

$^{227}\text{Fr} \beta^-$ decay (2.47 min) [1981Vo03,1987Bo04,1996Aa01](#)

Type	Author	History	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	Ictp-2014 Workshop Group	NDS 132, 257 (2016)		15-Jan-2016

Parent: ^{227}Fr : $E=0.0$; $J^\pi=1/2^+$; $T_{1/2}=2.47$ min 3; $Q(\beta^-)=2506$ 13; $\% \beta^-$ decay=100.0

^{227}Fr - J^π , $T_{1/2}$: From ^{227}Fr Adopted Levels.

^{227}Fr - $Q(\beta^-)$: From [2012Wa38](#).

[1981Vo03](#): ^{227}Fr activity produced by spallation of 600-MeV protons on a UC_2 target. Mass-separated sources measured on-line at ISOLDE (CERN). Detectors: 2 Ge(Li) with active volumes of 32 and 74 cm^3 . 30 s collecting and 30 s measuring cycle was used. Measured: E_γ and I_γ , γ - γ coin. Deduced: level scheme.

[1987Bo04](#): ^{227}Fr activity produced by spallation of 600-MeV protons on a UC_2 target. Mass-separated sources measured on-line at ISOLDE (CERN). Detectors: a mini-orange magnetic focusing spectrometer comprising of a cooled 300 mm^2 Si(Li), 2 mm thick (FWHM=2 keV) and 2 Ge(Li) with active volumes of 68 and 88 cm^3 . 50 s collecting and 200 s measuring cycle was used. Measured: E_γ , I_γ , $E(e^-)$, $I(e^-)$, γ - γ , and e^- - γ coin. Deduced: level scheme, conversion electron coefficients.

[1996Aa01](#): ^{227}Fr activity produced by spallation of 1-GeV protons on a ThC_2 target. Mass-separated sources measured on-line at ISOLDE (CERN). Detectors: 3 mm thick NE111A plastic scintillator, small BaF_2 and two Ge(Li) with γ detection efficiencies of 40% and 70%. Measured: E_γ , I_γ , β - $\gamma(\text{Ge})$ -t, β - $\gamma(\text{BaF}_2)$ -t, β - $\gamma(\text{Ge})$ - $\gamma(\text{Ge})$ -t coin., β - $\gamma(\text{BaF}_2)$ - $\gamma(\text{Ge})$ -t coin. Deduced: level scheme, levels lifetimes. Other from the same collaboration: [1994MaZO](#).

Others: [1975We23](#): Mass-separated sources measured on-line at ISOLDE (CERN); Measured: β^- spectra, singles, and in coincidence with individual γ rays. Detectors: Ge(Li), plastic scintillator. [1984LE04](#): discussion of a stable octupole deformation in ^{227}Ra .

 ^{227}Ra Levels

E(level) [†]	J^π [‡]	$T_{1/2}$ [#]	Comments
0.0 [@]	$3/2^+$	42.2 min 5	$T_{1/2}$: from Adopted Levels.
1.733 ^{& 12}	$(5/2)^+$		
25.768 ^{@ 3}	$5/2^+$		
64.077 ^{@ 10}	$7/2^+$		
90.0343 ^{a 17}	$3/2^-$	254 ps 9	$T_{1/2}$: from β - $\text{BaF}_2(64\gamma + 90\gamma)(\Delta t)$. Other: 262 ps 50, earlier analysis in 1994MaZO .
101.8942 ^{a 18}	$5/2^-$	236 ps 30	
120.711 ^{b 4}	$1/2^+$	≤ 47 ps	$T_{1/2}$: from β - $\text{BaF}_2(\text{sum of } 84\text{--}115 \text{ keV energy region})(\Delta t)$.
153.275 ¹²	$(1/2, 3/2)^+$		
161.051 ^{b 5}	$3/2^+$	≤ 39 ps	
176.973 ^{b 5}	$(5/2)^+$	≤ 58 ps	
284.280 ^{c 5}	$3/2^-$	≤ 29 ps	
296.576 ^{c 4}	$1/2^-$	≤ 41 ps	
384.355 ⁸	$1/2^+, 3/2^+$	≤ 21 ps	
438.795 ⁹	$(3/2)^+$		
471.567 ⁷	$3/2^-$	≤ 6 ps	
475.033 ¹⁴	$3/2^+$		
523.851 ⁹	$(3/2)^-$	≤ 20 ps	
598.51 ⁴	$(3/2^+)$		
675.863 ^{d 7}	$1/2^-$	≤ 10 ps	
731.650 ¹⁵	$3/2^+$		
1094.9 ³	$1/2, 3/2$		
1318.84 ¹⁷	$1/2, 3/2$		
1432.22 ²¹	$1/2, 3/2$		
1444.1 ⁵	$1/2, 3/2$		
1455.2 ³	$1/2, 3/2$		
1468.14 ¹⁶	$1/2, 3/2$		
1474.84 ²¹	$1/2, 3/2$		

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

^{227}Fr β^- decay (2.47 min) 1981Vo03,1987Bo04,1996Aa01 (continued) ^{227}Ra Levels (continued)

[†] From a least-squares fit to γ -ray energies, by evaluators.

[‡] From Adopted Levels.

From $\beta\gamma(t)$ and the centroid-shift technique in 1996Aa01, unless otherwise stated.

@ Band(A): 3/2[631] rotational band.

& Band(B): 5/2[633] rotational band.

^a Band(C): 3/2[761] rotational band.

^b Band(D): 1/2[631] rotational band.

^c Band(E): 1/2[631]⊗0⁻ (octupole vibration).

^d Band(F): 1/2[501] rotational band.

 β^- radiations

E(decay)	E(level)	$I\beta^-$ [†]	Log <i>ft</i>	Comments
(1031 13)	1474.84	0.47 4	6.79 5	av $E\beta=336.0$ 49
(1038 13)	1468.14	2.07 9	6.15 3	av $E\beta=338.5$ 49
(1051 13)	1455.2	0.31 3	7.00 5	av $E\beta=343.4$ 49
(1062 13)	1444.1	0.074 17	7.64 11	av $E\beta=347.5$ 50
(1074 13)	1432.22	0.61 4	6.74 4	av $E\beta=352.1$ 50
(1187 13)	1318.84	0.13 3	7.56 11	av $E\beta=395.3$ 50
(1411 13)	1094.9	0.28 3	7.50 5	av $E\beta=482.5$ 52
(1774 13)	731.650	0.40 5	7.71 6	av $E\beta=628.0$ 53
(1830 13)	675.863	48.6 20	5.677 22	av $E\beta=650.7$ 53
				E(decay): 1800 keV 100 measured in coincidence with 585.8 γ (1975We23).
(1907 13)	598.51	0.70 16	7.59 10	av $E\beta=682.2$ 54
(1982 13)	523.851	6.4 4	6.69 3	av $E\beta=712.8$ 54
				E(decay): 1950 keV 230 measured in coincidence with 433.8 γ (1975We23).
(2031 13)	475.033	0.92 11	7.57 6	av $E\beta=732.9$ 54
(2034 13)	471.567	≤ 0.8	≥ 7.6	av $E\beta=734.3$ 54
				E(decay): 1970 keV 240 measured in coincidence with 369.7 γ (1975We23).
(2067 13)	438.795	0.20 16	8.3 4	av $E\beta=747.8$ 54
(2122 13)	384.355	1.12 22	7.56 9	av $E\beta=770.3$ 54
(2209 13)	296.576	3.0 6	7.19 9	av $E\beta=806.5$ 54
(2222 [‡] 13)	284.280	≤ 0.9	≥ 7.7	av $E\beta=811.6$ 54
(2329 13)	176.973			$I\beta^-$: The intensity imbalance implies $I\beta^-=4.8$ 18, but the low-energy decay branches from this level are not well defined.
(2345 13)	161.051	5.0 17	7.07 15	av $E\beta=862.8$ 55
(2353 13)	153.275	1.00 14	7.78 7	av $E\beta=866.0$ 55
(2385 13)	120.711	4.9 16	7.11 15	av $E\beta=879.6$ 55
(2404 13)	101.8942	2.3 10	8.64 ^{1u} 19	av $E\beta=851.9$ 53
(2416 13)	90.0343	18 5	6.56 13	av $E\beta=892.4$ 55

[†] Absolute intensity per 100 decays.

[‡] Existence of this branch is questionable.

