

^{227}Rn β^- decay (20.2 s) 1997Ku20

Type	Author	History	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	Ictp-2014 Workshop Group		NDS 132, 257 (2016)	15-Jan-2016

Parent: ^{227}Rn : $E=0.0$; $J^\pi=(5/2)$; $T_{1/2}=20.2$ s 4; $Q(\beta^-)=3200$ 19; $\% \beta^-$ decay=100.0

^{227}Rn - $J^\pi, T_{1/2}$: From ^{227}Rn Adopted Levels.

^{227}Rn - $Q(\beta^-)$: From 2012Wa38.

1997Ku20: the ^{227}Rn activity was produced by spallation of 1-GeV protons on a ^{232}Th target and subsequently mass separated in the ISOLDE mass-separator. The separated activity was deposited on a tape transport for γ -ray, conversion electron, and β^- measurements. The assignment of γ rays to ^{227}Rn was based on its half-life of about 20 s. Measured E_γ , I_γ , $\gamma\gamma$ coin, $\beta\gamma$ coin, Ice, $\beta\gamma(t)$, and $\beta\gamma\gamma(t)$. Detectors: hyper-pure germanium detectors; the TESSA array of 12 Compton-suppressed germanium detectors for γ rays; a plastic scintillator for β^- particles; and a mini-orange magnetic spectrometer for conversion electrons. Deduced levels half-life and γ -ray multipolarities.

1997Ku20 measured K x ray intensities of 790 25 ($K\alpha_2$ x ray), 1260 50 ($K\alpha_1$ x ray), 453 20 ($K\beta_1'$ x ray), and 128 10 ($K\beta_2'$ x ray). The following values calculated by the evaluators using the computer program RADLST: 674 60 ($K\alpha_2$ x ray), 1106 98 ($K\alpha_1$ x ray), 512 45 ($K\beta$ x ray), and 3929 1780 (L x ray). The normalization of the decay scheme, however, cannot be done accurately because possible β^- feedings to low energy levels are unknown. Nevertheless, 1997Ku20 normalized the decay scheme assuming no β^- feeding to any level below 40 keV. Except for the g.s. ($1/2^+$), this assumption seems unrealistic since these levels have spins of $3/2$ or $5/2$, and the parent nucleus ^{227}Rn is expected to have a spin of $5/2$. As 1997Ku20 pointed out, their β^- and γ -ray deduced absolute intensities are just limits. Others: 1989Bo11, 1986Bo35.

Other measurements:

1989Bo11: measured E_γ , I_γ , $\beta\gamma$ coin. Detector: plastic scintillator for β^- particles, and a hyper-pure germanium detector for γ rays. Authors reported 33 γ rays, none of them placed in the level scheme.

1986Bo35: the activity was produced by spallation of 600-MeV protons on targets of ^{232}Th . Assignment to ^{227}Rn is based on mass separation, and on the genetic relationship with its daughter nucleus ^{227}Fr . Measured β^- . Detector: plastic scintillator (1986Bo35).

All data are from 1997Ku20, unless given otherwise.

 ^{227}Fr Levels

E(level)@	$J^\pi \dagger \ddagger$	$T_{1/2} \#$	Comments
0.0&	$1/2^+$		
2.74 ^c 4	$(3/2^-)$		
31.96&	$(5/2^+)$		
34.09 ^c 10	$(5/2^-)$		$\% \beta^- \leq 4.7$, $\log ft \geq 6.7$ (1997Ku20).
39.90&	$3/2^+$	2.7 ns 2	
56.03 9	$1/2, 3/2$		
59.10 5	$1/2^-, 3/2^-$		
62.97 ^a 7	$1/2^-$		
66.35 5	$3/2^+$		
87.98 ^c 6	$(7/2^-)$		J^π : based on rotational band structure.
95.40 ^a 4	$3/2^-$		
121.45&	$(7/2^+)$		J^π : based on tentative assignment in rotational band structure.
132.08 8			
144.16 ^b 4	$3/2^+$	38 ps 12	$\% \beta^- \leq 12.8$, $\log ft \geq 6.2$ (1997Ku20).
164.95 ^b 4	$5/2^+$	49 ps 8	$\% \beta^- \leq 17.2$, $\log ft \geq 6.0$ (1997Ku20).
224.07 4	$3/2^-, 5/2^-$	<36 ps	$\% \beta^- \leq 6.2$, $\log ft \geq 6.4$ (1997Ku20).
298.19 8			
306.49 4	$3/2^+$	<24 ps	$\% \beta^- \leq 13.1$, $\log ft \geq 6.1$ (1997Ku20).
330.77 12			267.8 γ M1(+E2) to $1/2^-$ suggests $J^\pi=1/2^-, 3/2^-$. 209.3 γ to $(7/2^+)$ is inconsistent with this assignment.
378.55 9			
418.95 4	$3/2^-, 5/2^-$	<29 ps	$\% \beta^- \leq 3.0$, $\log ft \geq 6.6$ (1997Ku20).

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

$^{227}\text{Rn } \beta^- \text{ decay (20.2 s) } \quad \mathbf{1997\text{Ku20 (continued)}}$ $^{227}\text{Fr Levels (continued)}$

E(level) [@]	$J^\pi \dagger \ddagger$	Comments
427.73 5		$\% \beta^- \leq 2.2, \log ft \geq 6.8$ (1997Ku20).
444.88 7		
534.63 5	(3/2) ⁻	$\% \beta^- \leq 2.0, \log ft \geq 6.8$ (1997Ku20).
579.96 12	1/2 ⁻ , 3/2 ⁻ , 5/2 ⁻	
675.46 5	3/2 ⁺ , 5/2 ⁺	$\% \beta^- \leq 2.5, \log ft \geq 6.6$ (1997Ku20).
686.23 5	3/2 ⁺	$\% \beta^- \leq 4.7, \log ft \geq 6.3$ (1997Ku20).
689.09 6	(3/2 ⁺ , 5/2 ⁺)	$\% \beta^- \leq 2.6, \log ft \geq 6.5$ (1997Ku20).
690.31 11		
715.91 9		
849.95 21		
860.88 10		
872.03 8		
892.83 5	(3/2, 5/2) ⁺	$\% \beta^- \leq 3.1, \log ft \geq 6.3$ (1997Ku20).
898.79 8		
904.10 4	3/2 ⁺ , 5/2 ⁺	$\% \beta^- \leq 5.1, \log ft \geq 6.1$ (1997Ku20).
922.92 16		
949.00 5	(3/2, 5/2) ⁻	
955.02 6		

[†] Spin, parity, and rotational band assignments are based mostly on γ -ray multipolarities and the band structure expected from the reflection-symmetric rotor model, including an octupole deformation. Only the better established rotational bands are presented in this evaluation.

[‡] Although octupole deformations are small in this region, nuclear states are no longer fully characterized by single Nilsson orbitals. $K=1/2$ and $3/2$ bands are expected parity-doublet pairs with same K but different parity. Decoupling parameters for these bands are the same but of opposite sign and enhanced E1 transitions connecting parity-pair band levels (1997Ku20).

[#] From $\beta\gamma(t)$ and $\beta\gamma\gamma(t)$ (1997Ku20).

[@] From least-squares fit to E_γ , by evaluators.

[&] Band(A): $K^\pi=1/2^+$ Band. Possible Configuration= $(\pi 1/2[400])$ (1997KU20).

^a Band(a): $K^\pi=1/2^-$ Band. Possible Configuration= $(\pi 1/2[530])$ (1997KU20).

^b Band(B): $K^\pi=3/2^+$ Band. Possible Configuration= $(\pi 3/2[402])$ (1997KU20).

^c Band(b): $K^\pi=3/2^-$ Band. Possible Configuration= $(\pi 3/2[532])$ (1997KU20).

