

^{228}Pa ε decay [1998We13,1995Ba42](#)

Type	Author	History	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	Khalifeh Abusaleem	Citation NDS 116, 163 (2014)	31-Dec-2012

Parent: ^{228}Pa : $E=0.0$; $J^\pi=3^+$; $T_{1/2}=22$ h *I*; $Q(\varepsilon)=2152$ *4*; $\% \varepsilon + \% \beta^+$ decay=98.15 *17*

^{228}Pa - $Q(\varepsilon)$: From [2012Wa38](#).

^{228}Pa - J^π : From quadrupole-octopole model: [1988Sh01](#).

^{228}Pa - $T_{1/2}$: From [1951Me10](#).

^{228}Pa - $\% \varepsilon + \% \beta^+$ decay: $\% \alpha=1.85$ *17*.

[1998We13](#) and [1995Ba42](#) works are from the same group.

[1998We13](#): Mass-separated ^{228}Pa sources. Measured $E\gamma$, $I\gamma$, $\gamma\gamma$, $\text{ce-}\gamma$ coin using five Compton-suppressed Ge detectors. The detectors were arranged on the faces of a cube. Two pairs make 180° to each other and 8 pairs make 90° with each other. This arrangement enables to extract information on $\gamma\gamma$ coincidences in addition to angular correlations between the coincidences. The level structure was compared with quasiparticle-phonon model. Assumed $E1$, $M1$, $E2$ or $M1+E2$ polarity. $W(\theta)$ -ratios were used to extract mixing ratios for the strong γ -rays.

[1997We05](#): Describes the same experimental details of [1998We13](#). The latter work includes the results described in the former.

[1995Ba42](#): measured γ , ce , $\gamma\gamma$, $\gamma(\theta, \text{H}, \text{T})$.

[1993Ac02](#): measured γ , ce .

[1973Ku09](#): measured γ , ce , $\gamma\gamma$, $\gamma(\text{ce})$.

[1971Am05](#), [1970SpZW](#), [1960Ar06](#): measured ce .

 ^{228}Th Levels

The decay scheme from ^{228}Pa and the band assignments in ^{228}Th are those proposed by [1995Ba42](#) and [1998We13](#). For a discussion of the structure of the bands, and of the band parameters, see [1995Ba42](#) and [1998We13](#).

E(level)	J^π	Comments
0.0 [‡]	0 ⁺	
57.775 [‡] <i>14</i>	2 ⁺	
186.849 [‡] <i>16</i>	4 ⁺	
328.034 [#] <i>17</i>	1 ⁻	
378.214 [‡] <i>22</i>	6 ⁺	
396.108 [#] <i>17</i>	3 ⁻	
519.212 [#] <i>20</i>	5 ⁻	
695.4 <i>3</i>	7 ⁻	Possibly fed by multiply placed 601.7 γ from the 1297.4 (5) ⁻ level.
831.72 [@] <i>4</i>	0 ⁺	
874.508 [@] <i>22</i>	2 ⁺	
938.63 ^a <i>14</i>	0 ⁺	
944.24 ^b <i>4</i>	1 ⁻	
968.38 ^b <i>4</i>	2 ⁻	J^π : γ to 1 ⁻ and 3 ⁻ levels in $K^\pi=0^-$ band, member of a rotational band.
968.45 [@] <i>3</i>	4 ⁺	J^π : γ to 3 ⁻ and 5 ⁻ levels in $K^\pi=0^-$ band; member of $K^\pi=0^+$ band.
968.986 ^c <i>14</i>	2 ⁺	
979.460 ^{&} <i>24</i>	2 ⁺	
1016.388 ^b <i>24</i>	3 ⁻	J^π : γ s to 1 ⁻ , 2 ⁻ , 3 ⁻ , and 5 ⁻ levels, member of a rotational band. E(level): energy sequence suggests that levels at 944.2, 968.4, 1016.4, 1060, 1143 keV are the 1 ⁻ , 2 ⁻ , 3 ⁻ , 4 ⁻ , and 5 ⁻ members of the $K^\pi=1^-$ band.
1022.555 ^c <i>16</i>	(3) ⁺	
1059.93 ^b <i>3</i>	4 ⁻	J^π : γ to 3 ⁻ , and 4 ⁻ levels, member of a rotational band (1998We13). 3 ⁻ , 4 ⁺ , 5 ⁻ ruled out by $\gamma(\theta, \text{H}, \text{T})$ (1995Ba42).
1074.74 ^{&} <i>9</i>	4 ⁺	

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^{228}Pa ε decay [1998We13](#),[1995Ba42](#) (continued) ^{228}Th Levels (continued)

E(level)	J^{π^+}	Comments
1091.067 ^c 19	4 ⁺	
1119.9 ^a 3	0 ⁺	
1122.968 ^d 18	2 ⁻	
1143.15 ^b 8	5 ⁻	J^{π} : γ to 4 ⁻ , 3 ⁻ , 6 ⁺ and 4 ⁺ levels, member of a rotational band.
1153.431 ^e 21	2 ⁺	
1168.395 ^d 16	3 ⁻	
1174.547 ^c 23	(5 ⁺)	
1175.24 ^a 7	2 ⁺	J^{π} : γ s to 0 ⁺ , 2 ⁺ , and 4 ⁺ in g.s. and to 1 ⁻ and 3 ⁻ in $K^{\pi}=1^{-}$ band; member of a rotational band.
1200.60 ^e 3	3 ⁽⁺⁾	
1226.596 ^d 17	4 ⁻	
1261.59 ^e 8	4 ⁺	
1270.10 ^c 18	6 ⁺	
1290.08 ^a 8	4 ⁺	
1297.387 ^d 24	(5 ⁻)	
1344.09 12	3 ⁻	
1393.46 8	1 ⁺ ,2,3 ⁻	J^{π} : γ 's to 1 ⁻ , 2 ⁺ , and 3 ⁻ levels.
1416.09 11	(3 ⁻)	J^{π} : γ s to 1 ⁻ and 4 ⁺ levels.
1432.036 16	4 ⁺	J^{π} : γ s to 2 ⁺ and 6 ⁺ levels.
1448.87 9	3,4 ⁻	
1450.408 17	4 ⁻	J^{π} : γ s to 2 ⁻ and 5 ⁻ levels; $\gamma(\theta,\text{H,T})$ excludes $J=3$.
1497.69 8	(5 ⁻)	
1531.51 3	3 ⁺	
1539.0? 10	2 ⁻	E(level): This level was proposed in ^{228}Ac decay and possibly fed by the 389.36 γ from the 1928.6 level. However, the γ 's shown as deexciting this level in ^{228}Ac decay have either not been reported (416.30 γ) or placed elsewhere in level scheme (1142.85 γ). 1995Ba42 suggests that the existence of this level is doubtful.
1580.94 7	(2 ⁻)	
1588.369 20	(4 ⁻)	J^{π} : γ s to 2 ⁻ ,4 ⁻ and ; $\gamma(\theta,\text{H,T})$ excludes 3 ⁻ (1995Ba42).
1618.04? 7	4 ⁺	E(level): Observed in 1995Ba42 only. J^{π} : γ s to 2 ⁺ and 4 ⁺ levels.
1638.300 25	2 ⁺	
1643.15 4	(3 ⁻)	J^{π} : γ s to 4 ⁺ ,1 ⁻ , and 4 ⁻ levels.
1643.82 7	4 ⁺	J^{π} : γ s to 2 ⁺ , 3, and 4 ⁺ ; ($\log ft=8.31$ 5 1998We13).
1645.933 25	3 ⁺	J^{π} : multiple γ s to 2 ⁺ , 3 ⁻ , and 4 ⁺ levels; ($\log ft=7.34$ 5 1998We13).
1667.38 15	2 ⁺	
1678.43 7	2 ⁺	
1682.85 4	(2 ⁺ ,3 ⁺ ,4 ⁺)	
1683.77 4	(4 ⁻)	
1688.42 5	2 ⁺ ,3 ⁺	J^{π} : $J^{\pi}=3^{-},4^{+}$ excluded by $\gamma(\theta,\text{H,T})$ (1995Ba42).
1707.30 16	(2,3 ⁻)	
1724.301 19	2 ⁺	J^{π} : $\log ft=7.31$ 4 (1998We13).
1735.64 9	4 ⁺	
1743.90 4	4 ⁺	
1758.06 20	2 ⁺	
1760.32 5	2 ⁽⁺⁾ ,3 ⁽⁺⁾	J^{π} : $\gamma(\theta,\text{H,T})$ excludes $J^{\pi}=4^{+}$ (1995Ba42); ($\log ft=8.9$ 4 1998We13).
1796.45 8	4 ⁺	
1802.90 18	2 ⁺	
1804.690 24	4 ⁺	
1811.58 15	(1 ⁻ ,2,3 ⁻)	
1817.442 25	4 ⁻	J^{π} : multiple γ 's to 4 ⁻ , 2 ⁻ , and 5; $\gamma(\theta,\text{H,T})$ excludes $J^{\pi}=3^{-},5^{-}$.
1823.49 16	(4 ⁺)	
1842.23 11	(2,3)	
1864.95 6	(2 ⁺)	

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^{228}Pa ε decay **1998We13,1995Ba42** (continued) ^{228}Th Levels (continued)

E(level)	J^π [†]	Comments
1876.46 22	(3 ⁻ ,4,5 ⁻)	
1879.06 22	(3 ⁻)	
1893.017 21	3 ⁺	J^π : log ft =6.56 4 (1998We13).
1899.93 3	(2 ⁺)	J^π : γ s to 0 ⁺ and 4 ⁺ .
1901.94 7	4 ⁺	J^π : γ 's to 2 ⁺ and 6 ⁺ .
1908.47 8	(3 ⁻)	
1924.17 6	(2 ⁻ ,3,4)	
1924.66 9	4 ⁺ ,5 ⁻	
1925.22 4	3 ⁺ ,4 ⁺	J^π : γ s to 2 ⁺ and 6 ⁺ .
1928.37 7	3 ⁺	J^π : $\gamma(\theta, H, T)$ excludes $J^\pi=2^+, 3^-, 4^+$.
1939.10 10	(4 ⁺)	
1944.916 18	3 ⁺	
1945.74 9	4 ⁺ ,5 ⁻	
1949.74 10	2 ⁺	
1958.19 14	(2 ⁺)	
1965.05 8	(2 ⁺)	
1974.20 11	(2 ⁺ ,3 ⁻)	
1981.90 5	(3 ⁻)	
2010.10 7	(2 ⁺)	
2016.76 9	(4 ⁺ ,5 ⁻)	
2022.88 9	(2 ⁺)	

[†] From Adopted Levels.[‡] Band(A): g.s. Rotational band.# Band(B): $K^\pi=0^-$ band.@ Band(C): first $K^\pi=0^+$ band.& Band(D): second $K^\pi=0^+$ band.^a Band(E): third $K^\pi=0^+$ band.^b Band(F): $K^\pi=1^-$ octupole-vibrational band.^c Band(G): first $K^\pi=2^+$ band.^d Band(H): $K^\pi=2^-$ band.^e Band(I): second $K=2^+$ band. ε, β^+ radiations $J^\pi(^{228}\text{Pa})=3^+$.

E(decay)	E(level)	I_ε ^{†‡}	Log ft	$I(\varepsilon + \beta^+)$ ^{†‡}	Comments
(129 4)	2022.88	0.056 24	7.47 20	0.056 24	$\varepsilon K=0.13$ 4; $\varepsilon L=0.606$ 21; $\varepsilon M+=0.266$ 12
(135 4)	2016.76	0.08 1	7.38 8	0.08 1	$\varepsilon K=0.18$ 4; $\varepsilon L=0.575$ 21; $\varepsilon M+=0.249$ 11
(142 4)	2010.10	0.23 2	7.00 7	0.23 2	$\varepsilon K=0.23$ 3; $\varepsilon L=0.542$ 20; $\varepsilon M+=0.232$ 10
(170 4)	1981.90	0.27 2	7.20 6	0.27 2	$\varepsilon K=0.389$ 19; $\varepsilon L=0.433$ 13; $\varepsilon M+=0.178$ 6
(178 4)	1974.20	0.281 21	7.25 5	0.281 21	$\varepsilon K=0.421$ 17; $\varepsilon L=0.411$ 11; $\varepsilon M+=0.167$ 6
(187 4)	1965.05	0.139 17	7.63 7	0.139 17	$\varepsilon K=0.454$ 14; $\varepsilon L=0.389$ 10; $\varepsilon M+=0.157$ 5
(194 4)	1958.19	0.062 7	8.03 6	0.062 7	$\varepsilon K=0.476$ 13; $\varepsilon L=0.374$ 9; $\varepsilon M+=0.150$ 4
(202 4)	1949.74	0.09 1	7.93 6	0.09 1	$\varepsilon K=0.499$ 11; $\varepsilon L=0.358$ 8; $\varepsilon M+=0.143$ 4
(206 4)	1945.74	0.18 3	7.65 8	0.18 3	$\varepsilon K=0.509$ 10; $\varepsilon L=0.351$ 7; $\varepsilon M+=0.139$ 4
(207 4)	1944.916	7.8 5	6.02 5	7.8 5	$\varepsilon K=0.511$ 10; $\varepsilon L=0.350$ 7; $\varepsilon M+=0.139$ 4
(213 4)	1939.10	0.135 16	7.82 6	0.135 16	$\varepsilon K=0.525$ 9; $\varepsilon L=0.341$ 7; $\varepsilon M+=0.135$ 3

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^{228}Pa ε decay 1998We13,1995Ba42 (continued) ε, β^+ radiations (continued)

E(decay)	E(level)	$I\varepsilon^{\dagger\dagger}$	Log ft	$I(\varepsilon + \beta^+)^{\dagger\dagger}$	Comments
(224 4)	1928.37	0.187 22	7.75 6	0.187 22	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.546$ 8; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.326$ 6; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.1276$ 25
(227 4)	1925.22	1.52 11	6.86 5	1.52 11	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.552$ 8; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.322$ 5; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.1258$ 24
(227 4)	1924.66	0.120 16	7.96 7	0.120 16	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.553$ 8; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.321$ 5; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.1255$ 23
(228 4)	1924.17	0.14 2	7.90 7	0.14 2	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.554$ 8; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.321$ 5; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.1252$ 23
(244 4)	1908.47	0.14 2	7.98 7	0.14 2	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.579$ 6; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.303$ 4; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.1174$ 19
(250 4)	1901.94	0.256 22	7.76 5	0.256 22	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.588$ 6; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.297$ 4; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.1146$ 17
(252 4)	1899.93	0.57 3	7.42 4	0.57 3	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.591$ 6; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.295$ 4; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.1137$ 17
(259 4)	1893.017	4.17 13	6.59 3	4.17 13	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.599$ 5; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.289$ 4; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.1111$ 16
(273 4)	1879.06	0.031 8	8.78 12	0.031 8	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.615$ 5; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.279$ 3; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.1063$ 13
(276 4)	1876.46	0.027 8	8.85 14	0.027 8	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.618$ 4; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.277$ 3; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.1055$ 13
(287 4)	1864.95	0.39 2	7.74 4	0.39 2	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.628$ 4; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.2695$ 25; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.1021$ 12
(310 4)	1842.23	0.11 1	8.38 5	0.11 1	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.646$ 3; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.2571$ 20; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.0966$ 9
(329 4)	1823.49	0.028 6	9.05 10	0.028 6	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.6585$ 25; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.2486$ 17; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.0929$ 8
(335 4)	1817.442	0.52 4	7.80 5	0.52 4	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.6621$ 24; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.2461$ 17; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.0918$ 7
(340 4)	1811.58	0.090 14	8.58 8	0.090 14	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.6653$ 23; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.2439$ 16; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.0908$ 7
(347 4)	1804.690	1.44 18	7.40 6	1.44 18	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.6690$ 21; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.2413$ 15; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.0897$ 7
(349 4)	1802.90	0.04 1	8.96 12	0.04 1	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.6699$ 21; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.2407$ 15; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.0894$ 7
(356 4)	1796.45	≤ 0.15	≥ 8.4	≤ 0.15	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.6731$ 20; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.2385$ 14; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.0884$ 6
(392 4)	1760.32	0.12 4	8.61 15	0.12 4	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.6884$ 15; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.2278$ 11; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.0838$ 5
(394 4)	1758.06	0.043 9	9.07 10	0.043 9	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.6892$ 15; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.2273$ 11; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.0835$ 5
(408 4)	1743.90	0.88 6	7.79 4	0.88 6	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.6941$ 14; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.2238$ 10; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.0820$ 4
(416 4)	1735.64	≤ 0.09	≥ 8.8	≤ 0.09	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.6968$ 13; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.2220$ 9; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.0812$ 4
(428 4)	1724.301	2.9 2	7.33 4	2.9 2	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7003$ 12; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.2195$ 9; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.0802$ 4
(445 4)	1707.30	≤ 0.04	≥ 9.2	≤ 0.04	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7050$ 11; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.2162$ 8; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.0788$ 4
(464 4)	1688.42	0.25 8	8.48 14	0.25 8	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7098$ 10; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.2129$ 7; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.0773$ 3
(468 4)	1683.77	0.300 23	8.41 4	0.300 23	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7109$ 10; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.2121$ 7; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.0770$ 3
(469 4)	1682.85	≤ 0.2	≥ 8.6	≤ 0.2	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7111$ 10; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.2120$ 7; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.0769$ 3
(474 4)	1678.43	0.44 3	8.25 4	0.44 3	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7121$ 10; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.2113$ 7; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.0766$ 3
(485 4)	1667.38	0.07 2	9.08 13	0.07 2	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7145$ 9; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.2096$ 6; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.0759$ 3
(506 4)	1645.933	4.1 3	7.35 4	4.1 3	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7189$ 8; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.2066$ 6; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.07458$ 24
(508 4)	1643.82	0.44 4	8.33 5	0.44 4	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7193$ 8; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.2063$ 6; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.07446$ 23
(509 4)	1643.15	1.17 5	7.90 3	1.17 5	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7194$ 8; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.2062$ 6; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.07442$ 23
(514 4)	1638.300	≤ 0.08	≥ 9.1	≤ 0.08	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7203$ 8; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.2056$ 6; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.07415$ 23
(534 4)	1618.04?	0.13 3	8.91 11	0.13 3	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7239$ 7; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.2031$ 5; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.07308$ 21
(564 4)	1588.369	5.8 5	7.31 5	5.8 5	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7285$ 6; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.1998$ 5; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.07169$ 18
(571 4)	1580.94	0.166 21	8.87 6	0.166 21	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7296$ 6; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.1991$ 4; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.07137$ 18
(620 4)	1531.51	0.89 16	8.23 8	0.89 16	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7359$ 5; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.1946$ 4; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.06947$ 14
(654 4)	1497.69	0.12 2	9.15 8	0.12 2	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7396$ 5; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.1920$ 3; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.06836$ 13
(702 4)	1450.408	8.7 8	7.36 5	8.7 8	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7441$ 4; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.18890$ 25; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.06704$ 11
(703 4)	1448.87	≤ 0.07	≥ 9.5	≤ 0.07	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7442$ 4; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.18881$ 25; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.06700$ 11
(720 4)	1432.036	31.8 21	6.82 4	31.8 21	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7456$ 4; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.18782$ 23; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.06658$ 10
(736 4)	1416.09	≤ 0.09	≥ 9.4	≤ 0.09	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7469$ 4; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.18693$ 22; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.06620$ 10
(759 4)	1393.46	0.04 2	9.77 22	0.04 2	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7486$ 3; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.18574$ 21; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.06569$ 9
(808 4)	1344.09	0.04 2	9.83 22	0.04 2	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7519$ 3; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.1834$ 2; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.06471$ 8
(855 4)	1297.387	≤ 0.16	$\geq 9.6^{1u}$	≤ 0.16	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7019$ 6; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.2181$ 4; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.08004$ 18
(862 4)	1290.08	0.12 4	9.42 15	0.12 4	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7550$ 3; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.1812$ 2; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.06378$ 7
(882 4)	1270.10	≤ 0.001	≥ 11.5	≤ 0.001	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7561$ 2; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.1805$ 2; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.06347$ 7
(890 4)	1261.59	0.21 4	9.21 9	0.21 4	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7565$ 2; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.1802$ 2; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.06334$ 6
(925 4)	1226.596	≤ 0.3	≥ 9.1	≤ 0.3	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7582$ 2; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.1790$ 2; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.06284$ 6
(951 4)	1200.60	≤ 0.13	≥ 9.5	≤ 0.13	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7593$ 2; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.1782$ 2; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.06250$ 6
(977 4)	1175.24	0.052 25	9.90 21	0.052 25	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7604$ 2; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.1774$ 2; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.06219$ 5
(977 4)	1174.547	0.05 3	9.9 3	0.05 3	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7604$ 2; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.1774$ 2; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.06218$ 5
(984 4)	1168.395	0.07 3	9.78 19	0.07 3	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7606$ 2; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.1772$ 2; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.06210$ 5
(999 4)	1153.431	0.51 25	8.93 22	0.51 25	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7612$ 2; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.1768$ 1; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.06193$ 5
(1009 4)	1143.15	0.0026 13	11.23 22	0.0026 13	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7616$ 2; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.1766$ 1; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.06181$ 5
(1029 4)	1122.968	0.06 4	9.9 3	0.06 4	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7624$ 2; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.1760$ 1; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.06159$ 5
(1032 4)	1119.9	≤ 0.05	≥ 10.0	≤ 0.05	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7625$ 2; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.1760$ 1; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.06156$ 5

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^{228}Pa ε decay [1998We13,1995Ba42](#) (continued) ε, β^+ radiations (continued)

E(decay)	E(level)	$I\beta^+ \ddagger$	$I\varepsilon^{\dagger\ddagger}$	Log ft	$I(\varepsilon+\beta^+)^{\dagger\ddagger}$	Comments
(1061 4)	1091.067		0.013 19	10.6 7	0.013 19	$\varepsilon K=0.7635$ 2; $\varepsilon L=0.1753$ 1; $\varepsilon M+=0.06126$ 4
(1077 4)	1074.74		0.011 1	10.67 5	0.011 1	$\varepsilon K=0.7640$ 2; $\varepsilon L=0.1749$ 1; $\varepsilon M+=0.06110$ 4
(1092 4)	1059.93		0.004 4	11.1 5	0.004 4	$\varepsilon K=0.7645$ 2; $\varepsilon L=0.17454$ 9; $\varepsilon M+=0.06096$ 4
(1129 4)	1022.555		0.1 3	9.8 13	0.1 3	$\varepsilon K=0.7656$ 2; $\varepsilon L=0.17374$ 9; $\varepsilon M+=0.06063$ 4
(1136 4)	1016.388		0.003 10	11.3 15	0.003 10	$\varepsilon K=0.7658$ 2; $\varepsilon L=0.17361$ 9; $\varepsilon M+=0.06057$ 4
(1173 4)	979.460		0.37 5	9.22 7	0.37 5	$\varepsilon K=0.7668$ 1; $\varepsilon L=0.17289$ 8; $\varepsilon M+=0.06027$ 4
(1183 4)	968.986		1.02 19	8.79 9	1.02 19	$\varepsilon K=0.7671$ 1; $\varepsilon L=0.17269$ 8; $\varepsilon M+=0.06019$ 4
(1184 4)	968.45		0.029 10	10.34 16	0.029 10	$\varepsilon K=0.7671$ 1; $\varepsilon L=0.17268$ 8; $\varepsilon M+=0.06018$ 4
(1184 4)	968.38		0.026 6	10.38 11	0.026 6	$\varepsilon K=0.7671$ 1; $\varepsilon L=0.17268$ 8; $\varepsilon M+=0.06018$ 4
(1208 4)	944.24		≤ 0.05	≥ 10.1	≤ 0.05	$\varepsilon K=0.7678$ 1; $\varepsilon L=0.17224$ 8; $\varepsilon M+=0.06000$ 3
(1213 4)	938.63		0.025 13	10.43 23	0.025 13	$\varepsilon K=0.7679$ 1; $\varepsilon L=0.17214$ 7; $\varepsilon M+=0.05996$ 3
(1277 4)	874.508		0.027 9	10.44 15	0.027 9	$\varepsilon K=0.76941$ 9; $\varepsilon L=0.17107$ 7; $\varepsilon M+=0.05951$ 3
(1320 4)	831.72		0.0019 10	11.62 23	0.0019 10	$\varepsilon K=0.77031$ 9; $\varepsilon L=0.17042$ 6; $\varepsilon M+=0.05923$ 3
(1633 4)	519.212		0.53 13	9.373 ^{1u} 20	0.53 13	$\varepsilon K=0.7749$; $\varepsilon L=0.16665$ 4; $\varepsilon M+=0.05767$ 2
Log $ft, I\varepsilon$: Allowed spectrum assumed for calculations by $\hat{\text{LOGFT}}$.						
(1756 4)	396.108	0.00133 3	0.800 5	9.262 20	0.801 5	av $E\beta=357.3$ 18; $\varepsilon K=0.7757$; $\varepsilon L=0.16546$ 4; $\varepsilon M+=0.05718$ 2
(1824 4)	328.034		0.04 4	11.7 ^{1u} 5	0.04 4	$\varepsilon K=0.75733$ 9; $\varepsilon L=0.17923$ 7; $\varepsilon M+=0.06303$ 3
(1965 4)	186.849	0.001 1	0.3 3	9.8 5	0.3 3	av $E\beta=449.7$ 18; $\varepsilon K=0.7758$; $\varepsilon L=0.16357$ 4; $\varepsilon M+=0.05642$ 2
(2094 4)	57.775	0.001 3	0.2 5	10.0 11	0.2 5	av $E\beta=505.8$ 20; $\varepsilon K=0.7750$; $\varepsilon L=0.16242$ 4; $\varepsilon M+=0.05597$ 2

[†] Deduced from intensity balance in level scheme.[‡] Absolute intensity per 100 decays.

γ(²²⁸Th)

I_γ normalization: From **1998We13**. Uncertainty is assigned based on in-out intensity balance, which is consistent with ΣI(γ+ce)(g.s.)= 88 12, ΣI(ε+β⁺)(g.s.)= 12 12.

<u>E_γ</u> [‡]	<u>I_γ</u> ^{‡d}	<u>E_i(level)</u>	<u>J_i^π</u>	<u>E_f</u>	<u>J_f^π</u>	<u>Mult.#</u>	<u>δ@</u>	<u>α^{†&}</u>	<u>I_(γ+ce)</u> ^d	Comments
18.41 ^b	4.5 7	1450.408	4 ⁻	1432.036	4 ⁺	[E1]		6.46	28 3	ce(L)/(γ+ce)=0.513 7; ce(M)/(γ+ce)=0.268 5; ce(N)/(γ+ce)=0.0851 15 ce(N)/(γ+ce)=0.0690 13; ce(O)/(γ+ce)=0.0141 3; ce(P)/(γ+ce)=0.00195 4; ce(Q)/(γ+ce)=5.60×10 ⁻⁵ 11 I(γ+ce)=45 7 (1998We13) E _γ : deduced from E(level). I _(γ+ce) : deduced from coin experiment which gives branching=18% 2 for decay from 1450 level to 1432 level (1995Ba42). I _γ : from I(γ+ce) and α.
42.47 ^b	≤0.1	1688.42	2 ⁺ ,3 ⁺	1645.933	3 ⁺	[M1]		46.3		α(L)=35.0 5; α(M)=8.42 12; α(N+..)=2.89 4 α(N)=2.25 4; α(O)=0.532 8; α(P)=0.1033 15; α(Q)=0.00986 14 I _γ : Both 1998We13 and 1995Ba42 give this upper limit.
56.86 3	1.06 5	1588.369	(4 ⁻)	1531.51	3 ⁺	E1 ^c		0.524		α(L)=0.395 6; α(M)=0.0970 14; α(N+..)=0.0320 5 α(N)=0.0254 4; α(O)=0.00565 8; α(P)=0.000946 14; α(Q)=4.46×10 ⁻⁵ 7
57.76 2	5.5 3	57.775	2 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺	E2		153.1		α(L)=112.1 16; α(M)=30.7 5; α(N+..)=10.35 15 α(N)=8.22 12; α(O)=1.83 3; α(P)=0.302 5; α(Q)=0.000869 13 Mult.: L1/L3=0.036 11, L2/L3=1.187 5, M1/M2=0.0328 27, M2/M3=1.137 19 (1970SpZW); theory: L1/L3=0.0390, L2/L3=1.19, M1/M2=0.0382, M2/M3=1.14.
68.08 ^b	≤0.04	396.108	3 ⁻	328.034	1 ⁻	[E2]		69.5		α(L)=50.8 8; α(M)=13.95 20; α(N+..)=4.70 7 α(N)=3.74 6; α(O)=0.831 12; α(P)=0.1374 20; α(Q)=0.000435 6 I _γ : limit of I _γ deduced from the limit of Ice(L2) (1993Ac02).
77.36 ^b	0.44 9	1168.395	3 ⁻	1091.067	4 ⁺	[E1]		0.231		α(L)=0.1746 25; α(M)=0.0426 6; α(N+..)=0.01415 20 α(N)=0.01117 16; α(O)=0.00252 4; α(P)=0.000435 6; α(Q)=2.30×10 ⁻⁵ 4
99.47 6	1.8 3	1531.51	3 ⁺	1432.036	4 ⁺	M1		3.85		I _γ : deduced from branching ratio in adopted γ's. I _γ ≤0.6 (1995Ba42). α(L)=2.91 5; α(M)=0.700 10; α(N+..)=0.240 4 α(N)=0.187 3; α(O)=0.0442 7; α(P)=0.00858 13; α(Q)=0.000816 12 Mult.: α(L12)exp=2.0, no ce(L3), L/M=2.0, L/N=6 (1960Ar06); theory: α(L12)=3.06, α(L3)=0.0165. δ: ≤0.4 from ce data (data not given) (1995Ba42).