$\gamma(^{227}\text{Ra})$

I_γ normalization: From the decay scheme by assuming no direct β^- feeding to the g.s. ($3/2^+$), 1.74-keV ($5/2^+$), 25.8-keV ($5/2^+$), and 64.1-keV ($7/2^+$) levels of ^{227}Ra , and by setting $\Sigma I(\gamma+\text{ce})=100\%$ to these levels. No significant β^- feeding is expected to the $3/2^+$, $3/2[631]$ g.s. of ^{227}Fr ($1/2^+$, $1/2[400]$), since such a transition would be hindered ($\Delta N=2$). Similarly, no β^- decay branch to the 221-keV ($3/2[631]$) level of ^{231}Th is observed in the β^- decay of ^{231}Ac ($1/2[400]$) (1986Gi08). Possible mixing of the parent state ($1/2[400]$) with the $1/2[660]$ orbital would also lead to a hindered decay, since $\Delta n_z=3$. An experimental value of 4% 1 for the absolute intensity of the 369.7 γ , reported by 1981Vo03, seems to be in error, since it would lead to $\approx 125\%$ feeding to the ground state and the 1.74-keV state.

E_γ [†]	I_γ ^{†c}	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [‡]	α^a	Comments
(1.733 ^{&} 12)	3.07×10^{-7}	1.733	$(5/2)^+$	0.0	$3/2^+$	[M1+E2]	3.0×10^7 3	I_γ : from intensity balance by assuming no direct β^- decay feeding to this level.
(11.860 ^{&} 3)	≤ 0.0054 @	101.8942	$5/2^-$	90.0343	$3/2^-$	[M1+E2]		$\alpha(\text{M})=303$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=80.0$ 12; $\alpha(\text{O})=18.3$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.18$ 5; $\alpha(\text{Q})=0.251$ 4
(12.296 ^{&} 6)	≤ 0.0025 @	296.576	$1/2^-$	284.280	$3/2^-$	[M1+E2]		$\alpha(\text{M})=272$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=71.9$ 11; $\alpha(\text{O})=16.40$ 23; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.86$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=0.225$ 4
(15.922 ^{&} 7)	≤ 0.011 @	176.973	$(5/2)^+$	161.051	$3/2^+$	[M1+E2]		
(25.768 ^{&} 3)	0.012	25.768	$5/2^+$	0.0	$3/2^+$	[M1+E2]	3.0×10^3 4	I_γ : from intensity balance by assuming no direct β^- decay feeding to this level.
37.9 1	0.82 19	101.8942	$5/2^-$	64.077	$7/2^+$	E1	1.466 23	$\alpha(\text{L})=1.105$ 18; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.273$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0702$ 11; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.01462$ 23; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.00203$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=7.20 \times 10^{-5}$ 11 Mult.: from $\alpha(\text{M})\text{exp} \leq 1.5$ (1987Bo04).
(40.340 ^{&} 6)	≤ 0.045 @	161.051	$3/2^+$	120.711	$1/2^+$	[M1+E2]	44.2	$\alpha(\text{L})=33.5$ 5; $\alpha(\text{M})=8.02$ 12 $\alpha(\text{N})=2.12$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.483$ 7; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.0842$ 12; $\alpha(\text{Q})=0.00663$ 10
(56.262 ^{&} 6)	≤ 0.011 @	176.973	$(5/2)^+$	120.711	$1/2^+$	[E2]	147.5	$\alpha(\text{L})=108.5$ 16; $\alpha(\text{M})=29.4$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=7.76$ 11; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.645$ 23; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.236$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=0.000524$ 8
64.085 [#] 10	0.046 9	64.077	$7/2^+$	0.0	$3/2^+$	[E2]	78.8	$\alpha(\text{L})=57.9$ 9; $\alpha(\text{M})=15.72$ 22 $\alpha(\text{N})=4.15$ 6; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.880$ 13; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.1265$ 18; $\alpha(\text{Q})=0.000301$ 5 I_γ : from intensity balance by assuming no direct β^- decay feeding to this level. Note that $I_\gamma \approx 0.4$ is reported by 1981Vo03, but it results in a significant feeding to this level, which seem highly unlikely given the $\Delta L=3$ nature of the transition.
64.267 [#] 2	18.3 19	90.0343	$3/2^-$	25.768	$5/2^+$	E1	0.358	$\alpha(\text{L})=0.271$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0659$ 10 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.01704$ 24; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00365$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.000546$ 8; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.36 \times 10^{-5}$ 4 Mult.: from $\alpha(\text{L1})\text{exp} + \alpha(\text{L2})\text{exp} \leq 0.20$ and $\alpha(\text{L3})\text{exp} \leq 0.10$ (1987Bo04). Other value: $\alpha(\text{L})\text{exp} + \alpha(\text{M})\text{exp} \leq 2.6$, from γ -ray intensity balance in $^{226}\text{Ra}(n,\gamma)$ E=thermal (1981Vo03).
76.1 1	0.19 3	101.8942	$5/2^-$	25.768	$5/2^+$	[E1]	0.228	$\alpha(\text{L})=0.1727$ 25; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0419$ 6

$\gamma(^{227}\text{Ra})$ (continued)

E_γ [†]	I_γ ^{†c}	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [‡]	δ ^{‡b}	α^a	Comments
88.301 ^{&e} 12	≤ 1.6 [@]	90.0343	$3/2^-$	1.733	$(5/2)^+$	[E1]		0.1536	$\alpha(\text{N})=0.01084$ 16; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00234$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.000357$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.629 \times 10^{-5}$ 24 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{L1})\text{exp} + \alpha(\text{L2})\text{exp} \leq 13$; $\alpha(\text{L3})\text{exp} \leq 4.8$ (1987Bo04). $\alpha(\text{L})=0.1163$ 17; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0281$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00729$ 11; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.001583$ 23; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.000245$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.173 \times 10^{-5}$ 17
90.035 [#] 2	49 5	90.0343	$3/2^-$	0.0	$3/2^+$	E1		0.1458	$\alpha(\text{L})=0.1105$ 16; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0267$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00693$ 10; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.001504$ 21; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.000233$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.123 \times 10^{-5}$ 16 Mult.: from $(\alpha(\text{L1})\text{exp} + \alpha(\text{L2})\text{exp}) \leq 0.09$, $\alpha(\text{L3})\text{exp} \leq 0.03$, and $\alpha(\text{M})\text{exp} = 0.026$ 5 (1987Bo04). Other: $(\alpha(\text{L})\text{exp} + \alpha(\text{M})\text{exp}) \leq 0.9$, from γ -ray intensity balance in $^{226}\text{Ra}(\text{n},\gamma)$ E=thermal (1981Vo03).
100.1 2	3.4 7	101.8942	$5/2^-$	1.733	$(5/2)^+$	E1		0.1101 17	$\alpha(\text{L})=0.0834$ 13; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0201$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00523$ 8; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.001139$ 17; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.000178$ 3; $\alpha(\text{Q})=8.87 \times 10^{-6}$ 13 Mult.: from $\alpha(\text{L})\text{exp} \leq 0.08$ (1987Bo04).
101.894 [#] 2	4.5 7	101.8942	$5/2^-$	0.0	$3/2^+$	E1		0.1051	$\alpha(\text{L})=0.0796$ 12; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0192$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00499$ 7; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.001088$ 16; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.0001704$ 24; $\alpha(\text{Q})=8.52 \times 10^{-6}$ 12 Mult.: from $\alpha(\text{L})\text{exp} \leq 0.07$ (1987Bo04). Other: $(\alpha(\text{L})\text{exp} +$ $\alpha(\text{M})\text{exp}) \leq 2.6$, from γ -ray intensity balance in $^{226}\text{Ra}(\text{n},\gamma)$ E=thermal (1981Vo03).
107.306 [#] 4	0.75 7	284.280	$3/2^-$	176.973	$(5/2)^+$	E1		0.401	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.309$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0694$ 10; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.01674$ 24 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00435$ 6; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000950$ 14; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.0001494$ 21; $\alpha(\text{Q})=7.59 \times 10^{-6}$ 11 Mult.: from $\alpha(\text{L})\text{exp} \leq 0.35$ (1987Bo04).
113.03 [#] 5	0.11 4	176.973	$(5/2)^+$	64.077	$7/2^+$	[M1+E2]		11.01	$\alpha(\text{K})=8.82$ 13; $\alpha(\text{L})=1.655$ 24; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.396$ 6 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.1044$ 15; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0238$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.00415$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=0.000326$ 5
120.709 [#] 8	1.76 19	120.711	$1/2^+$	0.0	$3/2^+$	M1(+E2)	<0.3	8.94 24	$\alpha(\text{K})=7.0$ 3; $\alpha(\text{L})=1.43$ 7; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.347$ 20 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.092$ 6; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0207$ 11; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.00356$ 14; $\alpha(\text{Q})=0.000260$ 11 Mult.: from $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp} = 6.6$ 13 (γ -K x ray coin) (1981Vo03), and $\alpha(\text{L})\text{exp} = 1.0$ 3 (coincidence measurement) (1987Bo04).
123.17 5	0.17 2	284.280	$3/2^-$	161.051	$3/2^+$	[E1]		0.290	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.226$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0483$ 7; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.01163$ 17 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00303$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000664$ 10; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.0001055$ 15; $\alpha(\text{Q})=5.57 \times 10^{-6}$ 8
131.0 1	0.14 2	284.280	$3/2^-$	153.275	$(1/2, 3/2)^+$	[E1]		0.250	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.196$ 3; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0411$ 6; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00989$ 14 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00258$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000566$ 8; $\alpha(\text{P})=9.03 \times 10^{-5}$ 13; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.85 \times 10^{-6}$ 7