²²⁷Rn β⁻ decay (20.2 s) 1997Ku20 (continued)

$\gamma(^{227}\text{Fr})$										
E_γ	I_γ^\dagger	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult.	δ	α^\ddagger	$I_{(\gamma+ce)}$	Comments
(2.74)		2.74	(3/2 ⁻)	0.0	1/2 ⁺	[E1]		74.5		$\alpha(\text{N})=67.5\ 10$; $\alpha(\text{O})=6.77\ 10$; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.262\ 4$; $\alpha(\text{Q})=0.00218\ 3$ γ ray not observed.
7.40		66.35	3/2 ⁺	59.10	1/2 ⁻ , 3/2 ⁻	[E1]		27.8	≈20	$ce(\text{M})/(\gamma+ce)=0.751\ 7$ $ce(\text{N})/(\gamma+ce)=0.183\ 4$; $ce(\text{O})/(\gamma+ce)=0.0294\ 6$; $ce(\text{P})/(\gamma+ce)=0.00217\ 5$; $ce(\text{Q})/(\gamma+ce)=3.04\times 10^{-5}\ 6$ $\alpha(\text{M})=21.6\ 3$ $\alpha(\text{N})=5.26\ 8$; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.845\ 12$; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.0625\ 9$; $\alpha(\text{Q})=0.000875\ 13$
20.63		164.95	5/2 ⁺	144.16	3/2 ⁺	[M1+E2]		$9.4\times 10^3\ 92$	100 20	$ce(\text{L})/(\gamma+ce)=0.74\ 52$; $ce(\text{M})/(\gamma+ce)=0.20\ 25$ $ce(\text{N})/(\gamma+ce)=0.052\ 69$; $ce(\text{O})/(\gamma+ce)=0.011\ 15$; $ce(\text{P})/(\gamma+ce)=0.0014\ 19$; $ce(\text{Q})/(\gamma+ce)=2.9\times 10^{-6}\ 29$ $\alpha(\text{L})=7.0\times 10^3\ 68$; $\alpha(\text{M})=1.9\times 10^3\ 19$ $\alpha(\text{N})=4.9\times 10^2\ 48$; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.01\times 10^2\ 98$; $\alpha(\text{P})=13\ 13$; $\alpha(\text{Q})=0.0274\ 6$
(31.35)		34.09	(5/2 ⁻)	2.74	(3/2 ⁻)	[E2]		2.34×10^3		$\alpha(\text{L})=1727\ 25$; $\alpha(\text{M})=463\ 7$ $\alpha(\text{N})=121.0\ 17$; $\alpha(\text{O})=25.0\ 4$; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.16\ 5$; $\alpha(\text{Q})=0.00399\ 6$ γ ray not observed.
(31.96)	≤5	31.96	(5/2 ⁺)	0.0	1/2 ⁺	[E2]		2.12×10^3		$\alpha(\text{L})=1567\ 22$; $\alpha(\text{M})=420\ 6$ $\alpha(\text{N})=109.8\ 16$; $\alpha(\text{O})=22.6\ 4$; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.87\ 4$; $\alpha(\text{Q})=0.00364\ 6$ γ ray not observed.
32.35		95.40	3/2 ⁻	62.97	1/2 ⁻	[M1,E2]		$1.05\times 10^3\ 98$	≈35	$ce(\text{L})/(\gamma+ce)=0.74\ 50$; $ce(\text{M})/(\gamma+ce)=0.20\ 24$ $ce(\text{N})/(\gamma+ce)=0.052\ 66$; $ce(\text{O})/(\gamma+ce)=0.011\ 14$; $ce(\text{P})/(\gamma+ce)=0.0014\ 18$; $ce(\text{Q})/(\gamma+ce)=5.1\times 10^{-6}\ 51$ $\alpha(\text{L})=7.8\times 10^2\ 72$; $\alpha(\text{M})=2.1\times 10^2\ 20$ $\alpha(\text{N})=54\ 51$; $\alpha(\text{O})=11\ 11$; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.4\ 13$; $\alpha(\text{Q})=0.0054\ 20$ $\alpha(\text{L})=44\ 29$; $\alpha(\text{M})=10.9\ 79$ $\alpha(\text{N})=2.9\ 21$; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.62\ 43$; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.094\ 53$; $\alpha(\text{Q})=0.00389\ 17$
39.88 8	30 4	39.90	3/2 ⁺	0.0	1/2 ⁺	M1+E2	0.16 14	59 40		δ : deduced by evaluator from $\alpha(\text{M})_{\text{exp}}=11\ 3$. $\alpha(\text{L})=0.552\ 9$; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.1346\ 21$ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0345\ 6$; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00712\ 11$; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.000934\ 14$; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.69\times 10^{-5}\ 4$
48.77 10	8 3	144.16	3/2 ⁺	95.40	3/2 ⁻	[E1]		0.729		
54.3 5	7.8 37	87.98	(7/2 ⁻)	34.09	(5/2 ⁻)					
^x 55.40 10	9.2 15									
56.00 10	12.1 15	56.03	1/2,3/2	0.0	1/2 ⁺	M1,E1		7.9 74		$\alpha(\text{L})=6.0\ 56$; $\alpha(\text{M})=1.4\ 14$ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.37\ 35$; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.084\ 79$; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.013\ 13$;

²²⁷Rn β⁻ decay (20.2 s) **1997Ku20** (continued)

γ(²²⁷Fr) (continued)

<u>E_γ</u>	<u>I_γ[†]</u>	<u>E_i(level)</u>	<u>J_i^π</u>	<u>E_f</u>	<u>J_f^π</u>	<u>Mult.</u>	<u>δ</u>	<u>α[‡]</u>	<u>I_(γ+ce)</u>	<u>Comments</u>
59.10 5	56.7 20	59.10	1/2 ⁻ , 3/2 ⁻	0.0	1/2 ⁺	E1		0.436		α(Q)=7.4×10 ⁻⁴ 72 Mult.: from α(M)exp≤12. α(L)=0.330 5; α(M)=0.0801 12 α(N)=0.0206 3; α(O)=0.00429 6; α(P)=0.000578 9; α(Q)=1.78×10 ⁻⁵ 3
61.22	≤5	95.40	3/2 ⁻	34.09	(5/2 ⁻)	E2		90.4		Mult.: from α(L1)exp + α(L2)exp≤2. α(L)=66.6 10; α(M)=18.0 3 α(N)=4.71 7; α(O)=0.974 14; α(P)=0.1244 18; α(Q)=0.000203 3
63.07 10	23.9 31	62.97	1/2 ⁻	0.0	1/2 ⁺	E1		0.366		Mult.: from α(M)exp>4.8. α(L)=0.278 4; α(M)=0.0672 10 α(N)=0.0173 3; α(O)=0.00361 6; α(P)=0.000491 8; α(Q)=1.545×10 ⁻⁵ 23
66.39 10		444.88		378.55					≈10	Mult.: from α(L1)exp + α(L2)exp≤0.28.
66.50 10	24.4 15	66.35	3/2 ⁺	0.0	1/2 ⁺	M1+E2	0.57 23	21.9 75		α(L)=16.3 55; α(M)=4.2 16 α(N)=1.11 40; α(O)=0.235 81; α(P)=0.0324 99; α(Q)=0.00070 11
77.85 5	53.0 19	144.16	3/2 ⁺	66.35	3/2 ⁺	M1+E2	0.5 4	10.4 57		δ: deduced by evaluator from α(L3)exp=5 2. α(L)=7.8 42; α(M)=2.0 12 α(N)=0.52 31; α(O)=0.111 62; α(P)=0.0159 74; α(Q)=4.6×10 ⁻⁴ 12
88.08		418.95	3/2 ⁻ , 5/2 ⁻	330.77					≈20	Mult., δ: from α(L1)exp + α(L2)exp=6.0 10.
89.51 @		121.45	(7/2 ⁺)	31.96	(5/2 ⁺)					1997Ku20 presented this γ ray in the decay scheme only.
92.65 5	27.9 11	95.40	3/2 ⁻	2.74	(3/2 ⁻)	(M1)		3.52		α(L)=2.67 4; α(M)=0.637 9 α(N)=0.1669 24; α(O)=0.0373 6; α(P)=0.00599 9; α(Q)=0.000335 5
95.42 5	52.1 20	95.40	3/2 ⁻	0.0	1/2 ⁺	E1		0.1212		Mult.: E1, M1 from α(L3)exp≤0.4. Decay scheme requires M1. α(L)=0.0920 13; α(M)=0.0221 4 α(N)=0.00571 8; α(O)=0.001215 17; α(P)=0.0001723 25; α(Q)=6.18×10 ⁻⁶ 9
97.90 10	44 7	132.08		34.09	(5/2 ⁻)					Mult.: from α(L1)exp + α(L2)exp≤0.3.
98.53 10	27.9 84	164.95	5/2 ⁺	66.35	3/2 ⁺	M1		2.94		α(L)=2.23 4; α(M)=0.533 8 α(N)=0.1397 20; α(O)=0.0312 5; α(P)=0.00501 8; α(Q)=0.000280 4
104.4 1	63 5	144.16	3/2 ⁺	39.90	3/2 ⁺	M1+E2	1.0 5	10.0 16		Mult.: from α(L1)exp + α(L2)exp=2.3 7. α(K)=5.2 30; α(L)=3.6 11; α(M)=0.94 30 α(N)=0.247 78; α(O)=0.052 16; α(P)=0.0071 18; α(Q)=1.32×10 ⁻⁴ 63
										Mult., δ: from α(L1)exp + α(L2)exp=2.5 3.