^{228}Pa ε decay [1998We13,1995Ba42](#) (continued)

$\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)										
E_γ ^{$\ddagger$}	I_γ ^{$\ddagger d$}	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. #	δ [@]	α ^{$\ddagger \&$}	$I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ ^{d}	Comments
100.42 ^{b}	<0.5	1122.968	2 ⁻	1022.555	(3) ⁺	(E1+M2)	≈0.23	≈3.10		$\alpha(\text{L})\approx 2.27$; $\alpha(\text{M})\approx 0.614$; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)\approx 0.215$ $\alpha(\text{N})\approx 0.1675$; $\alpha(\text{O})\approx 0.0393$; $\alpha(\text{P})\approx 0.00737$; $\alpha(\text{Q})\approx 0.000589$ I_γ : deduced from $I(\text{ce(L1)})$. $\alpha(\text{K})=5$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=3.2$ 13; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.8$ 4; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.28$ 13 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.22$ 10; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.051$ 22; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.009$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=0.00030$ 24 $\alpha(\text{K})=5$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=3.0$ 12; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.8$ 4; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.27$ 12 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.21$ 10; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.048$ 20; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.008$ 3; $\alpha(\text{Q})=0.00029$ 23 $\alpha(\text{K})=0.240$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0536$ 8; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.01299$ 19; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00435$ 7 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00342$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000781$ 11; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.0001395$ 20; $\alpha(\text{Q})=8.54\times 10^{-6}$ 12 E_γ : Poor fit in level scheme. Energy level difference =120.9. $\alpha(\text{K})=4$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=2.5$ 9; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.6$ 3; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.22$ 9 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.17$ 7; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.039$ 15; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.0069$ 22; $\alpha(\text{Q})=0.00025$ 21 $\alpha(\text{K})=0.264$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=2.54$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.697$ 10; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.236$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.187$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0417$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.00696$ 10; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.23\times 10^{-5}$ 6 Mult.: L12/L3=1.62 12 (1960Ar06); theory: L12/L3=1.70.
114.49 10	0.10 2	1645.933	3 ⁺	1531.51	3 ⁺	[M1,E2]		9 4		
116.26 5	0.16 2	1804.690	4 ⁺	1688.42	2 ⁺ ,3 ⁺	[M1,E2]		9 4		
121.18 7	0.19 3	1804.690	4 ⁺	1683.77	(4) ⁻	[E1]		0.311		
121.87 3	0.33 3	1804.690	4 ⁺	1682.85	(2 ⁺ ,3 ⁺ ,4 ⁺)	[M1,E2]		8 3		
129.06 2	45.7 23	186.849	4 ⁺	57.775	2 ⁺	E2		3.74		
134.9 2	0.20 8	1432.036	4 ⁺	1297.387	(5) ⁻	E1 ^{c}		0.238		
135.51 2	1.04 6	1226.596	4 ⁻	1091.067	4 ⁺					
137.95 2	6.6 3	1588.369	(4) ⁻	1450.408	4 ⁻	M1+(E2)		7.44		
141.00 2	2.08 10	519.212	5 ⁻	378.214	6 ⁺	E1 ^{c}		0.217		
^x 141.9 1	0.21 3	1168.395	3 ⁻	1022.555	(3) ⁺	E1 ^{c}		0.200		
145.82 2	2.57 13									

$\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)

E_γ ^{$\ddagger$}	I_γ ^{$\ddagger d$}	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [#]	$\delta^@$	$\alpha^{\ddagger \&}$	$I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ ^{d}	Comments
										$\alpha(\text{N})=0.00212\ 3$; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000485\ 7$; $\alpha(\text{P})=8.77\times 10^{-5}\ 13$; $\alpha(\text{Q})=5.66\times 10^{-6}\ 8$ Mult.: ce not seen (1960Ar06).
148.4 2 153.02 2	0.3 1 1.11 6	1944.916 1450.408	3 ⁺ 4 ⁻	1796.45 1297.387	4 ⁺ (5 ⁻)	M1+E2 ^{c}	0.60 8	4.56 21		$\alpha(\text{K})=3.32\ 23$; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.932\ 22$; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.235\ 7$; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0801\ 24$ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0627\ 19$; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0145\ 4$; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.00269\ 6$; $\alpha(\text{Q})=0.000180\ 12$ $\alpha(\text{K})=0.1376\ 20$; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0289\ 4$; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00698\ 10$; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00234\ 4$ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00184\ 3$; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000423\ 6$; $\alpha(\text{P})=7.66\times 10^{-5}\ 11$; $\alpha(\text{Q})=5.02\times 10^{-6}\ 7$ Mult.: no ce(K) observed (1960Ar06).
153.95 2	5.5 3	1122.968	2 ⁻	968.986	2 ⁺	E1 ^{c}		0.1758		$\alpha(\text{K})=0.1327\ 19$; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0278\ 4$; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00671\ 10$; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00225\ 4$ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.001769\ 25$; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000406\ 6$; $\alpha(\text{P})=7.37\times 10^{-5}\ 11$; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.85\times 10^{-6}\ 7$
156.34 2	1.36 7	1588.369	(4 ⁻)	1432.036	4 ⁺	E1 ^{c}		0.1694		$\alpha(\text{K})=0.1327\ 19$; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0278\ 4$; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00671\ 10$; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00225\ 4$ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.001769\ 25$; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000406\ 6$; $\alpha(\text{P})=7.37\times 10^{-5}\ 11$; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.85\times 10^{-6}\ 7$
157.5 2 158.74 3	0.18 5 1.25 7	1893.017 1804.690	3 ⁺ 4 ⁺	1735.64 1645.933	4 ⁺ 3 ⁺	M1+E2 ^{c}	0.55 15	4.2 4		$\alpha(\text{K})=3.1\ 4$; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.82\ 3$; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.204\ 10$; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.070\ 3$ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.054\ 3$; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0127\ 5$; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.00236\ 6$; $\alpha(\text{Q})=0.000168\ 19$
161.6 4 168.05	0.08 3 0.1	1432.036 1928.37	4 ⁺ 3 ⁺	1270.10 1760.32	6 ⁺ 2 ⁽⁺⁾ ,3 ⁽⁺⁾	[M1,E2]		2.8 15		$\alpha(\text{K})=1.8\ 16$; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.71\ 7$; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.18\ 3$; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.063\ 10$ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.049\ 8$; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0113\ 15$; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.00202\ 13$; $\alpha(\text{Q})=0.00010\ 8$ E_γ : From level-energy difference (1998We13).
168.4 3 170.6 2 174.02 4	0.06 3 0.10 2 0.30 3	1344.09 1261.59 1153.431	3 ⁻ 4 ⁺ 2 ⁺	1175.24 1091.067 979.460	2 ⁺ 4 ⁺ 2 ⁺	M1+E2	1.2 +11-6	2.2 9		$\alpha(\text{K})=1.4\ 10$; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.63\ 3$; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.166\ 14$; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.056\ 5$ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.044\ 4$; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0101\ 7$; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.00179\ 5$; $\alpha(\text{Q})=8.E-5\ 5$
178.14 7	≤ 0.2	1200.60	3 ⁽⁺⁾	1022.555	(3) ⁺	E0			1.2	E_γ : from ce(L1) (1995Ba42). Mult.: no γ seen. No ce(L3) seen, $\alpha(\text{L}12)\text{exp}>6$ (1960Ar06). $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$: $I(\text{ce(L}12))$ (1960Ar06). ce(K)=68.49, ce(L1)=157.67, ce(L2)=158.45.
178.7 2 184.61 ^{fa} 5	0.07 3 0.17 ^{f} 2	1122.968 1153.431	2 ⁻ 2 ⁺	944.24 968.986	1 ⁻ 2 ⁺	E0+M1		3.26 5		E_γ : Poor fit in level scheme. 184.325 keV from level difference. Mult.: $\alpha(\text{L}12)\text{exp}=15$ (1960Ar06); $\alpha(\text{L}12)=10.2$

²²⁸Pa ε decay ^{1998We13,1995Ba42} (continued)

$\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)									Comments
E_γ ‡	I_γ ‡ ^d	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. #	δ @	α † &	
									for 5.4% M1 (10.5 for 1.4%E2) transition deduced from ²²⁸ Ac β^- decay. α : from ²²⁸ Ac β^- decay.
184.61 ^{fa} 5	0.3 ^f 1	1944.916	3 ⁺	1760.32	2 ⁽⁺⁾ , 3 ⁽⁺⁾	(M1) ^c		3.26	$\alpha(K)=2.61$ 4; $\alpha(L)=0.495$ 7; $\alpha(M)=0.1189$ 17; $\alpha(N+..)=0.0408$ 6 $\alpha(N)=0.0317$ 5; $\alpha(O)=0.00751$ 11; $\alpha(P)=0.001457$ 21; $\alpha(Q)=0.0001383$ 20
191.35 2	4.60 23	378.214	6 ⁺	186.849	4 ⁺	E2		0.776	$\alpha(K)=0.1710$ 24; $\alpha(L)=0.443$ 7; $\alpha(M)=0.1209$ 17; $\alpha(N+..)=0.0409$ 6 $\alpha(N)=0.0324$ 5; $\alpha(O)=0.00726$ 11; $\alpha(P)=0.001224$ 18; $\alpha(Q)=1.375\times 10^{-5}$ 20
199.40 ^a 2	4.5 3	1168.395	3 ⁻	968.986	2 ⁺	E1 ^c		0.0950	Mult.: $\alpha(L3)_{\text{exp}}=0.16$ (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(L3)=0.141$. $\alpha(K)=0.0752$ 11; $\alpha(L)=0.01502$ 21; $\alpha(M)=0.00362$ 5; $\alpha(N+..)=0.001220$ 17 $\alpha(N)=0.000956$ 14; $\alpha(O)=0.000221$ 3; $\alpha(P)=4.05\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(Q)=2.84\times 10^{-6}$ 4
199.8 ^a 2	0.18 5	1168.395	3 ⁻	968.45	4 ⁺	E1 ^c		0.0900	Mult.: ce not seen (1960Ar06).
204.05 2	6.0 3	1226.596	4 ⁻	1022.555	(3) ⁺				$\alpha(K)=0.0713$ 10; $\alpha(L)=0.01418$ 20; $\alpha(M)=0.00341$ 5; $\alpha(N+..)=0.001152$ 17 $\alpha(N)=0.000902$ 13; $\alpha(O)=0.000208$ 3; $\alpha(P)=3.83\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(Q)=2.70\times 10^{-6}$ 4
^x 206.30 5	0.50 7	1297.387	(5 ⁻)	1091.067	4 ⁺	E1		0.0848	Mult.: ce not seen (1960Ar06).
206.3 1	0.50 7								
209.26 2	26.3 13	396.108	3 ⁻	186.849	4 ⁺				$\alpha(K)=0.0672$ 10; $\alpha(L)=0.01332$ 19; $\alpha(M)=0.00321$ 5; $\alpha(N+..)=0.001082$ 16 $\alpha(N)=0.000847$ 12; $\alpha(O)=0.000196$ 3; $\alpha(P)=3.60\times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(Q)=2.55\times 10^{-6}$ 4
209.28 ^g		1153.431	2 ⁺	944.24	1 ⁻	(M1) ^c		1.98	Mult.: K/L12=4.4 (1960Ar06); theory: K/L12(E1)=5.9, K/L12(E2)=0.69, K/L12(M1)=5.3. $\alpha(K)_{\text{exp}}=0.075$ (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(K)(E1)=0.0678$, $\alpha(K)(M1)=1.94$.
214.6 ^a 1	≤0.1	1893.017	3 ⁺	1678.43	2 ⁺				
214.9 ^a 2	0.76 11	1153.431	2 ⁺	938.63	0 ⁺				
^x 216.1 1	1.1 3								
216.3 1	1.1 3	1804.690	4 ⁺	1588.369	(4 ⁻)	(M1) ^c		1.98	I_γ : From ²²⁸ Ac β^- decay.
220.61 2	1.24 6	1944.916	3 ⁺	1724.301	2 ⁺				γ dominant in ²²⁴ Ra.
223.80 ^a 2	13.1 7	1450.408	4 ⁻	1226.596	4 ⁻	M1+E2	-0.18 5	1.85 4	Mult.: possibly E1, no ce seen (1960Ar06).
									$\alpha(K)=1.581$ 23; $\alpha(L)=0.299$ 5; $\alpha(M)=0.0719$ 10; $\alpha(N+..)=0.0247$ 4 $\alpha(N)=0.0192$ 3; $\alpha(O)=0.00454$ 7; $\alpha(P)=0.000881$ 13; $\alpha(Q)=8.36\times 10^{-5}$ 12
									$\alpha(K)=1.48$ 4; $\alpha(L)=0.286$ 5; $\alpha(M)=0.0688$ 10; $\alpha(N+..)=0.0236$ 4 $\alpha(N)=0.0184$ 3; $\alpha(O)=0.00434$ 7; $\alpha(P)=0.000840$ 13;

^{228}Pa ε decay [1998We13,1995Ba42](#) (continued) $\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)

E_γ ^{$\ddagger$}	I_γ ^{$\ddagger d$}	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [#]	α ^{$\ddagger \&$}	Comments
								$\alpha(Q)=7.81 \times 10^{-5}$ 18 δ : -0.41 from $\alpha(K)\text{exp}$ (evaluator). Mult.: $\alpha(K)\text{exp}=1.32$, $K/L1=5.1$ 6, $cc(L3)$ not seen (1960Ar06).
224.0 ^a 2	0.17 6	1168.395	3 ⁻	944.24	1 ⁻			
229.3 ^a 2	0.29 17	1817.442	4 ⁻	1588.369	(4 ⁻)			
229.9 ^{ag} 4	0.16 6	1645.933	3 ⁺	1416.09	(3 ⁻)			
231.05	≤ 0.02	1175.24	2 ⁺	944.24	1 ⁻			E_γ : From level-energy difference (1998We13).
231.4 ^a 1	0.83 5	1432.036	4 ⁺	1200.60	3 ⁽⁺⁾			
231.50 ^a 5	0.10 2	1200.60	3 ⁽⁺⁾	968.986	2 ⁺	[M1,E2]	1.1 7	$\alpha(K)=0.8$ 7; $\alpha(L)=0.23$ 4; $\alpha(M)=0.058$ 5; $\alpha(N+..)=0.0199$ 17 $\alpha(N)=0.0156$ 12; $\alpha(O)=0.0036$ 4; $\alpha(P)=0.00066$ 11; $\alpha(Q)=4.E-5$ 4
237.7 3	0.18 8	1944.916	3 ⁺	1707.30	(2,3 ⁻)			
239.1 3	0.15 4	1261.59	4 ⁺	1022.555	(3 ⁺)			
253.9 5	0.05 2	1899.93	(2 ⁺)	1645.933	3 ⁺			
255.2 ^a 3	0.06 2	1893.017	3 ⁺	1638.300	2 ⁺			
255.9 ^a 2	0.14 6	1901.94	4 ⁺	1645.933	3 ⁺			
257.49 2	1.40 7	1432.036	4 ⁺	1174.547	(5 ⁺)	(M1) ^c	1.285	$\alpha(K)=1.028$ 15; $\alpha(L)=0.194$ 3; $\alpha(M)=0.0466$ 7; $\alpha(N+..)=0.01601$ 23 $\alpha(N)=0.01244$ 18; $\alpha(O)=0.00294$ 5; $\alpha(P)=0.000571$ 8; $\alpha(Q)=5.42 \times 10^{-5}$ 8
258.1 ^f 2	0.12 ^f 6	1226.596	4 ⁻	968.45	4 ⁺			
258.1 ^f 2	0.12 ^f 6	1226.596	4 ⁻	968.38	2 ⁻			
261.6 2	0.11 4	1899.93	(2 ⁺)	1638.300	2 ⁺			
263.62 2	2.17 11	1432.036	4 ⁺	1168.395	3 ⁻	E1 ^c	0.0497	$\alpha(K)=0.0397$ 6; $\alpha(L)=0.00759$ 11; $\alpha(M)=0.00182$ 3; $\alpha(N+..)=0.000616$ 9 $\alpha(N)=0.000482$ 7; $\alpha(O)=0.0001119$ 16; $\alpha(P)=2.08 \times 10^{-5}$ 3; $\alpha(Q)=1.553 \times 10^{-6}$ 22
270.25 2	33.9 17	328.034	1 ⁻	57.775	2 ⁺	E1	0.0470	$\alpha(K)=0.0376$ 6; $\alpha(L)=0.00716$ 10; $\alpha(M)=0.001717$ 24; $\alpha(N+..)=0.000581$ 9 $\alpha(N)=0.000454$ 7; $\alpha(O)=0.0001054$ 15; $\alpha(P)=1.96 \times 10^{-5}$ 3; $\alpha(Q)=1.473 \times 10^{-6}$ 21
275.85 4	0.82 7	1450.408	4 ⁻	1174.547	(5 ⁺)	[E1]	0.0449	Mult.: $\alpha(K)\text{exp}=0.032$ (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(K)=0.0379$. $\alpha(K)=0.0359$ 5; $\alpha(L)=0.00682$ 10; $\alpha(M)=0.001635$ 23; $\alpha(N+..)=0.000553$ 8 $\alpha(N)=0.000433$ 6; $\alpha(O)=0.0001004$ 14; $\alpha(P)=1.87 \times 10^{-5}$ 3; $\alpha(Q)=1.410 \times 10^{-6}$ 20
278.66 ^a 2	1.61 21	1432.036	4 ⁺	1153.431	2 ⁺	[E2]	0.212	$\alpha(K)=0.0844$ 12; $\alpha(L)=0.0939$ 14; $\alpha(M)=0.0253$ 4; $\alpha(N+..)=0.00857$ 12 $\alpha(N)=0.00677$ 10; $\alpha(O)=0.001528$ 22; $\alpha(P)=0.000262$ 4; $\alpha(Q)=5.40 \times 10^{-6}$ 8 Mult.: for the doublet: $\alpha(K)\text{exp}=0.26$ (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(K)(M1)=0.872$, $\alpha(K)(E2)=0.0854$.
278.9 ^a 2	0.41 4	1153.431	2 ⁺	874.508	2 ⁺	(M1+E2)	0.6 4	$\alpha(K)=0.5$ 4; $\alpha(L)=0.12$ 3; $\alpha(M)=0.031$ 6; $\alpha(N+..)=0.0107$ 22 $\alpha(N)=0.0084$ 16; $\alpha(O)=0.0019$ 5; $\alpha(P)=0.00036$ 10; $\alpha(Q)=2.4 \times 10^{-5}$ 19 E_γ : Adopted based on value deduced from gtol computer code available at Brookhaven lab's website. Mult.: 1995Ba42 gives $M=(E2)$, data not given. For the doublet: $\alpha(K)\text{exp}=0.26$ (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(K)(M1)=0.872$, $\alpha(K)(E2)=0.0854$.

^{228}Pa ε decay [1998We13,1995Ba42](#) (continued) $\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)

E_γ [†]	I_γ ^{†d}	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [#]	δ [@]	α ^{†&}	Comments
282.01 2	18.6 9	1450.408	4 ⁻	1168.395	3 ⁻	M1+E2	-0.51 12	0.83 7	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.65$ 6; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.138$ 6; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0337$ 11; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0115$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0090$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00211$ 7; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.000403$ 16; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.4\times 10^{-5}$ 3 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.62$, K/L12=4.1 5, K/L3=58 6 (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})=0.69$ 6, K/L12=4.9 6, K/L3=133 43.
282.37 ^g		1226.596	4 ⁻	944.24	1 ⁻				
288.9 1	≤ 0.2	1432.036	4 ⁺	1143.15	5 ⁻				
292.5	≤ 0.1	1261.59	4 ⁺	968.986	2 ⁺				
293.1 2	0.13 3	1261.59	4 ⁺	968.45	4 ⁺				
299.0 ^{ag} 2	0.13 6	1643.15	(3 ⁻)	1344.09	3 ⁻				
299.10 ^a 10	0.43 5	1944.916	3 ⁺	1645.933	3 ⁺	M1 ^c		0.849	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.680$ 10; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.1280$ 18; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0307$ 5; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.01055$ 15 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00819$ 12; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00194$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.000377$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.57\times 10^{-5}$ 5 Mult.: from ce data (data not given) (1995Ba42).
306.61 2	2.0 1	1944.916	3 ⁺	1638.300	2 ⁺	M1		0.793	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.635$ 9; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.1195$ 17; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0287$ 4; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00985$ 14 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00765$ 11; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00181$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.000351$ 5; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.33\times 10^{-5}$ 5 Mult., δ : from ce data, $\delta\leq 0.3$ (data not given) (1995Ba42).
308.2 ^g 2	0.45 15	1724.301	2 ⁺	1416.09	(3 ⁻)				
317.2 3	0.12 6	695.4	7 ⁻	378.214	6 ⁺				
321.71 3	0.67 4	1153.431	2 ⁺	831.72	0 ⁺	[E2]		0.1368	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0635$ 9; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0540$ 8; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.01443$ 21; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00489$ 7 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00386$ 6; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000874$ 13; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.0001513$ 22; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.87\times 10^{-6}$ 6
321.75 ^g		1965.05	(2 ⁺)	1643.15	(3 ⁻)				
326.1 ^a 3	0.25 6	1200.60	3 ⁽⁺⁾	874.508	2 ⁺				
327.45 ^a 4	31 3	1450.408	4 ⁻	1122.968	2 ⁻	[E2]		0.1299	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0613$ 9; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0505$ 7; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.01349$ 19; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00458$ 7 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00361$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000818$ 12; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.0001416$ 20; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.72\times 10^{-6}$ 6 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.055$ (1960Ar06) based on the division of I_γ and E1 mult. in alternate placement. Theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E}2)=0.0619$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M}1)=0.559$.
328.03 ^a 4	30 3	328.034	1 ⁻	0.0	0 ⁺	E1		0.0305	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0245$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00455$ 7; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.001089$ 16; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000369$ 6 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000288$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=6.71\times 10^{-5}$ 10; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.256\times 10^{-5}$ 18; $\alpha(\text{Q})=9.82\times 10^{-7}$ 14 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.019$ 2 (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E}1)=0.0245$.
332.37 2	21.0 11	519.212	5 ⁻	186.849	4 ⁺	E1 ^c		0.0297	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0238$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00441$ 7; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.001056$ 15; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000358$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000280$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=6.51\times 10^{-5}$ 10; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.219\times 10^{-5}$ 17; $\alpha(\text{Q})=9.56\times 10^{-7}$ 14 Mult.: ce(K) not seen (1960Ar06).
338.32 2	82 4	396.108	3 ⁻	57.775	2 ⁺	E1		0.0285	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0229$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00424$ 6; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.001014$ 15;

^{228}Pa ε decay [1998We13,1995Ba42](#) (continued)

$\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)									
E_γ ‡	I_γ ‡ ^d	E_i (level)	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. #	δ @	α †&	Comments
340.98 2	20.5 10	1432.036	4 ⁺	1091.067	4 ⁺	E2+M1	-5.2 18	0.133 21	$\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000344$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000269$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=6.25\times 10^{-5}$ 9; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.172\times 10^{-5}$ 17; $\alpha(\text{Q})=9.22\times 10^{-7}$ 13 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.019$ (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E}1)=0.0231$. $\alpha(\text{K})=0.071$ 19; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0451$ 21; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0119$ 5; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00405$ 16 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00319$ 13; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00073$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.000127$ 7; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.2\times 10^{-6}$ 10 Mult.: from K:L12:L3=140:90:30, $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.061$ (1960Ar06); theory: K:L12:L3=140:74:18, $\alpha(\text{K})=0.071$ 19. $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0208$ 3; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00382$ 6; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000913$ 13; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000310$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000242$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=5.64\times 10^{-5}$ 8; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.057\times 10^{-5}$ 15; $\alpha(\text{Q})=8.39\times 10^{-7}$ 12 $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0524$ 8; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0377$ 6; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.01002$ 14; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00340$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00268$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000609$ 9; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.0001060$ 15; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.11\times 10^{-6}$ 5
354.21	≤ 0.16	1804.690	4 ⁺	1450.408	4 ⁻	[E1]		0.0258	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0517$ 8; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0367$ 6; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00976$ 14; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00331$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00261$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000593$ 9; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.0001033$ 15; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.07\times 10^{-6}$ 5 I_γ : 0.024 5 from branching ratio (1995Ba42).
354.43	≤ 0.08	1580.94	(2 ⁻)	1226.596	4 ⁻	[E2]		0.1036	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0202$ 3; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00370$ 6; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000884$ 13; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000300$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000234$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=5.46\times 10^{-5}$ 8; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.024\times 10^{-5}$ 15; $\alpha(\text{Q})=8.15\times 10^{-7}$ 12 $\alpha(\text{K})=0.388$ 6; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0728$ 11; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.01747$ 25; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00599$ 9 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00466$ 7; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.001103$ 16; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.000214$ 3; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.03\times 10^{-5}$ 3 Mult., δ : $-0.2\leq\delta\leq 1.4$ ($\gamma(\theta, \text{H}, \text{T})$), ≤ 0.3 (α) (1995Ba42).
354.5 2	≈ 0.1	1497.69	(5 ⁻)	1143.15	5 ⁻				
356.95 ^b	≤ 0.04	1531.51	3 ⁺	1174.547	(5 ⁺)	[E2]		0.1015	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.21$ 17; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.051$ 20; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.013$ 5; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0043$ 15 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0034$ 12; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0008$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.00015$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.1\times 10^{-5}$ 9 $\alpha(\text{K})=0.20$ 16; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.049$ 19; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.012$ 5; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0041$ 15 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0032$ 11; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0007$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.00014$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.1\times 10^{-5}$ 8 I_γ : from branching ratio in adopted γ 's; $I_\gamma\leq 0.2$ (1995Ba42),
357.1 ^{ag} 2	0.37 4	1432.036	4 ⁺	1074.74	4 ⁺				
^x 357.3 1	0.37 4								
359.36 3	1.30 7	1450.408	4 ⁻	1091.067	4 ⁺	[E1]		0.0250	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.21$ 17; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.051$ 20; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.013$ 5; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0043$ 15 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0034$ 12; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0008$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.00015$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.1\times 10^{-5}$ 9 $\alpha(\text{K})=0.20$ 16; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.049$ 19; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.012$ 5; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0041$ 15 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0032$ 11; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0007$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.00014$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.1\times 10^{-5}$ 8 I_γ : from branching ratio in adopted γ 's; $I_\gamma\leq 0.2$ (1995Ba42),
367.04 2	2.45 12	1817.442	4 ⁻	1450.408	4 ⁻	M1+(E2)		0.484	
371.88	≤ 0.02	2010.10	(2 ⁺)	1638.300	2 ⁺				
372.2 ^a 2	0.09 3	1432.036	4 ⁺	1059.93	4 ⁻				
372.60 ^a 3	1.57 8	1804.690	4 ⁺	1432.036	4 ⁺	[M1,E2]		0.28 19	
377.99 ^b	0.036 7	1531.51	3 ⁺	1153.431	2 ⁺	[M1,E2]		0.27 18	
384.44	≤ 0.1	2022.88	(2 ⁺)	1638.300	2 ⁺				

^{228}Pa ε decay **1998We13,1995Ba42** (continued)

$\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)									
E_γ ‡	I_γ $^{\ddagger d}$	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. $^\#$	δ $^@$	α $^{\ddagger \&}$	Comments
387.0 3	0.09 3	1261.59	4^+	874.508	2^+				E $_\gamma$: Not reported in 1998We13 . I $_\gamma$: from branching ratio in adopted γ 's; I $_\gamma$ ≤0.4 (1995Ba42). Possibility feeds the 1539.2 level; see comment with that level. $\alpha(\text{K})=0.19$ 15 ; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.044$ 18 ; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.011$ 4 ; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0037$ 14 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0029$ 11 ; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0007$ 3 ; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.00013$ 6 ; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.0\times 10^{-5}$ 8
389.1 a 2	≤0.4	1448.87	$3,4^-$	1059.93	4^-				
389.36 bg	0.31 5	1928.37	3^+	1539.0?	2^-				
390.45 a 5	1.11 6	1450.408	4^-	1059.93	4^-	[M1,E2]		0.24 17	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01610$ 23 ; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00291$ 4 ; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000695$ 10 ; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000236$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000184$ 3 ; $\alpha(\text{O})=4.30\times 10^{-5}$ 6 ; $\alpha(\text{P})=8.10\times 10^{-6}$ 12 ; $\alpha(\text{Q})=6.57\times 10^{-7}$ 10 E $_\gamma$: observed only in 1995Ba42 . Possibly feeds the 1344.08 level; see comment with that level. $\alpha(\text{K})=0.048$ 3 ; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0236$ 5 ; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00618$ 12 ; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00210$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00165$ 4 ; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000378$ 8 ; $\alpha(\text{P})=6.69\times 10^{-5}$ 15 ; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.69\times 10^{-6}$ 16 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.049$, K:L12:L3=54 3 :21 1 :4.6 3 (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M1}+\text{E2})=0.048$ 4 , K:L12:L3=54:22:4.3.
399.8 2	0.35 4	1416.09	(3^-)	1016.388	3^-	[E1]		0.0199	
399.94 g 7	0.35 4	1743.90	4^+	1344.09	3^-				
409.45 2	100 5	1432.036	4^+	1022.555	(3^+)	E2+M1	-5.4 8	0.080 4	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01483$ 21 ; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00267$ 4 ; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000637$ 9 ; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000216$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001688$ 24 ; $\alpha(\text{O})=3.94\times 10^{-5}$ 6 ; $\alpha(\text{P})=7.43\times 10^{-6}$ 11 ; $\alpha(\text{Q})=6.08\times 10^{-7}$ 9 Possibly feeds the 1344.08 level; see comment with that level. $\alpha(\text{K})=0.01461$ 21 ; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00263$ 4 ; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000627$ 9 ; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000213$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001660$ 24 ; $\alpha(\text{O})=3.88\times 10^{-5}$ 6 ; $\alpha(\text{P})=7.32\times 10^{-6}$ 11 ; $\alpha(\text{Q})=5.99\times 10^{-7}$ 9 $\alpha(\text{K})=0.15$ 12 ; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.036$ 15 ; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.009$ 4 ; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0030$ 12 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0023$ 9 ; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00055$ 22 ; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.00010$ 5 ; $\alpha(\text{Q})=8.E-6$ 6
415.6 a 1	0.48 5	1432.036	4^+	1016.388	3^-	[E1]		0.0184	
416.15 g	0.49 5	1760.32	$2^{(+)}, 3^{(+)}$	1344.09	3^-				
416.5 a 1	0.27 5	1643.15	(3^-)	1226.596	4^-	[E1]		0.0181	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01401$ 20 ; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00251$ 4 ; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000599$ 9 ; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000203$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001588$ 23 ; $\alpha(\text{O})=3.71\times 10^{-5}$ 6 ; $\alpha(\text{P})=7.00\times 10^{-6}$ 10 ; $\alpha(\text{Q})=5.75\times 10^{-7}$ 8
419.3 2	0.28 5	1645.933	3^+	1226.596	4^-				
420.03 8	0.68 5	1588.369	(4^-)	1168.395	3^-	[M1,E2]		0.20 14	
425.0 2	0.16 3	1393.46	$1^+, 2, 3^-$	968.45	4^+	[E1]		0.01733	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01401$ 20 ; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00251$ 4 ; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000599$ 9 ; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000203$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001588$ 23 ; $\alpha(\text{O})=3.71\times 10^{-5}$ 6 ; $\alpha(\text{P})=7.00\times 10^{-6}$ 10 ; $\alpha(\text{Q})=5.75\times 10^{-7}$ 8
x 425.4 1	0.41 5								
427.90 3	1.24 8	1450.408	4^-	1022.555	(3^+)				
432.5 a 3	≤0.3	1448.87	$3,4^-$	1016.388	3^-	[D,E2]		0.18 13	
434.01 3	1.73 10	1450.408	4^-	1016.388	3^-				