$\gamma(^{227}\text{Ra})$ (continued)

E_γ [†]	I_γ ^{†c}	E_i (level)	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [‡]	α^a	Comments
135.280 [#] 8	0.90 26	161.051	3/2 ⁺	25.768	5/2 ⁺	[M1+E2]	6.61	$\alpha(\text{K})=5.31$ 8; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.988$ 14; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.236$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0623$ 9; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.01421$ 20; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.00248$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=0.000194$ 3
135.525 [#] 5	1.3 5	296.576	1/2 ⁻	161.051	3/2 ⁺	(E1)	0.230	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.181$ 3; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0377$ 6; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00905$ 13 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00236$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000518$ 8; $\alpha(\text{P})=8.29\times 10^{-5}$ 12; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.49\times 10^{-6}$ 7 Mult.: from $\alpha(\text{L})\exp(135.5\gamma + 135.3\gamma)=0.3$ 1 either 135.5 γ or 135.3 γ must be E1. Decay scheme requires E1 multipolarity for 135.5 γ (1987Bo04).
139.65 10	0.09 2	523.851	(3/2) ⁻	384.355	1/2 ⁺ , 3/2 ⁺	[E1]	0.214	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.1683$ 24; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0348$ 5; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00837$ 12 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00218$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000480$ 7; $\alpha(\text{P})=7.69\times 10^{-5}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.20\times 10^{-6}$ 6
^x 145.139 [#] 16	0.09 1							
149.3 1	0.19 2	1468.14	1/2, 3/2	1318.84	1/2, 3/2			
151.177 [#] 21	0.38 [#] 26	176.973	(5/2) ⁺	25.768	5/2 ⁺	[M1,E2]	4.82	$\alpha(\text{K})=3.87$ 6; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.719$ 10; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.1718$ 24 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0453$ 7; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.01034$ 15; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.00180$ 3; $\alpha(\text{Q})=0.0001413$ 20
151.553 [#] 25	0.16 2	153.275	(1/2, 3/2) ⁺	1.733	(5/2) ⁺	[M1,E2]	4.79	$\alpha(\text{K})=3.84$ 6; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.714$ 10; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.1706$ 24 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0450$ 7; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.01027$ 15; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.00179$ 3; $\alpha(\text{Q})=0.0001403$ 20
153.272 [#] 15	0.14 2	153.275	(1/2, 3/2) ⁺	0.0	3/2 ⁺	[M1,E2]	4.63	$\alpha(\text{K})=3.72$ 6; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.691$ 10; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.1652$ 24 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0436$ 7; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00994$ 14; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.001733$ 25; $\alpha(\text{Q})=0.0001359$ 19
159.37 5	0.28 3	161.051	3/2 ⁺	1.733	(5/2) ⁺	[M1+E2]	4.15	$\alpha(\text{K})=3.33$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.619$ 9; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.1478$ 21 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0390$ 6; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00890$ 13; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.001551$ 22; $\alpha(\text{Q})=0.0001216$ 17
159.742 [#] 41	0.09 [#] 4	598.51	(3/2 ⁺)	438.795	(3/2) ⁺	[M1,E2]	4.12	$\alpha(\text{K})=3.31$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.614$ 9; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.1469$ 21 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0387$ 6; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00884$ 13; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.001540$ 22; $\alpha(\text{Q})=0.0001208$ 17
161.052 [#] 13	0.54 5	161.051	3/2 ⁺	0.0	3/2 ⁺	M1,E2	4.03	$\alpha(\text{K})=3.24$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.600$ 9; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.1435$ 20 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0378$ 6; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00863$ 12; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.001505$ 21; $\alpha(\text{Q})=0.0001180$ 17
163.563 [#] 7	1.98 19	284.280	3/2 ⁻	120.711	1/2 ⁺	E1	0.1462	Mult.: from $\alpha(\text{K})\exp\leq 4.5$ and $\alpha(\text{L})\exp\leq 0.65$ (1987Bo04). $\alpha(\text{K})=0.1156$ 17; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0232$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00556$ 8 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.001449$ 21; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000320$ 5; $\alpha(\text{P})=5.18\times 10^{-5}$ 8; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.94\times 10^{-6}$ 5 Mult.: from $\alpha(\text{K})\exp\leq 0.5$ and $\alpha(\text{L})\exp\leq 0.04$ (1987Bo04).
^x 173.9 3	0.09 2							
175.228 [#] 14	0.6 4	176.973	(5/2) ⁺	1.733	(5/2) ⁺	M1,E2	3.17	$\alpha(\text{K})=2.55$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.472$ 7; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.1129$ 16 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0298$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00679$ 10; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.001184$ 17; $\alpha(\text{Q})=9.28\times 10^{-5}$ 13

γ(²²⁷Ra) (continued)

<u>E_γ[†]</u>	<u>I_γ^{†c}</u>	<u>E_i(level)</u>	<u>J_i^π</u>	<u>E_f</u>	<u>J_f^π</u>	<u>Mult.[‡]</u>	<u>δ^{‡b}</u>	<u>α^a</u>	<u>Comments</u>
175.867 [#] 4	1.3 3	296.576	1/2 ⁻	120.711	1/2 ⁺	(E1)		0.1227	Mult.: α(K)exp≤5.6, α(L)exp≤0.4 and α(M)exp≤0.13 (1987Bo04). α(K)=0.0974 14; α(L)=0.0192 3; α(M)=0.00461 7 α(N)=0.001203 17; α(O)=0.000266 4; α(P)=4.33×10 ⁻⁵ 6; α(Q)=2.50×10 ⁻⁶ 4 Mult.: from α(K)exp≤2.6, α(L)exp≤0.18, and α(M)exp≤0.06 (1987Bo04).
178.47 10	0.28 4	475.033	3/2 ⁺	296.576	1/2 ⁻	E1		0.1185	α(K)=0.0940 14; α(L)=0.0185 3; α(M)=0.00444 7 α(N)=0.001159 17; α(O)=0.000257 4; α(P)=4.17×10 ⁻⁵ 6; α(Q)=2.42×10 ⁻⁶ 4 Mult.: from α(L)exp≤0.28 (1987Bo04).
182.394 [#] 15	0.34 4	284.280	3/2 ⁻	101.8942	5/2 ⁻	M1+E2	0.6 3	2.3 4	α(K)=1.7 4; α(L)=0.433 10; α(M)=0.107 5 α(N)=0.0283 13; α(O)=0.00633 21; α(P)=0.001054 15; α(Q)=6.3×10 ⁻⁵ 14 Mult.: from α(K)exp=1.8 4 and α(L)exp=0.52 10 (1987Bo04).
187.274 [#] 35	0.09 3	471.567	3/2 ⁻	284.280	3/2 ⁻	[M1,E2]		2.63	α(K)=2.12 3; α(L)=0.391 6; α(M)=0.0935 14 α(N)=0.0247 4; α(O)=0.00563 8; α(P)=0.000981 14; α(Q)=7.69×10 ⁻⁵ 11
194.255 [#] 10	0.19 2	284.280	3/2 ⁻	90.0343	3/2 ⁻	M1,E2		2.37	α(K)=1.91 3; α(L)=0.353 5; α(M)=0.0843 12 α(N)=0.0222 4; α(O)=0.00507 8; α(P)=0.000884 13; α(Q)=6.93×10 ⁻⁵ 10 Mult.: α(K)exp≤3.3 α(L)exp≤0.7 (1987Bo04).
200.85 5	0.75 7	675.863	1/2 ⁻	475.033	3/2 ⁺	[E1]		0.0893	α(K)=0.0712 10; α(L)=0.01376 20; α(M)=0.00329 5 α(N)=0.000860 12; α(O)=0.000191 3; α(P)=3.12×10 ⁻⁵ 5; α(Q)=1.86×10 ⁻⁶ 3
^x 202.394 [#] 4 204.30 1	0.10 2 3.7 3	675.863	1/2 ⁻	471.567	3/2 ⁻	M1(+E2)	≤0.7	1.8 3	α(K)=1.41 25; α(L)=0.303 6; α(M)=0.0737 12 α(N)=0.0195 4; α(O)=0.00439 7; α(P)=0.000747 23; α(Q)=5.1×10 ⁻⁵ 9 Mult.: from α(K)exp=1.5 3 (coincidence measurement), α(L)exp=0.34 4 and α(M)exp=0.076 1 (1987Bo04). Other value: α(K)exp=1.5 3 (γ-K x ray coin) (1981Vo03).
206.539 [#] 5	0.67 7	296.576	1/2 ⁻	90.0343	3/2 ⁻	[M1+E2]		2.00	α(K)=1.607 23; α(L)=0.297 5; α(M)=0.0709 10 α(N)=0.0187 3; α(O)=0.00427 6; α(P)=0.000744 11; α(Q)=5.83×10 ⁻⁵ 9
207.852 [#] 20	0.08 [#] 2	731.650	3/2 ⁺	523.851	(3/2) ⁻	[E1]		0.0823	α(K)=0.0657 10; α(L)=0.01263 18; α(M)=0.00302 5 α(N)=0.000789 11; α(O)=0.0001752 25; α(P)=2.87×10 ⁻⁵ 4; α(Q)=1.727×10 ⁻⁶ 25
^x 225.469 [#] 39 237.2 2	0.09 2 0.07 2	675.863	1/2 ⁻	438.795	(3/2) ⁺	[E1]		0.0603	α(K)=0.0483 7; α(L)=0.00911 13; α(M)=0.00218 3 α(N)=0.000569 8; α(O)=0.0001266 18; α(P)=2.09×10 ⁻⁵ 3; α(Q)=1.292×10 ⁻⁶ 19