²²⁷Rn β⁻ decay (20.2 s) ¹⁹⁹⁷Ku20 (continued)

γ(²²⁷Fr) (continued)

<u>E_γ</u>	<u>I_γ[†]</u>	<u>E_i(level)</u>	<u>J_i^π</u>	<u>E_f</u>	<u>J_f^π</u>	<u>Mult.</u>	<u>δ</u>	<u>α[‡]</u>	<u>Comments</u>
112.22 5	26 2	144.16	3/2 ⁺	31.96	(5/2 ⁺)	M1+E2	1.0 5	7.9 15	α(K)=4.3 24; α(L)=2.66 68; α(M)=0.69 20 α(N)=0.182 52; α(O)=0.039 11; α(P)=0.0053 12; α(Q)=1.07×10 ⁻⁴ 52 Mult.,δ: from α(L)exp=2.7 5, α(M)exp≈0.2.
112.38 10	≈10	418.95	3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻	306.49	3/2 ⁺	[E1]		0.356	α(K)=0.277 4; α(L)=0.0596 9; α(M)=0.01432 21 α(N)=0.00370 6; α(O)=0.000791 12; α(P)=0.0001139 17; α(Q)=4.27×10 ⁻⁶ 6
^x 114.48 5 124.6 4	10.7 9 5.0 6	164.95	5/2 ⁺	39.90	3/2 ⁺	[M1,E2]		5.6 21	α(K)=3.2 30; α(L)=1.73 60; α(M)=0.45 18 α(N)=0.118 48; α(O)=0.0251 93; α(P)=0.00350 96; α(Q)=7.9×10 ⁻⁵ 64
128.78 5	80.4 24	224.07	3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻	95.40	3/2 ⁻	M1		6.97	α(K)=5.61 8; α(L)=1.033 15; α(M)=0.246 4 α(N)=0.0645 9; α(O)=0.01443 21; α(P)=0.00231 4; α(Q)=0.0001292 19 Mult.: from α(L)exp=1.2 2.
132.95 5	130 4	164.95	5/2 ⁺	31.96	(5/2 ⁺)	M1		6.37	α(K)=5.13 8; α(L)=0.943 14; α(M)=0.225 4 α(N)=0.0589 9; α(O)=0.01317 19; α(P)=0.00211 3; α(Q)=0.0001179 17 Mult.: from α(L)exp=0.6 3.
133.0 2 135.9 2	5.5 8 8.1 8	298.19 224.07	3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻	164.95 87.98	5/2 ⁺ (7/2 ⁻)				
141.53 [#] 5	78 [#] 5	144.16	3/2 ⁺	2.74	(3/2 ⁻)	E1		0.204	α(K)=0.1607 23; α(L)=0.0326 5; α(M)=0.00780 11 α(N)=0.00202 3; α(O)=0.000435 7; α(P)=6.37×10 ⁻⁵ 9; α(Q)=2.54×10 ⁻⁶ 4 Mult.: from α(L)exp=0.30 5 for the 141.5-keV doublet.
141.53 [#] 5	42 [#] 4	306.49	3/2 ⁺	164.95	5/2 ⁺	M1		5.33	α(K)=4.29 6; α(L)=0.788 11; α(M)=0.188 3 α(N)=0.0493 7; α(O)=0.01101 16; α(P)=0.001766 25; α(Q)=9.86×10 ⁻⁵ 14 Mult.: from α(L)exp=0.30 5 for the 141.5-keV doublet.
144.4 3	5.4 8	144.16	3/2 ⁺	0.0	1/2 ⁺	[M1+E2]		3.5 16	α(K)=2.2 19; α(L)=0.97 23; α(M)=0.250 74 α(N)=0.066 20; α(O)=0.0140 37; α(P)=0.0020 4; α(Q)=5.2×10 ⁻⁵ 42
154.25 10 157.90 10	10.9 11 14.6 15	298.19 224.07	3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻	144.16 66.35	3/2 ⁺ 3/2 ⁺	[E1]		0.1560	α(K)=0.1237 18; α(L)=0.0245 4; α(M)=0.00587 9 α(N)=0.001520 22; α(O)=0.000328 5; α(P)=4.84×10 ⁻⁵ 7; α(Q)=1.98×10 ⁻⁶ 3
162.17 8	433 15	164.95	5/2 ⁺	2.74	(3/2 ⁻)	E1		0.1462	α(K)=0.1160 17; α(L)=0.0229 4; α(M)=0.00547 8 α(N)=0.001419 20; α(O)=0.000307 5; α(P)=4.53×10 ⁻⁵ 7; α(Q)=1.87×10 ⁻⁶ 3 Mult.: from α(L)exp=0.071 12 for 162.17γ + 162.22γ.
162.22 8	97 7	306.49	3/2 ⁺	144.16	3/2 ⁺	M1		3.62	α(K)=2.92 5; α(L)=0.534 8; α(M)=0.1273 18 α(N)=0.0334 5; α(O)=0.00746 11; α(P)=0.001196 17; α(Q)=6.68×10 ⁻⁵ 10 Mult.: from α(L)exp=0.071 12 for 162.17γ + 162.22γ.

²²⁷Rn β⁻ decay (20.2 s) [1997Ku20](#) (continued)

γ(²²⁷Fr) (continued)