^{228}Pa ε decay [1998We13,1995Ba42](#) (continued) $\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)

E_γ ‡	I_γ $^{\ddagger d}$	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. $^\#$	$\alpha^{\ddagger \&}$	Comments
440.4 2	0.15 7	1531.51	3 ⁺	1091.067	4 ⁺	M1	0.295	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.237$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0442$ 7; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.01061$ 15; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00364$ 6 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00283$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000670$ 10; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.0001300$ 19; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.234 \times 10^{-5}$ 18
442.9 a 3	0.10 5	1643.82	4 ⁺	1200.60	3 ⁽⁺⁾			
x 443.8 1	0.62 7							
444.0 a 2	0.5 1	1893.017	3 ⁺	1448.87	3,4 ⁻			
444.9 a 3	0.10 5	1645.933	3 ⁺	1200.60	3 ⁽⁺⁾			
447.6 2	0.13 5	1416.09	(3 ⁻)	968.45	4 ⁺			
449.2 a 1	0.25 9	1393.46	1 ⁺ ,2,3 ⁻	944.24	1 ⁻			
449.23 a 3	2.25 25	968.45	4 ⁺	519.212	5 ⁻			
452.52 6	1.02 8	1432.036	4 ⁺	979.460	2 ⁺	[E2]	0.0544	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0326$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01612$ 23; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00422$ 6; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.001433$ 20 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.001128$ 16; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000257$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.56 \times 10^{-5}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.83 \times 10^{-6}$ 3
457.38 6	0.30 3	1683.77	(4 ⁻)	1226.596	4 ⁻	[M1,E2]	0.16 11	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.12$ 10; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.028$ 13; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.007$ 3; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0023$ 10 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0018$ 8; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00043$ 18; $\alpha(\text{P})=8.\text{E}-5$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=6.\text{E}-6$ 5 E_γ : level-energy difference=457.17. Poor fit in level scheme.
463.02 a 2	222 11	1432.036	4 ⁺	968.986	2 ⁺	E2	0.0514	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0312$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01495$ 21; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00390$ 6; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.001326$ 19 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.001044$ 15; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000238$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.23 \times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.744 \times 10^{-6}$ 25 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.044$ 5 (1973Ku09), $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.035$, K/L12=2.64 21, K/L3=11.6 8 (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0316$, K/L12=2.44, K/L3=13.7; K/L3(M1)=1220.
463.3 a 1	1.6 4	1432.036	4 ⁺	968.45	4 ⁺			
465.4 a 1	1.2 2	1588.369	(4 ⁻)	1122.968	2 ⁻			
469.9 a 5	0.14 8	1638.300	2 ⁺	1168.395	3 ⁻	[E1]	0.01430	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01159$ 17; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00206$ 3; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000490$ 7; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0001663$ 24 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001297$ 19; $\alpha(\text{O})=3.04 \times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{P})=5.75 \times 10^{-6}$ 9; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.79 \times 10^{-7}$ 7
470.6 ag 2	0.12 5	1645.933	3 ⁺	1175.24	2 ⁺			
x 471.7 2	0.37 9							
471.8 2	0.39 9	1416.09	(3 ⁻)	944.24	1 ⁻			
474.7 3	0.7 2	1643.15	(3 ⁻)	1168.395	3 ⁻	[M1,E2]	0.14 10	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.11$ 9; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.025$ 12; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.006$ 3; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0021$ 9 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0016$ 7; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00038$ 17; $\alpha(\text{P})=7.\text{E}-5$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=6.\text{E}-6$ 5
476.7 a 2	0.10 5	1925.22	3 ⁺ ,4 ⁺	1448.87	3,4 ⁻			
477.1 ag 3	0.30 5	1893.017	3 ⁺	1416.09	(3 ⁻)			
477.5 a 1	0.34 5	1645.933	3 ⁺	1168.395	3 ⁻			
478.45 4	3.17 17	874.508	2 ⁺	396.108	3 ⁻	E1 c	0.01379	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01118$ 16; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00198$ 3; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000471$ 7; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0001601$ 23 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001248$ 18; $\alpha(\text{O})=2.92 \times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=5.53 \times 10^{-6}$ 8; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.63 \times 10^{-7}$ 7
480.6 a 2	≤ 0.3	1448.87	3,4 ⁻	968.45	4 ⁺			
481.4 a 2	0.33 9	1497.69	(5 ⁻)	1016.388	3 ⁻			

^{228}Pa ε decay [1998We13,1995Ba42](#) (continued) $\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)

E_γ [†]	I_γ ^{‡d}	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. #	$\delta^@$	$\alpha^{\dagger\&}$	Comments
482.03 ^a 5	1.51 ¹³	1450.408	4 ⁻	968.38	2 ⁻	[E2]		0.0466 ⁷	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.11$ 8; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.024$ 11; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0059$ 25; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0020$ 9 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0016$ 7; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00037$ 16; $\alpha(\text{P})=7.\text{E}-5$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=6.\text{E}-6$ 4
490.4 ²	0.82 ⁴	1643.82	4 ⁺	1153.431	2 ⁺				
^x 490.7 ^a 1	0.82 ⁴								
492.22 ¹⁰	0.28 ³	1645.933	3 ⁺	1153.431	2 ⁺	[M1,E2]		0.13 ⁹	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.10$ 8; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.022$ 11; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0055$ 24; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0019$ 8 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0015$ 7; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00035$ 15; $\alpha(\text{P})=7.\text{E}-5$ 3; $\alpha(\text{Q})=5.\text{E}-6$ 4
497.0 ²	0.18 ⁴	1016.388	3 ⁻	519.212	5 ⁻				
497.72 ^b	≤ 0.04	1724.301	2 ⁺	1226.596	4 ⁻	[M2]		0.581	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.437$ 7; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.1073$ 15; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0268$ 4; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00926$ 13 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00721$ 10; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.001703$ 24; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.000327$ 5; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.94\times 10^{-5}$ 5
503.0 ^{ag} 2	0.06 ²	1678.43	2 ⁺	1175.24	2 ⁺				
503.7 ^a 2	0.74 ⁹	831.72	0 ⁺	328.034	1 ⁻	(E1)		0.01244	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01009$ 15; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.001776$ 25; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000423$ 6; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0001436$ 21 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001120$ 16; $\alpha(\text{O})=2.62\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.97\times 10^{-6}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.20\times 10^{-7}$ 6
506.5 ²	≤ 0.2	1899.93	(2 ⁺)	1393.46	1 ⁺ , 2, 3 ⁻				
509.13 ⁸	0.7 ¹	1531.51	3 ⁺	1022.555	(3) ⁺	E2(+M1)	>1.1	0.08 ⁴	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.06$ 3; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.015$ 5; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0038$ 10; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0013$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0010$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00024$ 7; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.4\times 10^{-5}$ 13; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.0\times 10^{-6}$ 16
512.79 ^a 11	1.33 ¹³	1944.916	3 ⁺	1432.036	4 ⁺	[M1,E2]		0.12 ⁸	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.09$ 7; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.020$ 10; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0049$ 22; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0017$ 8 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0013$ 6; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00031$ 14; $\alpha(\text{P})=6.\text{E}-5$ 3; $\alpha(\text{Q})=5.\text{E}-6$ 4
515.1 ^a 1	0.36 ⁶	1683.77	(4 ⁻)	1168.395	3 ⁻				
515.20 ^a 11	0.21 ¹⁰	1638.300	2 ⁺	1122.968	2 ⁻	[E1]		0.01189	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00966$ 14; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.001694$ 24; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000403$ 6; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0001370$ 20 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001068$ 15; $\alpha(\text{O})=2.50\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.75\times 10^{-6}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.02\times 10^{-7}$ 6
520.17 ⁸	0.92 ¹⁰	1643.15	(3 ⁻)	1122.968	2 ⁻	(M1)		0.189	I_γ : Does not agree with 0.17 ² in ^{228}Ac decay. $\alpha(\text{K})=0.1515$ 22; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0282$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00675$ 10; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00232$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00180$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000426$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=8.27\times 10^{-5}$ 12; $\alpha(\text{Q})=7.86\times 10^{-6}$ 11
523.16 ^a 11	1.1 ²	1645.933	3 ⁺	1122.968	2 ⁻	[E1]		0.01153	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00937$ 14; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.001641$ 23; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000390$ 6; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0001327$ 19 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001035$ 15; $\alpha(\text{O})=2.42\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.60\times 10^{-6}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.90\times 10^{-7}$ 6
523.5 ^a 1	0.5 ¹	1724.301	2 ⁺	1200.60	3 ⁽⁺⁾				
528.5 ^a 2	0.09 ²	1588.369	(4 ⁻)	1059.93	4 ⁻				
529.0 ^a 3	0.05 ²	1497.69	(5 ⁻)	968.986	2 ⁺				
540.66 ⁵	0.89 ⁶	1059.93	4 ⁻	519.212	5 ⁻	[M1,E2]		0.10 ⁷	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.08$ 6; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.017$ 9; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0042$ 19; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0014$ 7 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0011$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00026$ 12; $\alpha(\text{P})=5.0\times 10^{-5}$ 25; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.\text{E}-6$ 3

^{228}Pa ε decay [1998We13,1995Ba42](#) (continued)

$\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)									
E_γ ‡	I_γ $^\ddagger d$	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. #	$\delta^@$	$\alpha^{\ddagger \&}$	Comments
546.45 2	2.80 14	874.508	2 ⁺	328.034	1 ⁻	[E1]		0.01058	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00861$ 12; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.001500$ 21; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000357$ 5; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0001212$ 17 $\alpha(\text{N})=9.45 \times 10^{-5}$ 14; $\alpha(\text{O})=2.22 \times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.21 \times 10^{-6}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.60 \times 10^{-7}$ 5
547.8 2	0.16 4	944.24	1 ⁻	396.108	3 ⁻	[M1,E2]		0.10 7	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.08$ 6; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.017$ 8; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0040$ 18; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0014$ 7 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0011$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00025$ 12; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.8 \times 10^{-5}$ 24; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.E-6$ 3
548.74 ^b 11	0.41 5	1724.301	2 ⁺	1175.24	2 ⁺				
548.9 11	≤ 0.08	1965.05	(2 ⁺)	1416.09	(3 ⁻)	[M1,E2]		0.10 7	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.07$ 6; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.016$ 8; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0039$ 18; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0013$ 6 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0010$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00025$ 12; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.7 \times 10^{-5}$ 23; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.E-6$ 3
551.3 2	≤ 0.2	1944.916	3 ⁺	1393.46	1 ⁺ ,2,3 ⁻				
552.9 2	0.18 4	1643.82	4 ⁺	1091.067	4 ⁺				
554.8 ^a 3	0.40 4	1645.933	3 ⁺	1091.067	4 ⁺				
555.5 1	0.57 6	1074.74	4 ⁺	519.212	5 ⁻	E2+M1	+1.6 6	0.07 3	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.050$ 23; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.012$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0030$ 8; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0010$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00081$ 20; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00019$ 5; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.5 \times 10^{-5}$ 10; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.6 \times 10^{-6}$ 12 $\alpha(\text{K})=0.1182$ 17; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0219$ 3; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00525$ 8; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00180$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.001401$ 20; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000332$ 5; $\alpha(\text{P})=6.44 \times 10^{-5}$ 9; $\alpha(\text{Q})=6.12 \times 10^{-6}$ 9
^x 555.7 1	1.5 2								
557.4 1	0.55 6	1432.036	4 ⁺	874.508	2 ⁺				
562.50 4	1.40 8	1531.51	3 ⁺	968.986	2 ⁺				
570.88 4	2.8 3	1724.301	2 ⁺	1153.431	2 ⁺	(M1)		0.1472	
571.1 ^{ag} 1	0.57 25	1645.933	3 ⁺	1074.74	4 ⁺	[E1]		0.00932 13	$\alpha=0.00932$ 13; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00759$ 11; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.001313$ 19; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000312$ 5; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0001061$ $\alpha(\text{N})=8.27 \times 10^{-5}$ 12; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.94 \times 10^{-5}$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.69 \times 10^{-6}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.18 \times 10^{-7}$ 5
571.8 ^a 2	0.06 3	1091.067	4 ⁺	519.212	5 ⁻				
572.3 ^a 1	2.24 24	968.38	2 ⁻	396.108	3 ⁻				
572.3 ^a 1	3.9 4	968.45	4 ⁺	396.108	3 ⁻				
583.2 ^a 2	0.12 3	1643.15	(3 ⁻)	1059.93	4 ⁻				
583.4 ^a 1	1.8 2	979.460	2 ⁺	396.108	3 ⁻				
584.4 ^a 3	≤ 0.03	1928.37	3 ⁺	1344.09	3 ⁻	[E1]		0.00929 13	$\alpha=0.00929$ 13; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00756$ 11; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.001308$ 19; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000311$ 5; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0001057$ $\alpha(\text{N})=8.24 \times 10^{-5}$ 12; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.93 \times 10^{-5}$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.68 \times 10^{-6}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.17 \times 10^{-7}$ 5 γ feeds the 1344 level.
584.75 ^b	≤ 0.04	1760.32	2 ⁽⁺⁾ ,3 ⁽⁺⁾	1175.24	2 ⁺	[M1,E2]		0.08 6	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.07$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.014$ 7; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0034$ 16;

²²⁸Pa ε decay [1998We13,1995Ba42](#) (continued)

$\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)									
E_γ [†]	I_γ ^{‡d}	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. #	δ @	α ^{†&}	Comments
									$\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0012$ 6 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0009$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00021$ 10; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.0\times 10^{-5}$ 20; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.4\times 10^{-6}$ 24 Possibly feeds the 1175.4 level.
586.2 2	0.12 3	1645.933	3 ⁺	1059.93	4 ⁻				
590.1 3	0.06 2	968.45	4 ⁺	378.214	6 ⁺				
590.40 ^b	<0.1	1743.90	4 ⁺	1153.431	2 ⁺	[E2]		0.0292	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0197$ 3; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00703$ 10; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00180$ 3; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000613$ 9 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000481$ 7; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0001107$ 16; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.00\times 10^{-5}$ 3; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.056\times 10^{-6}$ 15 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.088$ 17 (1973Ku09); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E}2)=0.0200$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M}1)=0.115$.
590.7 1	0.33 7	1817.442	4 ⁻	1226.596	4 ⁻				
596.8 2	0.15 4	1823.49	(4 ⁺)	1226.596	4 ⁻				
601.48	<0.04	1580.94	(2 ⁻)	979.460	2 ⁺	[E1]		0.00878 13	$\alpha=0.00878$ 13; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00716$ 10; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.001234$ 18; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000293$ 5; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=9.97\times 10^{-5}$ 14 $\alpha(\text{N})=7.77\times 10^{-5}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.82\times 10^{-5}$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.47\times 10^{-6}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.01\times 10^{-7}$ 5
602.08 ^g	≤ 0.2	1297.387	(5 ⁻)	695.4	7 ⁻	[E2]		0.0280	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0190$ 3; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00664$ 10; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.001699$ 24; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000578$ 8 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000454$ 7; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0001045$ 15; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.89\times 10^{-5}$ 3; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.016\times 10^{-6}$ 15 Feeds the 695.6 level; see comment with that level. Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}\geq 0.24$ 5 (1973Ku09); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E}1)=0.00716$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E}2)=0.0192$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M}1)=0.108$.
610.7 2	0.24 7	938.63	0 ⁺	328.034	1 ⁻				
616.15 5	1.07 8	944.24	1 ⁻	328.034	1 ⁻	(M1+E2)	+1.5 5	0.055 18	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.042$ 15; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0098$ 23; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0024$ 6; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00083$ 18 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00064$ 14; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00015$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.8\times 10^{-5}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.2\times 10^{-6}$ 8 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.16$ 3 (1973Ku09); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E}1)=0.00677$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E}2)=0.0183$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M}1)=0.100$.
620.27 5	1.41 10	1016.388	3 ⁻	396.108	3 ⁻	[E0,M1,E2]			
621.4 ^a 1	0.92 10	1643.82	4 ⁺	1022.555	(3 ⁺)				
^x 621.6 ^a 3	1.0 2								
621.9 ^a 2	0.16 5	1796.45	4 ⁺	1174.547	(5 ⁺)				
623.7 ^a 2	0.13 4	1645.933	3 ⁺	1022.555	(3 ⁺)	[M1,E2]		0.07 5	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.06$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.012$ 6; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0028$ 13; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0010$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0008$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00018$ 9; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.4\times 10^{-5}$ 17; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.9\times 10^{-6}$ 20
623.7 ^a 2	0.14 3	1683.77	(4 ⁻)	1059.93	4 ⁻	[M1,E2]		0.07 5	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.06$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.012$ 6; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0028$ 13; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0010$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0008$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00018$ 9; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.4\times 10^{-5}$ 17; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.9\times 10^{-6}$ 20
624.0 ^a 2	0.14 4	1143.15	5 ⁻	519.212	5 ⁻				

^{228}Pa ε decay [1998We13,1995Ba42](#) (continued)

$\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)									
E_γ [†]	I_γ ^{‡d}	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. #	δ @	α † &	Comments
626.7 ^a 1	0.49 9	1643.15	(3 ⁻)	1016.388	3 ⁻				
629.4 2	0.37 6	1645.933	3 ⁺	1016.388	3 ⁻	[D,E2]		0.07 5	
640.3 ^a 2	0.12 5	1901.94	4 ⁺	1261.59	4 ⁺				
640.33 ^a 5	1.4 2	968.38	2 ⁻	328.034	1 ⁻				
642.7 2	0.28 8	1817.442	4 ⁻	1174.547	(5 ⁺)				
649.0 ^a 1	0.59 8	1817.442	4 ⁻	1168.395	3 ⁻				
649.12 ^{ea} 7	0.097 ^e 9	1618.04?	4 ⁺	968.986	2 ⁺				
649.3 ^a 1	0.51 6	1168.395	3 ⁻	519.212	5 ⁻	[E2]		0.0238	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01658$ 24; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00535$ 8; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.001361$ 19; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000464$ 7 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000364$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=8.39\times 10^{-5}$ 12; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.530\times 10^{-5}$ 22; $\alpha(\text{Q})=8.74\times 10^{-7}$ 13
651.40 ^a 5	0.159 10	979.460	2 ⁺	328.034	1 ⁻	[E1]		0.00754 11	$\alpha=0.00754$ 11; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00616$ 9; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.001053$ 15; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000250$ 4; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=8.50\times 10^{-5}$ 12 $\alpha(\text{N})=6.62\times 10^{-5}$ 10; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.556\times 10^{-5}$ 22; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.97\times 10^{-6}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.60\times 10^{-7}$ 4
651.5 ^a 2	0.34 5	1804.690	4 ⁺	1153.431	2 ⁺	[E2]		0.0236	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01647$ 23; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00530$ 8; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.001347$ 19; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000459$ 7 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000360$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=8.30\times 10^{-5}$ 12; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.514\times 10^{-5}$ 22; $\alpha(\text{Q})=8.68\times 10^{-7}$ 13
660.30 ^b	≤ 0.2	1682.85	(2 ⁺ ,3 ⁺ ,4 ⁺)	1022.555	(3 ⁺)	[M1,E2]		0.06 4	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.05$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.010$ 5; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0024$ 12; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0008$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0006$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00015$ 8; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.9\times 10^{-5}$ 15; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.5\times 10^{-6}$ 17 I_γ : from branching ratio in adopted γ 's; $I_\gamma \leq 0.2$ (1995Ba42).
663.5 ^a 2	0.28 5	1925.22	3 ⁺ ,4 ⁺	1261.59	4 ⁺				
663.92 ^a 8	1.2 2	1059.93	4 ⁻	396.108	3 ⁻	(M1+E2)	≈ 0.77	0.06 4	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.05$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.010$ 5; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0024$ 12; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0008$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0006$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00015$ 8; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.9\times 10^{-5}$ 15; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.5\times 10^{-6}$ 17 δ : calculated from experimental conversion coefficient (evaluator). Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.10$ 3 (1973Ku09), 0.075 (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M1})=0.0842$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E2})=0.0161$.
666.47 ^a 4	0.68 8	1645.933	3 ⁺	979.460	2 ⁺	[M1,E2]		0.06 4	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.05$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.010$ 5; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0024$ 11; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0008$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0006$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00015$ 7; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.8\times 10^{-5}$ 15; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.4\times 10^{-6}$ 16 Mult.: for the doublet ($I_\gamma=2.47$ 13): $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.053$ 16 (1973Ku09), 0.025 (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M1})=0.0831$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E2})=0.0160$.

^{228}Pa ε decay [1998We13,1995Ba42](#) (continued) $\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)

E_γ ^{$\ddagger$}	I_γ ^{$\ddagger d$}	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. #	α ^{$\ddagger \&$}	Comments
666.47 ^a 4	1.83 9	1893.017	3 ⁺	1226.596	4 ⁻	[E1]	0.00722 11	$\alpha=0.00722$ 11; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00590$ 9; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.001007$ 14; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000239$ 4; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=8.13\times 10^{-5}$ 12 $\alpha(\text{N})=6.33\times 10^{-5}$ 9; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.487\times 10^{-5}$ 21; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.84\times 10^{-6}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.50\times 10^{-7}$ 4 Mult.: for the doublet ($I_\gamma=2.47$ 13): $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.053$ 16 (1973Ku09), 0.025 (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E1})=0.00591$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E2})=0.0160$.
667.5 3	0.16 5	1683.77	(4 ⁻)	1016.388	3 ⁻			
668.9 2	0.22 7	1760.32	2 ⁽⁺⁾ , 3 ⁽⁺⁾	1091.067	4 ⁺			
671.94 ^b	≤ 0.1	1688.42	2 ⁺ , 3 ⁺	1016.388	3 ⁻			
674.6 ^a 3	≤ 0.2	1817.442	4 ⁻	1143.15	5 ⁻			
674.7 ^a 2	0.21 7	1643.15	(3 ⁻)	968.45	4 ⁺			
674.7 ^a 1	2.5 3	1643.82	4 ⁺	968.986	2 ⁺			
676.9 ^a 2	0.80 15	1645.933	3 ⁺	968.986	2 ⁺		0.06 4	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.05$ 3; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.009$ 5; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0023$ 11; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0008$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0006$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00014$ 7; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.7\times 10^{-5}$ 14; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.3\times 10^{-6}$ 16 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.17$ 5 (1973Ku09), 0.10 (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M1})=0.0936$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E2})=0.0217$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M1}+\text{E2})=0.06$ for $\delta=1$ probably a E0 component is involved.
677.8 2	0.11 4	1939.10	(4 ⁺)	1261.59	4 ⁺			
678.6 2	0.51 6	1074.74	4 ⁺	396.108	3 ⁻			
683.4 2	0.10 4	1944.916	3 ⁺	1261.59	4 ⁺			
683.97 3	<0.06	1743.90	4 ⁺	1059.93	4 ⁻	[E1]	0.00688 10	$\alpha=0.00688$ 10; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00562$ 8; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000957$ 14; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000227$ 4; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=7.72\times 10^{-5}$ 11 $\alpha(\text{N})=6.02\times 10^{-5}$ 9; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.413\times 10^{-5}$ 20; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.70\times 10^{-6}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.38\times 10^{-7}$ 4
684.6 3	0.14 6	1981.90	(3 ⁻)	1297.387	(5 ⁻)			
687.8 ^a 2	0.48 10	874.508	2 ⁺	186.849	4 ⁺	[E2]	0.0210	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01490$ 21; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00455$ 7; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.001153$ 17; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000393$ 6 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000308$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=7.12\times 10^{-5}$ 10; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.303\times 10^{-5}$ 19; $\alpha(\text{Q})=7.79\times 10^{-7}$ 11 E_γ : Poor fit in level scheme.
688.14 ^a 8	0.83 11	1016.388	3 ⁻	328.034	1 ⁻			
692.47 7	2.01 15	1893.017	3 ⁺	1200.60	3 ⁽⁺⁾	(M1+E2+E0)	0.05 4	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.04$ 3; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.009$ 5; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0021$ 10; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0007$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0006$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00013$ 7; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.6\times 10^{-5}$ 13; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.2\times 10^{-6}$ 15 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.17$ 3 (1973Ku09), 0.13 (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E2})=0.0148$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M1})=0.0751$. $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}$ may indicate E0 presence. α : from $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}$.
694.5 ^a 1	0.5 1	1817.442	4 ⁻	1122.968	2 ⁻			

^{228}Pa ε decay **1998We13,1995Ba42 (continued)** $\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)

E_γ [†]	I_γ ^{‡d}	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [#]	α ^{†&}	Comments
694.8 ^a 2	0.26 5	1091.067	4 ⁺	396.108	3 ⁻	[E1]	0.00668 10	$\alpha=0.00668$ 10; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00546$ 8; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000928$ 13; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000220$ 3; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=7.49\times 10^{-5}$ 11 $\alpha(\text{N})=5.83\times 10^{-5}$ 9; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.371\times 10^{-5}$ 20; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.62\times 10^{-6}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.31\times 10^{-7}$ 4
696.5 ^a 2	0.24 5	1864.95	(2 ⁺)	1168.395	3 ⁻			
697.1 ^a 4	0.09 2	1074.74	4 ⁺	378.214	6 ⁺			
697.6 ^a 1	0.48 8	1924.17	(2 ⁻ ,3,4)	1226.596	4 ⁻			
698.9 ^a 1	0.63 9	1643.15	(3 ⁻)	944.24	1 ⁻	[E2]	0.02	I_γ : part of a multiplet, I_γ from ^{228}Ac β^- decay.
701.72 4	3.76 21	1724.301	2 ⁺	1022.555	(3) ⁺	(M1)	0.0850	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0684$ 10; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01261$ 18; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00302$ 5; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.001036$ 15 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000805$ 12; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000191$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.70\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.52\times 10^{-6}$ 5 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.081$ 14 (1973Ku09), 0.057 (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0726$.
705.3 2	0.6 2	1796.45	4 ⁺	1091.067	4 ⁺			
707.40 3	7.9 4	1226.596	4 ⁻	519.212	5 ⁻	(E2)	0.0198	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01417$ 20; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00423$ 6; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.001067$ 15; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000364$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000285$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=6.59\times 10^{-5}$ 10; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.209\times 10^{-5}$ 17; $\alpha(\text{Q})=7.38\times 10^{-7}$ 11 Mult., δ : $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.020$ 6 (1973Ku09), thus $\delta\geq 2$; theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E2})=0.0143$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M1})=0.0711$. δ : -4.0 13 from $1/\delta=-0.25$ 8 (1998We13). $\alpha(\text{K})=0.01397$ 20; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00413$ 6; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.001044$ 15; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000356$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000279$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=6.45\times 10^{-5}$ 9; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.184\times 10^{-5}$ 17; $\alpha(\text{Q})=7.26\times 10^{-7}$ 11
713.1 ^a 3	0.48 11	1091.067	4 ⁺	378.214	6 ⁺	[E2]	0.0195	
713.6 ^a 2	0.10 5	1804.690	4 ⁺	1091.067	4 ⁺			
718.0 ^a 2	0.16 6	1893.017	3 ⁺	1175.24	2 ⁺			
718.31 ^a 2	6.2 3	1944.916	3 ⁺	1226.596	4 ⁻	(E1)	0.00628 9	$\alpha=0.00628$ 9; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00513$ 8; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000870$ 13; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000206$ 3; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=7.02\times 10^{-5}$ 10 $\alpha(\text{N})=5.47\times 10^{-5}$ 8; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.285\times 10^{-5}$ 18; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.46\times 10^{-6}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.18\times 10^{-7}$ 3 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0074$ 36 (1973Ku09); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E1})=0.00514$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E2})=0.0140$.
723.6 1	0.6 1	1924.17	(2 ⁻ ,3,4)	1200.60	3 ⁽⁺⁾			
724.42 11	0.76 9	1925.22	3 ⁺ ,4 ⁺	1200.60	3 ⁽⁺⁾	[M1,E2]	0.05 3	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.038$ 25; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.008$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0019$ 9; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0006$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00050$ 24; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00012$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.3\times 10^{-5}$ 12; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.0\times 10^{-6}$ 13 $\alpha=0.00618$ 9; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00505$ 7; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000856$ 12; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000203$ 3; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=6.90\times 10^{-5}$ 10 $\alpha(\text{N})=5.38\times 10^{-5}$ 8; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.264\times 10^{-5}$ 18; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.42\times 10^{-6}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.15\times 10^{-7}$ 3
724.5 ^a 1	0.57 9	1893.017	3 ⁺	1168.395	3 ⁻	[E1]	0.00618 9	
724.7 ^{ag} 3	0.10 5	1899.93	(2 ⁺)	1175.24	2 ⁺			

