

Adopted Levels

Type	Author	History Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	Khalifeh Abusaleem	NDS 116, 163 (2014)	31-Dec-2012

$Q(\beta^-)=4426$ 14; $S(n)=4388$ 19; $S(p)=6806$ 20; $Q(\alpha)=3233$ 26 [2012Wa38](#)
 Assignment: Th(660 MeV p) ms ([1975Ra03](#)); ^{238}U (660 MeV p) ms ([1982Ru04](#)).
 Searched for β^- delayed fission, not found (probability $<2\times 10^{-7}$) ([1990Me13](#)).
 Systematics: Level structure in odd-odd actinides ([1994So16](#)).

Mass measurement: [2010Li02](#).

Production cross section: [2010Al24](#), [2009Pa49](#), [2004Pe17](#).

Isomeric state at around 500 keV and half-life of around 1 minute ([2006Li59](#)).

Calculation of isotopic shift: [2005Dz02](#).

No level scheme has been proposed. For γ 's observed in 65 s ^{228}Rn β^- decay, see ^{228}Rn β^- decay data set.

 ^{228}Fr Levels

E(level)	J^π	$T_{1/2}$	Comments
0.0	$2^-^\dagger$	38 s 1	$\% \beta^- \leq 100$ $\mu = -0.76$ 2 (1989Ra17 , 1985Co24); $Q = +2.38$ 5 (1989Ra17 , 1985Co24) J^π : J from atomic beam laser spect (1985Co24). $\pi = -$ from $\log ft = 7.3$ ($\log f^{\text{lu}} t = 8.9$) to 4^+ level in ^{228}Ra . $T_{1/2}$: from 1982Ru04 ; others: 36 s 2 (1989Bo11), 39 s 1 (1975Ra03). $\% \beta^-$: Only β^- decay has been observed; $\% \beta^- \approx 40$ from gross β^- decay strength function (1973Ta30). The other 60% decay should be α . Theoretical half lives (1997Mo25) for β and α decay exclude α -decay mode ($T_{1/2}(\alpha) > \times 10^{20}$ s). Isotope shift: $\Delta \langle r^2 \rangle = +1.67522$ 20 relative to ^{212}Fr (1987Co19) (correction of earlier value quoted in 1985Co24).

[†] For a discussion of deformation and configuration, see [1988Sh01](#) and [1986Ek02](#). [1988Sh01](#) deduce that 2^- is a possible assignment for an octupole deformed ^{228}Fr ; [1986Ek02](#) deduce from nuclear moments that the main configuration = $((\pi 1/2[400])(\nu 5/2[633]))$.