E _γ	I _γ [†]	E _i (level)	J _i ^π	E _f	J _f ^π	Mult.	δ	α [‡]	Comments
165.3 5	17 3	164.95	5/2 ⁺	0.0	1/2 ⁺	[E2]		1.123 21	α(K)=0.233 4; α(L)=0.656 13; α(M)=0.177 4 α(N)=0.0464 9; α(O)=0.00966 19; α(P)=0.001268 25; α(Q)=7.22×10 ⁻⁶ 12
174.43 10	17.8 18	306.49	3/2 ⁺	132.08					
192.06 5	25 4	224.07	3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻	31.96	(5/2 ⁺)	[E1]		0.0971	α(K)=0.0776 11; α(L)=0.01487 21; α(M)=0.00355 5 α(N)=0.000921 13; α(O)=0.000200 3; α(P)=2.98×10 ⁻⁵ 5; α(Q)=1.275×10 ⁻⁶ 18
194.95 5	70 7	418.95	3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻	224.07	3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻	M1+E2	0.9 3	1.5 3	α(K)=1.04 29; α(L)=0.319 5; α(M)=0.0803 23 α(N)=0.0211 6; α(O)=0.00456 9; α(P)=0.000672 19; α(Q)=2.40×10 ⁻⁵ 64 Mult.,δ: from α(K)exp=1.0 2.
^x 202.05 10	13.1 13								
209.32 10	12.1 13	330.77		121.45	(7/2 ⁺)				
210.76 10	16.1 16	306.49	3/2 ⁺	95.40	3/2 ⁻	[E1]		0.0778	α(K)=0.0623 9; α(L)=0.01177 17; α(M)=0.00281 4 α(N)=0.000729 11; α(O)=0.0001584 23; α(P)=2.38×10 ⁻⁵ 4; α(Q)=1.037×10 ⁻⁶ 15
213.66 10	18.1 18	378.55		164.95	5/2 ⁺				
235.06 10	7.8 8	298.19		62.97	1/2 ⁻				
^x 239.35 5	27.4 14					M1,E2		0.76 46	α(K)=0.55 44; α(L)=0.157 22; α(M)=0.039 4 α(N)=0.0103 9; α(O)=0.00224 25; α(P)=0.00033 7; α(Q)=1.26×10 ⁻⁵ 97
240.3 5	≈9	306.49	3/2 ⁺	66.35	3/2 ⁺	[M1+E2]		0.75 46	α(K)=0.54 43; α(L)=0.155 22; α(M)=0.039 4 α(N)=0.0102 9; α(O)=0.0022 3; α(P)=0.00033 7; α(Q)=1.24×10 ⁻⁵ 96
244.33 10	9.6 9	689.09	(3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺)	444.88					
247.8 5	≈6	675.46	3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺	427.73					
253.85 10	8.9 9	418.95	3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻	164.95	5/2 ⁺	[E1]		0.0502	α(K)=0.0404 6; α(L)=0.00744 11; α(M)=0.001770 25 α(N)=0.000460 7; α(O)=0.0001004 14; α(P)=1.521×10 ⁻⁵ 22; α(Q)=6.89×10 ⁻⁷ 10
^x 258.24 5	24.2 15								
262.63 10	11.7 12	427.73		164.95	5/2 ⁺				
266.55 5	38.3 23	306.49	3/2 ⁺	39.90	3/2 ⁺	M1+E2	1.0 3	0.56 12	α(K)=0.41 11; α(L)=0.110 8; α(M)=0.0274 15 α(N)=0.0072 4; α(O)=0.00157 10; α(P)=0.000235 21; α(Q)=9.4×10 ⁻⁶ 25 δ: deduced by evaluator from α(K)exp=0.41 8. α(K)≈0.666; α(L)≈0.1268; α(M)≈0.0304 α(N)≈0.00796; α(O)≈0.001774; α(P)≈0.000282; α(Q)≈1.512×10 ⁻⁵ δ: deduced by evaluator from α(K)exp=0.66 13.
267.81 10	45.1 27	330.77		62.97	1/2 ⁻	M1(+E2)	≈0.3	≈0.833	
^x 270.35 10	20.9 10								
279.9 2	10.0 10	444.88		164.95	5/2 ⁺				
283.60 10	7.7 8	427.73		144.16	3/2 ⁺				
295.54 10	32.8 16	427.73		132.08		M1		0.678	α(K)=0.548 8; α(L)=0.0993 14; α(M)=0.0236 4

²²⁷Rn β⁻ decay (20.2 s) 1997Ku20 (continued)

γ(²²⁷Fr) (continued)

<u>E_γ</u>	<u>I_γ[†]</u>	<u>E_i(level)</u>	<u>J_i^π</u>	<u>E_f</u>	<u>J_f^π</u>	<u>Mult.</u>	<u>δ</u>	<u>α[‡]</u>	<u>Comments</u>
									α(N)=0.00619 9; α(O)=0.001384 20; α(P)=0.000222 4; α(Q)=1.239×10 ⁻⁵ 18 Mult.: from α(K)exp=0.8 2.
296.3 5	≈15	330.77		34.09	(5/2 ⁻)				
^x 297.32 10	14.3 14								
300.80 10	15.4 9	444.88		144.16	3/2 ⁺				
303.74 5	43.9 17	306.49	3/2 ⁺	2.74	(3/2 ⁻)	(E1)		0.0333	α(K)=0.0269 4; α(L)=0.00484 7; α(M)=0.001149 16 α(N)=0.000299 5; α(O)=6.54×10 ⁻⁵ 10; α(P)=1.000×10 ⁻⁵ 14; α(Q)=4.68×10 ⁻⁷ 7 Mult.: E1,E2 from α(K)exp=0.11 3. Decay scheme requires E1.
306.53 5	72.7 22	306.49	3/2 ⁺	0.0	1/2 ⁺	M1		0.613	α(K)=0.495 7; α(L)=0.0897 13; α(M)=0.0214 3 α(N)=0.00560 8; α(O)=0.001251 18; α(P)=0.000201 3; α(Q)=1.120×10 ⁻⁵ 16 Mult.: from α(K)exp=0.48 10.
^x 322.60 10	14.7 15					M1+E2	1.9 5	0.21 5	α(K)=0.140 45; α(L)=0.050 5; α(M)=0.0127 10 α(N)=0.00333 24; α(O)=0.00072 6; α(P)=0.000104 11; α(Q)=3.2×10 ⁻⁶ 10
331.00 5	30.8 22	418.95	3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻	87.98	(7/2 ⁻)				
332.40 5	37.5 22	427.73		95.40	3/2 ⁻				
^x 367.53 10	14.5 12								
369.5 5	16 3	534.63	(3/2) ⁻	164.95	5/2 ⁺	[E1]		0.0215	α(K)=0.0175 3; α(L)=0.00307 5; α(M)=0.000728 11 α(N)=0.000190 3; α(O)=4.16×10 ⁻⁵ 6; α(P)=6.42×10 ⁻⁶ 10; α(Q)=3.10×10 ⁻⁷ 5
379.05 5	34.0 16	418.95	3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻	39.90	3/2 ⁺	[E1]		0.0204	α(K)=0.01656 24; α(L)=0.00290 4; α(M)=0.000687 10 α(N)=0.000179 3; α(O)=3.93×10 ⁻⁵ 6; α(P)=6.07×10 ⁻⁶ 9; α(Q)=2.95×10 ⁻⁷ 5
387.03 5	42.3 17	418.95	3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻	31.96	(5/2 ⁺)	[E1]		0.0195	α(K)=0.01584 23; α(L)=0.00277 4; α(M)=0.000655 10 α(N)=0.0001706 24; α(O)=3.75×10 ⁻⁵ 6; α(P)=5.79×10 ⁻⁶ 9; α(Q)=2.82×10 ⁻⁷ 4
^x 399.7 5	7.9 8								
416.16 5	58.6 18	418.95	3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻	2.74	(3/2 ⁻)	[M1+E2]		0.16 11	α(K)=0.126 91; α(L)=0.028 11; α(M)=0.0068 25 α(N)=0.00179 64; α(O)=3.9×10 ⁻⁴ 15; α(P)=6.1×10 ⁻⁵ 26; α(Q)=2.8×10 ⁻⁶ 21
427.4 2	13.0 10	427.73		0.0	1/2 ⁺				
431.0 2	9.6 10	849.95		418.95	3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻				
442.3 5	≈20	860.88		418.95	3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻				
468.4 5	6.9 10	534.63	(3/2) ⁻	66.35	3/2 ⁺	[E1]		0.01303	α(K)=0.01064 15; α(L)=0.00182 3; α(M)=0.000430 6 α(N)=0.0001120 16; α(O)=2.47×10 ⁻⁵ 4; α(P)=3.84×10 ⁻⁶ 6; α(Q)=1.92×10 ⁻⁷ 3
470.5 5	5.4 10	898.79		427.73					
473.95 10	31.9 16	892.83	(3/2,5/2) ⁺	418.95	3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻				
485.16 5	31.6 16	904.10	3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺	418.95	3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻	[E1]		0.01212	α(K)=0.00990 14; α(L)=0.001688 24; α(M)=0.000398 6