²²⁸Pa ε decay [1998We13,1995Ba42](#) (continued)

$\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)									
E_γ [†]	I_γ ^{†d}	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. #	$\delta^@$	$\alpha^{\dagger\&}$	Comments
726.3 ^a 2	0.19 6	1817.442	4 ⁻	1091.067	4 ⁺				
726.90 ^a 10	4.2 6	1122.968	2 ⁻	396.108	3 ⁻	(E2)		0.0187	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01349$ 19; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00393$ 6; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000990$ 14; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000337$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000264$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=6.12\times 10^{-5}$ 9; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.125\times 10^{-5}$ 16; $\alpha(\text{Q})=6.99\times 10^{-7}$ 10
727.2 ^a 3	0.07 2	1743.90	4 ⁺	1016.388	3 ⁻				
732.9 4	0.07 3	1823.49	(4 ⁺)	1091.067	4 ⁺				
737.8 2	0.74 13	1760.32	2 ⁽⁺⁾ , 3 ⁽⁺⁾	1022.555	(3) ⁺	[M1,E2]		0.05 3	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.037$ 24; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.007$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0018$ 9; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0006$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00048$ 23; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00011$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.2\times 10^{-5}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.9\times 10^{-6}$ 12
739.2 2	0.57 9	1893.017	3 ⁺	1153.431	2 ⁺	[M1,E2]		0.05 3	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.036$ 24; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.007$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0018$ 9; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0006$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00048$ 23; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00011$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.1\times 10^{-5}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.9\times 10^{-6}$ 12 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.18$ 5 (1973Ku09); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M1})=0.0637$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E2})=0.013$, ce(K) may include the ce(K)(737.8γ).
741.8 ^a 2	0.40 6	1864.95	(2 ⁺)	1122.968	2 ⁻				
741.9 ^a 3	0.14 5	1758.06	2 ⁺	1016.388	3 ⁻				
744.2 1	0.35 10	1944.916	3 ⁺	1200.60	3 ⁽⁺⁾				
747.0 4	0.09 3	1143.15	5 ⁻	396.108	3 ⁻				
750.10 10	0.67 8	1924.66	4 ⁺ , 5 ⁻	1174.547	(5 ⁺)				
751.1 2	0.18 7	1842.23	(2,3)	1091.067	4 ⁺				
755.32 ^a 2	19.2 10	1724.301	2 ⁺	968.986	2 ⁺	M1		0.0700	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0563$ 8; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01036$ 15; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00248$ 4; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000851$ 12 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000661$ 10; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0001566$ 22; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.04\times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.90\times 10^{-6}$ 4 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.063$ 6 (1973Ku09), 0.057 (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M1})=0.0599$.
755.7 ^a 1	0.42 10	1924.17	(2 ⁻ , 3, 4)	1168.395	3 ⁻				
757.4 2	0.19 5	1817.442	4 ⁻	1059.93	4 ⁻				
764.0 ^a 3	0.18 10	1939.10	(4 ⁺)	1175.24	2 ⁺				
764.3 ^a 3	0.12 5	1743.90	4 ⁺	979.460	2 ⁺				
764.5 ^a 3	0.05 2	1143.15	5 ⁻	378.214	6 ⁺				
769.6 ^{ag} 1	0.4 2	1944.916	3 ⁺	1175.24	2 ⁺				
770.2 ^a 2	2.28 15	1893.017	3 ⁺	1122.968	2 ⁻	[E1]		0.00552 8	$\alpha=0.00552$ 8; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00452$ 7; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000761$ 11; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000180$ 3; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=6.14\times 10^{-5}$ 9 $\alpha(\text{N})=4.78\times 10^{-5}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.124\times 10^{-5}$ 16; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.15\times 10^{-6}$ 3; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.93\times 10^{-7}$ 3
771.72 ^b	≤0.1	1925.22	3 ⁺ , 4 ⁺	1153.431	2 ⁺				
772.28 2	25.2 13	1168.395	3 ⁻	396.108	3 ⁻	E2+M1	-3.7 2	0.021 3	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0154$ 22; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0039$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00096$ 9;

²²⁸Pa ε decay [1998We13,1995Ba42](#) (continued)

$\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)									Comments
E_γ [†]	I_γ ^{‡d}	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. #	δ @	α ^{†&}	
									$\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00033$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000256$ 22; $\alpha(\text{O})=6.0\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.11\times 10^{-5}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{Q})=7.9\times 10^{-7}$ 12 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0157$ 22 (1973Ku09), 0.015 (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E}2)=0.0122$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M}1)=0.0565$. $\delta=3.41$ from $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}$. δ : from $1/\delta=-0.27$ 6 (1998We13). 1995Ba42 lists $-19\leq\delta\leq-3$ from $\gamma(\theta,\text{H},\text{T})$.
774.06 ^b	≈ 0.26	831.72	0 ⁺	57.775	2 ⁺	[E2]		0.01649	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01204$ 17; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00333$ 5; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000835$ 12; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000285$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000223$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=5.17\times 10^{-5}$ 8; $\alpha(\text{P})=9.55\times 10^{-6}$ 14; $\alpha(\text{Q})=6.19\times 10^{-7}$ 9
774.86 ^b 776.52 3	≤ 0.1 7.9 4	1928.37 1944.916	3 ⁺ 3 ⁺	1153.431 1168.395	2 ⁺ 3 ⁻	[E1]		0.00544 8	$\alpha=0.00544$ 8; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00445$ 7; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000750$ 11; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0001774$ 25; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=6.04\times 10^{-5}$ 9 $\alpha(\text{N})=4.70\times 10^{-5}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.107\times 10^{-5}$ 16; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.12\times 10^{-6}$ 3; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.90\times 10^{-7}$ 3 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.009$ 3 (1973Ku09); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E}1)=0.00446$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E}2)=0.0121$.
778.1 ^a 2	2.7 3	1297.387	(5 ⁻)	519.212	5 ⁻	(E2+M1)	-3.0 18	0.021 15	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.016$ 13; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0039$ 20; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0010$ 5; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00033$ 16 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00026$ 13; $\alpha(\text{O})=6.\text{E}-5$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.1\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=8.\text{E}-7$ 7 δ : from $1/\delta=-0.33$ 20 (1998We13).
779.5 6 780.0 3 780.2 ^a 3 781.8 ^a 1 781.9 ^a 3 782.08 ^a 3	0.06 3 0.19 9 0.10 3 0.68 9 0.52 12 3.5 3	1175.24 1899.93 1724.301 1804.690 968.45 968.986	2 ⁺ (2 ⁺) 2 ⁺ 4 ⁺ 4 ⁺ 2 ⁺	396.108 1119.9 944.24 1022.555 186.849 186.849	3 ⁻ 0 ⁺ 1 ⁻ (3 ⁺) 4 ⁺ 4 ⁺	[E2]		0.01615	E_γ : Poor fit in level scheme. $\alpha(\text{K})=0.01182$ 17; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00324$ 5; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000813$ 12; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000277$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000217$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=5.03\times 10^{-5}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{P})=9.30\times 10^{-6}$ 13; $\alpha(\text{Q})=6.07\times 10^{-7}$ 9 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.029$ (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E}2)=0.0119$.
785.7 2 791.43 ^a 9	0.20 6 0.23 3	1908.47 1760.32	(3 ⁻) 2 ⁽⁺⁾ , 3 ⁽⁺⁾	1122.968 968.986	2 ⁻ 2 ⁺	[M1,E2]		0.039 23	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.031$ 19; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.006$ 3; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0015$ 7; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00051$ 25 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00040$ 19; $\alpha(\text{O})=9.\text{E}-5$ 5; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.8\times 10^{-5}$ 9; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.6\times 10^{-6}$ 10
791.43 ^a 9	3.6 4	1944.916	3 ⁺	1153.431	2 ⁺	(M1)		0.0618	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0498$ 7; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00915$ 13; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00219$ 3; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000751$ 11 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000584$ 9; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0001382$ 20; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.68\times 10^{-5}$ 4;

²²⁸Pa ε decay [1998We13,1995Ba42](#) (continued)

$\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)										Comments
$E_\gamma^{\ddagger}$	$I_\gamma^{\ddagger d}$	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [#]	$\delta^@$	$\alpha^{\ddagger \&}$	$I_{(\gamma+ce)}^d$	
792.6 ^a 2	0.55 6	979.460	2 ⁺	186.849	4 ⁺	[E2]		0.01572		$\alpha(Q)=2.56 \times 10^{-6}$ 4 Mult.: $\alpha(K)\text{exp}(\text{doublet})=0.054$ 11 (1973Ku09), $I_\gamma(\text{doublet})=3.8$; theory: $\alpha(K)(M1)=0.0530$. $\alpha(K)=0.01154$ 17; $\alpha(L)=0.00313$ 5; $\alpha(M)=0.000784$ 11; $\alpha(N+..)=0.000267$ 4 $\alpha(N)=0.000209$ 3; $\alpha(O)=4.86 \times 10^{-5}$ 7; $\alpha(P)=8.98 \times 10^{-6}$ 13; $\alpha(Q)=5.91 \times 10^{-7}$ 9 I_γ : deduced from branching in ²²⁸ Ac β^- decay. $\alpha(K)=0.0133$ 12; $\alpha(L)=0.00340$ 19; $\alpha(M)=0.00085$ 5; $\alpha(N+..)=0.000289$ 16 $\alpha(N)=0.000226$ 12; $\alpha(O)=5.3 \times 10^{-5}$ 3; $\alpha(P)=9.8 \times 10^{-6}$ 6; $\alpha(Q)=6.8 \times 10^{-7}$ 6 Mult.: $\alpha(K)\text{exp}=0.014$ 3 (1973Ku09), 0.014 (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(K)(E2)=0.0116$, $\alpha(K)(M1)=0.0524$. $\delta=4$ from $\alpha(K)\text{exp}$. E_γ : Seen in 1998We13 and 1973Ku09 . Mult.: $\alpha(K)\text{exp}=0.14$ 4 (1973Ku09); theory: $\alpha(K)(E2)=0.0141$, $\alpha(K)(M1)=0.0512$.
794.97 2	34.4 17	1122.968	2 ⁻	328.034	1 ⁻	E2+M1	-4.4 10	0.0179 14		
796.2 1	1.6 3	1174.547	(5 ⁺)	378.214	6 ⁺					
801.1 1	0.46 5	1817.442	4 ⁻	1016.388	3 ⁻					
801.7 ^a 3	0.11 4	1893.017	3 ⁺	1091.067	4 ⁺					
803.8 2	0.08 4	1678.43	2 ⁺	874.508	2 ⁺					
810.7 2	0.12 4	1901.94	4 ⁺	1091.067	4 ⁺					
813.93 ^b	<0.05	1688.42	2 ⁺ ,3 ⁺	874.508	2 ⁺	[M1,E2]		0.036 2	2	$\alpha(K)=0.029$ 18; $\alpha(L)=0.006$ 3; $\alpha(M)=0.0014$ 7; $\alpha(N+..)=0.00047$ 23 $\alpha(N)=0.00037$ 18; $\alpha(O)=9.E-5$ 5; $\alpha(P)=1.7 \times 10^{-5}$ 9; $\alpha(Q)=1.5 \times 10^{-6}$ 9 I_γ : from 1998We13 ; $I_\gamma \leq 0.1$ (1995Ba42). $\alpha(K)=0.028$ 18; $\alpha(L)=0.006$ 3; $\alpha(M)=0.0014$ 7; $\alpha(N+..)=0.00047$ 23 $\alpha(N)=0.00037$ 18; $\alpha(O)=9.E-5$ 5; $\alpha(P)=1.7 \times 10^{-5}$ 9; $\alpha(Q)=1.5 \times 10^{-6}$ 9
816.50 12	0.33 4	874.508	2 ⁺	57.775	2 ⁺	[M1,E2]		0.036 21		
817.4 3	0.10 3	1908.47	(3 ⁻)	1091.067	4 ⁺					
819.9 2	0.17 5	1842.23	(2,3)	1022.555	(3) ⁺					
825.1 2	0.14 3	1344.09	3 ⁻	519.212	5 ⁻					
826.6 ^{ag} 3	0.2 1	1901.94	4 ⁺	1074.74	4 ⁺					
827.1 ^a 3	0.25 8	1949.74	2 ⁺	1122.968	2 ⁻					
829.55	≤ 0.14	1016.388	3 ⁻	186.849	4 ⁺					
830.48 3	29.0 15	1226.596	4 ⁻	396.108	3 ⁻	E2(+M1)	-7.7 9	0.0150 3		$\alpha(K)=0.01117$ 22; $\alpha(L)=0.00287$ 5; $\alpha(M)=0.000715$ 12; $\alpha(N+..)=0.000244$ 4 $\alpha(N)=0.000191$ 3; $\alpha(O)=4.43 \times 10^{-5}$ 8; $\alpha(P)=8.24 \times 10^{-6}$ 14; $\alpha(Q)=5.69 \times 10^{-7}$ 12 Mult.: $\alpha(K)\text{exp}=0.0140$ 18 (1973Ku09); theory: $\alpha(K)(E2)=0.0107$, $\alpha(K)(M1)=0.0468$. δ : -12 5 from $1/\delta=-0.08$ 3 (1998We13).

^{228}Pa ε decay [1998We13,1995Ba42](#) (continued)

$\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)									
E_γ ^{$\ddagger$}	I_γ ^{$\ddagger d$}	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. #	δ [@]	α ^{$\ddagger \&$}	Comments
834.1 ^a 1	2.5 4	1925.22	3 ⁺ , 4 ⁺	1091.067	4 ⁺				
835.63 ^b		1804.690	4 ⁺	968.986	2 ⁺				
835.65 ^a 2	39.0 25	1022.555	(3) ⁺	186.849	4 ⁺	E2+(M1)	-72.4 18	0.034 20	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.027$ 17; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.005$ 3; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0013$ 6; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00044$ 21 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00034$ 17; $\alpha(\text{O})=8\text{E}-5$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.6\times 10^{-5}$ 8; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.4\times 10^{-6}$ 9 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0119$ 17 (1973Ku09), 0.0105 15 (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0106$. δ : ≤ -9 from $\gamma(\theta, \text{H}, \text{T})$ (1995Ba42). δ : from $1/\delta = -0.014$ 25 (1998We13).
837.0 ^a 1	0.45 10	1928.37	3 ⁺	1091.067	4 ⁺				
840.36 4	15.9 8	1168.395	3 ⁻	328.034	1 ⁻	E2		0.01400	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01039$ 15; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00270$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000673$ 10; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000230$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000180$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=4.18\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=7.75\times 10^{-6}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{Q})=5.29\times 10^{-7}$ 8 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0092$ 24 (1973Ku09), 0.0113 (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0105$.
847.1 4	0.05 2	1175.24	2 ⁺	328.034	1 ⁻				
847.8 3	0.05 2	1939.10	(4 ⁺)	1091.067	4 ⁺				
848.6 2	0.08 3	1908.47	(3 ⁻)	1059.93	4 ⁻				
849.5 ^a 2	0.10 4	1724.301	2 ⁺	874.508	2 ⁺				
850.5 ^{ag} 2	0.33 15	1925.22	3 ⁺ , 4 ⁺	1074.74	4 ⁺				
853.97 8	0.82 7	1944.916	3 ⁺	1091.067	4 ⁺	[M1,E2]		0.032 19	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.025$ 16; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0050$ 25; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0012$ 6; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00042$ 20 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00032$ 16; $\alpha(\text{O})=8\text{E}-5$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.5\times 10^{-5}$ 8; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.3\times 10^{-6}$ 8 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.055$ 25 (1973Ku09 , 1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M1})=0.0436$; $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E2})=0.010$.
862.8 3	0.11 4	1842.23	(2,3)	979.460	2 ⁺				
865.2 2	0.06 2	1925.22	3 ⁺ , 4 ⁺	1059.93	4 ⁻				
870.45 2	15.9 8	1893.017	3 ⁺	1022.555	(3) ⁺	M1		0.0481	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0387$ 6; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00710$ 10; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.001699$ 24; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000583$ 9 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000453$ 7; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0001073$ 15; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.08\times 10^{-5}$ 3; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.99\times 10^{-6}$ 3 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.038$ 5 (1973Ku09), 0.046 (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M1})=0.0414$. δ : -0.1 1 from $\gamma(\theta, \text{H}, \text{T})$ (1995Ba42). $\alpha=0.00440$ 7; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00361$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000601$ 9; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0001422$ 20; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=4.84\times 10^{-5}$ 7 $\alpha(\text{N})=3.77\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{O})=8.88\times 10^{-6}$ 13; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.705\times 10^{-6}$ 24; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.547\times 10^{-7}$ 22
873.0 2	1.66 17	1059.93	4 ⁻	186.849	4 ⁺	[E1]		0.00440 7	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00968$ 14; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00245$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000608$ 9;
874.5 2	0.77 12	874.508	2 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺	[E2]		0.01294	

²²⁸Pa ε decay **1998We13,1995Ba42 (continued)**

$\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)									
$E_\gamma^{\ddagger}$	$I_\gamma^{\ddagger d}$	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. #	$\delta^@$	$\alpha^{\ddagger \&}$	Comments
									$\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000208$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001623$ 23; $\alpha(\text{O})=3.77 \times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=7.03 \times 10^{-6}$ 10; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.90 \times 10^{-7}$ 7
876.7 ^a 2	0.21 8	1893.017	3 ⁺	1016.388	3 ⁻				
877.35 ^a 7	0.80 10	1899.93	(2 ⁺)	1022.555	(3 ⁺) ⁺	[M1,E2]		0.030 18	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.024$ 15; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0047$ 23; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0011$ 6; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00039$ 19 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00030$ 15; $\alpha(\text{O})=7. \text{E}-5$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.4 \times 10^{-5}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.2 \times 10^{-6}$ 8
879.1 3	0.06 2	1939.10	(4 ⁺)	1059.93	4 ⁻				
880.8 ^b	≤ 0.2	938.63	0 ⁺	57.775	2 ⁺				
883.4 3	0.11 3	1261.59	4 ⁺	378.214	6 ⁺				
883.53 ^a 3	<0.05	1899.93	(2 ⁺)	1016.388	3 ⁻				
885.7 2	0.19 4	1908.47	(3 ⁻)	1022.555	(3 ⁺) ⁺				
886.44 ^b	≤ 0.04	944.24	1 ⁻	57.775	2 ⁺				
887.2 ^a 2	0.25 8	2010.10	(2 ⁺)	1122.968	2 ⁻				
887.9 ^a 3	0.15 3	1074.74	4 ⁺	186.849	4 ⁺				
890.6 3	0.10 3	1981.90	(3 ⁻)	1091.067	4 ⁺				
891.8 ^a 2	0.09 3	1270.10	6 ⁺	378.214	6 ⁺				
891.9 ^a 2	0.20 7	1908.47	(3 ⁻)	1016.388	3 ⁻				
895.9 1	1.41 7	1864.95	(2 ⁺)	968.986	2 ⁺				
901.4 ^a 3	2.0 3	1297.387	(5 ⁻)	396.108	3 ⁻	[E2]		0.01220	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00917$ 13; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00227$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000564$ 8; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000192$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001503$ 21; $\alpha(\text{O})=3.50 \times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{P})=6.53 \times 10^{-6}$ 10; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.63 \times 10^{-7}$ 7
902.1 ^a 5	0.3 1	1924.66	4 ⁺ ,5 ⁻	1022.555	(3 ⁺) ⁺				
904.19 3	26.5 13	1091.067	4 ⁺	186.849	4 ⁺	E2		0.01212	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00912$ 13; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00225$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000559$ 8; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000191$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001492$ 21; $\alpha(\text{O})=3.47 \times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{P})=6.48 \times 10^{-6}$ 9; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.60 \times 10^{-7}$ 7 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.012$ 3 (1973Ku09), 0.0092 (1960Ar06) theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E}2)=0.00921$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M}1)=0.0374$. δ : $\geq +3.7$ from $\gamma(\theta, \text{H}, \text{T})$ (1995Ba42).
906.0 6	0.17 6	1928.37	3 ⁺	1022.555	(3 ⁺) ⁺				
908.7 3	0.29 9	1925.22	3 ⁺ ,4 ⁺	1016.388	3 ⁻				
910.6 ^a 1	2.2 2	968.38	2 ⁻	57.775	2 ⁺				
910.7 ^a 1	1.8 3	968.45	4 ⁺	57.775	2 ⁺				
911.20 ^a 2	242 12	968.986	2 ⁺	57.775	2 ⁺	E2+M1	+24 8	0.01200 18	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00904$ 14; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00222$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000550$ 8; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000188$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001468$ 22; $\alpha(\text{O})=3.42 \times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{P})=6.38 \times 10^{-6}$ 10; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.56 \times 10^{-7}$ 7 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E}2)=0.0090$ used for normalization of $\text{I}(\text{ce}(\text{K}))$ of 1973Ku09, 1960Ar06 to the I_γ of 1995Ba42.

^{228}Pa ε decay [1998We13,1995Ba42](#) (continued) $\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)

E_γ ^{$\ddagger$}	I_γ ^{$\ddagger d$}	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [#]	δ [@]	α ^{$\ddagger \&$}	Comments
911.7 ^a 1	0.8 4	1290.08	4 ⁺	378.214	6 ⁺				
913.3 2	0.39 13	1893.017	3 ⁺	979.460	2 ⁺				
916.6 3	0.17 5	1939.10	(4 ⁺)	1022.555	(3) ⁺				
919.1 2	0.36 9	2010.10	(2 ⁺)	1091.067	4 ⁺				
920.46 ^a 3	<0.1	1899.93	(2 ⁺)	979.460	2 ⁺	[M1,E2]		0.027 15	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.021$ 13; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0041$ 20; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0010$ 5; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00034$ 16 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00027$ 13; $\alpha(\text{O})=6.\text{E}-5$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.2\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.1\times 10^{-6}$ 7 γ not reported in ^{228}Ac decay.
921.6 ^{ab} 3	0.19 4	979.460	2 ⁺	57.775	2 ⁺	[M1,E2]		0.027 15	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.021$ 13; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0041$ 20; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0010$ 5; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00034$ 16 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00027$ 13; $\alpha(\text{O})=6.\text{E}-5$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.2\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.1\times 10^{-6}$ 7
922.5 ^a 2	2.06 12	1944.916	3 ⁺	1022.555	(3) ⁺	[M1,E2]		0.026 15	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.021$ 13; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0041$ 20; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0010$ 5; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00034$ 16 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00026$ 13; $\alpha(\text{O})=6.\text{E}-5$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.2\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.1\times 10^{-6}$ 7
924.0 ^a 1	1.6 2	1893.017	3 ⁺	968.986	2 ⁺				
924.5 ^a 1	1.0 3	1893.017	3 ⁺	968.45	4 ⁺				
924.6 ^a 1	0.5 2	1893.017	3 ⁺	968.38	2 ⁻				
927.2 ^a 2	0.28 5	1949.74	2 ⁺	1022.555	(3) ⁺				
928.4 ^a 2	0.89 8	1944.916	3 ⁺	1016.388	3 ⁻				
931.02 ^a 7	0.65 6	1899.93	(2 ⁺)	968.986	2 ⁺	[M1,E2]		0.026 15	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.021$ 12; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0040$ 20; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0010$ 5; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00033$ 16 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00026$ 12; $\alpha(\text{O})=6.\text{E}-5$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.2\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.0\times 10^{-6}$ 7
931.1 ^a 2	0.39 7	1450.408	4 ⁻	519.212	5 ⁻				
933.1 3	0.25 10	1901.94	4 ⁺	968.986	2 ⁺				
935.8 2	0.26 5	1958.19	(2 ⁺)	1022.555	(3) ⁺				
939.9 2	0.23 5	1908.47	(3 ⁻)	968.45	4 ⁺				
944.31 6	0.98 8	944.24	1 ⁻	0.0	0 ⁺				
948.0 2	0.27 5	1344.09	3 ⁻	396.108	3 ⁻				
956.6 ^a 2	0.3 1	1143.15	5 ⁻	186.849	4 ⁺				
956.8 ^a 2	2.2 5	1925.22	3 ⁺ ,4 ⁺	968.45	4 ⁺				
958.69 ^a 11	4.4 6	1016.388	3 ⁻	57.775	2 ⁺				
959.1 ^a 1	0.59 8	1981.90	(3 ⁻)	1022.555	(3) ⁺				
964.3 ^a 3	0.30 13	1908.47	(3 ⁻)	944.24	1 ⁻				
964.80 ^a 2	120 7	1022.555	(3) ⁺	57.775	2 ⁺	E2+(M1)	-7.2 10	0.01119 23	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00853$ 19; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00199$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000492$ 9; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000168$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001312$ 23; $\alpha(\text{O})=3.06\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=5.74\times 10^{-6}$ 11;

²²⁸Pa ε decay [1998We13,1995Ba42](#) (continued)

$\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)

E_γ [†]	I_γ ^{‡d}	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [#]	α ^{†&}	Comments
								$\alpha(Q)=4.28 \times 10^{-7}$ 10 Mult.: $\alpha(K)\text{exp}=0.012$ 5 (1973Ku09), 0.011 (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(K)(E2)=0.00821$; $\alpha(K)(M1)=0.0295$. δ : +33 20 from $1/\delta=+0.03$ 4 (1998We13).
965.3 ^a 2	1.2 2	1944.916	3 ⁺	979.460	2 ⁺			
966.64 ^b	≤ 0.5	1153.431	2 ⁺	186.849	4 ⁺	[E2]	0.01066	$\alpha(K)=0.00810$ 12; $\alpha(L)=0.00192$ 3; $\alpha(M)=0.000474$ 7; $\alpha(N+..)=0.0001619$ 23 $\alpha(N)=0.0001265$ 18; $\alpha(O)=2.95 \times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(P)=5.52 \times 10^{-6}$ 8; $\alpha(Q)=4.06 \times 10^{-7}$ 6
968.98 2	149 8	968.986	2 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺	E2	0.01061	$\alpha(K)=0.00806$ 12; $\alpha(L)=0.00191$ 3; $\alpha(M)=0.000472$ 7; $\alpha(N+..)=0.0001610$ 23 $\alpha(N)=0.0001258$ 18; $\alpha(O)=2.93 \times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(P)=5.49 \times 10^{-6}$ 8; $\alpha(Q)=4.04 \times 10^{-7}$ 6
976.00 ^a 5	12.4 10	1944.916	3 ⁺	968.986	2 ⁺	M1	0.0356	Mult.: $\alpha(K)\text{exp}=0.0074$ 30 (1973Ku09), 0.0082 (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(K)(E1)=0.0030$, $\alpha(K)(E2)=0.00815$. $\alpha(K)=0.0287$ 4; $\alpha(L)=0.00524$ 8; $\alpha(M)=0.001254$ 18; $\alpha(N+..)=0.000430$ 6 $\alpha(N)=0.000334$ 5; $\alpha(O)=7.91 \times 10^{-5}$ 11; $\alpha(P)=1.537 \times 10^{-5}$ 22; $\alpha(Q)=1.468 \times 10^{-6}$ 21
976.5 ^{fa} 1	0.6 ^f 2	1944.916	3 ⁺	968.45	4 ⁺			
976.5 ^f 1	0.7 ^f 3	1944.916	3 ⁺	968.38	2 ⁻			
978.3 3	0.16 6	1497.69	(5 ⁻)	519.212	5 ⁻			
979.3 3	0.42 5	979.460	2 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺	[E2]	0.01039	$\alpha(K)=0.00791$ 11; $\alpha(L)=0.00186$ 3; $\alpha(M)=0.000460$ 7; $\alpha(N+..)=0.0001569$ 22 $\alpha(N)=0.0001226$ 18; $\alpha(O)=2.86 \times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(P)=5.36 \times 10^{-6}$ 8; $\alpha(Q)=3.96 \times 10^{-7}$ 6
980.7 2	0.15 5	1949.74	2 ⁺	968.986	2 ⁺			
981.5 2	≤ 0.1	1168.395	3 ⁻	186.849	4 ⁺	[E1]	0.00357 5	$\alpha=0.00357$ 5; $\alpha(K)=0.00293$ 5; $\alpha(L)=0.000485$ 7; $\alpha(M)=0.0001145$ 16; $\alpha(N+..)=3.90 \times 10^{-5}$ 6 $\alpha(N)=3.04 \times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(O)=7.16 \times 10^{-6}$ 10; $\alpha(P)=1.377 \times 10^{-6}$ 20; $\alpha(Q)=1.264 \times 10^{-7}$ 18
987.7 ^a 1	3.3 4	1174.547	(5 ⁺)	186.849	4 ⁺	[M1,E2]	0.022 13	$\alpha(K)=0.018$ 10; $\alpha(L)=0.0035$ 17; $\alpha(M)=0.0008$ 4; $\alpha(N+..)=0.00029$ 14 $\alpha(N)=0.00022$ 11; $\alpha(O)=5.2 \times 10^{-5}$ 25; $\alpha(P)=1.0 \times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(Q)=9.E-7$ 6
988.4 ^a 1	0.99 10	1175.24	2 ⁺	186.849	4 ⁺			
990.3 2	0.22 6	1864.95	(2 ⁺)	874.508	2 ⁺			
1000.4 3	0.07 3	2022.88	(2 ⁺)	1022.555	(3 ⁺)			
1000.68 ^b	≤ 0.01	1944.916	3 ⁺	944.24	1 ⁻			
1005.5 2	0.12 4	1949.74	2 ⁺	944.24	1 ⁻			
1013.44 ^a	≤ 0.02	1981.90	(3 ⁻)	968.45	4 ⁺			