$\gamma(^{227}\text{Ra})$ (continued)

E_γ [†]	I_γ ^{†c}	E_i (level)	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [‡]	δ ^{‡b}	α ^a	Comments
$^{x249.3}$ 1	0.08 2								
$^{x251.9}$ 1	0.08 2								
263.7 1	0.06 2	384.355	1/2 ⁺ , 3/2 ⁺	120.711	1/2 ⁺	[M1,E2]		1.012	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.814$ 12; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.1498$ 21; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0358$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00943$ 14; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00215$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.000375$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.94\times 10^{-5}$ 5 E_γ : Tentative assignment to 296 level by 1981Vo03 is not consistent with adopted level scheme.
$^{x270.6e}$ 1	0.06 1								
284.314 [#] 30	0.19 4	284.280	3/2 ⁻	0.0	3/2 ⁺	(E1)		0.0397	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0320$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00588$ 9; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.001402$ 20 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000367$ 6; $\alpha(\text{O})=8.19\times 10^{-5}$ 12; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.364\times 10^{-5}$ 19; $\alpha(\text{Q})=8.74\times 10^{-7}$ 13 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}\leq 0.5$ (1987Bo04).
291.55 5	0.93 7	675.863	1/2 ⁻	384.355	1/2 ⁺ , 3/2 ⁺	(E1)		0.0375	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0302$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00554$ 8; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.001320$ 19 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000345$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=7.72\times 10^{-5}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.286\times 10^{-5}$ 18; $\alpha(\text{Q})=8.28\times 10^{-7}$ 12 Mult.: E1 or E2 from $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}\leq 0.18$ (1987Bo04). Decay scheme requires E1. $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.54$ 24, a less reliable value measured by γ -K x ray coin, suggests M1 multipolarity (1981Vo03).
294.52 [#] 11	0.30 4	471.567	3/2 ⁻	176.973	(5/2) ⁺	(E1)		0.0367	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0295$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00541$ 8; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.001289$ 18 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000337$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=7.54\times 10^{-5}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.257\times 10^{-5}$ 18; $\alpha(\text{Q})=8.11\times 10^{-7}$ 12 Mult.: E1 or E2 from $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}\leq 0.06$ (1987Bo04). Decay scheme requires E1.
296.7 1	0.04 2	296.576	1/2 ⁻	0.0	3/2 ⁺	[E1]		0.0361	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0291$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00532$ 8; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.001266$ 18 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000331$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=7.41\times 10^{-5}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.235\times 10^{-5}$ 18; $\alpha(\text{Q})=7.98\times 10^{-7}$ 12
$^{x306.2}$ 2	0.04 2								
321.763 [#] 25	0.12 2	475.033	3/2 ⁺	153.275	(1/2, 3/2) ⁺	M1(+E2)	<0.6	0.52 7	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.42$ 6; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.081$ 6; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0195$ 12 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0051$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00117$ 8; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.000202$ 15; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.50\times 10^{-5}$ 20 Mult.: from $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.6$ 2 (1987Bo04).
347.251 [#] 18	0.26 2	731.650	3/2 ⁺	384.355	1/2 ⁺ , 3/2 ⁺	M1(+E2)	<0.4	0.45 3	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.360$ 24; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.068$ 3; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0162$ 6 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00427$ 15; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00097$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.000169$ 7; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.29\times 10^{-5}$ 9 Mult.: from $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.46$ 8 (1987Bo04).
348.803 [#] 25	0.10 1	438.795	(3/2) ⁺	90.0343	3/2 ⁻	[E1]		0.0252	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0204$ 3; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00365$ 6; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000868$ 13 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000227$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=5.09\times 10^{-5}$ 8; $\alpha(\text{P})=8.55\times 10^{-6}$ 12; $\alpha(\text{Q})=5.69\times 10^{-7}$ 8
350.85 5	0.25 2	471.567	3/2 ⁻	120.711	1/2 ⁺	[E1]		0.0249	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0201$ 3; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00360$ 5; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000856$ 12 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000224$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=5.03\times 10^{-5}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{P})=8.44\times 10^{-6}$ 12; $\alpha(\text{Q})=5.62\times 10^{-7}$ 8

$\gamma(^{227}\text{Ra})$ (continued)

E_γ [†]	I_γ ^{†c}	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [‡]	δ ^{‡b}	α ^a	Comments
362.86 5	0.28 2	523.851	(3/2) ⁻	161.051	3/2 ⁺	(E1)		0.0231	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0187$ 3; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00334$ 5; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000793$ 12 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000208$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=4.66\times 10^{-5}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{P})=7.83\times 10^{-6}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{Q})=5.24\times 10^{-7}$ 8 Mult.: E1 or E2 from $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}\leq 0.07$ (1987Bo04). Decay scheme requires E1.
369.669 [#] 8	4.00 22	471.567	3/2 ⁻	101.8942	5/2 ⁻	M1(+E2)	<0.2	0.394 9	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.317$ 7; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0584$ 11; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.01394$ 24 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00367$ 7; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000838$ 15; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.000146$ 3; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.138\times 10^{-5}$ 25 Mult.: from $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}=0.34$ 2 and $\alpha(\text{L})\text{exp}=0.056$ 6 (1987Bo04).
373.122 [#] 61	0.09 2	475.033	3/2 ⁺	101.8942	5/2 ⁻	[E1]		0.0217	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01762$ 25; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00313$ 5; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000744$ 11 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000195$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=4.37\times 10^{-5}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{P})=7.36\times 10^{-6}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.95\times 10^{-7}$ 7
379.15 10	0.12 2	675.863	1/2 ⁻	296.576	1/2 ⁻	M1+E0		3.0 10	Mult.: from $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}=2.4$ 8 (1987Bo04). α : From EKC=2.4 8 (1987BO04) and CC/KC=1.24 3 from BRICC.
381.556 [#] 15	2.54 19	471.567	3/2 ⁻	90.0343	3/2 ⁻	M1(+E2)	<0.22	0.361 9	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.290$ 8; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0534$ 10; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.01275$ 24 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00336$ 7; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000767$ 15; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.000134$ 3; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.04\times 10^{-5}$ 3 Mult.: from $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}=0.36$ 5 and $\alpha(\text{L})\text{exp}=0.067$ 10 (1987Bo04).
384.348 [#] 8	2.28 19	384.355	1/2 ⁺ , 3/2 ⁺	0.0	3/2 ⁺	M1+E2	0.5 3	0.30 6	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.24$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.047$ 6; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0114$ 13 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0030$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00068$ 8; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.000117$ 15; $\alpha(\text{Q})=8.6\times 10^{-6}$ 17 Mult.: from $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}=0.24$ 4 and $\alpha(\text{L})\text{exp}\leq 0.08$ (1987Bo04).
391.57 2	3.29 22	675.863	1/2 ⁻	284.280	3/2 ⁻	M1(+E2)	<0.3	0.331 13	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.266$ 11; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0492$ 14; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0118$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00310$ 8; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000707$ 19; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.000123$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=9.5\times 10^{-6}$ 4 Mult.: from $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}=0.29$ 3 and $\alpha(\text{L})\text{exp}\leq 0.08$ (1987Bo04).
403.19 10	0.42 3	523.851	(3/2) ⁻	120.711	1/2 ⁺	E1		0.0184	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01495$ 21; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00263$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000625$ 9 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001637$ 23; $\alpha(\text{O})=3.68\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=6.21\times 10^{-6}$ 9; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.23\times 10^{-7}$ 6 Mult.: from $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}\leq 0.02$ (1987Bo04).
411.140 [#] 80	0.15 [#] 4	475.033	3/2 ⁺	64.077	7/2 ⁺	[E2]		0.0628	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0372$ 6; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0191$ 3; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00497$ 7 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.001312$ 19; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000286$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.47\times 10^{-5}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.399\times 10^{-6}$ 20
413.029 [#] 11	0.39 3	438.795	(3/2) ⁺	25.768	5/2 ⁺	M1(+E2)	<0.4	0.280 17	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.225$ 15; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0418$ 18; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0100$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00264$ 11; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00060$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.000105$ 5; $\alpha(\text{Q})=8.1\times 10^{-6}$ 5 Mult.: from $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}=0.29$ 5 (1987Bo04).
422.0 ^e 2	0.09 2	523.851	(3/2) ⁻	101.8942	5/2 ⁻	[M1+E2]		0.280	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.226$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0411$ 6; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00980$ 14 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00258$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000589$ 9; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.0001028$ 15; $\alpha(\text{Q})=8.06\times 10^{-6}$ 12

