$ =374.77 (possibly a typographical error) in 1972Va24.

<sup>230</sup>Pa ε+β<sup>+</sup> decay **1994Ac02,1972Va24** (continued)

γ(<sup>230</sup>Th) (continued)

$E_\gamma$ †	$I_\gamma$ ‡c	$E_i$ (level)	$J_i^\pi$	$E_f$	$J_f^\pi$	Mult. #	$\delta$	$\alpha^b$	Comments
380.12 2	57 3	951.892	1 <sup>-</sup>	571.755	3 <sup>-</sup>	E2		0.0854 12	%I <sub>γ</sub> =0.331 18 α(K)=0.0457 6; α(L)=0.0293 4; α(M)=0.00776 11; α(N)=0.002077 29; α(O)=0.000472 7 α(P)=8.26×10 <sup>-5</sup> 12; α(Q)=2.67×10 <sup>-6</sup> 4 Mult.: From Adopted Gammas.
397.62 2	324 15	571.755	3 <sup>-</sup>	174.107	4 <sup>+</sup>	E1		0.02019 28	%I <sub>γ</sub> =1.88 9 α(K)=0.01630 23; α(L)=0.00295 4; α(M)=0.000704 10; α(N)=0.0001866 26 α(O)=4.36×10 <sup>-5</sup> 6; α(P)=8.20×10 <sup>-6</sup> 11; α(Q)=6.65×10 <sup>-7</sup> 9
399.95 2	112 7	971.728	2 <sup>-</sup>	571.755	3 <sup>-</sup>	M1+E2	1.4& 6	0.18 8	%I <sub>γ</sub> =0.65 4 α(K)=0.13 7; α(L)=0.036 9; α(M)=0.0089 20; α(N)=0.0024 5; α(O)=0.00056 13 α(P)=1.03×10 <sup>-4</sup> 27; α(Q)=7.E-6 4 Mult.: From α(K)exp=0.41, K/L=8.5 (1972Va24).
401.62 10	3.0@ 5	1079.218	2 <sup>-</sup>	677.514	2 <sup>+</sup>	E1 <sup>a</sup>		0.01977 28	%I <sub>γ</sub> =0.0174 29 α(K)=0.01596 22; α(L)=0.00289 4; α(M)=0.000689 10; α(N)=0.0001825 26 α(O)=4.26×10 <sup>-5</sup> 6; α(P)=8.03×10 <sup>-6</sup> 11; α(Q)=6.52×10 <sup>-7</sup> 9
440.78 10	17@ 3	1012.46	3 <sup>-</sup>	571.755	3 <sup>-</sup>	M1+E2 <sup>a</sup>		0.18 12	%I <sub>γ</sub> =0.099 17 α(K)=0.14 10; α(L)=0.031 13; α(M)=0.0076 30; α(N)=0.0020 8; α(O)=4.7×10 <sup>-4</sup> 19 α(P)=9.E-5 4; α(Q)=7.E-6 5
443.74 2	1.00×10 <sup>3</sup> 5	951.892	1 <sup>-</sup>	508.150	1 <sup>-</sup>	M1+E2	0.55& 2	0.236 4	%I <sub>γ</sub> =5.81 29 α(K)=0.186 4; α(L)=0.0373 6; α(M)=0.00903 15; α(N)=0.00241 4; α(O)=0.000568 9 α(P)=0.0001091 18; α(Q)=9.72×10 <sup>-6</sup> 19 Mult.: From α(K)exp=0.22, K/L/M=113/20/8 (1972Va24). δ: δ=1.80 7 is also possible from γγ(θ,T,H).
450.22	≈2@	1127.790	3 <sup>-</sup>	677.514	2 <sup>+</sup>	E1		0.01560 22	%I <sub>γ</sub> ≈0.01163 α(K)=0.01263 18; α(L)=0.002252 32; α(M)=0.000537 8; α(N)=0.0001422 20 α(O)=3.33×10 <sup>-5</sup> 5; α(P)=6.29×10 <sup>-6</sup> 9; α(Q)=5.21×10 <sup>-7</sup> 7 Seen only in a coincident spectrum (1971Ko25).
454.92 2	1164 57	508.150	1 <sup>-</sup>	53.232	2 <sup>+</sup>	E1		0.01528 21	%I <sub>γ</sub> =6.77 34 α(K)=0.01237 17; α(L)=0.002202 31; α(M)=0.000525 7; α(N)=0.0001391 19 α(O)=3.25×10 <sup>-5</sup> 5; α(P)=6.15×10 <sup>-6</sup> 9; α(Q)=5.10×10 <sup>-7</sup> 7 Mult.: From α(K)exp=0.013 (1972Va24).
463.59 6	148 10	971.728	2 <sup>-</sup>	508.150	1 <sup>-</sup>	M1+E2	-0.28& 3	0.242 5	%I <sub>γ</sub> =0.86 6 α(K)=0.194 4; α(L)=0.0368 6; α(M)=0.00884 15;