²²⁷Rn β⁻ decay (20.2 s) ¹⁹⁹⁷Ku20 (continued)

γ(²²⁷Fr) (continued)

<u>E_γ</u>	<u>I_γ[†]</u>	<u>E_i(level)</u>	<u>J_i^π</u>	<u>E_f</u>	<u>J_f^π</u>	<u>Mult.</u>	<u>α[‡]</u>	<u>Comments</u>
								α(N)=0.0001038 15; α(O)=2.29×10 ⁻⁵ 4; α(P)=3.57×10 ⁻⁶ 5; α(Q)=1.80×10 ⁻⁷ 3
^x 489.95 10 502.88 10	9.3 9 27.3 16	534.63	(3/2) ⁻	31.96	(5/2) ⁺	(E1)	0.01126	α(K)=0.00921 13; α(L)=0.001564 22; α(M)=0.000369 6 α(N)=9.61×10 ⁻⁵ 14; α(O)=2.12×10 ⁻⁵ 3; α(P)=3.31×10 ⁻⁶ 5; α(Q)=1.675×10 ⁻⁷ 24
510.4 5	12 2	675.46	3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺	164.95	5/2 ⁺	[M1+E2]	0.095 60	Mult.: E1,E2 from α(K)exp≤0.09. Decay scheme requires E1. α(K)=0.074 51; α(L)=0.0155 69; α(M)=0.0038 16 α(N)=9.9×10 ⁻⁴ 41; α(O)=2.18×10 ⁻⁴ 93; α(P)=3.4×10 ⁻⁵ 16; α(Q)=1.7×10 ⁻⁶ 12
^x 518.66 10 520.86 10	14.3 13 33.6 13	579.96	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻	59.10	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	M1	0.1462	α(K)=0.1184 17; α(L)=0.0212 3; α(M)=0.00503 7 α(N)=0.001318 19; α(O)=0.000295 5; α(P)=4.73×10 ⁻⁵ 7; α(Q)=2.65×10 ⁻⁶ 4
529.90 10	24.8 17	949.00	(3/2,5/2) ⁻	418.95	3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻	[M1+E2]	0.086 54	Mult.: from α(K)exp=0.13 4. α(K)=0.067 46; α(L)=0.0140 63; α(M)=0.0034 15 α(N)=8.9×10 ⁻⁴ 37; α(O)=1.96×10 ⁻⁴ 85; α(P)=3.1×10 ⁻⁵ 15; α(Q)=1.5×10 ⁻⁶ 11
^x 531.87 5	52.1 21	534.63	(3/2) ⁻	2.74	(3/2) ⁻	M1	0.1383	α(K)=0.1120 16; α(L)=0.0200 3; α(M)=0.00475 7 α(N)=0.001246 18; α(O)=0.000279 4; α(P)=4.47×10 ⁻⁵ 7; α(Q)=2.50×10 ⁻⁶ 4
534.52 10	16.5 17	534.63	(3/2) ⁻	0.0	1/2 ⁺	[E1]	0.00996	Mult.: from α(K)exp=0.15 7. α(K)=0.00815 12; α(L)=0.001376 20; α(M)=0.000324 5 α(N)=8.45×10 ⁻⁵ 12; α(O)=1.87×10 ⁻⁵ 3; α(P)=2.92×10 ⁻⁶ 4; α(Q)=1.489×10 ⁻⁷ 21
536.10 5	25.2 20	955.02		418.95	3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻			
^x 538.84 10	14.0 11							
^x 544.55 10	12.3 14							
546.15 10	17.6 18	690.31		144.16	3/2 ⁺			
^x 559.6 5	6.0 6							
586.16 10	100 10	892.83	(3/2,5/2) ⁺	306.49	3/2 ⁺	M1	0.1068	α(K)=0.0865 13; α(L)=0.01543 22; α(M)=0.00366 6 α(N)=0.000960 14; α(O)=0.000215 3; α(P)=3.45×10 ⁻⁵ 5; α(Q)=1.93×10 ⁻⁶ 3 Mult.: from α(K)exp=0.11 2.
592.15 10	24.4 19	922.92		330.77				
593.8 2	11.6 13	689.09	(3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺)	95.40	3/2 ⁻	[E1]	0.00809	α(K)=0.00663 10; α(L)=0.001108 16; α(M)=0.000261 4 α(N)=6.80×10 ⁻⁵ 10; α(O)=1.504×10 ⁻⁵ 21; α(P)=2.36×10 ⁻⁶ 4; α(Q)=1.219×10 ⁻⁷ 17
597.57 5	100	904.10	3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺	306.49	3/2 ⁺	M1	0.1015	α(K)=0.0822 12; α(L)=0.01465 21; α(M)=0.00348 5 α(N)=0.000912 13; α(O)=0.000204 3; α(P)=3.27×10 ⁻⁵ 5; α(Q)=1.83×10 ⁻⁶ 3 Mult.: from α(K)exp=0.12 4.

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²²⁷Rn β⁻ decay (20.2 s) [1997Ku20](#) (continued)

γ(²²⁷Fr) (continued)

<u>E_γ</u>	<u>I_γ[†]</u>	<u>E_i(level)</u>	<u>J_i^π</u>	<u>E_f</u>	<u>J_f^π</u>	<u>Mult.</u>	<u>α[‡]</u>	<u>Comments</u>
601.10 5	41.5 21	689.09	(3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺)	87.98	(7/2 ⁻)			
623.6 3	11.2 11	686.23	3/2 ⁺	62.97	1/2 ⁻	[E1]	0.00735	α(K)=0.00603 9; α(L)=0.001003 14; α(M)=0.000236 4 α(N)=6.15×10 ⁻⁵ 9; α(O)=1.362×10 ⁻⁵ 20; α(P)=2.14×10 ⁻⁶ 3; α(Q)=1.112×10 ⁻⁷ 16
643.51 5	56.7 22	675.46	3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺	31.96	(5/2 ⁺)	M1	0.0835	α(K)=0.0676 10; α(L)=0.01203 17; α(M)=0.00285 4 α(N)=0.000748 11; α(O)=0.0001672 24; α(P)=2.69×10 ⁻⁵ 4; α(Q)=1.505×10 ⁻⁶ 21 Mult.: from α(K)exp=0.23 10.
652.94 5	25.6 13	715.91		62.97	1/2 ⁻			
655.3 2	18.7 24	689.09	(3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺)	34.09	(5/2 ⁻)	[E1]	0.00668	α(K)=0.00549 8; α(L)=0.000908 13; α(M)=0.000214 3 α(N)=5.57×10 ⁻⁵ 8; α(O)=1.233×10 ⁻⁵ 18; α(P)=1.94×10 ⁻⁶ 3; α(Q)=1.015×10 ⁻⁷ 15 Mult.: from α(K)exp=0.22 7.
656.95 10	75.1 38	689.09	(3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺)	31.96	(5/2 ⁺)	M1(+E0)		
^x 660.8 2	17.7 18							
672.71 5	61.8 19	675.46	3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺	2.74	(3/2 ⁻)	[E1]	0.00635	α(K)=0.00522 8; α(L)=0.000862 12; α(M)=0.000203 3 α(N)=5.28×10 ⁻⁵ 8; α(O)=1.171×10 ⁻⁵ 17; α(P)=1.84×10 ⁻⁶ 3; α(Q)=9.67×10 ⁻⁸ 14
680.06 10	25.7 10	904.10	3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺	224.07	3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻	[E1]	0.00622	α(K)=0.00512 8; α(L)=0.000844 12; α(M)=0.000198 3 α(N)=5.17×10 ⁻⁵ 8; α(O)=1.146×10 ⁻⁵ 16; α(P)=1.80×10 ⁻⁶ 3; α(Q)=9.48×10 ⁻⁸ 14
686.22 5	268 8	686.23	3/2 ⁺	0.0	1/2 ⁺	M1	0.0704	α(K)=0.0571 8; α(L)=0.01014 15; α(M)=0.00241 4 α(N)=0.000630 9; α(O)=0.0001409 20; α(P)=2.26×10 ⁻⁵ 4; α(Q)=1.269×10 ⁻⁶ 18 Mult.: from α(K)exp=0.11 2.
^x 695.33 10	14.9 12							
^x 707.10 10	16.0 10							
^x 711.50 10	27.0 14							
724.95 5	84.7 25	949.00	(3/2,5/2) ⁻	224.07	3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻	M1	0.0610	α(K)=0.0494 7; α(L)=0.00876 13; α(M)=0.00208 3 α(N)=0.000545 8; α(O)=0.0001218 17; α(P)=1.96×10 ⁻⁵ 3; α(Q)=1.098×10 ⁻⁶ 16 Mult.: from α(K)exp=0.13 6.
739.16 5	279 8	904.10	3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺	164.95	5/2 ⁺	M1	0.0579	α(K)=0.0470 7; α(L)=0.00832 12; α(M)=0.00197 3 α(N)=0.000517 8; α(O)=0.0001157 17; α(P)=1.86×10 ⁻⁵ 3; α(Q)=1.043×10 ⁻⁶ 15 Mult.: from α(K)exp=0.05 2.
^x 744.46 10	15.0 10							
748.78 5	25.7 10	892.83	(3/2,5/2) ⁺	144.16	3/2 ⁺			
754.48 10	11.8 12	898.79		144.16	3/2 ⁺			
759.97 5	114 3	904.10	3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺	144.16	3/2 ⁺	M1	0.0539	α(K)=0.0437 7; α(L)=0.00773 11; α(M)=0.00183 3 α(N)=0.000481 7; α(O)=0.0001075 15; α(P)=1.726×10 ⁻⁵ 25; α(Q)=9.69×10 ⁻⁷ 14 Mult.: from α(K)exp=0.06 3.