$\gamma(^{227}\text{Ra})$ (continued)

E_γ [†]	I_γ ^{†c}	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [‡]	δ ^{‡b}	α ^a	Comments
433.824 [#] 9	6.4 4	523.851	(3/2) ⁻	90.0343	3/2 ⁻	M1(+E2)	<0.4	0.246 15	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.197$ 13; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0366$ 17; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0087$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00231$ 10; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000525$ 23; $\alpha(\text{P})=9.1\times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{Q})=7.0\times 10^{-6}$ 5 Mult.: from $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.22$ 2, $\alpha(\text{L})_{\text{exp}}=0.037$ 6 and $\alpha(\text{M})_{\text{exp}}=0.012$ 3 (1987Bo04).
434.92 [#] 13	0.09 [#] 3	731.650	3/2 ⁺	296.576	1/2 ⁻	[E1]		0.01571	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01277$ 18; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00223$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000529$ 8 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001385$ 20; $\alpha(\text{O})=3.12\times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{P})=5.27\times 10^{-6}$ 8; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.64\times 10^{-7}$ 5
437.071 [#] 28	0.13 2	438.795	(3/2) ⁺	1.733	(5/2) ⁺	(M1,E2)		0.255	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.205$ 3; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0373$ 6; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00891$ 13 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00235$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000536$ 8; $\alpha(\text{P})=9.34\times 10^{-5}$ 13; $\alpha(\text{Q})=7.33\times 10^{-6}$ 11 Mult.: from $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}(437.1\gamma + 438.8\gamma)=0.21$ 5 (1987Bo04).
438.768 [#] 18	0.19 3	438.795	(3/2) ⁺	0.0	3/2 ⁺	(M1,E2)		0.252	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.203$ 3; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0370$ 6; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00881$ 13 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00232$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000530$ 8; $\alpha(\text{P})=9.24\times 10^{-5}$ 13; $\alpha(\text{Q})=7.25\times 10^{-6}$ 11 Mult.: from $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}(438.8\gamma + 437.1\gamma)=0.21$ 5 (1987Bo04).
445.76 10	0.13 3	471.567	3/2 ⁻	25.768	5/2 ⁺	[E1]		0.01492	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01214$ 17; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00211$ 3; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000501$ 7 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001313$ 19; $\alpha(\text{O})=2.95\times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{P})=5.00\times 10^{-6}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.46\times 10^{-7}$ 5
449.263 [#] 29	0.46 4	475.033	3/2 ⁺	25.768	5/2 ⁺	M1(+E2)	<0.5	0.218 19	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.175$ 17; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0326$ 21; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0078$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00206$ 13; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00047$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=8.1\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=6.2\times 10^{-6}$ 6 Mult.: from $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.21$ 4 (1987Bo04).
469.8 3	0.13 3	471.567	3/2 ⁻	1.733	(5/2) ⁺	[E1]		0.01339	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01091$ 16; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00189$ 3; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000447$ 7 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001171$ 17; $\alpha(\text{O})=2.64\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.47\times 10^{-6}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.12\times 10^{-7}$ 5
473.330 [#] 64	0.17 4	475.033	3/2 ⁺	1.733	(5/2) ⁺	[M1+E2]		0.205	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.1657$ 24; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0301$ 5; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00717$ 10 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00189$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000432$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=7.53\times 10^{-5}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{Q})=5.91\times 10^{-6}$ 9
475.016 [#] 23	0.62 6	475.033	3/2 ⁺	0.0	3/2 ⁺	(M1,E2)		0.203	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.1642$ 23; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0298$ 5; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00711$ 10 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00187$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000427$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=7.45\times 10^{-5}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{Q})=5.85\times 10^{-6}$ 9 Mult.: from $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}\approx 0.15$ (1987Bo04).
^x 497.0 2 498.4 3	0.10 2 0.09 2	523.851	(3/2) ⁻	25.768	5/2 ⁺	[E1]		0.01187	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00968$ 14; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.001665$ 24; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000394$ 6 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001032$ 15; $\alpha(\text{O})=2.33\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.95\times 10^{-6}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.79\times 10^{-7}$ 4
514.8 2	2.4 4	675.863	1/2 ⁻	161.051	3/2 ⁺	E1		0.01112	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00907$ 13; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.001555$ 22; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000368$ 6 $\alpha(\text{N})=9.64\times 10^{-5}$ 14; $\alpha(\text{O})=2.17\times 10^{-5}$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.70\times 10^{-6}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.62\times 10^{-7}$ 4 Mult.: from $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}\leq 0.01$ (1987Bo04).

²²⁷Fr β⁻ decay (2.47 min) [1981Vo03,1987Bo04,1996Aa01](#) (continued)