<sup>230</sup>Pa ε+β<sup>+</sup> decay [1994Ac02,1972Va24](#) (continued)

$\gamma(^{230}\text{Th})$ (continued)									
$E_\gamma$ †	$I_\gamma$ †‡c	$E_i$ (level)	$J_i^\pi$	$E_f$	$J_f^\pi$	Mult. #	$\delta$	$\alpha^b$	Comments
									$\alpha(N)=0.00236$ 4; $\alpha(O)=0.000557$ 9 $\alpha(P)=0.0001079$ 18; $\alpha(Q)=1.008\times 10^{-5}$ 20 $\delta$ : $\delta=-1.23$ 7 is also possible from $\gamma\gamma(\theta,T,H)$ . Mult.: From $\alpha(K)\text{exp}=0.15$ ( <a href="#">1972Va24</a> ).
503.55 <sup>e</sup> 10	9.5 <sup>e@</sup> 15	677.514	2 <sup>+</sup>	174.107	4 <sup>+</sup>	E2 <sup>a</sup>		0.0420 6	%I $\gamma$ =0.055 9 $\alpha(K)=0.0266$ 4; $\alpha(L)=0.01141$ 16; $\alpha(M)=0.00296$ 4; $\alpha(N)=0.000792$ 11; $\alpha(O)=0.0001813$ 25 $\alpha(P)=3.24\times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(Q)=1.463\times 10^{-6}$ 20
503.6 <sup>e</sup> 10	$\leq 3$ <sup>e@</sup>	1012.46	3 <sup>-</sup>	508.150	1 <sup>-</sup>	[E2]		0.0420 6	%I $\gamma$ =0.01744 13 $\alpha(K)=0.0266$ 4; $\alpha(L)=0.01141$ 18; $\alpha(M)=0.00296$ 5; $\alpha(N)=0.000791$ 12; $\alpha(O)=0.0001812$ 28 $\alpha(P)=3.24\times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(Q)=1.463\times 10^{-6}$ 21 E $\gamma$ : 503.55 keV 10 as measured in <a href="#">1994Ac02</a> is inconsistent with final-state energy. Therefore, and in light of the fact that this $\gamma$ ray is multiply placed, the evaluator has increased the uncertainty to 1 keV.
507.48 <sup>f</sup>		1079.218	2 <sup>-</sup>	571.755	3 <sup>-</sup>				Possibly masked by a strong unresolved $\gamma$ ray ( <a href="#">1994Ac02</a> ).
508.15 2	705 34	508.150	1 <sup>-</sup>	0.0	0 <sup>+</sup>	E1		0.01222 17	%I $\gamma$ =4.10 20 $\alpha(K)=0.00992$ 14; $\alpha(L)=0.001743$ 24; $\alpha(M)=0.000415$ 6; $\alpha(N)=0.0001099$ 15 $\alpha(O)=2.57\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(P)=4.88\times 10^{-6}$ 7; $\alpha(Q)=4.13\times 10^{-7}$ 6 Mult.: From $\alpha(K)\text{exp}=0.0061$ ( <a href="#">1972Va24</a> ).
518.54 2	374 18	571.755	3 <sup>-</sup>	53.232	2 <sup>+</sup>	E1		0.01174 16	%I $\gamma$ =2.17 11 $\alpha(K)=0.00953$ 13; $\alpha(L)=0.001671$ 23; $\alpha(M)=0.000398$ 6; $\alpha(N)=0.0001054$ 15 $\alpha(O)=2.468\times 10^{-5}$ 35; $\alpha(P)=4.68\times 10^{-6}$ 7; $\alpha(Q)=3.97\times 10^{-7}$ 6 Mult.: From $\alpha(K)\text{exp}=0.0075$ ( <a href="#">1970Lo02</a> ).
556.06 2	35 2	1127.790	3 <sup>-</sup>	571.755	3 <sup>-</sup>	M1+E2		0.10 6	%I $\gamma$ =0.204 12 $\alpha(K)=0.07$ 5; $\alpha(L)=0.016$ 8; $\alpha(M)=0.0039$ 17; $\alpha(N)=0.0010$ 5; $\alpha(O)=2.4\times 10^{-4}$ 11 $\alpha(P)=4.7\times 10^{-5}$ 23; $\alpha(Q)=3.9\times 10^{-6}$ 27 Mult.: $\alpha(L)\text{exp}=0.018$ ( <a href="#">1971Ku25</a> ).
571.08 2	190 10	1079.218	2 <sup>-</sup>	508.150	1 <sup>-</sup>	M1+E2	0.11 & 2	0.1457 21	%I $\gamma$ =1.10 6 $\alpha(K)=0.1169$ 17; $\alpha(L)=0.02174$ 31; $\alpha(M)=0.00521$ 7; $\alpha(N)=0.001389$ 20; $\alpha(O)=0.000329$ 5 $\alpha(P)=6.38\times 10^{-5}$ 9; $\alpha(Q)=6.05\times 10^{-6}$ 9 Mult.: From $\alpha(K)\text{exp}=0.018$ ( <a href="#">1972Va24</a> ).
581.65 10	21 1	634.914	0 <sup>+</sup>	53.232	2 <sup>+</sup>	E2		0.0302 4	%I $\gamma$ =0.122 6 $\alpha(K)=0.02029$ 28; $\alpha(L)=0.00735$ 10; $\alpha(M)=0.001884$ 26; $\alpha(N)=0.000503$ 7