^{228}Pa ε decay [1998We13,1995Ba42](#) (continued) $\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)

E_γ [†]	I_γ ^{†d}	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. #	α ^{†&}	Comments
1013.54 ^{ea} 13	0.1 ^e 5	1200.60	3 ⁽⁺⁾	186.849	4 ⁺	[M1,E2]	0.021 12	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.017$ 10; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0032$ 16; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0008$ 4; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00027$ 13 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00021$ 10; $\alpha(\text{O})=4.9\times 10^{-5}$ 23; $\alpha(\text{P})=9.\text{E}-6$ 5; $\alpha(\text{Q})=8.\text{E}-7$ 5
1013.54 ^e 13	0.3 ^e 1	1981.90	(3 ⁻)	968.38	2 ⁻			
1016.1 ^b	≤ 0.07	1344.09	3 ⁻	328.034	1 ⁻			
1016.41 ^{ab}	≤ 0.045	1016.388	3 ⁻	0.0	0 ⁺			I_γ : from branching ratio in ^{228}Ac β^- decay; $I_\gamma \leq 0.7$ (1995Ba42).
1017.0 3	0.21 3	1074.74	4 ⁺	57.775	2 ⁺			
^x 1017.2 ^a 2	0.82 12							
1018.5 1	1.3 3	1893.017	3 ⁺	874.508	2 ⁺			
1019.9 ^b		1416.09	(3 ⁻)	396.108	3 ⁻			
^x 1024.4 2	0.43 6							
1033.27 7	7.6 4	1091.067	4 ⁺	57.775	2 ⁺	E2	0.00938 14	$\alpha=0.00938$ 14; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00720$ 10; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.001643$ 23; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000404$ 6; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0001380$ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001078$ 15; $\alpha(\text{O})=2.52\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.73\times 10^{-6}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.58\times 10^{-7}$ 5 Mult.: E2 in 1995Ba42 ; possibly from $\gamma(\theta, \text{H}, \text{T})$, although not listed in table 3.
1039.87 6	2.92 15	1226.596	4 ⁻	186.849	4 ⁺			
1040.9 2	0.58 11	2010.10	(2 ⁺)	968.986	2 ⁺			
1048.2 3	0.13 5	2016.76	(4 ⁺ , 5 ⁻)	968.45	4 ⁺			
1052.7 ^a 2	≤ 0.3	1448.87	3, 4 ⁻	396.108	3 ⁻			
1053.8 1	0.36 14	1432.036	4 ⁺	378.214	6 ⁺			
1053.8 ^a 4	0.11 5	2022.88	(2) ⁺	968.986	2 ⁺			
1054.23 ^a 6	3.3 3	1450.408	4 ⁻	396.108	3 ⁻	[M1,E2]	0.019 10	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.015$ 9; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0029$ 14; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0007$ 4; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00024$ 11 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00019$ 9; $\alpha(\text{O})=4.4\times 10^{-5}$ 21; $\alpha(\text{P})=9.\text{E}-6$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=8.\text{E}-7$ 5
^x 1058.5 1	0.66 7							
^x 1062.4 1	0.57 6							
1062.4 ^g 1	0.15 10	1119.9	0 ⁺	57.775	2 ⁺			
1065.21 ^a 7	1.03 7	1122.968	2 ⁻	57.775	2 ⁺	[E1]	0.00310 5	$\alpha=0.00310$ 5; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00254$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000418$ 6; $\alpha(\text{M})=9.87\times 10^{-5}$ 14; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=3.36\times 10^{-5}$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=2.62\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=6.17\times 10^{-6}$ 9; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.189\times 10^{-6}$ 17; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.100\times 10^{-7}$ 16
1065.4 ^a 4	0.11 4	1393.46	1 ⁺ , 2, 3 ⁻	328.034	1 ⁻			
1070.40 7	1.20 8	1944.916	3 ⁺	874.508	2 ⁺			
^x 1074.7 ^a 3	0.42 5							
1074.7 ^a 3	0.28 5	1261.59	4 ⁺	186.849	4 ⁺			
1075.1 ^a 2	0.14 4	1949.74	2 ⁺	874.508	2 ⁺			
^x 1077.5 ^a 3	0.36 5							
1088.0 ^b	≤ 0.1	1416.09	(3 ⁻)	328.034	1 ⁻			
1095.74 14	0.32 6	1153.431	2 ⁺	57.775	2 ⁺	[M1,E2]	0.017 9	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.014$ 8; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0026$ 13; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0006$ 3; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00022$ 10 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00017$ 8; $\alpha(\text{O})=4.0\times 10^{-5}$ 19; $\alpha(\text{P})=8.\text{E}-6$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=7.\text{E}-7$ 4
1103.4 1	0.44 4	1290.08	4 ⁺	186.849	4 ⁺			

$\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)

E_γ [†]	I_γ ^{†d}	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. #	δ [@]	α ^{†&}	Comments
1110.55 ^{fa} 5	4.7 ^f 5	1168.395	3 ⁻	57.775	2 ⁺	E1		0.00288 4	$\alpha=0.00288$ 4; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00237$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000388$ 6; $\alpha(\text{M})=9.15\times 10^{-5}$ 13; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=3.20\times 10^{-5}$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=2.43\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=5.73\times 10^{-6}$ 8; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.104\times 10^{-6}$ 16; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.026\times 10^{-7}$ 15; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=7.70\times 10^{-7}$ 11 I_γ : $I_\gamma(\text{doublet})=7.1$ 4 and $I_\gamma(\gamma \text{ from } 1297.42 \text{ level})=2.4$ 2 (from coin). Mult.: for the 1110.55 doublet: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0013$ 3 (1973Ku09), 0.0019 (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00237$.
1110.55 ^{fa} 5	2.4 ^f 2	1297.387	(5 ⁻)	186.849	4 ⁺	E1		0.00288 4	$\alpha=0.00288$ 4; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00237$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000388$ 6; $\alpha(\text{M})=9.15\times 10^{-5}$ 13; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=3.20\times 10^{-5}$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=2.43\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=5.73\times 10^{-6}$ 8; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.104\times 10^{-6}$ 16; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.026\times 10^{-7}$ 15; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=7.70\times 10^{-7}$ 11 Mult.: for the 1110.55 doublet: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0013$ 3 (1973Ku09), 0.0019 (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00237$.
1117.3 2	0.44 5	1175.24	2 ⁺	57.775	2 ⁺				
1119.5 3	0.10 4	1497.69	(5 ⁻)	378.214	6 ⁺				
1135.39 ^b	0.014 4	1531.51	3 ⁺	396.108	3 ⁻				I_γ : from branching ratio in adopted γ 's; $I_\gamma \leq 0.1$ (1995Ba42); 1998We13 list <0.1.
1142.78 15	0.10 3	1200.60	3 ⁽⁺⁾	57.775	2 ⁺	[M1,E2]		0.016 8	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.012$ 7; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0024$ 11; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0006$ 3; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00020$ 9 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00015$ 7; $\alpha(\text{O})=3.6\times 10^{-5}$ 16; $\alpha(\text{P})=7.\text{E}-6$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=6.\text{E}-7$ 4; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=1.1\times 10^{-6}$ 5
1148.2 ^a 2	0.21 5	1667.38	2 ⁺	519.212	5 ⁻				
1148.20 ^a 14	0.06 2	2022.88	(2) ⁺	874.508	2 ⁺				
1153.6 3	0.37 8	1153.431	2 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺				
1157.3 ^b	≤ 0.1	1344.09	3 ⁻	186.849	4 ⁺				
1164.58 7	1.32 7	1683.77	(4 ⁻)	519.212	5 ⁻	(M1+E2)	1.09	0.015 8	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.012$ 6; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0023$ 11; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00055$ 24; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00019$ 9 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00015$ 7; $\alpha(\text{O})=3.4\times 10^{-5}$ 16; $\alpha(\text{P})=7.\text{E}-6$ 3; $\alpha(\text{Q})=6.\text{E}-7$ 4; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=2.2\times 10^{-6}$ 10 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.012$ 2 (1973Ku09), 0.014 (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E}2)=0.00588$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M}1)=0.0193$. δ : calculated from experimental conversion coefficient (evaluator).
1175.4 2	0.23 5	1175.24	2 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺				
1184.71 9	0.47 4	1580.94	(2 ⁻)	396.108	3 ⁻	(M1+E2)	1.29	0.014 7	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.011$ 6; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0022$ 10; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00052$ 23; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00018$ 8 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00014$ 6; $\alpha(\text{O})=3.3\times 10^{-5}$ 15; $\alpha(\text{P})=6.\text{E}-6$ 3; $\alpha(\text{Q})=6.\text{E}-7$ 3; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=3.8\times 10^{-6}$ 17 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0105$ 20 (1973Ku09); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E}2)=0.00571$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M}1)=0.0185$. δ : calculated from experimental conversion coefficient (evaluator).
1191.09 ^b	≤ 0.1	2022.88	(2) ⁺	831.72	0 ⁺				
1204.1 3	0.23 3	1261.59	4 ⁺	57.775	2 ⁺				
1229.2 ^b	≤ 0.15	1416.09	(3 ⁻)	186.849	4 ⁺				
1245.17 6	5.6 3	1432.036	4 ⁺	186.849	4 ⁺	[M1,E2]		0.013 6	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.010$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0019$ 9; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00046$ 20; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00017$ 8

$\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)

E_γ [‡]	I_γ ^{‡d}	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [#]	δ [@]	α ^{†&}	Comments
1247.07 5	8.2 4	1643.15	(3 ⁻)	396.108 3 ⁻		(M1)		0.0187	$\alpha(\text{N})=0.00012$ 6; $\alpha(\text{O})=2.9\times 10^{-5}$ 13; $\alpha(\text{P})=5.6\times 10^{-6}$ 25; $\alpha(\text{Q})=5.\text{E}-7$ 3; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=1.2\times 10^{-5}$ 5 $\alpha(\text{K})=0.01505$ 21; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00274$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000654$ 10; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000242$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001743$ 25; $\alpha(\text{O})=4.13\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=8.02\times 10^{-6}$ 12; $\alpha(\text{Q})=7.69\times 10^{-7}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=1.771\times 10^{-5}$ 2 Mult.: for the 1245+1246 doublet: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0088$ 11 (1973Ku09), 0.021 (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M1})=0.0162$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E2})=0.00521$.
1249.7 2	0.73 10	1645.933	3 ⁺	396.108 3 ⁻					
1252.98 10	0.68 6	1580.94	(2 ⁻)	328.034 1 ⁻		(M1+E2)	1.115	0.012 6	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.010$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0019$ 9; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00045$ 20; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00017$ 8 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00012$ 6; $\alpha(\text{O})=2.9\times 10^{-5}$ 13; $\alpha(\text{P})=5.5\times 10^{-6}$ 25; $\alpha(\text{Q})=5.\text{E}-7$ 3; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=1.4\times 10^{-5}$ 6 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.010$ 3 (1971Am05); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E2})=0.00517$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M1})=0.0160$. δ : calculated from experimental conversion coefficient (evaluator).
1261.7 4	≤ 0.15	1448.87	3,4 ⁻	186.849 4 ⁺					
^x 1281.7 2	0.29 3								
1282.6 4	0.09 3	1678.43	2 ⁺	396.108 3 ⁻					
1286.0 ^a 3	0.14 5	1804.690	4 ⁺	519.212 5 ⁻					
^x 1286.3 ^a 3	0.39 9								E_γ : this γ is placed from the 1682.8 level by 1995Ba42 . A 1286.27 20 γ seen in ^{228}Ac decay is placed from the 1344.08 level. However, the ratio $I_\gamma/I_\gamma(1496.15\gamma)=0.14$ 3 here does not agree with $I_\gamma/I_\gamma(1495.91\gamma)=0.058$ 15 in ^{228}Ac decay. The calculated energy of the transition from the 1682.8 level is 1286.73 3. From 1344.08 level the ratio $I_\gamma/I_\gamma(947.98\gamma)=0.47$ 10 in ^{228}Ac decay; in this decay, $I(948\gamma)\approx 0.2$ giving the estimated $I_\gamma\approx 0.1$ for that placement.
1286.3 ^b	≤ 0.2	1344.09	3 ⁻	57.775 2 ⁺					
1286.3 ^a 3	0.25 8	1682.85	(2 ⁺ ,3 ⁺ ,4 ⁺)	396.108 3 ⁻					E_γ : this γ is placed by 1995Ba42 . A 1286.27 20 γ seen in ^{228}Ac decay is placed from the 1344.08 level. However, the ratio $I_\gamma/I_\gamma(1496.15\gamma)=0.14$ 3 here does not agree with $I_\gamma/I_\gamma(1495.91\gamma)=0.058$ 15 in ^{228}Ac decay. The calculated energy of the transition from the 1682.8 level is 1286.73 3. From 1344.08 level the ratio $I_\gamma/I_\gamma(947.98\gamma)=0.47$ 10 in ^{228}Ac decay; in this decay, $I(948\gamma)\approx 0.2$ giving the estimated $I_\gamma\approx 0.1$ for that placement.
1287.79 ^a 8	1.56 11	1683.77	(4 ⁻)	396.108 3 ⁻		(M1+E2)	0.91	0.012 6	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.009$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0018$ 8; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00042$ 18; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00017$ 7 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00011$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=2.7\times 10^{-5}$ 12; $\alpha(\text{P})=5.1\times 10^{-6}$ 23; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.7\times 10^{-7}$ 24; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=2.0\times 10^{-5}$ 9

$\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)

E_γ [†]	I_γ ^{‡d}	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. #	$\delta^@$	$\alpha^{\dagger\&}$	Comments
1298.3 2	0.45 4	1817.442	4 ⁻	519.212	5 ⁻	(M1+E2)	0.77	0.011 6	Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0104$ 15 (1973Ku09); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M1})=0.0149$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E2})=0.00492$. δ : calculated from experimental conversion coefficient (evaluator). $\alpha(\text{K})=0.009$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0017$ 8; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00041$ 18; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00016$ 7 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00011$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=2.6\times 10^{-5}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{P})=5.0\times 10^{-6}$ 22; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.6\times 10^{-7}$ 23; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=2.3\times 10^{-5}$ 10 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.011$ 4 (1973Ku09); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M1})=0.0146$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E2})=0.00486$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E1})=0.00182$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M2})=0.0146$. δ : calculated from experimental conversion coefficient (evaluator). $+0.27\leq\delta\leq+5$ from $\gamma(\theta,\text{H},\text{T})$ (1995Ba42).
1304.2 3	0.07 3	1823.49	(4 ⁺)	519.212	5 ⁻				I_γ : part of a multiplet, I_γ from ^{228}Ac β^- decay.
1310.26 ^b	≤ 0.02	1638.300	2 ⁺	328.034	1 ⁻				
^x 1310.8 1	0.48 5								
1310.8 1	0.48 5	1497.69	(5 ⁻)	186.849	4 ⁺				
1311.6 4	0.08 3	1707.30	(2,3 ⁻)	396.108	3 ⁻				
1315.2 2	0.20 5	1643.15	(3 ⁻)	328.034	1 ⁻	[E2]		0.006	
									$\alpha(\text{K})=0.009$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0017$ 7; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00040$ 17; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00016$ 7 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00011$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=2.5\times 10^{-5}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.9\times 10^{-6}$ 21; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.5\times 10^{-7}$ 22; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=2.7\times 10^{-5}$ 11 I_γ : from branching ratio in adopted γ 's; $I_\gamma\leq 0.1$ (1998We13).
1344.65 ^b	0.013 4	1531.51	3 ⁺	186.849	4 ⁺				
1347.6 3	0.16 5	1743.90	4 ⁺	396.108	3 ⁻				
1357.2 3	0.15 5	1876.46	(3 ⁻ ,4,5 ⁻)	519.212	5 ⁻				
1358.3 3	0.34 5	1416.09	(3 ⁻)	57.775	2 ⁺				
1359.9 3	0.13 5	1879.06	(3 ⁻)	519.212	5 ⁻				
1361.4 5	0.12 5	1758.06	2 ⁺	396.108	3 ⁻				
1365.72 12	0.40 4	1743.90	4 ⁺	378.214	6 ⁺				
1374.26 7	≈ 1.0	1432.036	4 ⁺	57.775	2 ⁺				
1379.2 2	0.31 15	1707.30	(2,3 ⁻)	328.034	1 ⁻				
1383.2 2	0.55 5	1901.94	4 ⁺	519.212	5 ⁻				
1405.5 2	0.32 8	1924.66	4 ⁺ ,5 ⁻	519.212	5 ⁻				
1406.8 2	0.32 8	1802.90	2 ⁺	396.108	3 ⁻				
1415.5 2	0.6 1	1811.58	(1 ⁻ ,2,3 ⁻)	396.108	3 ⁻				
1415.8 2	0.32 7	1743.90	4 ⁺	328.034	1 ⁻	[E3]		0.01141	
1419.8 2	0.20 9	1939.10	(4 ⁺)	519.212	5 ⁻				
1421.1 2	1.25 9	1817.442	4 ⁻	396.108	3 ⁻	E2+M1	+2.0 5	0.0068 9	
									$\alpha=0.0068$ 9; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0054$ 8; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00104$ 13; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00025$ 3; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000133$ 16 $\alpha(\text{N})=6.7\times 10^{-5}$ 8; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.57\times 10^{-5}$ 19; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.0\times 10^{-6}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.7\times 10^{-7}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=4.7\times 10^{-5}$ 6 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0055$ 14 (1973Ku09); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E2})=0.00414$.

$\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)

E_γ [†]	I_γ ^{†d}	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. #	α ^{†&}	Comments
1426.43 ^b	≤ 0.3	1804.690	4^+	378.214	6^+	[E2]	0.00518 8	$\alpha=0.00518$ 8; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00407$ 6; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000809$ 12; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000196$ 3; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0001056$ 15 $\alpha(\text{N})=5.21 \times 10^{-5}$ 8; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.224 \times 10^{-5}$ 18; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.33 \times 10^{-6}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.97 \times 10^{-7}$ 3; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=3.87 \times 10^{-5}$ 6
1426.6 1	0.48 6	1945.74	$4^+, 5^-$	519.212	5^-			E_γ : This line seems to be a doublet of lines with $E_\gamma \approx 1431$ and 1433 keV, which are both in coin with the 4^+ to 2^+ transition. E_γ : The measured intensity suggests that this line doublet with an unassigned line at $E_\gamma \approx 1431$. I_γ : from $I_\gamma/I_\gamma(1560\gamma)$ in adopted γ 's. $I_\gamma(\text{doublet}) \leq 1.8$ and. Mult.: for the doublet $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0032$ 7 (1973Ku09); $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E2})=0.00409$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M1})=0.0113$.
1430.0 3	0.19 7	1758.06	2^+	328.034	1^-			
^x 1432 ^f 1	≤ 1.3 ^f							
1432 ^f 1	0.60 ^f 14	1618.04?	4^+	186.849	4^+			E_γ : from branching ratio in adopted γ 's; $I_\gamma \leq 0.05$ (1998We13).
1451.45 ^b	0.039 9	1638.300	2^+	186.849	4^+	[E2]	0.00502 7	$\alpha=0.00502$ 7; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00395$ 6; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000780$ 11; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000189$ 3; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0001095$ 16 $\alpha(\text{N})=5.02 \times 10^{-5}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.180 \times 10^{-5}$ 17; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.25 \times 10^{-6}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.91 \times 10^{-7}$ 3; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=4.51 \times 10^{-5}$ 7
1455.0 2	1.16 7	1974.20	$(2^+, 3^-)$	519.212	5^-			I_γ : from branching ratio in adopted γ 's; $I_\gamma \leq 0.05$ (1998We13). $\alpha=0.00498$ 7; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00391$ 6; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000771$ 11; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000186$ 3; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0001108$ 16 $\alpha(\text{N})=4.97 \times 10^{-5}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.167 \times 10^{-5}$ 17; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.23 \times 10^{-6}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.89 \times 10^{-7}$ 3; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=4.71 \times 10^{-5}$ 7 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0045$ 9 (1971Am05), 0.0026 (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E2})=0.00395$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M1})=0.0108$.
1459.2 2	8.6 5	1645.933	3^+	186.849	4^+	E2	0.00498 7	
1468.8 3	0.28 7	1864.95	(2^+)	396.108	3^-			Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.009$ 3 (1973Ku09); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E2})=0.00385$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M1})=0.0104$.
1474.8 4	0.09 5	1802.90	2^+	328.034	1^-			
^x 1480.4 ^a 3	0.77 10							
1480.4 ^a 3	0.13 6	1876.46	$(3^-, 4, 5^-)$	396.108	3^-			$\alpha=0.00477$ 7; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00374$ 6; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000732$ 11; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0001769$ 25; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0001177$ $\alpha(\text{N})=4.71 \times 10^{-5}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.107 \times 10^{-5}$ 16; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.11 \times 10^{-6}$ 3; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.81 \times 10^{-7}$ 3; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=5.73 \times 10^{-5}$ 8 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0029$ 9 (1973Ku09); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E2})=0.00378$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M1})=0.0101$.
1480.5 ^a 2	0.50 14	1667.38	2^+	186.849	4^+			
1482.9 ^a 3	0.20 6	1879.06	(3^-)	396.108	3^-			
^x 1483.2 ^a 3	0.52 7							$\alpha=0.00477$ 7; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00374$ 6; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000732$ 11; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0001769$ 25; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0001177$ $\alpha(\text{N})=4.71 \times 10^{-5}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.107 \times 10^{-5}$ 16; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.11 \times 10^{-6}$ 3; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.81 \times 10^{-7}$ 3; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=5.73 \times 10^{-5}$ 8 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0029$ 9 (1973Ku09); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E2})=0.00378$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M1})=0.0101$.
1483.5 ^a 2	0.35 11	1811.58	$(1^-, 2, 3^-)$	328.034	1^-			
^x 1486.3 ^a 3	0.27 7							
1496.15 ^a 6	2.44 20	1682.85	$(2^+, 3^+, 4^+)$	186.849	4^+	(E2)	0.00477 7	

^{228}Pa ε decay [1998We13,1995Ba42](#) (continued)

$\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)									
E_γ [†]	I_γ ^{‡d}	E_i (level)	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult.#	$\delta^@$	$\alpha^{\dagger\&}$	Comments
1497.5 ^a 2	0.30 2	2016.76	(4 ⁺ ,5 ⁻)	519.212	5 ⁻				
1501.5 2	0.74 6	1688.42	2 ⁺ ,3 ⁺	186.849	4 ⁺				
1503.7 2	0.72 6	1899.93	(2 ⁺)	396.108	3 ⁻				Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0050$ 23 (1973Ku09); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E}1)=0.00142$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E}2)=0.00374$. γ not reported in ^{228}Ac decay.
1505.9 2	0.55 5	1901.94	4 ⁺	396.108	3 ⁻				
1512.9 ^a 3	0.14 5	1908.47	(3 ⁻)	396.108	3 ⁻				
1513.4 ^a 5	0.06 2	1842.23	(2,3)	328.034	1 ⁻				
1523.4 ^a 2	0.46 8	1580.94	(2 ⁻)	57.775	2 ⁺			0.00139	$\alpha=0.00139$; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00139$
1523.5 ^a 2	0.14 6	1901.94	4 ⁺	378.214	6 ⁺				
1529.02 6	2.61 13	1925.22	3 ⁺ ,4 ⁺	396.108	3 ⁻	[E1]		0.00185 3	$\alpha=0.00185$ 3; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.001380$ 20; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000222$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=5.23\times 10^{-5}$ 8; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000193$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=1.388\times 10^{-5}$ 20; $\alpha(\text{O})=3.28\times 10^{-6}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{P})=6.35\times 10^{-7}$ 9; $\alpha(\text{Q})=6.04\times 10^{-8}$ 9; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=0.0001749$ 25 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0034$ 11 (1973Ku09); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E}1)=0.00138$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E}2)=0.00364$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M}1)=0.0095$;
1536.8 ^a 3	0.14 5	1864.95	(2 ⁺)	328.034	1 ⁻				
1537.8 ^a 2	0.73 10	1724.301	2 ⁺	186.849	4 ⁺	[E2]		0.00455 7	$\alpha=0.00455$ 7; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00356$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000692$ 10; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0001670$ 24; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0001269$ $\alpha(\text{N})=4.44\times 10^{-5}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.045\times 10^{-5}$ 15; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.00\times 10^{-6}$ 3; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.720\times 10^{-7}$ 24; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=6.98\times 10^{-5}$ 10 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0080$ 25 (1973Ku09); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E}2)=0.00360$.
^x 1542.8 2	0.28 5								
1547.0 2	0.44 12	1925.22	3 ⁺ ,4 ⁺	378.214	6 ⁺				
^x 1547.2 ^a 3	0.54 11								
1548.7 ^a 4	0.30 15	1735.64	4 ⁺	186.849	4 ⁺				
1548.8 ^a 2		1944.916	3 ⁺	396.108	3 ⁻				I_γ : No intensity is given in 1998We13 .
1549.3 ^a 2	1.2 2	1945.74	4 ⁺ ,5 ⁻	396.108	3 ⁻				
1557.06 6	4.42 22	1743.90	4 ⁺	186.849	4 ⁺	(E2+M1)	+1.2 2	0.0070 6	$\alpha=0.0070$ 6; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0055$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00102$ 8; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000245$ 19; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000198$ 15 $\alpha(\text{N})=6.5\times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.54\times 10^{-5}$ 12; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.98\times 10^{-6}$ 23; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.75\times 10^{-7}$ 24; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=0.000114$ 9 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0056$ 11 (1973Ku09), 0.0061 (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E}2)=0.00352$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M}1)=0.00908$.
1559.7 ^a 2	0.34 5	1618.04?	4 ⁺	57.775	2 ⁺				
1561.7 4	0.10 4	1958.19	(2 ⁺)	396.108	3 ⁻				
1567.6 3	0.23 11	1945.74	4 ⁺ ,5 ⁻	378.214	6 ⁺				
1572.0 ^a 1	0.4 1	1899.93	(2 ⁺)	328.034	1 ⁻				
1573.3 ^a 3	5.6 10	1760.32	2 ⁽⁺⁾ ,3 ⁽⁺⁾	186.849	4 ⁺	(E2)		0.00438 7	$\alpha=0.00438$ 7; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00342$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000660$ 10; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0001592$ 23; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0001356$

^{228}Pa ε decay [1998We13,1995Ba42](#) (continued) $\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)

E_γ	I_γ	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [#]	$\alpha^{\dagger\&}$	Comments
1578.2 2 1580.5 ^a 3	1.33 13 2.18 14	1974.20 1638.300	(2 ⁺ ,3 ⁻) 2 ⁺	396.108 3 ⁻ 57.775 2 ⁺		(M1,E2)	0.007 3	$\alpha(\text{N})=4.24\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{O})=9.97\times 10^{-6}$ 14; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.91\times 10^{-6}$ 3; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.650\times 10^{-7}$ 24; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=8.12\times 10^{-5}$ 12 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.011$ 4 (1973Ku09); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M1})=0.00884$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E2})=0.00346$ $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E1})=0.00132$. $\alpha=0.007$ 3; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0057$ 24; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0011$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00025$ 10; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00022$ 9 $\alpha(\text{N})=7.5\times 10^{-5}$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.6\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.1\times 10^{-6}$ 12; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.9\times 10^{-7}$ 13; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=0.00013$ 5 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0046$ 15 (1973Ku09); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M1})=0.0087$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E2})=0.00343$.
1585.5 2 1588.15 5	0.32 10 37.2 19	1981.90 1645.933	(3 ⁻) 3 ⁺	396.108 3 ⁻ 57.775 2 ⁺		E2	0.00431 6	$\alpha=0.00431$ 6; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00337$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000647$ 9; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0001561$ 22; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0001396$ 2 $\alpha(\text{N})=4.15\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{O})=9.77\times 10^{-6}$ 14; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.87\times 10^{-6}$ 3; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.622\times 10^{-7}$ 23; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=8.62\times 10^{-5}$ 12 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0025$ 4 (1971Am05), 0.0031 (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E2})=0.0034$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E1})=0.0013$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M1})=0.0086$. $\delta: \leq -6$ from nuclear orientation (1995Ba42).
1595.8 3 1609.6 1	0.19 8 0.92 7	1974.20 1796.45	(2 ⁺ ,3 ⁻) 4 ⁺	378.214 6 ⁺ 186.849 4 ⁺		(M1)	0.00974 14	$\alpha=0.00974$ 14; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00770$ 11; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.001392$ 20; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000333$ 5; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000319$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=8.86\times 10^{-5}$ 13; $\alpha(\text{O})=2.10\times 10^{-5}$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.08\times 10^{-6}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.92\times 10^{-7}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=0.000205$ 3 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.014$ 3 (1973Ku09); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M1})=0.0092$. $\alpha=0.007$ 3; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0054$ 22; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0010$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00024$ 9; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00024$ 9 $\alpha(\text{N})=6.4\times 10^{-5}$ 24; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.5\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.9\times 10^{-6}$ 12; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.7\times 10^{-7}$ 12; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=0.00015$ 6 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.012$ 4 (1973Ku09); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M1})=0.0096$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E2})=0.0042$.
1620.67 ^a 10 1620.67 ^a 10	4.6 2 0.29 8	1678.43 2016.76	2 ⁺ (4 ⁺ ,5 ⁻)	57.775 2 ⁺ 396.108 3 ⁻		(M1+E2)		Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0060$ 15 (1973Ku09); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M1})=0.0090$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E2})=0.0034$.
1625.0 2 1630.63 6	0.70 14 2.65 13	1682.85 1688.42	(2 ⁺ ,3 ⁺ ,4 ⁺) 2 ⁺ ,3 ⁺	57.775 2 ⁺ 57.775 2 ⁺		(M1,E2)	0.007 3	$\alpha=0.007$ 3; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0053$ 22; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0010$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00023$ 9; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00024$ 9 $\alpha(\text{N})=6.2\times 10^{-5}$ 24; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.5\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.9\times 10^{-6}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.7\times 10^{-7}$ 12; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=0.00016$ 6 $\alpha=0.00410$ 6; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00319$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000608$ 9; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0001463$ 21; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0001539$ 2 $\alpha(\text{N})=3.89\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{O})=9.16\times 10^{-6}$ 13; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.755\times 10^{-6}$ 25;
1638.30 ^a 7	1.88 11	1638.300	2 ⁺	0.0 0 ⁺		(E2)	0.00410 6	