^{227}Rn β^- decay (20.2 s) [1997Ku20](#) (continued)

$\gamma(^{227}\text{Fr})$ (continued)

E_γ	I_γ^\dagger	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult.	α^\ddagger	Comments
^x 762.29 10	23.5 14							
765.8 2	13.7 14	860.88		95.40	3/2 ⁻			
794.41 10	28.2 11	860.88		66.35	3/2 ⁺			
798.7 5	4.6 6	860.88		62.97	1/2 ⁻			
801.7 5	5.8 8	860.88		59.10	1/2 ⁻ , 3/2 ⁻			
804.96 5	158 5	949.00	(3/2,5/2) ⁻	144.16	3/2 ⁺	[E1]	0.00454	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00374$ 6; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000608$ 9; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0001427$ 20 $\alpha(\text{N})=3.72\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{O})=8.26\times 10^{-6}$ 12; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.305\times 10^{-6}$ 19; $\alpha(\text{Q})=6.99\times 10^{-8}$ 10
810.75 10	14.2 9	955.02		144.16	3/2 ⁺			
815.97 10	32.6 13	872.03		56.03	1/2,3/2			
826.4 5	9.3 7	892.83	(3/2,5/2) ⁺	66.35	3/2 ⁺			
835.98 10	21.5 12	898.79		62.97	1/2 ⁻			
838.2 5	7.6 8	872.03		34.09	(5/2 ⁻)			
^x 845.12 10	35.5 12							
853.17 10	28.6 30	949.00	(3/2,5/2) ⁻	95.40	3/2 ⁻	[M1,E2]	0.026 14	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.021$ 12; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0039$ 18; $\alpha(\text{M})=9.3\times 10^{-4}$ 42 $\alpha(\text{N})=2.4\times 10^{-4}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{O})=5.4\times 10^{-5}$ 25; $\alpha(\text{P})=8.6\times 10^{-6}$ 41; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.5\times 10^{-7}$ 27
^x 861.00 10	26.8 27							
864.7 5	8.1 8	898.79		34.09	(5/2 ⁻)			
872.05 10	45.6 14	872.03		0.0	1/2 ⁺			
^x 876.66 10	11.2 8							
^x 889.34 10	16.0 40							
892.54 10	16.7 11	892.83	(3/2,5/2) ⁺	0.0	1/2 ⁺			
^x 897.7 5	5.5 8							
901.38 10	28.6 11	904.10	3/2 ⁺ , 5/2 ⁺	2.74	(3/2 ⁻)	[E1]	0.00369	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00305$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000491$ 7; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0001151$ 17 $\alpha(\text{N})=3.00\times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=6.67\times 10^{-6}$ 10; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.058\times 10^{-6}$ 15; $\alpha(\text{Q})=5.72\times 10^{-8}$ 8

[†] Relative photon intensity.

[‡] From BrIcc v2.3 (9-Dec-2011) [2008Ki07](#), "Frozen Orbitals" appr. α overlaps M1 and E2 if δ not given.

Multiply placed with intensity suitably divided.

@ Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.

^x γ ray not placed in level scheme.