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<sup>230</sup>Pa ε+β<sup>+</sup> decay **1994Ac02,1972Va24 (continued)**

γ(<sup>230</sup>Th) (continued)

<u>E<sub>γ</sub><sup>†</sup></u>	<u>I<sub>γ</sub><sup>†‡c</sup></u>	<u>E<sub>i</sub>(level)</u>	<u>J<sub>i</sub><sup>π</sup></u>	<u>E<sub>f</sub></u>	<u>J<sub>f</sub><sup>π</sup></u>	<u>Mult.#</u>	<u>δ</u>	<u>α<sup>b</sup></u>	<u>Comments</u>
607.41 8	9.5 2	781.376	2 <sup>+</sup>	174.107	4 <sup>+</sup>	E2 <sup>a</sup>		0.0274 4	α(O)=0.0001158 16; α(P)=2.094×10 <sup>-5</sup> 29; α(Q)=1.089×10 <sup>-6</sup> 15 Mult.: From α(K)exp=0.019 (1971Ku25). %I <sub>γ</sub> =0.0552 12 α(K)=0.01873 26; α(L)=0.00647 9; α(M)=0.001654 23; α(N)=0.000442 6
619.66 2	31 2	1127.790	3 <sup>-</sup>	508.150	1 <sup>-</sup>	E2		0.0263 4	α(O)=0.0001018 14; α(P)=1.846×10 <sup>-5</sup> 26; α(Q)=9.98×10 <sup>-7</sup> 14 %I <sub>γ</sub> =0.180 12 α(K)=0.01805 25; α(L)=0.00611 9; α(M)=0.001559 22; α(N)=0.000417 6; α(O)=9.60×10 <sup>-5</sup> 13
624.33 7	9.7 5	677.514	2 <sup>+</sup>	53.232	2 <sup>+</sup>	E0+M1+E2		0.07 5	α(P)=1.744×10 <sup>-5</sup> 24; α(Q)=9.59×10 <sup>-7</sup> 13 %I <sub>γ</sub> =0.0564 29 α(K)=0.06 4; α(L)=0.012 6; α(M)=0.0028 13; α(N)=7.5×10 <sup>-4</sup> 35; α(O)=1.8×10 <sup>-4</sup> 8 α(P)=3.4×10 <sup>-5</sup> 17; α(Q)=2.9×10 <sup>-6</sup> 19
634.9 2		634.914	0 <sup>+</sup>	0.0	0 <sup>+</sup>	E0			Mult.: From α(K)exp=4.1, K/L=5.7 (1972Va24).