γ(²²⁸Th) (continued)

<u>E_γ[‡]</u>	<u>I_γ^{‡d}</u>	<u>E_i(level)</u>	<u>J_i^π</u>	<u>E_f</u>	<u>J_f^π</u>	<u>Mult.[#]</u>	<u>δ[@]</u>	<u>α^{†&}</u>	<u>Comments</u>
1638.5 ^a 3	0.09 4	2016.76	(4 ⁺ ,5 ⁻)	378.214 6 ⁺					α(Q)=1.533×10 ⁻⁷ 22; α(IPF)=0.0001039 Mult.: α(K)exp=0.0026 8 (1973Ku09); theory: α(K)(M1)=0.0087, α(K)(E2)=0.0034.
1666.53 6	3.35 17	1724.301	2 ⁺	57.775 2 ⁺		M1		0.00895 13	α=0.00895 13; α(K)=0.00702 10; α(L)=0.001269 18; α(M)=0.000303 5; α(N+..)=0.000351 5 α(N)=8.08×10 ⁻⁵ 12; α(O)=1.91×10 ⁻⁵ 3; α(P)=3.72×10 ⁻⁶ 6; α(Q)=3.58×10 ⁻⁷ 5; α(IPF)=0.000247 4 Mult.: α(K)exp=0.0081 21 (1971Am05); theory: α(K)(M1)=0.0084. δ: 0.00 5 from γ(θ,H,T) (1995Ba42).
1677.9 1	0.65 5	1735.64	4 ⁺	57.775 2 ⁺					α=0.00391 6; α(K)=0.00303 5; α(L)=0.000573 8; α(M)=0.0001378 20; α(N+..)=0.0001689 2 α(N)=3.67×10 ⁻⁵ 6; α(O)=8.64×10 ⁻⁶ 12; α(P)=1.655×10 ⁻⁶ 24; α(Q)=1.455×10 ⁻⁷ 21; α(IPF)=0.0001217 Mult.: α(K)exp=0.0031 11 (1973Ku09); theory: α(K)(E2)=0.0032, α(K)(M1)=0.0082.
1686.15 7	2.39 12	1743.90	4 ⁺	57.775 2 ⁺		(E2)		0.00391 6	α=0.00391 6; α(K)=0.00303 5; α(L)=0.000573 8; α(M)=0.0001378 20; α(N+..)=0.0001689 2 α(N)=3.67×10 ⁻⁵ 6; α(O)=8.64×10 ⁻⁶ 12; α(P)=1.655×10 ⁻⁶ 24; α(Q)=1.455×10 ⁻⁷ 21; α(IPF)=0.0001217 Mult.: α(K)exp=0.0031 11 (1973Ku09); theory: α(K)(E2)=0.0032, α(K)(M1)=0.0082.
1702.6 ^a 3	1.15 11	1760.32	2 ⁽⁺⁾ ,3 ⁽⁺⁾	57.775 2 ⁺					α=0.00776 16; α(K)=0.00605 13; α(L)=0.001097 22; α(M)=0.000262 6; α(N+..)=0.000345 7 α(N)=6.99×10 ⁻⁵ 14; α(O)=1.65×10 ⁻⁵ 4; α(P)=3.21×10 ⁻⁶ 7; α(Q)=3.07×10 ⁻⁷ 7; α(IPF)=0.000256 6 Mult.: α(K)exp=0.0071 16 (1973Ku09), 0.0063 (1960Ar06); theory: α(K)(M1)=0.0079, α(K)(E2)=0.0031.
1706.16 7	2.84 14	1893.017	3 ⁺	186.849 4 ⁺		M1+E2	+0.42 4	0.00776 16	α=0.00776 16; α(K)=0.00605 13; α(L)=0.001097 22; α(M)=0.000262 6; α(N+..)=0.000345 7 α(N)=6.99×10 ⁻⁵ 14; α(O)=1.65×10 ⁻⁵ 4; α(P)=3.21×10 ⁻⁶ 7; α(Q)=3.07×10 ⁻⁷ 7; α(IPF)=0.000256 6 Mult.: α(K)exp=0.0071 16 (1973Ku09), 0.0063 (1960Ar06); theory: α(K)(M1)=0.0079, α(K)(E2)=0.0031.
1713.16 ^b	≤0.1	1899.93	(2 ⁺)	186.849 4 ⁺					α=0.0059 22; α(K)=0.0046 17; α(L)=0.0008 3; α(M)=0.00020 7; α(N+..)=0.00029 11 α(N)=5.3×10 ⁻⁵ 19; α(O)=1.3×10 ⁻⁵ 5; α(P)=2.4×10 ⁻⁶ 9; α(Q)=2.3×10 ⁻⁷ 10; α(IPF)=0.00022 8 δ: calculated from experimental conversion coefficient (evaluator). Mult.: α(K)exp=0.0061 8 (1971Am05), 0.0057 (1960Ar06); theory: α(K)(M1)=0.0074, α(K)(E2)=0.0030.
1715.06 10	0.50 3	1901.94	4 ⁺	186.849 4 ⁺					
1724.0 2	0.50 5	1724.301	2 ⁺	0.0 0 ⁺					
1738.48 5	0.96 5	1925.22	3 ⁺ ,4 ⁺	186.849 4 ⁺		M1+E2	0.65 5	0.0059 22	α=0.0059 22; α(K)=0.0046 17; α(L)=0.0008 3; α(M)=0.00020 7; α(N+..)=0.00029 11 α(N)=5.3×10 ⁻⁵ 19; α(O)=1.3×10 ⁻⁵ 5; α(P)=2.4×10 ⁻⁶ 9; α(Q)=2.3×10 ⁻⁷ 10; α(IPF)=0.00022 8 δ: calculated from experimental conversion coefficient (evaluator). Mult.: α(K)exp=0.0061 8 (1971Am05), 0.0057 (1960Ar06); theory: α(K)(M1)=0.0074, α(K)(E2)=0.0030.
1741.6 2	0.42 8	1928.37	3 ⁺	186.849 4 ⁺					
^x 1746.2 2	0.34 4								
1746.84 ^b	≤0.3	1804.690	4 ⁺	57.775 2 ⁺					
1752.1 2	0.37 4	1939.10	(4 ⁺)	186.849 4 ⁺					
1758.11 5	9.0 5	1944.916	3 ⁺	186.849 4 ⁺		E2+M1	-9 1	0.00371 6	α=0.00371 6; α(K)=0.00285 5; α(L)=0.000533 8; α(M)=0.0001281 19; α(N+..)=0.000195 3

^{228}Pa ε decay [1998We13,1995Ba42](#) (continued) $\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)

E_γ [†]	I_γ ^{‡d}	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [#]	δ [@]	α ^{†&}	Comments
									$\alpha(\text{N})=3.41\times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=8.03\times 10^{-6}$ 12; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.542\times 10^{-6}$ 23; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.369\times 10^{-7}$ 20; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=0.0001515$ Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0038$ 8 (1971Am05), 0.0015 (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E}2)=0.0029$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M}1)=0.0072$.
1778.0 6	0.06 2	1965.05	(2 ⁺)	186.849	4 ⁺				
1784.4 2	0.62 5	1842.23	(2,3)	57.775	2 ⁺				
1787.2 2	0.37 4	1974.20	(2 ⁺ ,3 ⁻)	186.849	4 ⁺				
1795.15 6	1.19 7	1981.90	(3 ⁻)	186.849	4 ⁺				
1807.2 1	0.60 5	1864.95	(2 ⁺)	57.775	2 ⁺				Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.006$ 3 (1973Ku09); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M}1)=0.0068$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E}2)=0.0028$.
1823.19 10	0.47 3	2010.10	(2 ⁺)	186.849	4 ⁺				
1835.26 5	9.8 5	1893.017	3 ⁺	57.775	2 ⁺	E2+M1	+2.9 3	0.00382 10	$\alpha=0.00382$ 10; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00291$ 8; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000536$ 14; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000128$ 4; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000246$ 7 $\alpha(\text{N})=3.42\times 10^{-5}$ 9; $\alpha(\text{O})=8.06\times 10^{-6}$ 21; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.55\times 10^{-6}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.41\times 10^{-7}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=0.000202$ 6 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0036$ 6 (1971Am05), 0.0055 (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E}2)=0.00275$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M}1)=0.0065$.
1842.15 8	2.29 12	1899.93	(2 ⁺)	57.775	2 ⁺	M1+E2	-0.86 14	0.0055 4	$\alpha=0.0055$ 4; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00420$ 25; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00076$ 5; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000182$ 11; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000363$ 21 $\alpha(\text{N})=4.9\times 10^{-5}$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.15\times 10^{-5}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.23\times 10^{-6}$ 13; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.10\times 10^{-7}$ 13; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=0.000301$ 18 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0059$ 20 (1971Am05); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M}1)=0.0064$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E}2)=0.0027$.
1865.1 1	0.80 4	1864.95	(2 ⁺)	0.0	0 ⁺				
1870.80 9	0.73 4	1928.37	3 ⁺	57.775	2 ⁺	(M1+E2)		0.0051 18	$\alpha=0.0051$ 18; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0038$ 14; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00070$ 24; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00017$ 6; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00036$ 13 $\alpha(\text{N})=4.4\times 10^{-5}$ 15; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.1\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.0\times 10^{-6}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.9\times 10^{-7}$ 8; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=0.00030$ 11 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0028$ 14 (1973Ku09); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E}2)=0.0026$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M}1)=0.0071$ $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E}1)=0.00100$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M}2)=0.0138$.
1887.13 5	24.0 12	1944.916	3 ⁺	57.775	2 ⁺	E2+M1	-9.1 9	0.00333 5	δ : -0.32 9 or -1.7 3 from $\gamma(\theta, \text{H}, \text{T})$ (1995Ba42). $\alpha=0.00333$ 5; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00251$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000462$ 7; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0001107$ 16; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000243$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=2.95\times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=6.95\times 10^{-6}$ 10; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.336\times 10^{-6}$ 19; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.201\times 10^{-7}$ 18; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=0.000205$ 3 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0028$ 5 (1971Am05), 0.0023 (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E}2)=0.0026$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M}1)=0.0059$.
1900.3 3	0.34 5	1899.93	(2 ⁺)	0.0	0 ⁺				
1907.13 11	0.99 5	1965.05	(2 ⁺)	57.775	2 ⁺				
1916.6 3	0.15 3	1974.20	(2 ⁺ ,3 ⁻)	57.775	2 ⁺				
^x 1919.4 2	0.26 3								
1924.2 2	0.18 2	1981.90	(3 ⁻)	57.775	2 ⁺				
^x 1936.0 2	0.20 3								

²²⁸Pa ε decay [1998We13,1995Ba42](#) (continued)

γ(²²⁸Th) (continued)

<u>E_γ[‡]</u>	<u>I_γ^{‡d}</u>	<u>E_i(level)</u>	<u>J_i^π</u>	<u>E_f</u>	<u>J_f^π</u>
1952.39 ¹⁰	0.76 ⁵	2010.10	(2 ⁺)	57.775	2 ⁺
1958.1 ²	0.29 ³	1958.19	(2 ⁺)	0.0	0 ⁺
1965.22 ^{ea} ¹²	0.43 ^e ⁴	1965.05	(2 ⁺)	0.0	0 ⁺
1965.22 ^{ea} ¹²	0.43 ^e ⁴	2022.88	(2) ⁺	57.775	2 ⁺

[†] Additional information 1.

[‡] From [1998We13](#) and [1995Ba42](#), unless otherwise noted.

[#] Based on γ(θ,H,T) of [1995Ba42](#) and on α's and Ice ratios. α's deduced from I(ce(K)) of [1973Ku09](#), [1971Am05](#) and/or [1960Ar06](#) as noted and I_γ of [1995Ba42](#).
The I(ce(K)) are normalized to I_γ at 911.204γ (α(K)(E2)=0.0091).

[@] From γ(θ,H,T) in [1995Ba42](#), unless otherwise noted.

[&] Calculated using BrIcc v2.2s, [2008Ki07](#), "Frozen Orbitals".

^a γ is seen as unresolved doublet in γ-ray singles spectrum.

^b Energy calculated from E(level), existence of γ suggested by ²²⁸Ac decay.

^c From α data of [1995Ba42](#) (data not given).

^d For absolute intensity per 100 decays, multiply by 0.0093 5.

^e Multiply placed with undivided intensity.

^f Multiply placed with intensity suitably divided.

^g Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.

^x γ ray not placed in level scheme.

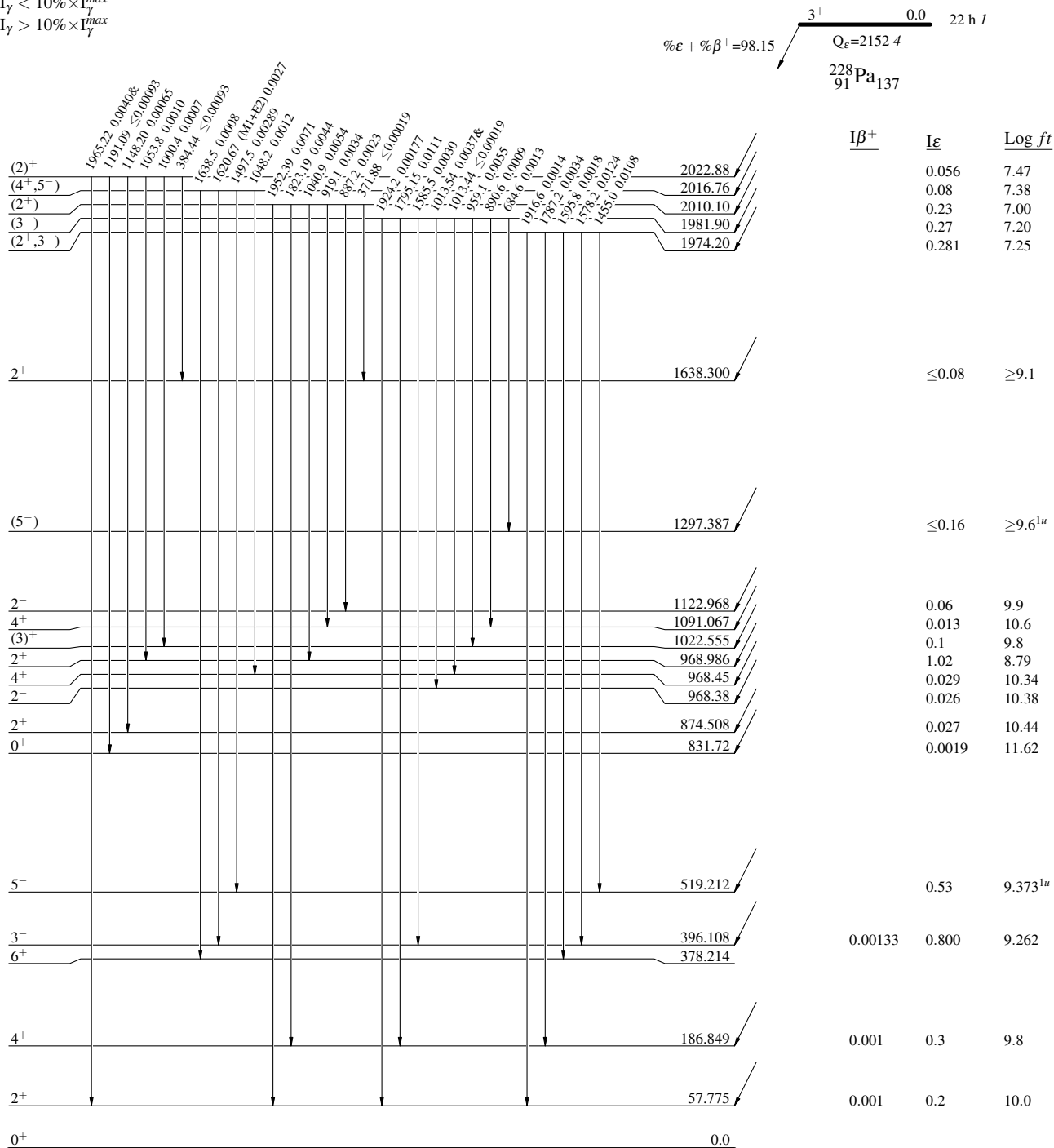
^{228}Pa ϵ decay 1998We13,1995Ba42

Decay Scheme

Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 parent decays
& Multiply placed: undivided intensity given

Legend

- $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} < 2\% \times I_{\gamma}^{max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} < 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} > 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{max}$



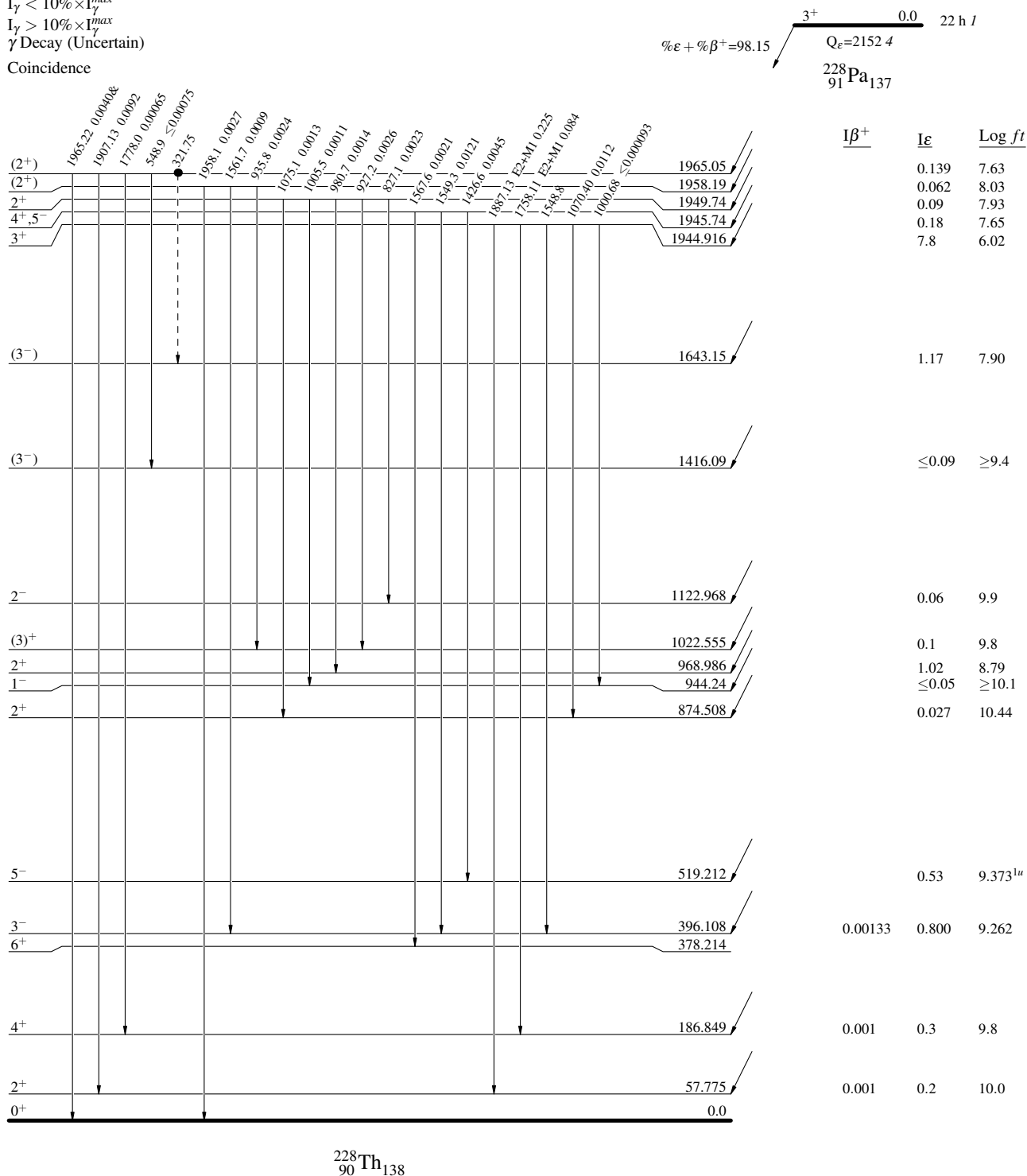
^{228}Pa ϵ decay 1998We13,1995Ba42

Decay Scheme (continued)

Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 parent decays
& Multiply placed: undivided intensity given

Legend

- $I_{\gamma} < 2\% \times I_{\gamma}^{max}$
 —→ $I_{\gamma} < 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{max}$
 —→ $I_{\gamma} > 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{max}$
 - - - - - γ Decay (Uncertain)
 • Coincidence



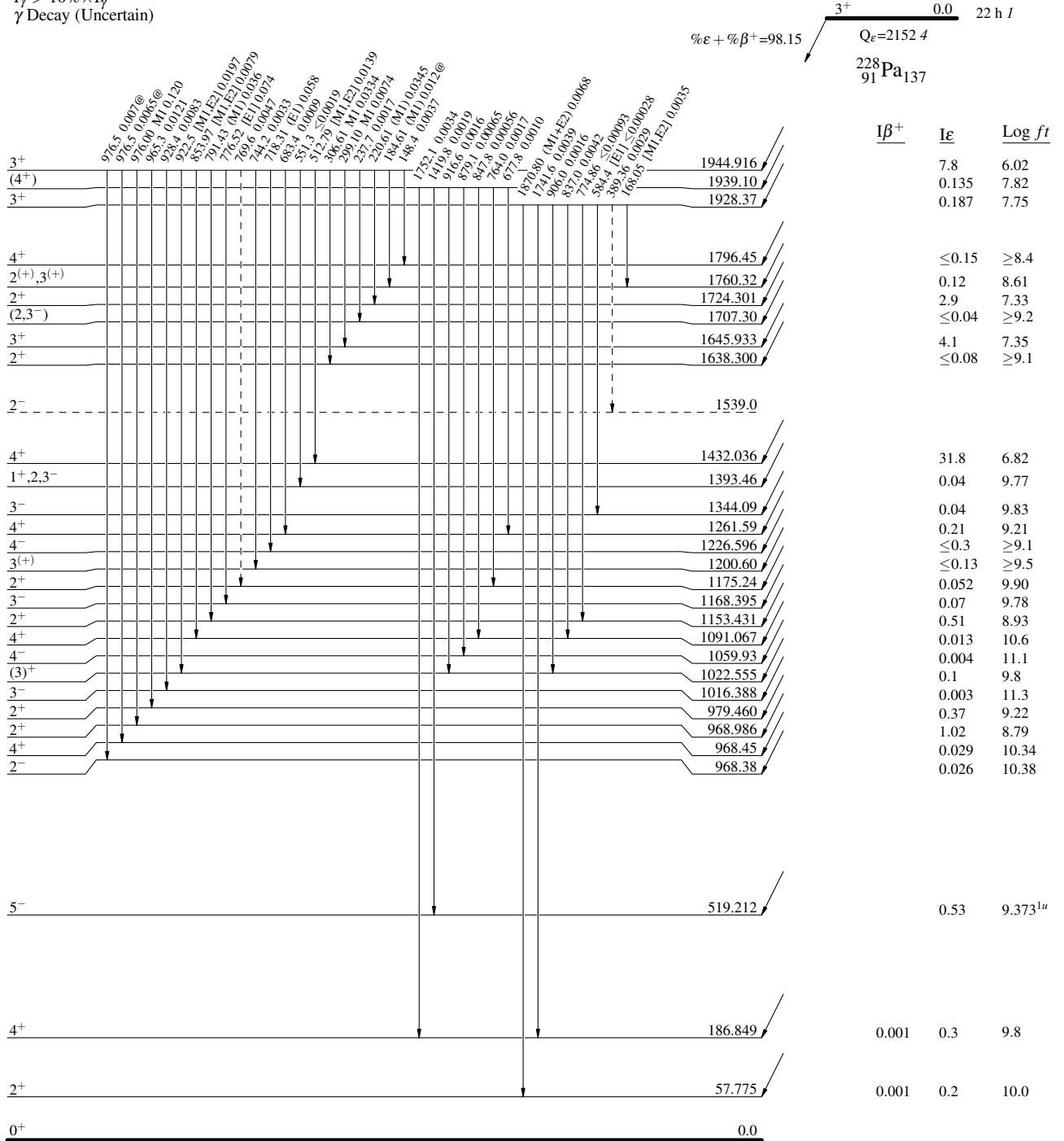
^{228}Pa ϵ decay 1998We13,1995Ba42

Decay Scheme (continued)

Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 parent decays
 & Multiply placed: undivided intensity given
 @ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

Legend

- $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} < 2\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} < 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} > 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 $---$ γ Decay (Uncertain)



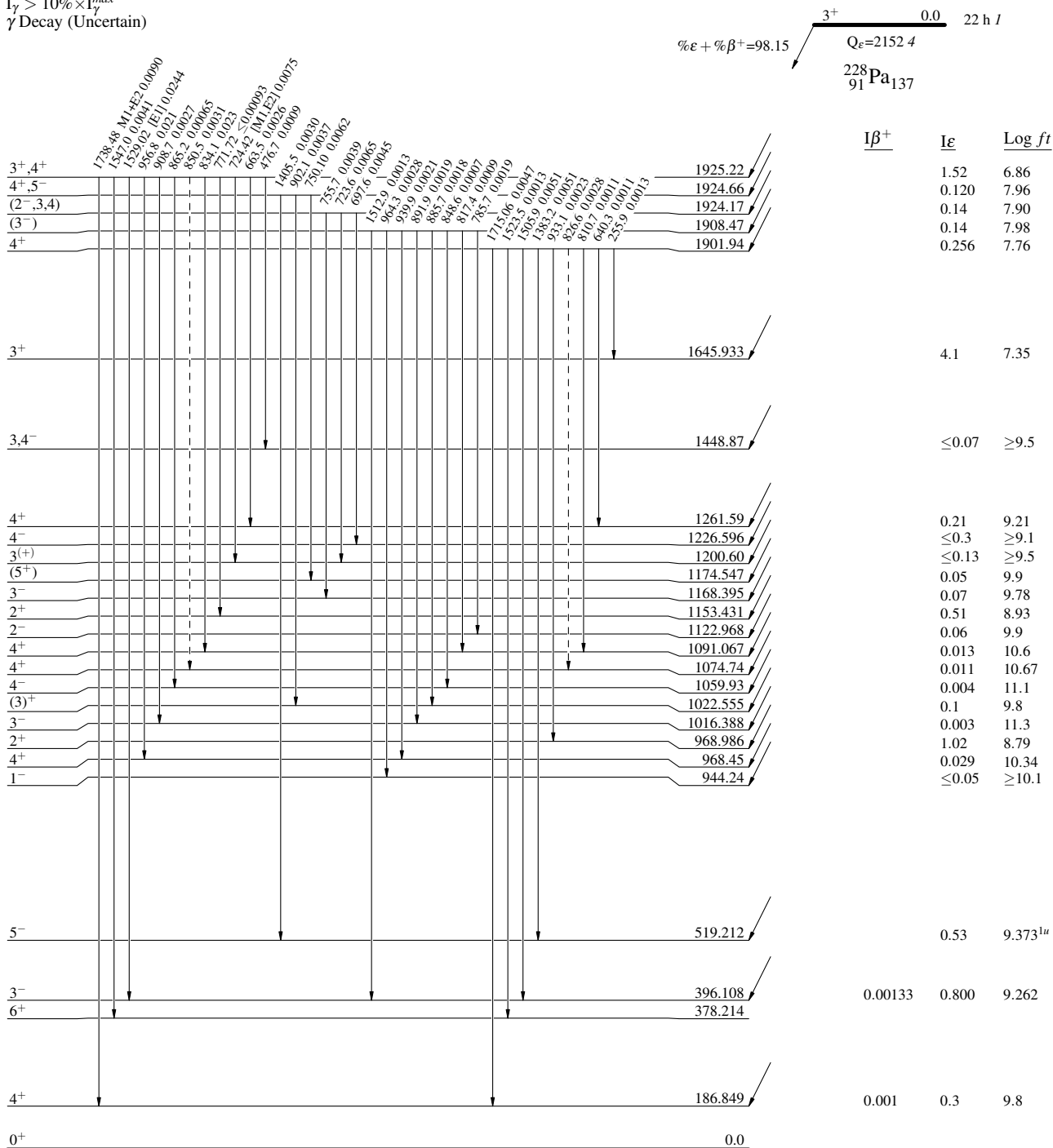
^{228}Pa ϵ decay 1998We13,1995Ba42

Decay Scheme (continued)

Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 parent decays
 & Multiply placed: undivided intensity given
 @ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

Legend

- $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} < 2\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} < 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} > 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 $-----$ γ Decay (Uncertain)