^{227}Rn β^- decay (20.2 s) 1997Ku20

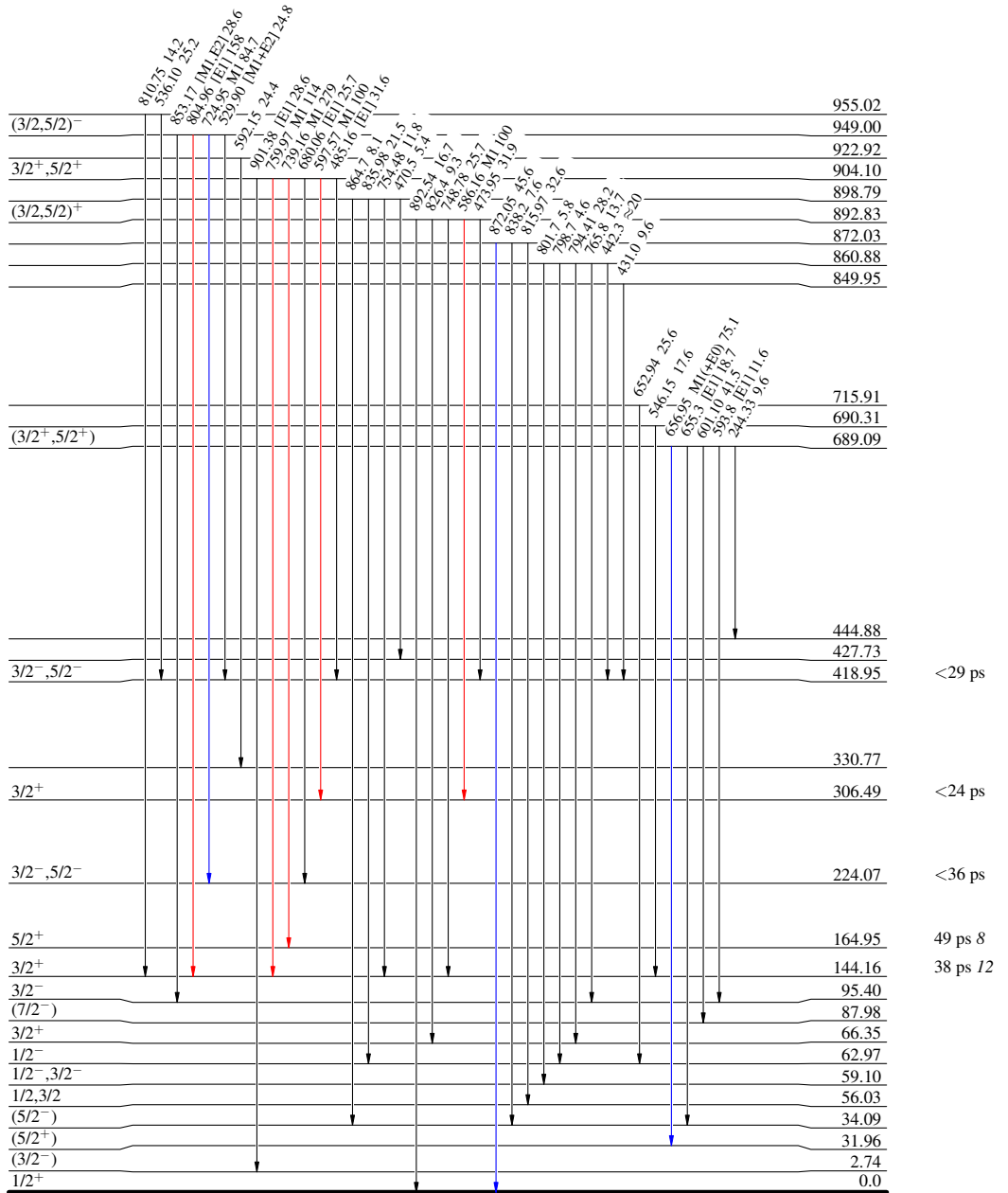
Decay Scheme

Intensities: Relative I_γ

Legend

- $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
- $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
- $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$

$(5/2)$ 0.0
 $Q_{\beta^-} = 3200.19$
 $^{227}_{86}\text{Rn}_{141}$
20.2 s 4
 $\% \beta^- = 100$



$^{227}_{87}\text{Fr}_{140}$

$^{227}\text{Rn} \beta^-$ decay (20.2 s) 1997Ku20

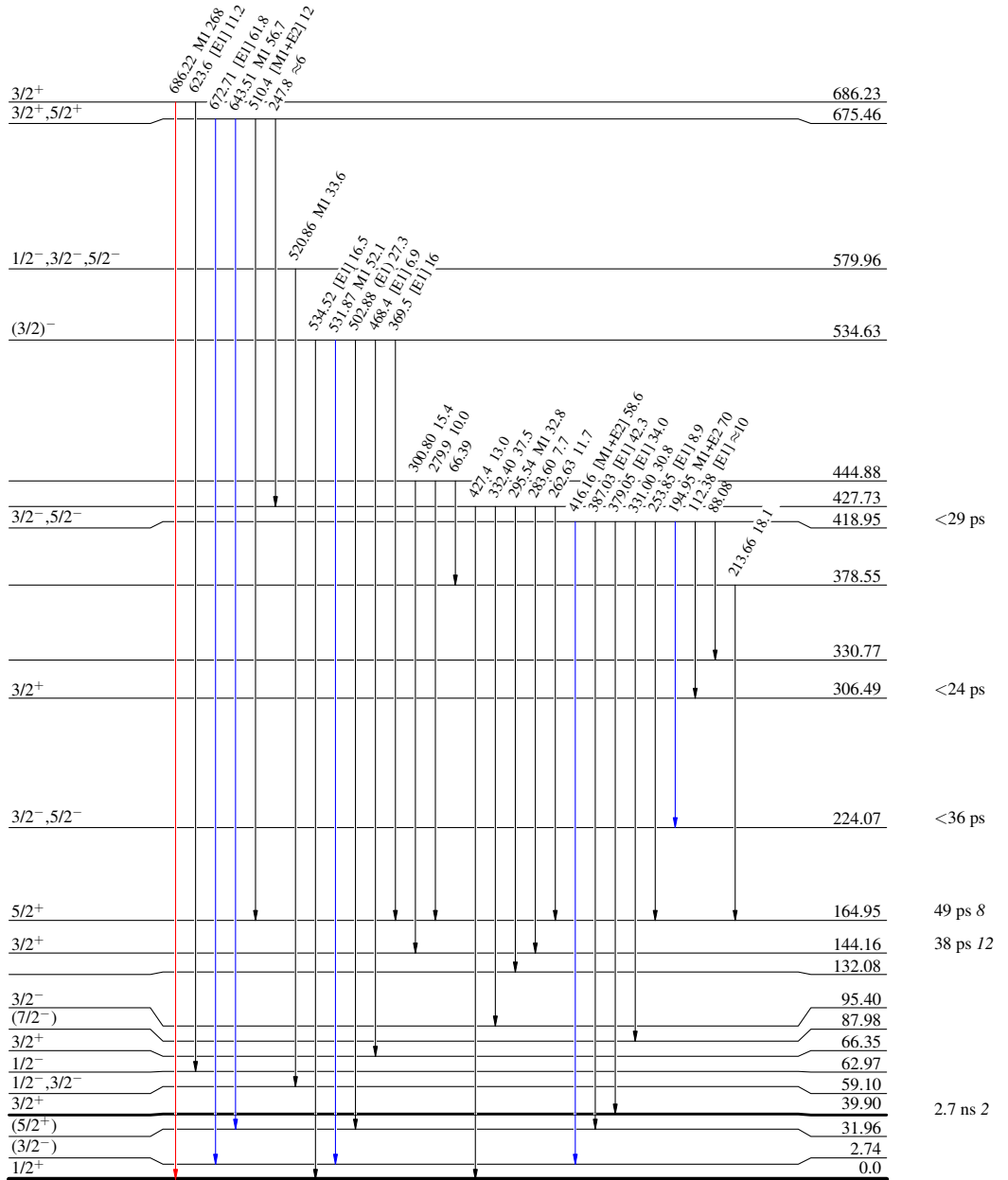
Decay Scheme (continued)

Intensities: Relative I_γ

Legend

- $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
- $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
- $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$

$(5/2^-)$ 0.0
 $Q_\beta = 3200.19$
 $^{227}_{86}\text{Rn}_{141}$
20.2 s 4
 $\% \beta^- = 100$



$^{227}_{87}\text{Fr}_{140}$

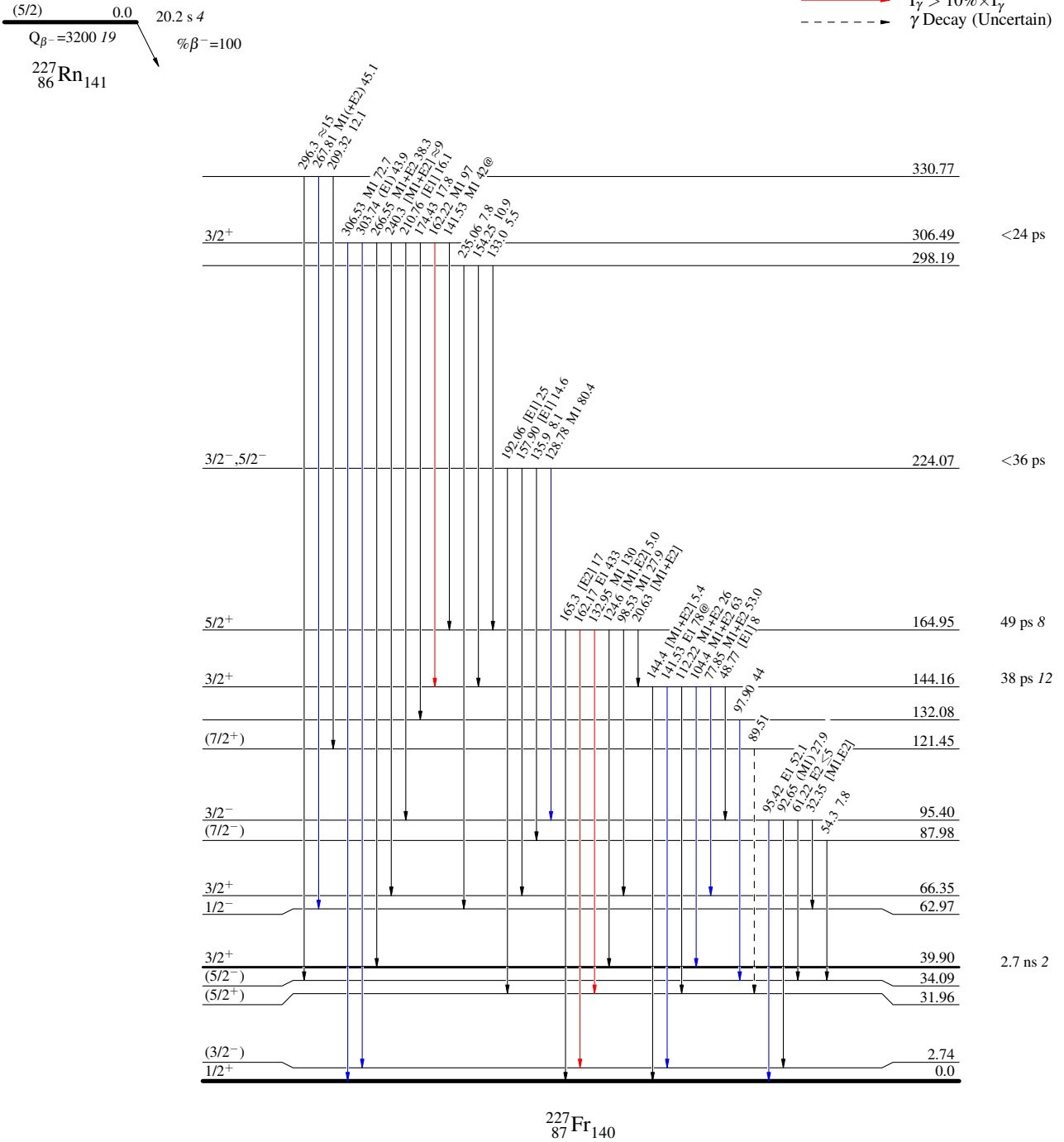
$^{227}\text{Rn} \beta^-$ decay (20.2 s) 1997Ku20