651.61 6	4.1 6	825.664	3 <sup>+</sup>	174.107	4 <sup>+</sup>	M1+E2 <sup>a</sup>		0.06 4	Only electrons were observed, I(ce(K))=21, Ice=29 6 (1972Va24). %I <sub>γ</sub> =0.0238 35 α(K)=0.050 33; α(L)=0.010 5; α(M)=0.0025 12; α(N)=6.7×10 <sup>-4</sup> 31; α(O)=1.6×10 <sup>-4</sup> 7 α(P)=3.0×10 <sup>-5</sup> 15; α(Q)=2.6×10 <sup>-6</sup> 17
677.53 6	11 1	677.514	2 <sup>+</sup>	0.0	0 <sup>+</sup>	E2 <sup>a</sup>		0.02170 30	%I <sub>γ</sub> =0.064 6 α(K)=0.01533 21; α(L)=0.00475 7; α(M)=0.001204 17; α(N)=0.000322 5; α(O)=7.43×10 <sup>-5</sup> 10 α(P)=1.359×10 <sup>-5</sup> 19; α(Q)=8.03×10 <sup>-7</sup> 11 %I <sub>γ</sub> =0.064 7, using the calculated normalization.
728.13 2	349 17	781.376	2 <sup>+</sup>	53.232	2 <sup>+</sup>	M1+E2	12& 2	0.01908 32	%I <sub>γ</sub> =2.03 10 α(K)=0.01378 24; α(L)=0.00396 6; α(M)=0.000998 15; α(N)=0.000266 4; α(O)=6.17×10 <sup>-5</sup> 9 α(P)=1.135×10 <sup>-5</sup> 17; α(Q)=7.14×10 <sup>-7</sup> 13 Mult.: From α(K)exp=0.019 (1972Va24).
772.41 6	15 1	825.664	3 <sup>+</sup>	53.232	2 <sup>+</sup>	M1+E2 <sup>a</sup>		0.041 25	%I <sub>γ</sub> =0.087 6 α(K)=0.033 20; α(L)=0.0066 32; α(M)=0.0016 7; α(N)=4.2×10 <sup>-4</sup> 20; α(O)=1.0×10 <sup>-4</sup> 5 α(P)=1.9×10 <sup>-5</sup> 10; α(Q)=1.7×10 <sup>-6</sup> 11
781.39 2	263 13	781.376	2 <sup>+</sup>	0.0	0 <sup>+</sup>	E2		0.01618 23	Mult.: α(K)exp=0.022 (1971Ku25). %I <sub>γ</sub> =1.53 8 α(K)=0.01184 17; α(L)=0.00325 5; α(M)=0.000815 11; α(N)=0.0002174 30 α(O)=5.04×10 <sup>-5</sup> 7; α(P)=9.32×10 <sup>-6</sup> 13; α(Q)=6.08×10 <sup>-7</sup> 9

<sup>230</sup>Pa ε+β<sup>+</sup> decay **1994Ac02,1972Va24** (continued)

γ(<sup>230</sup>Th) (continued)