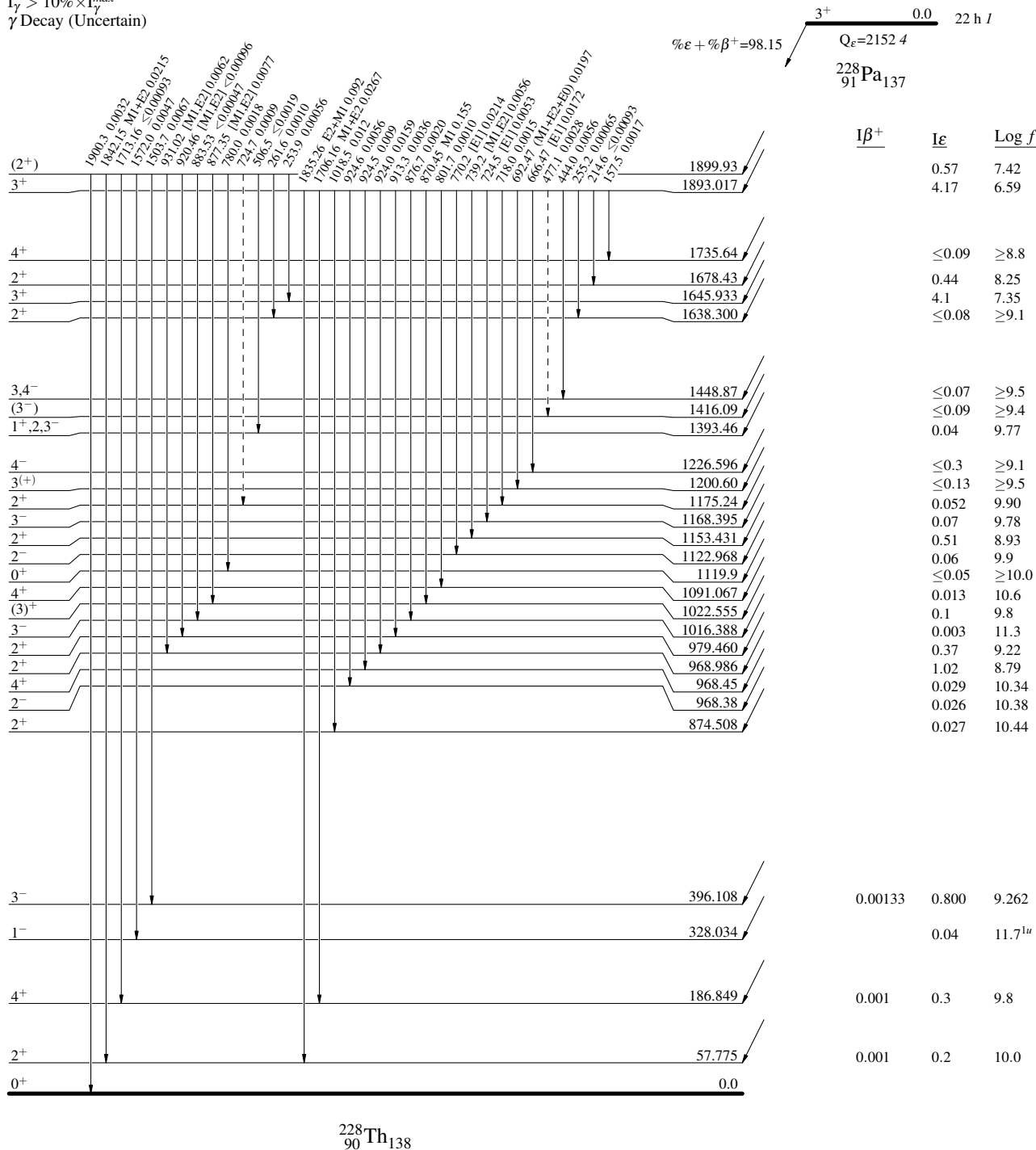
^{228}Pa ε decay 1998We13,1995Ba42

Decay Scheme (continued)

Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 parent decays
 & Multiply placed: undivided intensity given
 @ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

Legend

- $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} < 2\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} < 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} > 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 $-----$ γ Decay (Uncertain)



^{228}Pa ϵ decay 1998We13,1995Ba42**Decay Scheme (continued)**Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 parent decays

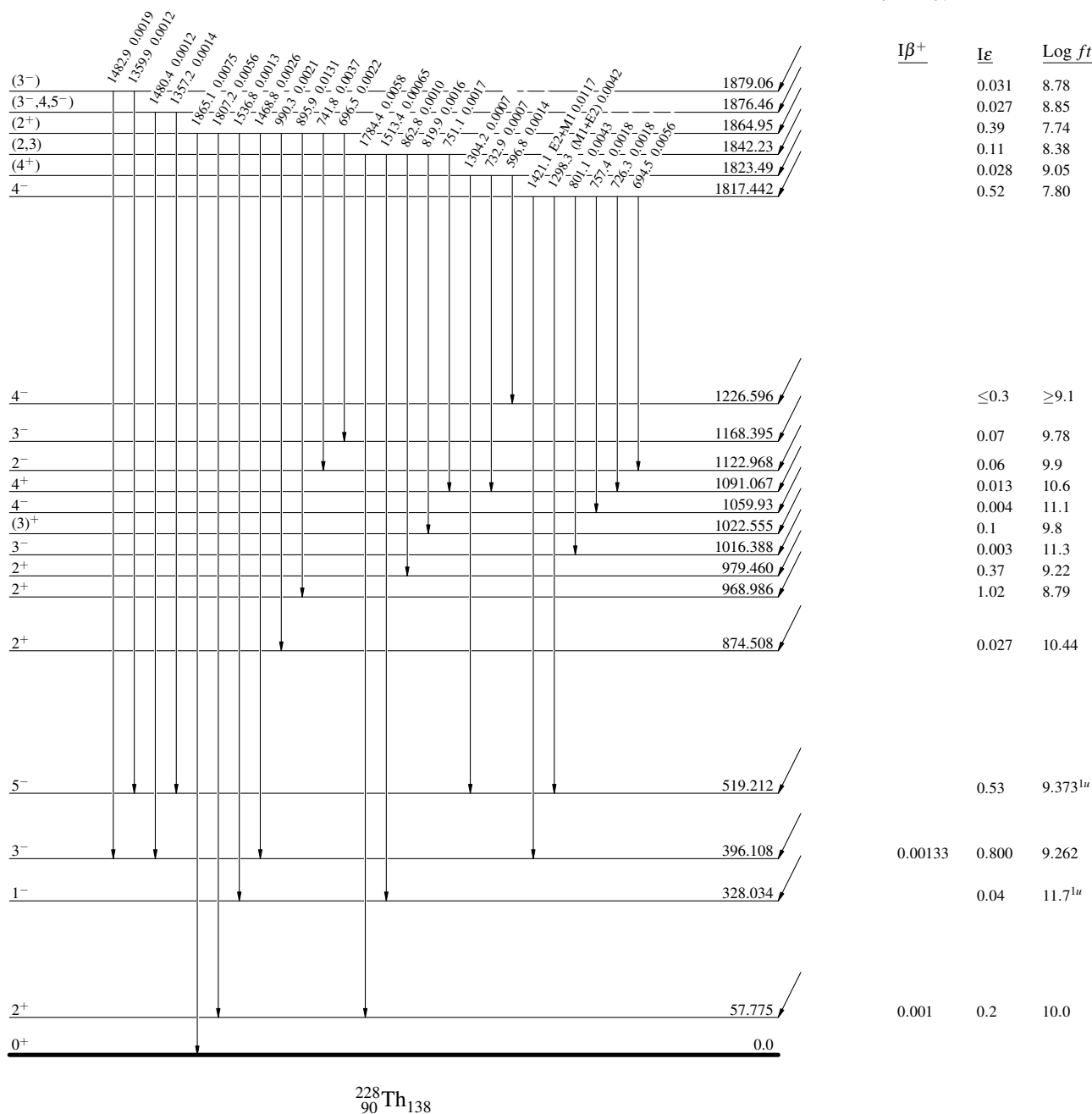
& Multiply placed: undivided intensity given

@ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

Legend

- $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} < 2\% \times I_{\gamma}^{max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} < 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} > 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{max}$

3^{+} 0.0 22 h t
 $Q_{\epsilon}=2152.4$
 $^{228}_{91}\text{Pa}_{137}$
 $\% \epsilon + \% \beta^{+} = 98.15$



^{228}Pa ϵ decay **1998We13,1995Ba42**

Decay Scheme (continued)

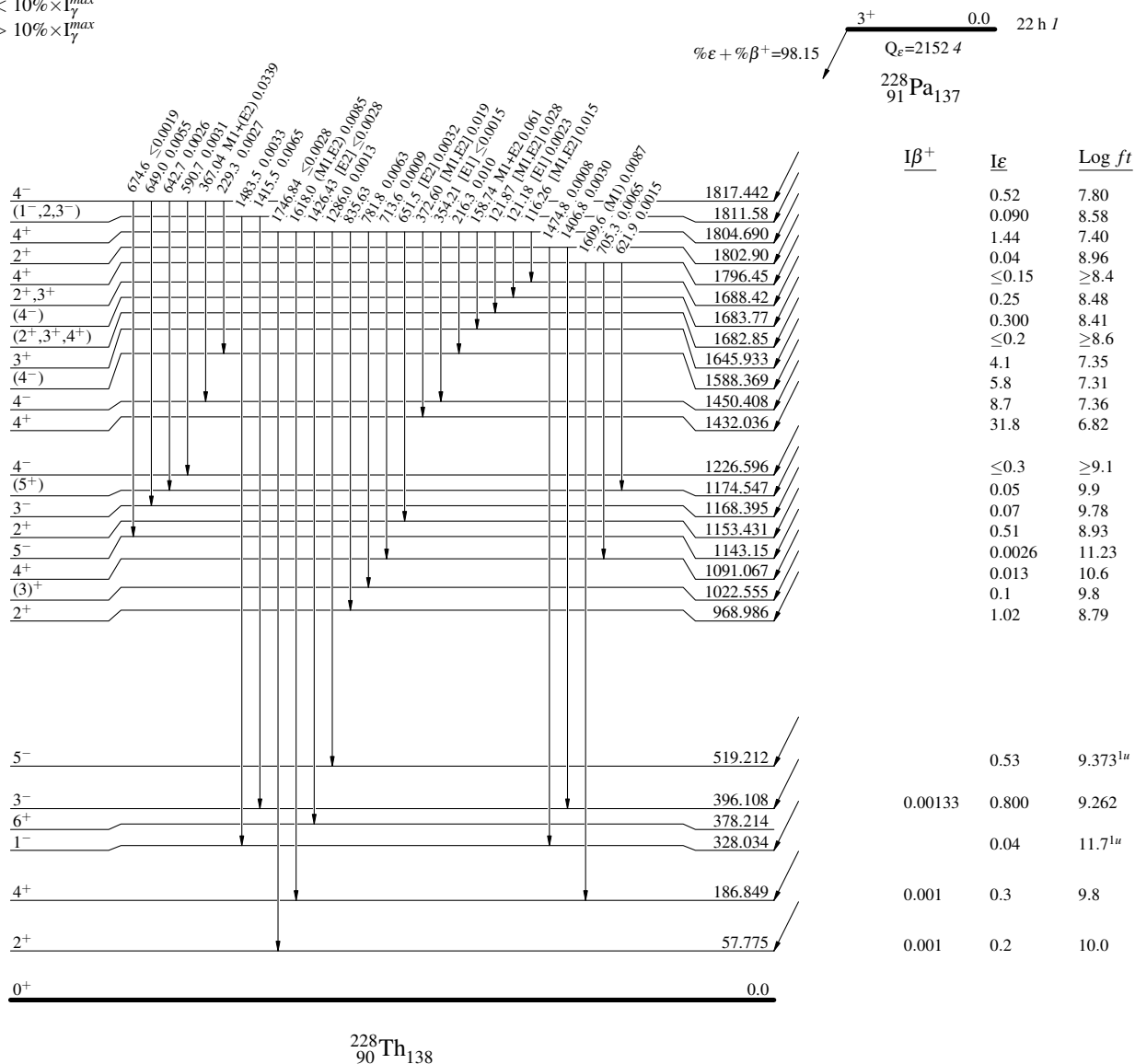
Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 parent decays

& Multiply placed: undivided intensity given

@ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

Legend

- $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} < 2\% \times I_{\gamma}^{max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} < 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} > 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{max}$



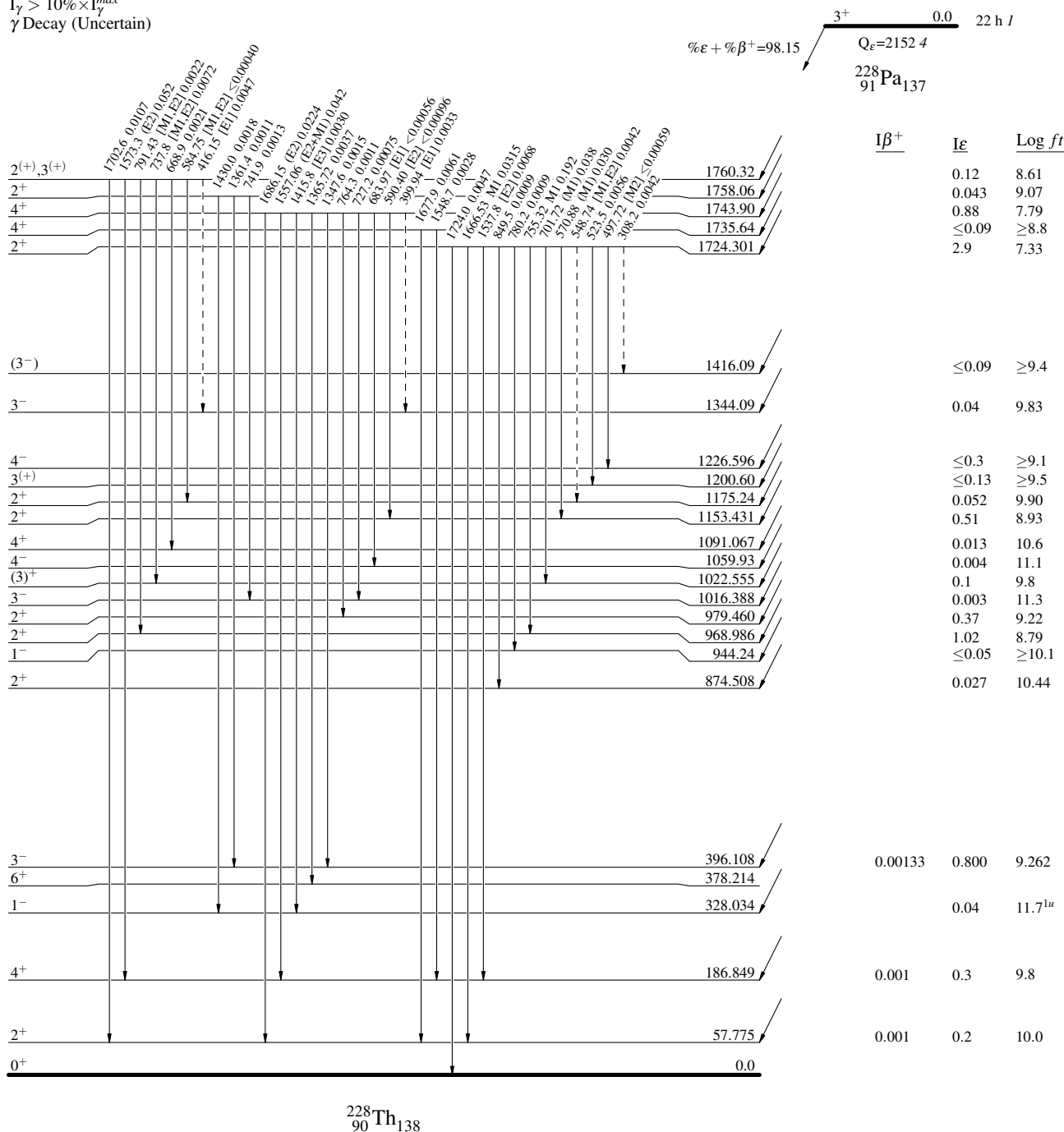
^{228}Pa ϵ decay 1998We13,1995Ba42

Decay Scheme (continued)

Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 parent decays
 & Multiply placed: undivided intensity given
 @ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

Legend

- $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} < 2\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} < 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} > 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 $-----$ γ Decay (Uncertain)



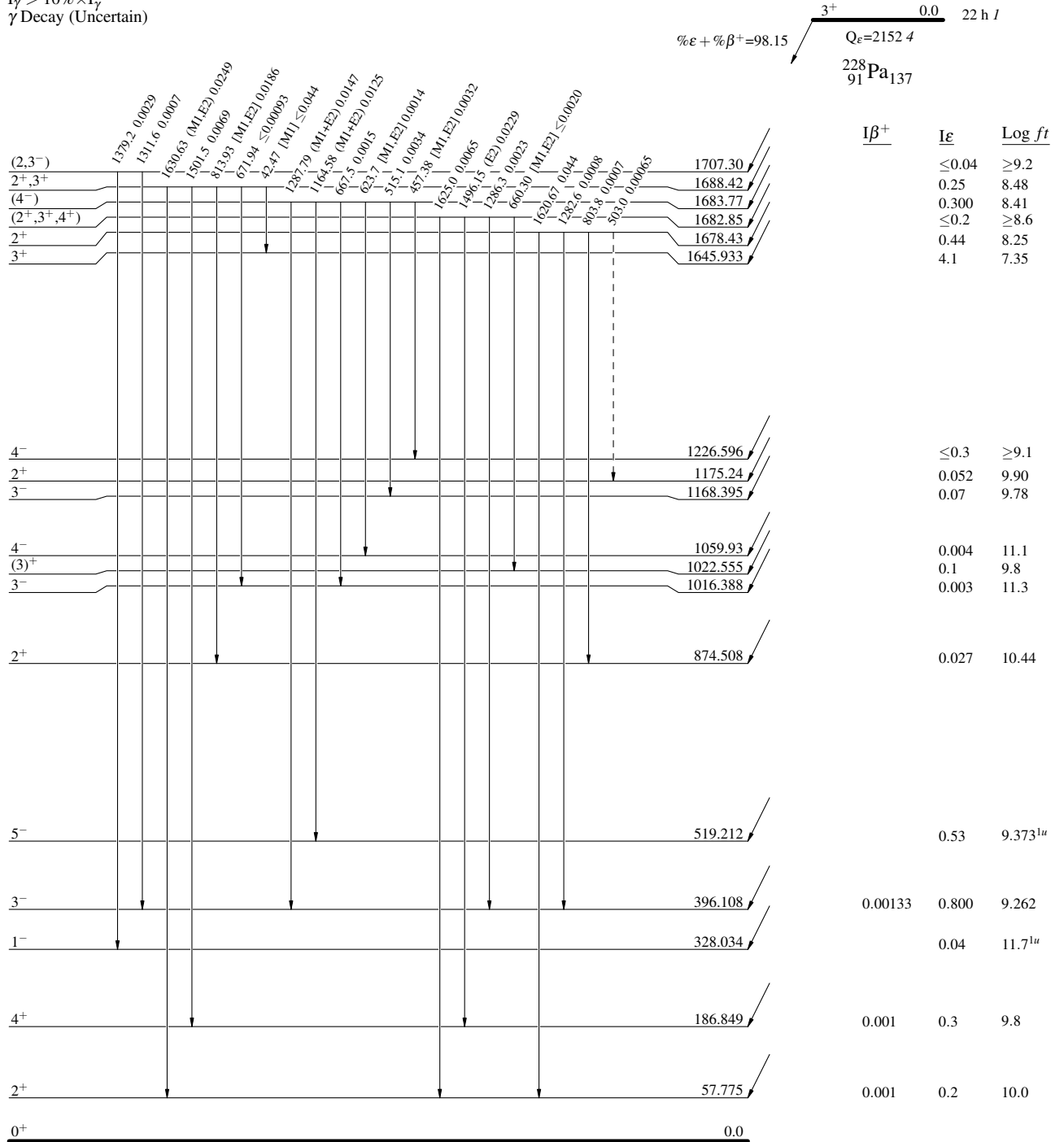
^{228}Pa ϵ decay 1998We13,1995Ba42

Decay Scheme (continued)

Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 parent decays
 & Multiply placed: undivided intensity given
 @ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

Legend

- $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} < 2\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} < 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} > 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 $---$ γ Decay (Uncertain)

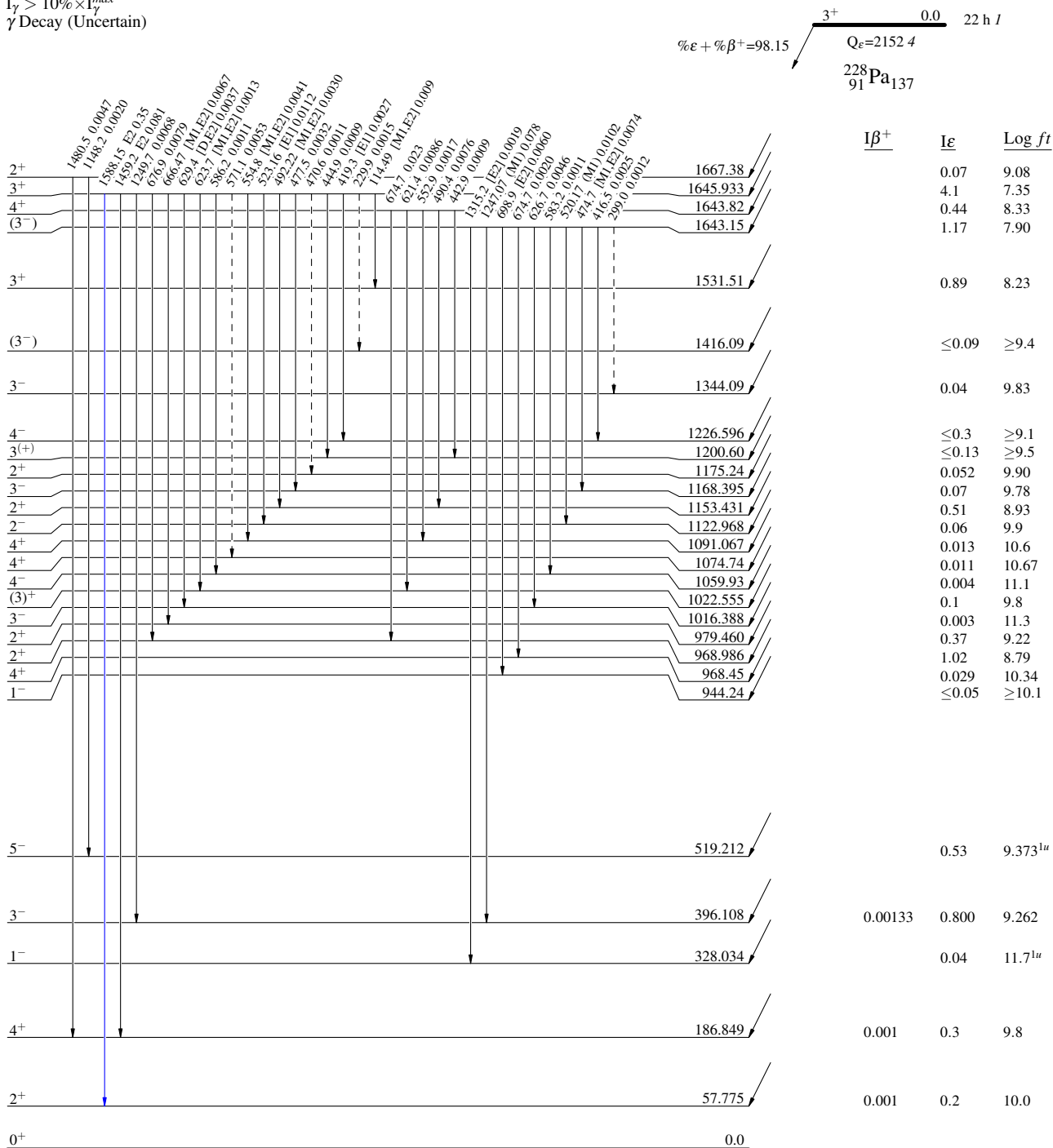


^{228}Pa ϵ decay **1998We13,1995Ba42****Decay Scheme (continued)**

Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 parent decays
 & Multiply placed: undivided intensity given
 @ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

Legend

- $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} < 2\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} < 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} > 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 $-----$ γ Decay (Uncertain)

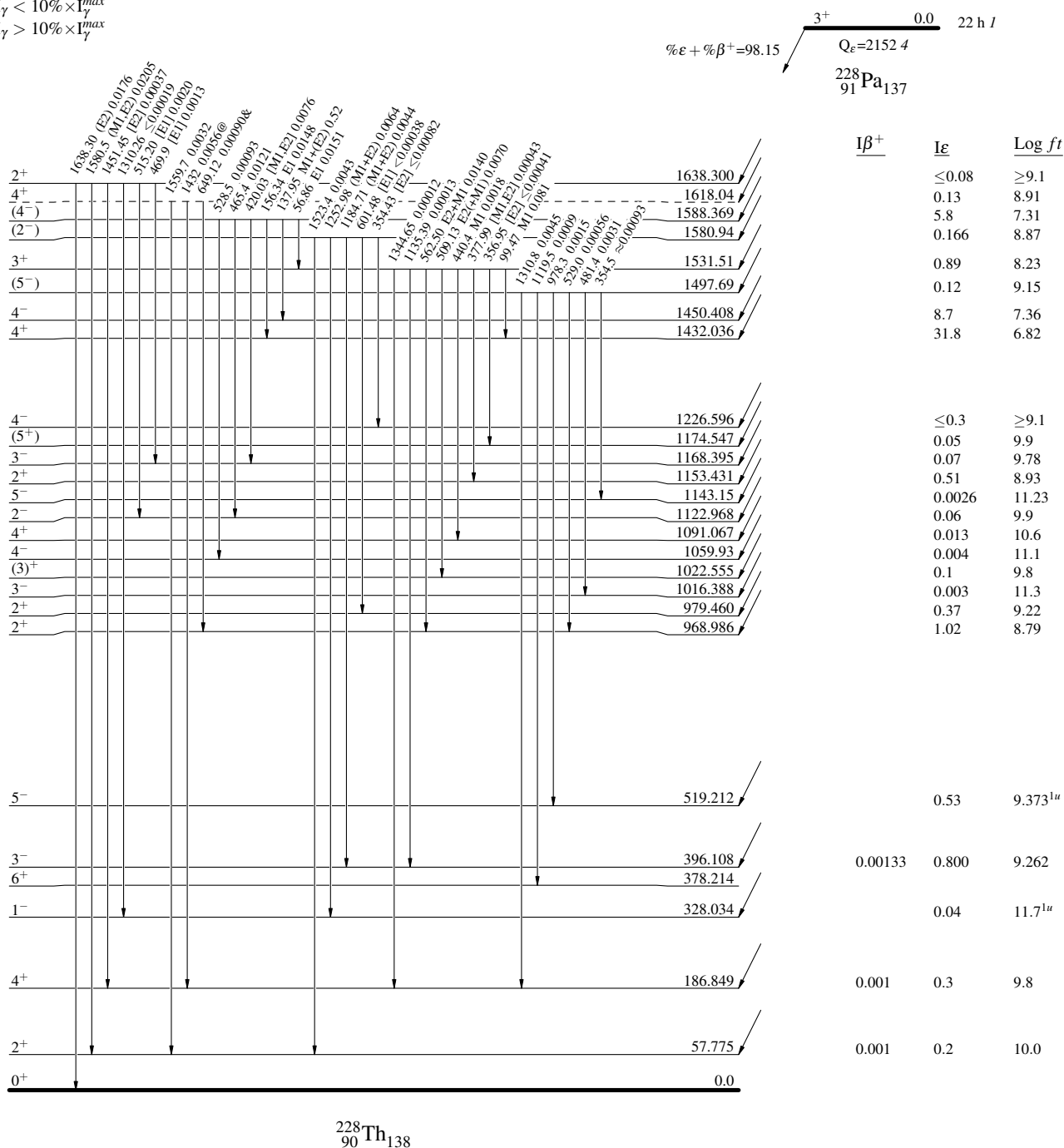


^{228}Pa ϵ decay 1998We13,1995Ba42**Decay Scheme (continued)**

Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 parent decays
& Multiply placed: undivided intensity given
@ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

Legend

- $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} < 2\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} < 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} > 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$