$\gamma(^{227}\text{Ra})$ (continued)									
E_γ [†]	I_γ ^{†c}	E_i (level)	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [‡]	δ ^{‡b}	α^a	Comments
523.75 ¹⁰	0.15 ²	523.851	(3/2) ⁻	0.0	3/2 ⁺	[E1]		0.01074	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00877$ ¹³ ; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.001500$ ²¹ ; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000355$ ⁵ $\alpha(\text{N})=9.30 \times 10^{-5}$ ¹³ ; $\alpha(\text{O})=2.10 \times 10^{-5}$ ³ ; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.57 \times 10^{-6}$ ⁵ ; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.53 \times 10^{-7}$ ⁴
534.335 [#] ⁸⁸	0.15 [#] ⁴	598.51	(3/2 ⁺)	64.077	7/2 ⁺	[E2]		0.0331	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0222$ ⁴ ; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00816$ ¹² ; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00209$ ³ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000550$ ⁸ ; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0001212$ ¹⁷ ; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.94 \times 10^{-5}$ ³ ; $\alpha(\text{Q})=8.06 \times 10^{-7}$ ¹²
555.15 ¹⁰	3.78 ²⁶	675.863	1/2 ⁻	120.711	1/2 ⁺	E1		0.00957	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00782$ ¹¹ ; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.001330$ ¹⁹ ; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000314$ ⁵ $\alpha(\text{N})=8.24 \times 10^{-5}$ ¹² ; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.86 \times 10^{-5}$ ³ ; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.17 \times 10^{-6}$ ⁵ ; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.27 \times 10^{-7}$ ⁴ Mult.: from $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp} \leq 0.007$ (1987Bo04).
572.71 [#] ¹⁷	0.12 [#] ³	598.51	(3/2 ⁺)	25.768	5/2 ⁺	[M1+E2]		0.1235	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0997$ ¹⁴ ; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0180$ ³ ; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00429$ ⁶ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.001131$ ¹⁶ ; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000258$ ⁴ ; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.50 \times 10^{-5}$ ⁷ ; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.54 \times 10^{-6}$ ⁵
573.84 ¹⁰	0.58 ⁴	675.863	1/2 ⁻	101.8942	5/2 ⁻	(E2)		0.0282	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0193$ ³ ; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00659$ ¹⁰ ; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.001674$ ²⁴ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000442$ ⁷ ; $\alpha(\text{O})=9.75 \times 10^{-5}$ ¹⁴ ; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.571 \times 10^{-5}$ ²² ; $\alpha(\text{Q})=6.96 \times 10^{-7}$ ¹⁰ Mult.: E1 or E2 from $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp} \leq 0.025$ (1987Bo04). Decay scheme requires E2.
585.804 [#] ⁴⁹	37.4 ¹⁹	675.863	1/2 ⁻	90.0343	3/2 ⁻	M1(+E2)	≤ 0.4	0.110 ⁷	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.089$ ⁶ ; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0162$ ⁸ ; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00387$ ¹⁸ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00102$ ⁵ ; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000232$ ¹¹ ; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.05 \times 10^{-5}$ ²⁰ ; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.15 \times 10^{-6}$ ¹⁹ Mult.: from $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}=0.095$ ¹⁰ , $\alpha(\text{L})\text{exp}=0.018$ ² , $\alpha(\text{M})\text{exp}=0.0046$ ⁸ and $\alpha(\text{N})\text{exp}=0.0011$ ⁵ (1987Bo04).
596.76 [#] ²¹	0.09 ²	598.51	(3/2 ⁺)	1.733	(5/2) ⁺	[M1+E2]		0.1107	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0894$ ¹³ ; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01614$ ²³ ; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00384$ ⁶ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.001013$ ¹⁵ ; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000231$ ⁴ ; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.03 \times 10^{-5}$ ⁶ ; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.17 \times 10^{-6}$ ⁵
598.43 [#] ¹⁸	0.09 [#] ²	598.51	(3/2 ⁺)	0.0	3/2 ⁺	[M1,E2]		0.1099	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0888$ ¹³ ; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01602$ ²³ ; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00382$ ⁶ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.001006$ ¹⁵ ; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000229$ ⁴ ; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.00 \times 10^{-5}$ ⁶ ; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.15 \times 10^{-6}$ ⁵
^x 600.4 ⁵	0.07 ²								
629.755 [#] ⁷³	0.14 ²	731.650	3/2 ⁺	101.8942	5/2 ⁻	(E1)		0.00748	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00613$ ⁹ ; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.001029$ ¹⁵ ; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000243$ ⁴ $\alpha(\text{N})=6.37 \times 10^{-5}$ ⁹ ; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.439 \times 10^{-5}$ ²¹ ; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.46 \times 10^{-6}$ ⁴ ; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.79 \times 10^{-7}$ ³ Mult.: E1 or E2 from $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp} \leq 0.04$ (1987Bo04). Decay scheme requires E1.
641.77 [#] ¹¹	0.09 ²	731.650	3/2 ⁺	90.0343	3/2 ⁻	[E1]		0.00721	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00591$ ⁹ ; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000991$ ¹⁴ ; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000234$ ⁴ $\alpha(\text{N})=6.13 \times 10^{-5}$ ⁹ ; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.385 \times 10^{-5}$ ²⁰ ; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.37 \times 10^{-6}$ ⁴ ; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.728 \times 10^{-7}$ ²⁵ Mult.: $\alpha(\text{L})\text{exp} \leq 0.06$ (1987Bo04).
(675.863 ^{&} ⁷)	≤ 0.52 [@]	675.863	1/2 ⁻	0.0	3/2 ⁺	[E1]		0.00654	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00536$ ⁸ ; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000894$ ¹³ ; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000211$ ³

²²⁷Fr β⁻ decay (2.47 min) [1981Vo03](#),[1987Bo04](#),[1996Aa01](#) (continued)

γ(²²⁷Ra) (continued)

E _γ [†]	I _γ ^{†c}	E _i (level)	J _i ^π	E _f	J _f ^π	Comments
α(N)=5.53×10 ⁻⁵ 8; α(O)=1.250×10 ⁻⁵ 18; α(P)=2.14×10 ⁻⁶ 3; α(Q)=1.571×10 ⁻⁷ 22 I _γ : From I _γ (676γ)/I _γ (585γ)≤0.014 in 1996Aa01 and I _γ (585γ)=37.4 19 in 1981Vo03 .						
736.9 5	0.17 2	1468.14	1/2,3/2	731.650	3/2 ⁺	
743.4 5	0.08 2	1474.84	1/2,3/2	731.650	3/2 ⁺	
^x 789.2 5	0.15 2					
795.3 5	0.09 2	1318.84	1/2,3/2	523.851	(3/2) ⁻	
810.4 5	0.09 2	1094.9	1/2,3/2	284.280	3/2 ⁻	
846.8 5	0.13 2	1318.84	1/2,3/2	471.567	3/2 ⁻	
^x 889.3 5	0.18 3					
908.5 5	0.07 2	1432.22	1/2,3/2	523.851	(3/2) ⁻	
^x 937.0 5	0.12 2					
944.6 5	0.10 3	1468.14	1/2,3/2	523.851	(3/2) ⁻	
^x 981.3 5	0.04 1					
983.5 5	0.05 1	1455.2	1/2,3/2	471.567	3/2 ⁻	
993.0 ^d 5	0.20 ^d 2	1094.9	1/2,3/2	101.8942	5/2 ⁻	
993.0 ^d 5	0.20 ^d 2	1432.22	1/2,3/2	438.795	(3/2) ⁺	
993.0 ^d 5	0.20 ^d 2	1468.14	1/2,3/2	475.033	3/2 ⁺	
996.1 5	0.07 2	1468.14	1/2,3/2	471.567	3/2 ⁻	
1005.0 5	0.09 2	1094.9	1/2,3/2	90.0343	3/2 ⁻	
^x 1013.4 5	0.09 2					
1048.4 5	0.12 2	1432.22	1/2,3/2	384.355	1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺	
1147.4 ^d 5	0.06 ^d 2	1432.22	1/2,3/2	284.280	3/2 ⁻	
1147.4 ^d 5	0.06 ^d 2	1444.1	1/2,3/2	296.576	1/2 ⁻	
1178.2 5	0.09 2	1474.84	1/2,3/2	296.576	1/2 ⁻	
1190.3 5	0.08 2	1474.84	1/2,3/2	284.280	3/2 ⁻	
1217.0 5	0.15 2	1318.84	1/2,3/2	101.8942	5/2 ⁻	
^x 1247.4 5	0.04 1					
^x 1272.4 5	0.03 1					
1307.1 5	0.56 6	1468.14	1/2,3/2	161.051	3/2 ⁺	
1313.7 5	0.11 2	1474.84	1/2,3/2	161.051	3/2 ⁺	
1342.4 5	0.31 3	1432.22	1/2,3/2	90.0343	3/2 ⁻	
1347.4 5	0.67 7	1468.14	1/2,3/2	120.711	1/2 ⁺	
1354.3 8	0.04 1	1444.1	1/2,3/2	90.0343	3/2 ⁻	
1365.1 5	0.12 2	1455.2	1/2,3/2	90.0343	3/2 ⁻	
1378.1 5	0.49 5	1468.14	1/2,3/2	90.0343	3/2 ⁻	
1384.9 5	0.24 3	1474.84	1/2,3/2	90.0343	3/2 ⁻	
1432.3 5	0.07 1	1432.22	1/2,3/2	0.0	3/2 ⁺	
1455.3 5	0.25 3	1455.2	1/2,3/2	0.0	3/2 ⁺	
1468.1 5	0.35 4	1468.14	1/2,3/2	0.0	3/2 ⁺	
1474.9 5	0.04 1	1474.84	1/2,3/2	0.0	3/2 ⁺	

$\gamma(^{227}\text{Ra})$ (continued)

- [†] From [1981Vo03](#), unless otherwise stated.
- [‡] From measured conversion coefficients in [1987Bo04](#), deduced by using I_γ from [1981Vo03](#) and $\alpha(K)\exp(586\gamma)=0.095$ *10* ([1987Bo04](#)). Uncertainties in the conversion coefficients are statistical. Additional systematic uncertainties of $\approx 10\%$ and $\approx 50\%$ for values deduced from singles and coincidence measurements, respectively, should also be expected.
- [#] From ²²⁶Ra(n, γ) E=thermal ([1981Vo03](#)).
- [@] From [1996Aa01](#).
- [&] From level energy differences.
- ^a From BrIcc v2.3a (30-Jun-2013) [2008Ki07](#), “Frozen Orbitals” appr.
- ^b If No value given it was assumed $\delta=1.00$ for E2/M1.
- ^c For absolute intensity per 100 decays, multiply by 0.74 4.
- ^d Multiply placed with undivided intensity.
- ^e Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.
- ^x γ ray not placed in level scheme.