<u>E<sub>γ</sub><sup>†</sup></u>	<u>I<sub>γ</sub><sup>‡c</sup></u>	<u>E<sub>i</sub>(level)</u>	<u>J<sub>i</sub><sup>π</sup></u>	<u>E<sub>f</sub></u>	<u>J<sub>f</sub><sup>π</sup></u>	<u>Mult.<sup>#</sup></u>	<u>δ</u>	<u>α<sup>b</sup></u>	<u>Comments</u>
835.59 8	10 1	1009.598	2 <sup>+</sup>	174.107	4 <sup>+</sup>	E2 <sup>a</sup>		0.01415 20	%I <sub>γ</sub> =1.53 12, using the calculated normalization. Mult.: From α(K)exp=0.0089 (1972Va24). %I <sub>γ</sub> =0.058 6 α(K)=0.01050 15; α(L)=0.00274 4; α(M)=0.000683 10; α(N)=0.0001823 26
838.45 5	6 2	1012.46	3 <sup>-</sup>	174.107	4 <sup>+</sup>	E1 <sup>a</sup>		0.00473 7	α(O)=4.24×10 <sup>-5</sup> 6; α(P)=7.86×10 <sup>-6</sup> 11; α(Q)=5.35×10 <sup>-7</sup> 7 %I <sub>γ</sub> =0.035 12 α(K)=0.00388 5; α(L)=0.000649 9; α(M)=0.0001534 21; α(N)=4.07×10 <sup>-5</sup> 6; α(O)=9.57×10 <sup>-6</sup> 13 α(P)=1.837×10 <sup>-6</sup> 26; α(Q)=1.659×10 <sup>-7</sup> 23 I <sub>γ</sub> : From 1972Va24.
878.02 10	1.6 <sup>@</sup> 2	1052.384	3 <sup>+</sup>	174.107	4 <sup>+</sup>	M1+E2 <sup>a</sup>		0.030 17	%I <sub>γ</sub> =0.0093 12 α(K)=0.024 14; α(L)=0.0047 23; α(M)=0.0011 5; α(N)=3.0×10 <sup>-4</sup> 14; α(O)=7.1×10 <sup>-5</sup> 34 α(P)=1.4×10 <sup>-5</sup> 7; α(Q)=1.2×10 <sup>-6</sup> 7
898.66 2	1.00×10 <sup>3</sup> 6	951.892	1 <sup>-</sup>	53.232	2 <sup>+</sup>	E1		0.00418 6	%I <sub>γ</sub> =5.81 35 α(K)=0.00343 5; α(L)=0.000570 8; α(M)=0.0001347 19; α(N)=3.57×10 <sup>-5</sup> 5; α(O)=8.41×10 <sup>-6</sup> 12 α(P)=1.617×10 <sup>-6</sup> 23; α(Q)=1.471×10 <sup>-7</sup> 21 Mult.: From α(K)exp=0.0028 (1972Va24).
918.50 2	1.43×10 <sup>3</sup> 7	971.728	2 <sup>-</sup>	53.232	2 <sup>+</sup>	E1		0.00402 6	%I <sub>γ</sub> =8.3 4 α(K)=0.00330 5; α(L)=0.000548 8; α(M)=0.0001294 18; α(N)=3.43×10 <sup>-5</sup> 5; α(O)=8.08×10 <sup>-6</sup> 11 α(P)=1.553×10 <sup>-6</sup> 22; α(Q)=1.417×10 <sup>-7</sup> 20 Mult.: From α(K)exp=0.0026 (1972Va24).
951.88 2	5.1×10 <sup>3</sup> 3	951.892	1 <sup>-</sup>	0.0	0 <sup>+</sup>	E1		0.00377 5	%I <sub>γ</sub> =29.7 18 α(K)=0.00310 4; α(L)=0.000513 7; α(M)=0.0001211 17; α(N)=3.21×10 <sup>-5</sup> 4; α(O)=7.57×10 <sup>-6</sup> 11 α(P)=1.456×10 <sup>-6</sup> 20; α(Q)=1.333×10 <sup>-7</sup> 19
953.66	30 7	1127.790	3 <sup>-</sup>	174.107	4 <sup>+</sup>	E1 <sup>a</sup>		0.00376 5	%I <sub>γ</sub> =29.6 21, using the calculated normalization. Mult.: From α(K)exp=0.0033, K/L=9.5 (1972Va24). %I <sub>γ</sub> =0.17 4 α(K)=0.00309 4; α(L)=0.000511 7; α(M)=0.0001207 17; α(N)=3.20×10 <sup>-5</sup> 4; α(O)=7.54×10 <sup>-6</sup> 11 α(P)=1.451×10 <sup>-6</sup> 20; α(Q)=1.328×10 <sup>-7</sup> 19 Not reported in 1972Va24.
956.38 2	270 22	1009.598	2 <sup>+</sup>	53.232	2 <sup>+</sup>	M1+E2	6.1 <sup>&amp;</sup> 4	0.01157 19	%I <sub>γ</sub> =1.57 13 α(K)=0.00883 15; α(L)=0.002063 32; α(M)=0.000509 8;

<sup>230</sup>Pa ε+β<sup>+</sup> decay [1994Ac02,1972Va24](#) (continued)

γ(<sup>230</sup>Th) (continued)