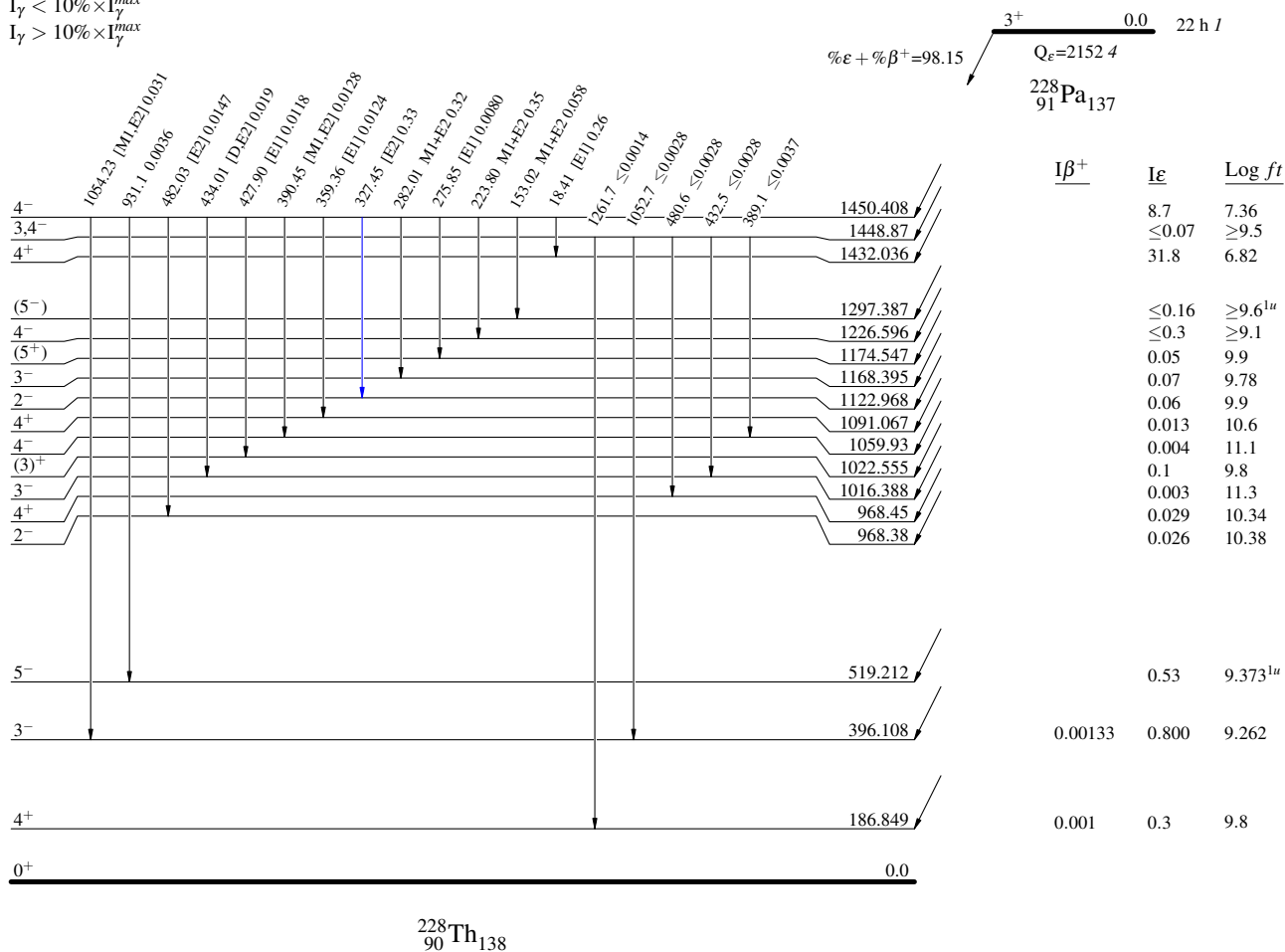
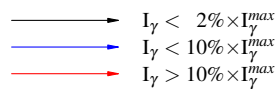


^{228}Pa ϵ decay 1998We13,1995Ba42

Decay Scheme (continued)

Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 parent decays
 & Multiply placed: undivided intensity given
 @ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

Legend

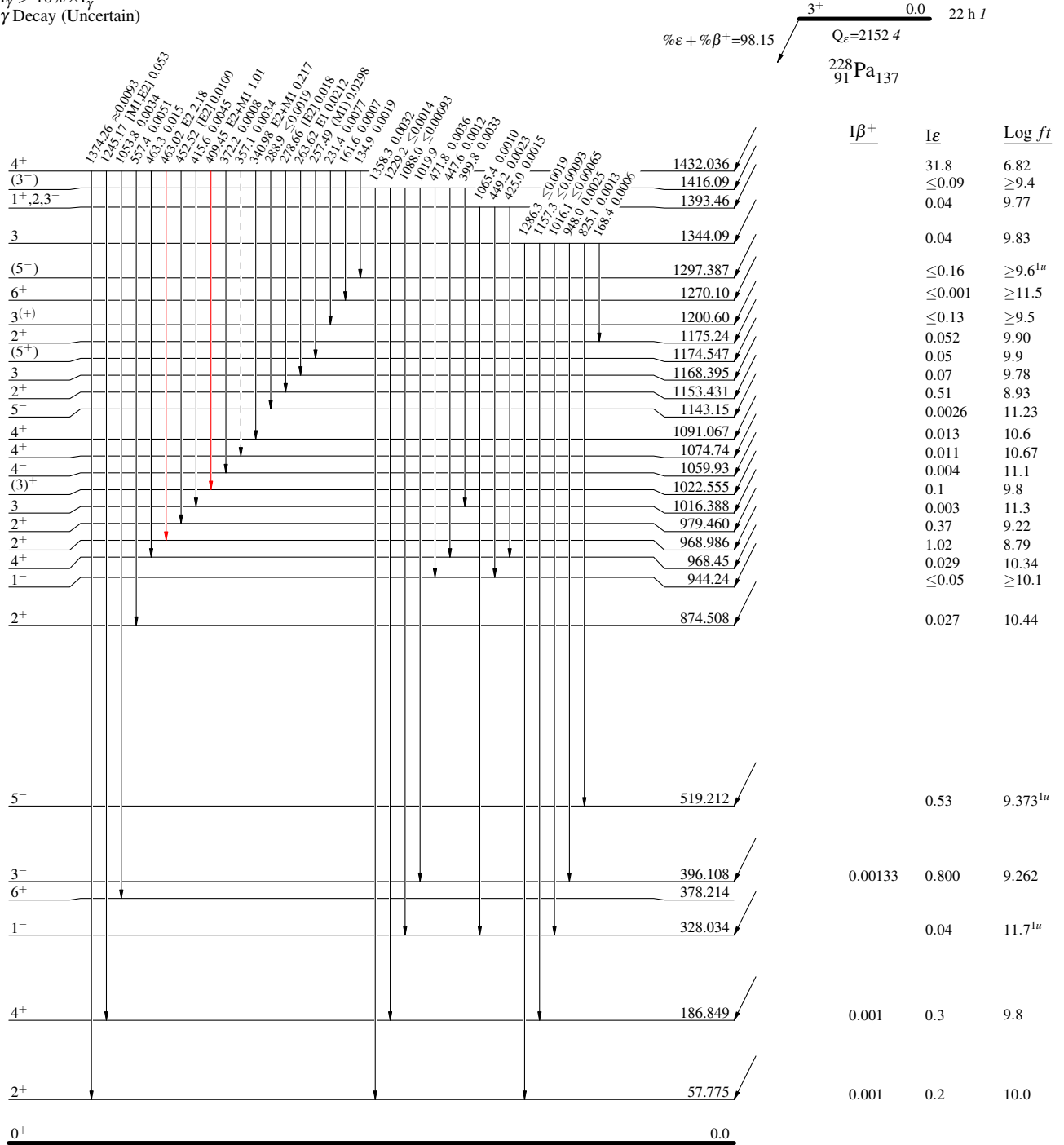


^{228}Pa ϵ decay 1998We13,1995Ba42**Decay Scheme (continued)**

Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ee)}$ per 100 parent decays
 & Multiply placed: undivided intensity given
 @ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

Legend

- $I_{\gamma} < 2\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 —————→ $I_{\gamma} < 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 —————→ $I_{\gamma} > 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 - - - - -→ γ Decay (Uncertain)

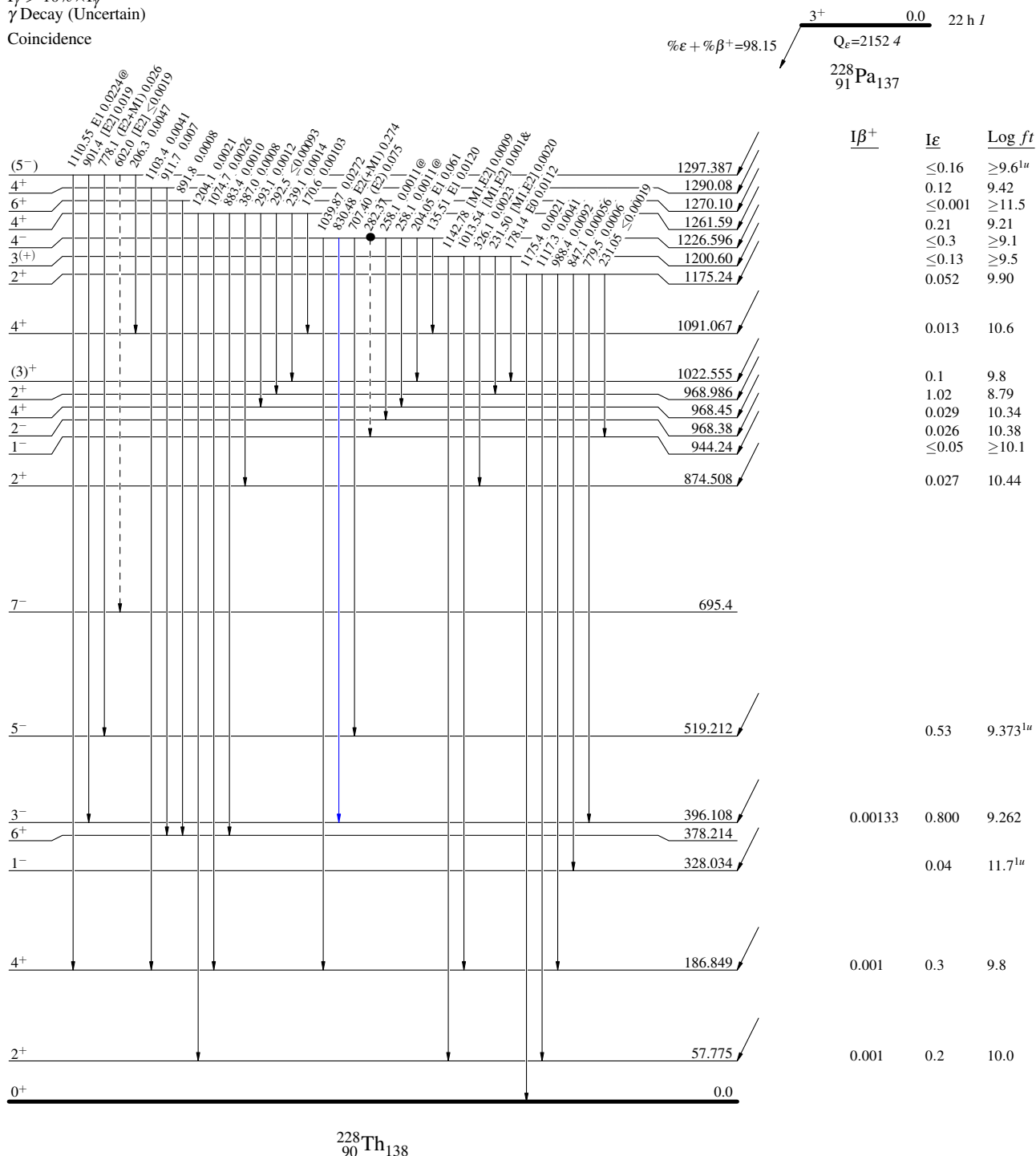


^{228}Pa ε decay 1998We13,1995Ba42**Decay Scheme (continued)**

Legend

- $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
 —→ $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
 —→ $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
 - - - - γ Decay (Uncertain)
 • Coincidence

Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 parent decays
 & Multiply placed: undivided intensity given
 @ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided



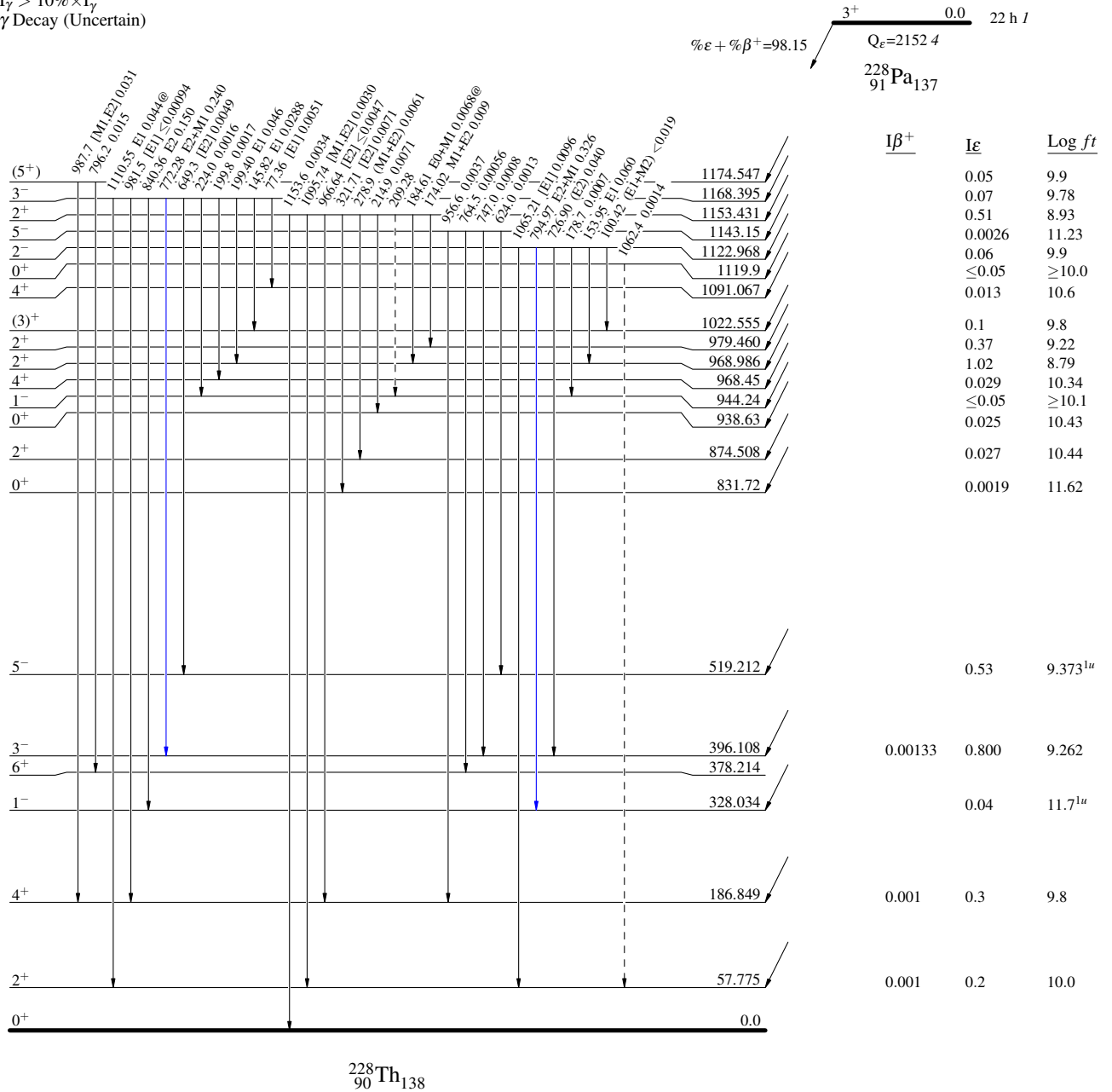
^{228}Pa ε decay 1998We13,1995Ba42

Decay Scheme (continued)

Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 parent decays
 & Multiply placed: undivided intensity given
 @ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

Legend

- $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} < 2\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} < 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} > 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 $-----$ γ Decay (Uncertain)

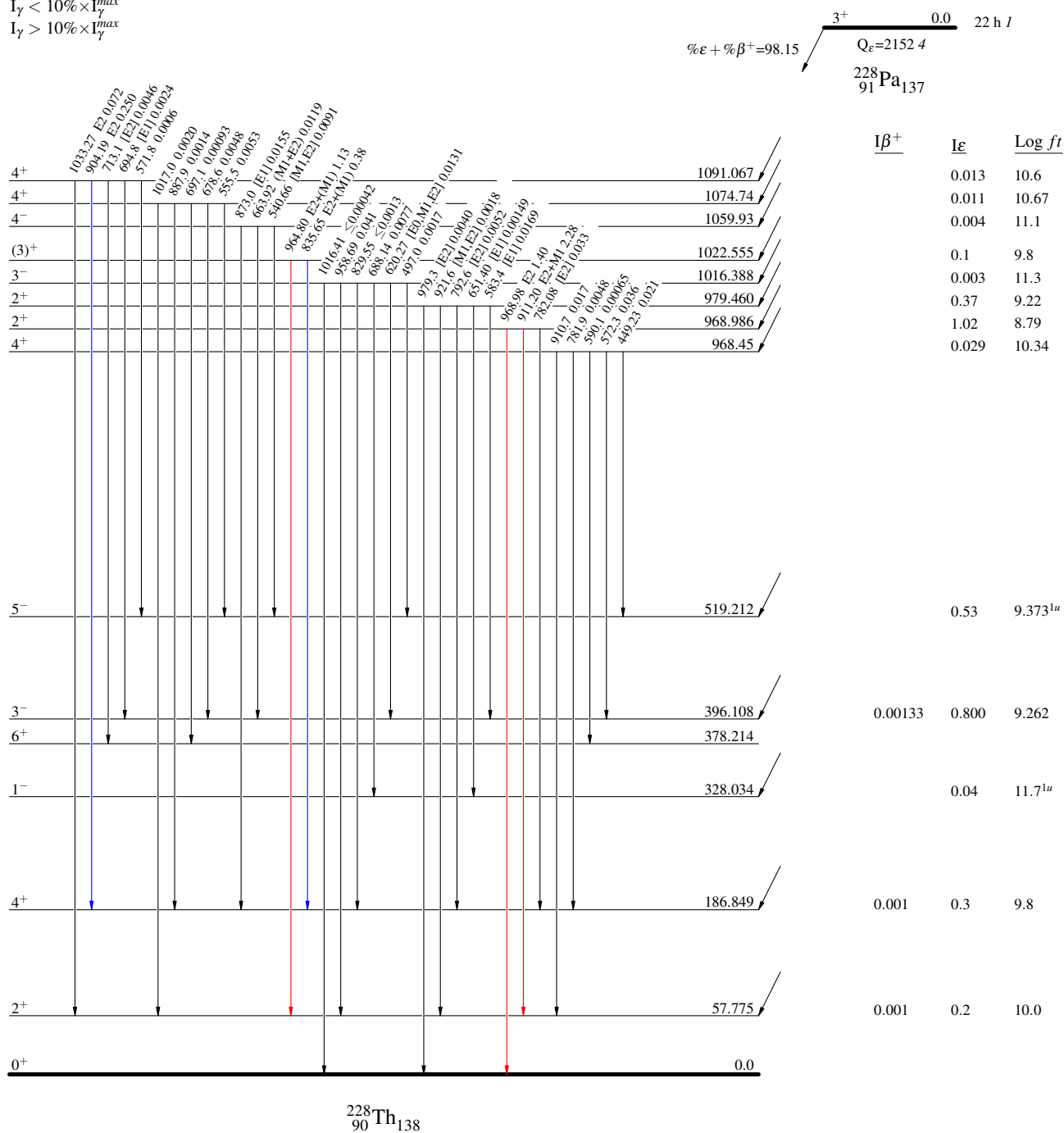


^{228}Pa ϵ decay 1998We13,1995Ba42**Decay Scheme (continued)**

Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 parent decays
 & Multiply placed: undivided intensity given
 @ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

Legend

- $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} < 2\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} < 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} > 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$

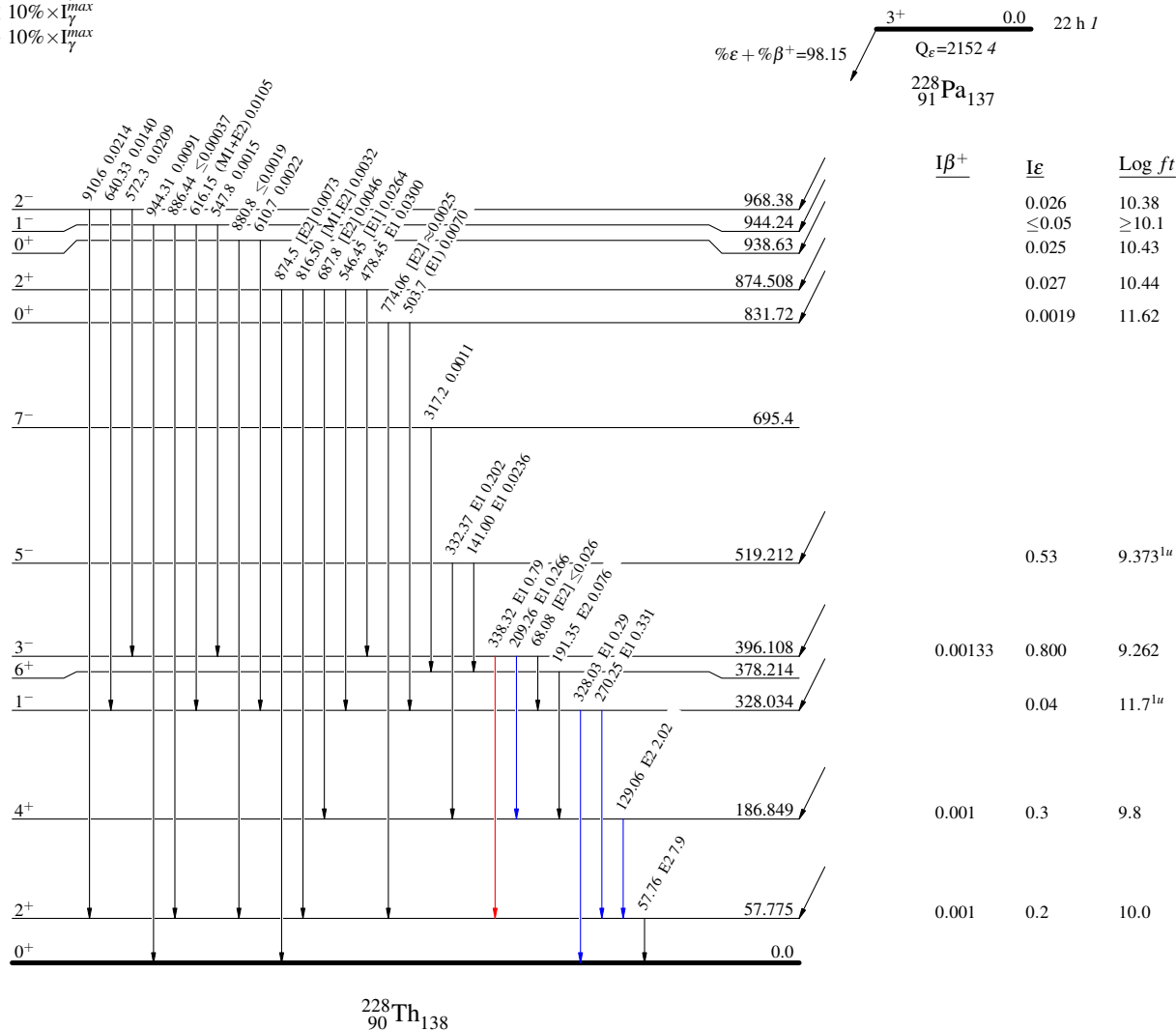


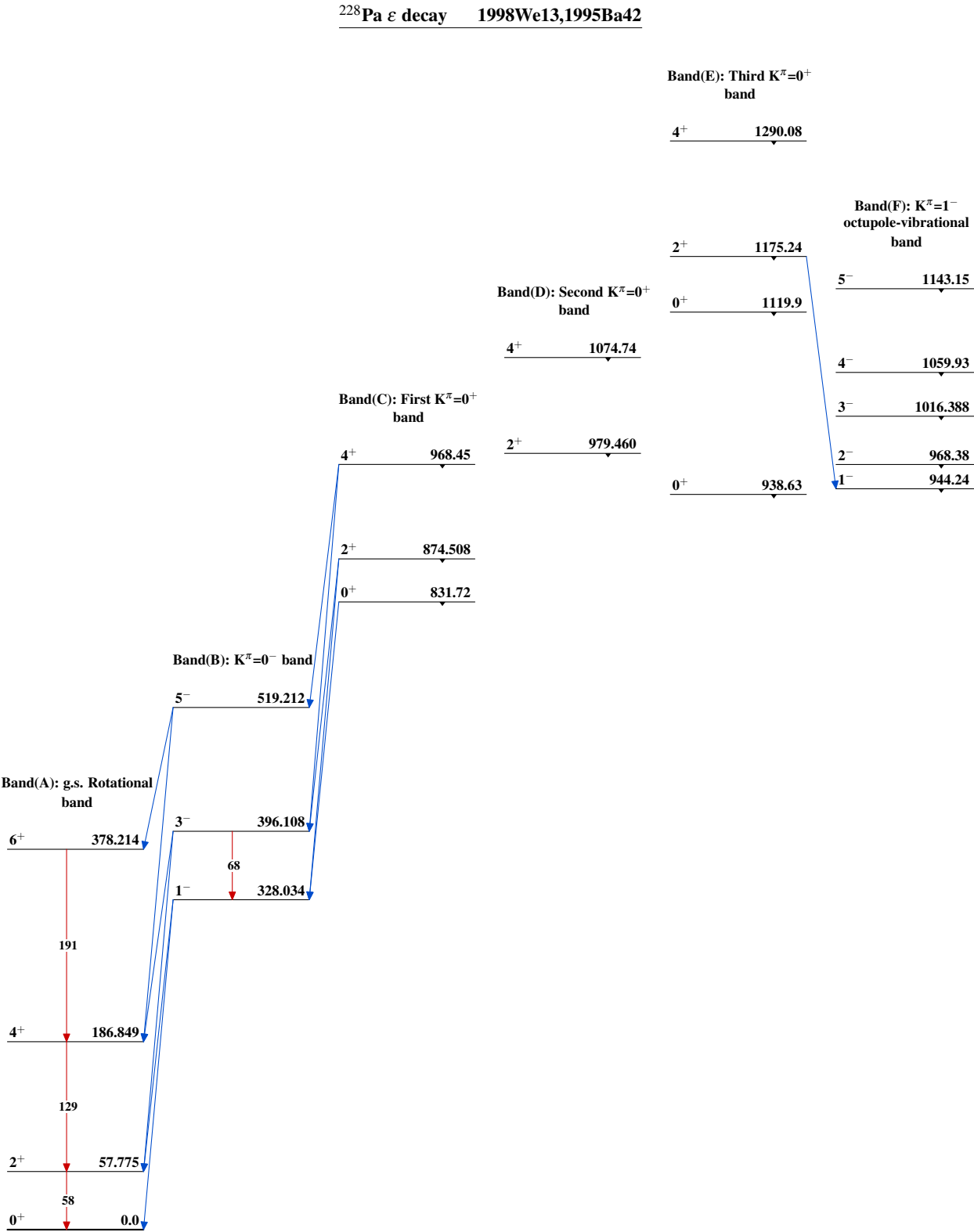
^{228}Pa ε decay 1998We13,1995Ba42**Decay Scheme (continued)**

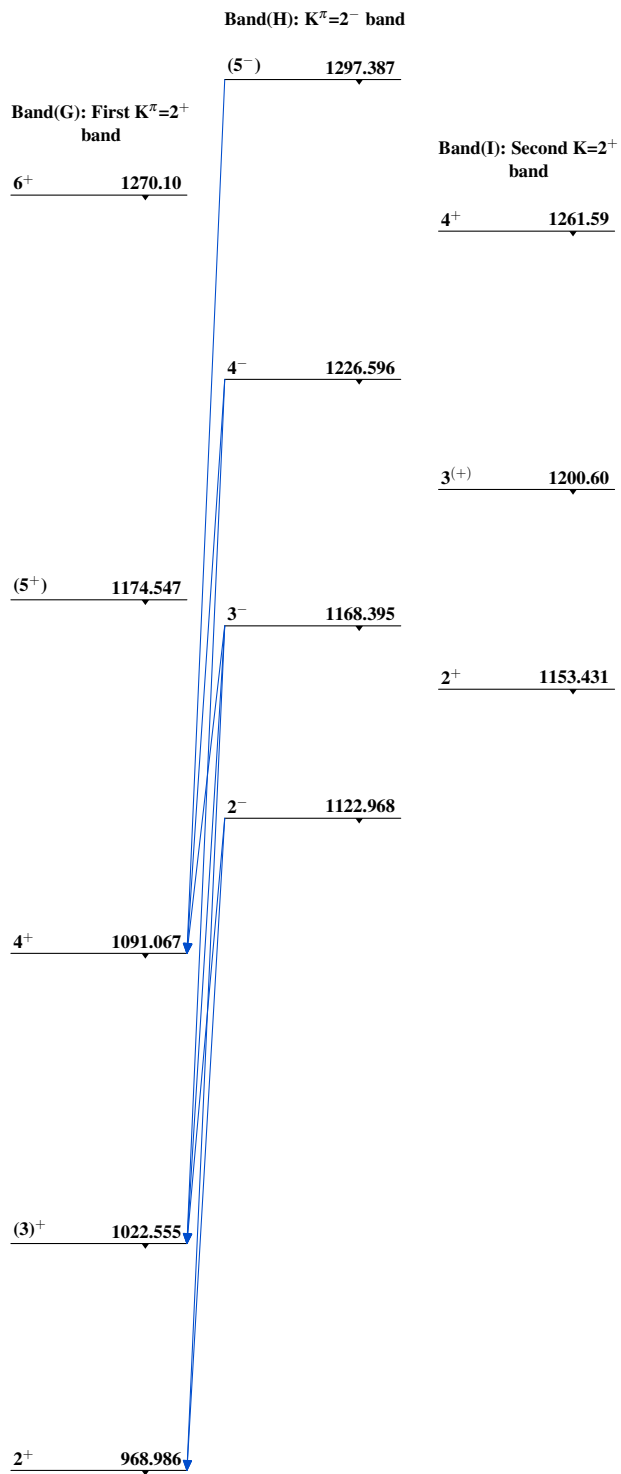
Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 parent decays
 & Multiply placed: undivided intensity given
 @ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

Legend

- $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} < 2\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} < 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} > 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$





^{228}Pa ε decay 1998We13,1995Ba42 (continued)

 $^{228}_{90}\text{Th}_{138}$