Decay Scheme (continued)

Intensities: Relative I_γ
 @ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

Legend

- $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
- $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
- $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
- - - γ Decay (Uncertain)



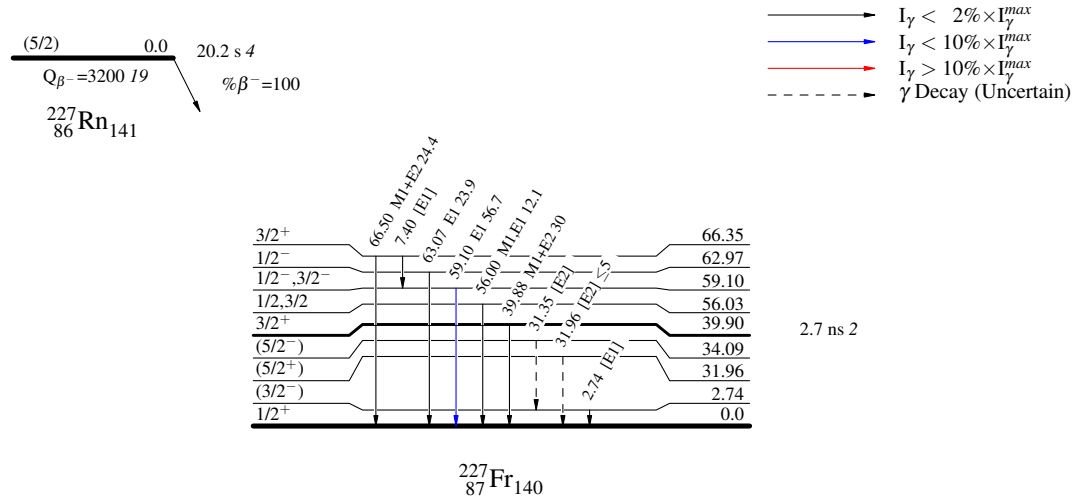
^{227}Rn β^- decay (20.2 s) 1997Ku20

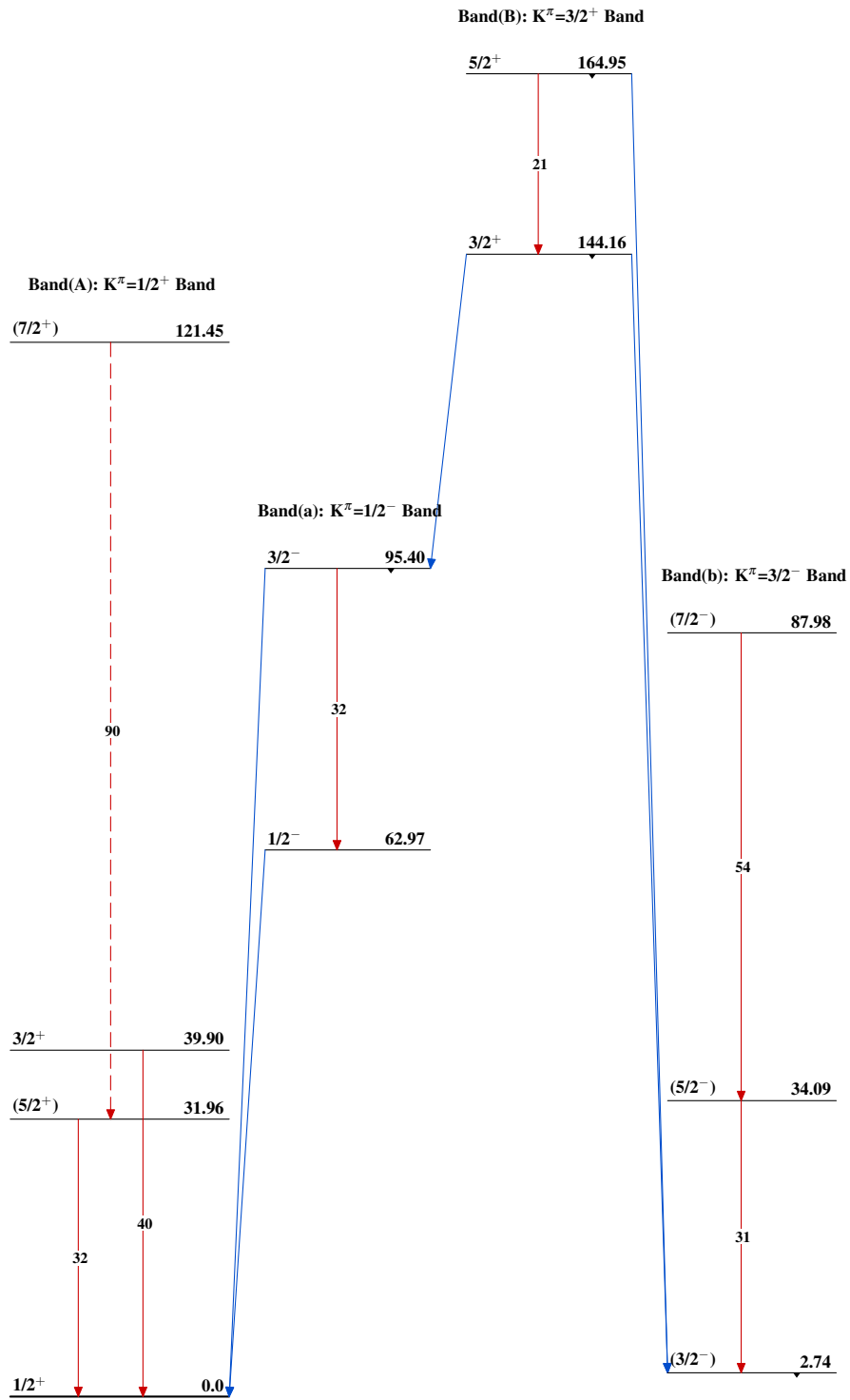
Decay Scheme (continued)

Intensities: Relative I_γ

@ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

Legend



^{227}Rn β^- decay (20.2 s) 1997Ku20 $^{227}_{87}\text{Fr}_{140}$