$E_\gamma$ †	$I_\gamma$ ‡c	$E_i$ (level)	$J_i^\pi$	$E_f$	$J_f^\pi$	Mult. #	$\alpha^b$	Comments
959.28 4	85 11	1012.46	3 <sup>-</sup>	53.232	2 <sup>+</sup>	[E1]	0.00372 5	$\alpha(N)=0.0001357$ 21 $\alpha(O)=3.17\times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(P)=5.94\times 10^{-6}$ 9; $\alpha(Q)=4.43\times 10^{-7}$ 7 Mult.: $\alpha(K)\text{exp}=0.0052$ ( <a href="#">1971Ku25</a> ). %I <sub>γ</sub> =0.49 6 $\alpha(K)=0.00305$ 4; $\alpha(L)=0.000506$ 7; $\alpha(M)=0.0001194$ 17; $\alpha(N)=3.17\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(O)=7.46\times 10^{-6}$ 10 $\alpha(P)=1.435\times 10^{-6}$ 20; $\alpha(Q)=1.315\times 10^{-7}$ 18
999.16 2	2.8@ 2	1052.384	3 <sup>+</sup>	53.232	2 <sup>+</sup>	[E2]	0.01000 14	%I <sub>γ</sub> =0.0163 12 $\alpha(K)=0.00764$ 11; $\alpha(L)=0.001776$ 25; $\alpha(M)=0.000438$ 6; $\alpha(N)=0.0001168$ 16 $\alpha(O)=2.73\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(P)=5.11\times 10^{-6}$ 7; $\alpha(Q)=3.81\times 10^{-7}$ 5 Mult.: Assumed E2. M1 would be a K-forbidden transition.
1009.59 2	184 10	1009.598	2 <sup>+</sup>	0.0	0 <sup>+</sup>	E2 <sup>a</sup>	0.00980 14	%I <sub>γ</sub> =1.07 6 $\alpha(K)=0.00750$ 10; $\alpha(L)=0.001734$ 24; $\alpha(M)=0.000427$ 6; $\alpha(N)=0.0001139$ 16 $\alpha(O)=2.66\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(P)=4.99\times 10^{-6}$ 7; $\alpha(Q)=3.74\times 10^{-7}$ 5 %I <sub>γ</sub> =1.07 9, using the calculated normalization.
1025.96 2	249 11	1079.218	2 <sup>-</sup>	53.232	2 <sup>+</sup>	E1	0.00330 5	Mult.: $\alpha(K)\text{exp}=0.008$ ( <a href="#">1972Va24</a> ). %I <sub>γ</sub> =1.45 6 $\alpha(K)=0.00272$ 4; $\alpha(L)=0.000448$ 6; $\alpha(M)=0.0001056$ 15; $\alpha(N)=2.80\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(O)=6.60\times 10^{-6}$ 9 $\alpha(P)=1.272\times 10^{-6}$ 18; $\alpha(Q)=1.173\times 10^{-7}$ 16
1074.52 2	130 7	1127.790	3 <sup>-</sup>	53.232	2 <sup>+</sup>	E1	0.00305 4	Mult.: From $\alpha(K)\text{exp}=0.0023$ ( <a href="#">1970Lo02</a> ). %I <sub>γ</sub> =0.76 4 $\alpha(K)=0.002506$ 35; $\alpha(L)=0.000412$ 6; $\alpha(M)=9.71\times 10^{-5}$ 14; $\alpha(N)=2.58\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(O)=6.08\times 10^{-6}$ 9 $\alpha(P)=1.171\times 10^{-6}$ 16; $\alpha(Q)=1.084\times 10^{-7}$ 15 Mult.: From $\alpha(K)\text{exp}=0.0021$ ( <a href="#">1970Lo02</a> ).

† From [1994Ac02](#), unless otherwise specified.

‡ Weighted average of values from [1972Va24](#) and [1994Ac02](#).

# From conversion electron data reported in [1972Va24](#), using conversion coefficients normalized to  $\alpha(L)\text{exp}(121\gamma, E2)=3.4$  (theory), unless otherwise specified.

@ From [1994Ac02](#).

& From  $\gamma\gamma(\theta, H)$  in [1994Ac02](#).

<sup>a</sup> From conversion electron data ([1994Ac02](#)).

<sup>b</sup> [Additional information 1](#).

<sup>c</sup> For absolute intensity per 100 decays, multiply by 0.0058.

<sup>d</sup> Multiply placed with undivided intensity.

<sup>e</sup> Multiply placed with intensity suitably divided.

<sup>f</sup> Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.