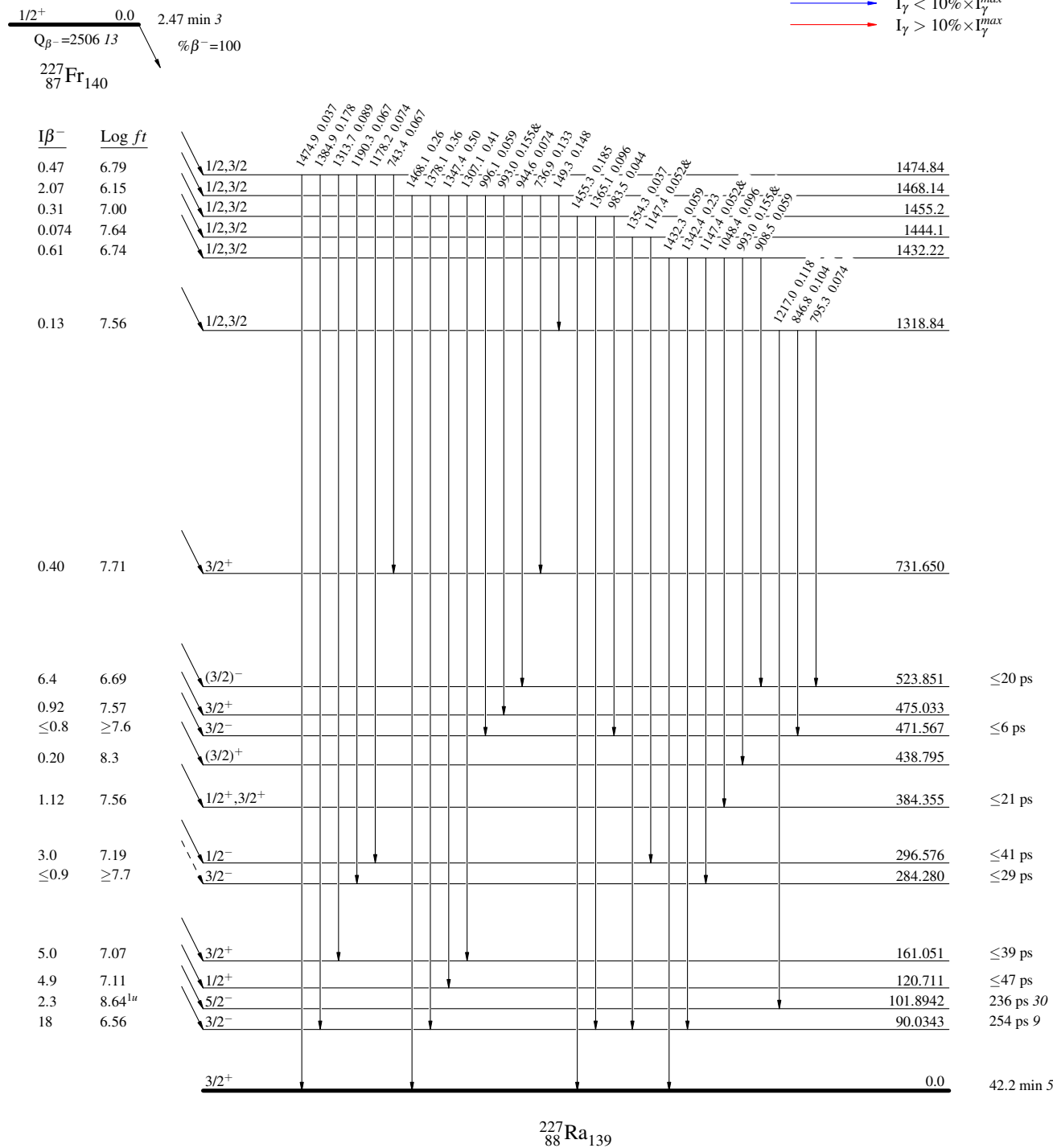
^{227}Fr β^- decay (2.47 min) 1981Vo03,1987Bo04,1996Aa01

Decay Scheme

Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 parent decays
& Multiply placed: undivided intensity given

Legend

- $\longrightarrow$ $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$



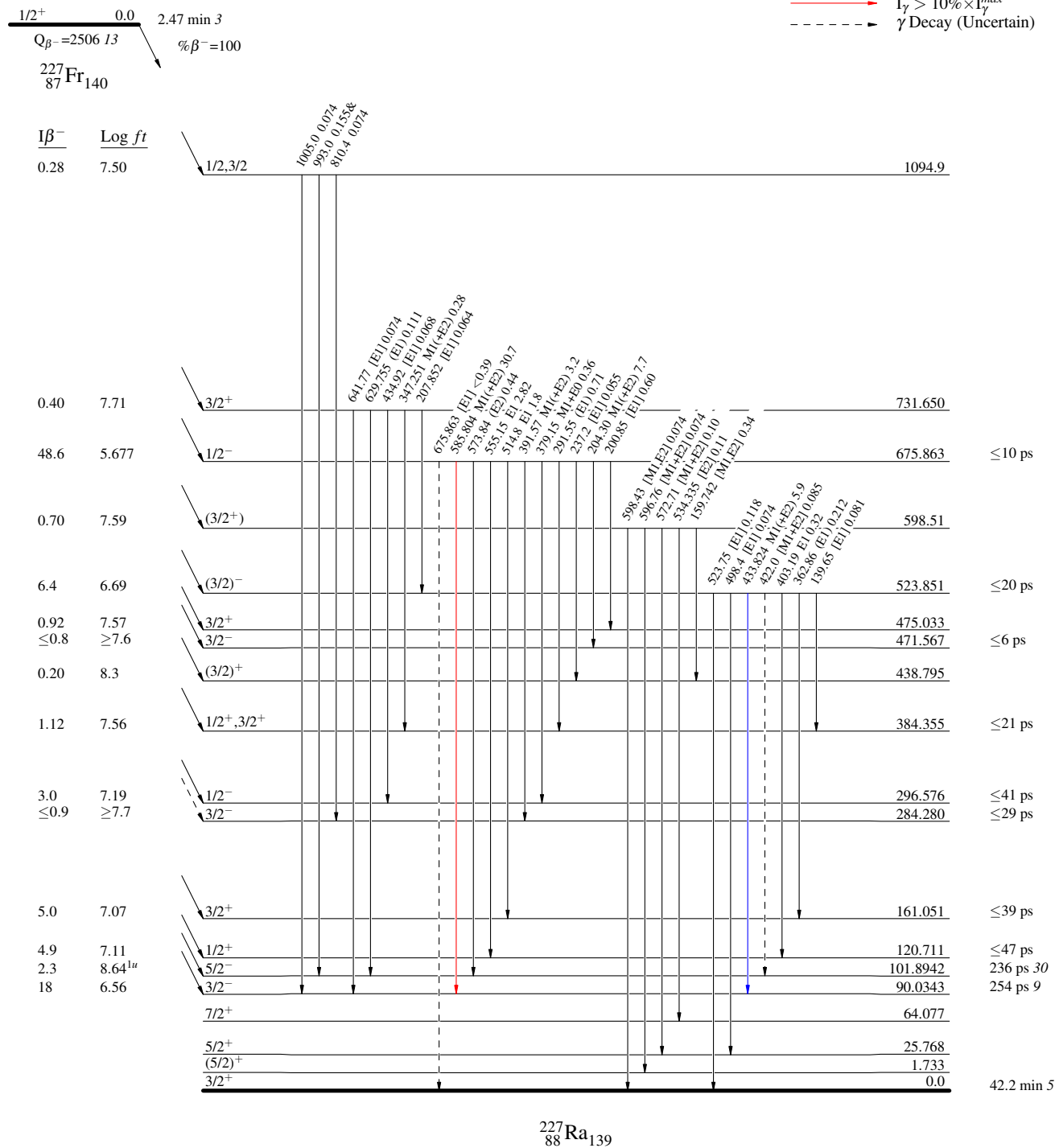
^{227}Fr β^- decay (2.47 min) 1981Vo03,1987Bo04,1996Aa01

Decay Scheme (continued)

Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 parent decays
& Multiply placed: undivided intensity given

Legend

- $\longrightarrow$ $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
 $\cdots\cdots\cdots\longrightarrow$ γ Decay (Uncertain)



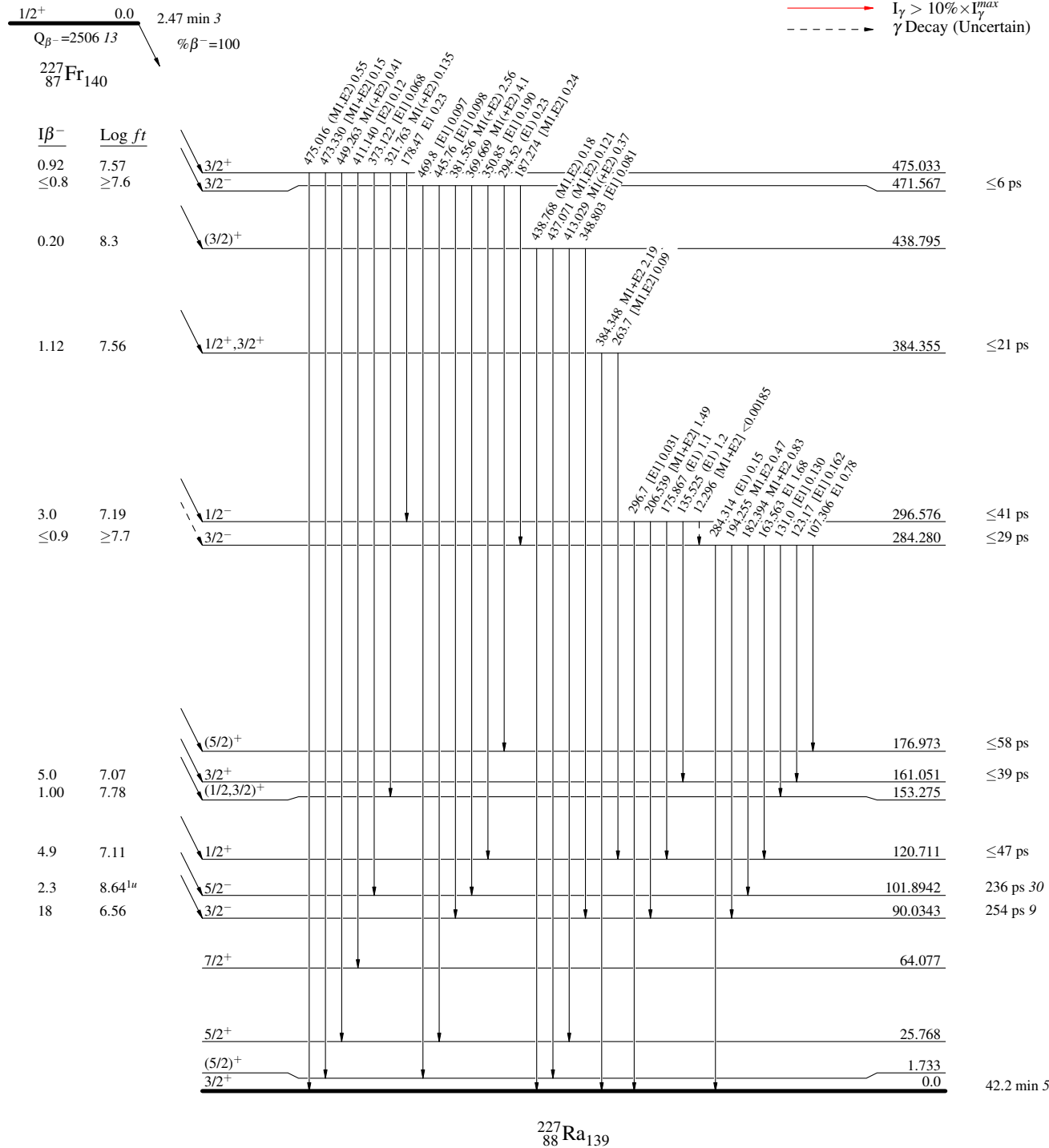
^{227}Fr β^- decay (2.47 min) 1981Vo03,1987Bo04,1996Aa01

Decay Scheme (continued)

Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 parent decays
& Multiply placed: undivided intensity given

Legend

- $\longrightarrow$ $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
 $\cdots\cdots\cdots\longrightarrow$ γ Decay (Uncertain)



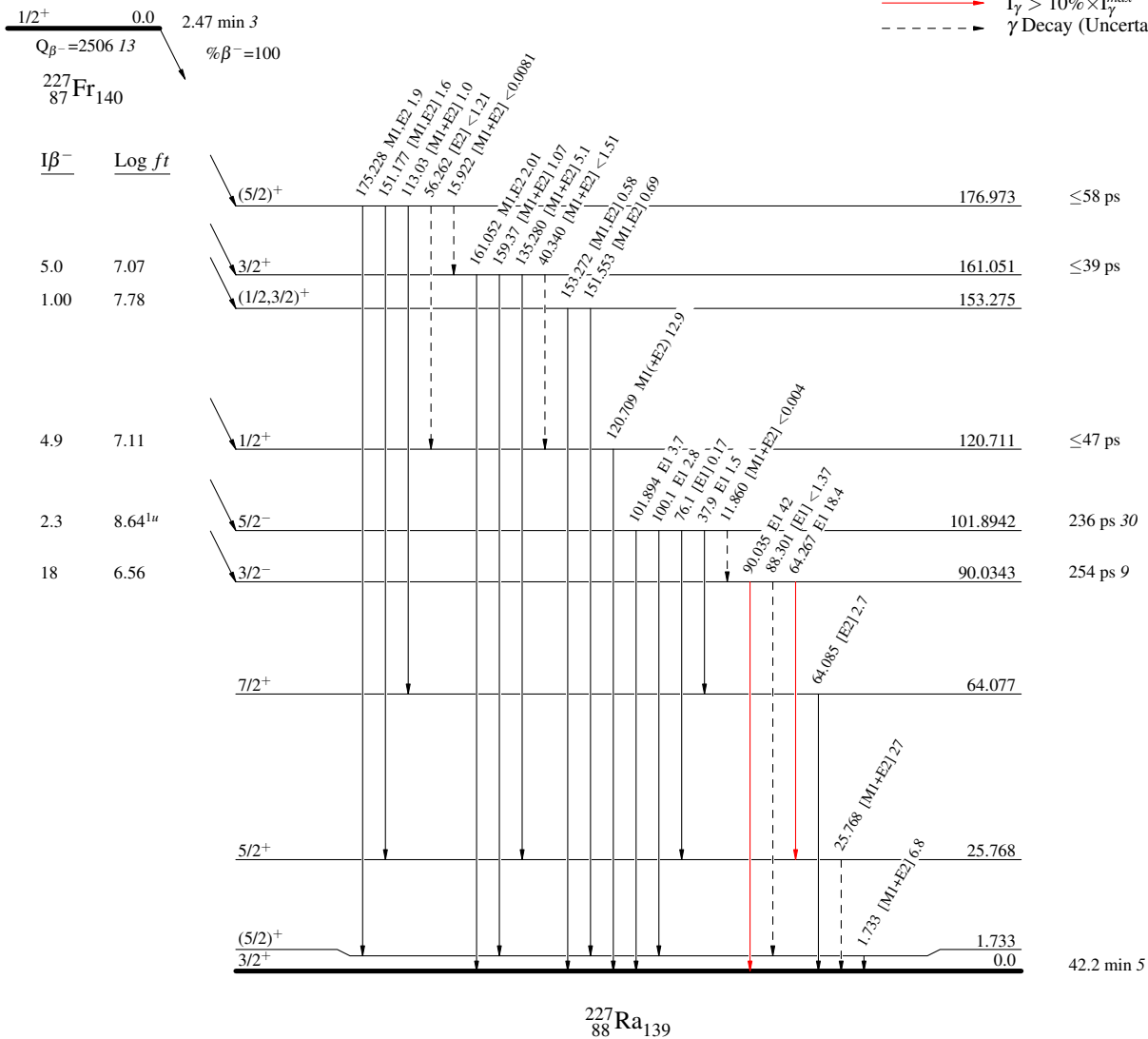
^{227}Fr β^- decay (2.47 min) 1981Vo03,1987Bo04,1996Aa01

Decay Scheme (continued)

Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 parent decays
& Multiply placed: undivided intensity given

Legend

- $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} < 2\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} < 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} > 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 $\cdots\cdots\cdots$ γ Decay (Uncertain)



^{227}Fr β^- decay (2.47 min) 1981Vo03,1987Bo04,1996Aa01

