

$^{226}\text{Ra}(\alpha,6n\gamma)$ 1993Ac02

| Type | Author | Citation | Literature Cutoff Date |
|-----------------|------------------------------|----------|------------------------|
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1993Ac02 (also 1986Sc18): $E\alpha=55$ MeV from Bonn cyclotron facility, target= $300 \mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$ sandwiched between $40 \mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$ carbon and beryllium; measured $E\gamma$, $I\gamma$, ce, $\gamma(\text{ce})$ -coin, $\alpha\gamma(\text{ce})$ -coin, $(\text{ce})(\text{ce})(\text{t})$ using Ge detectors and double orange spectrometer. Deduced levels, J^π , multipolarity, level half-life, $B(E1)/B(E2)$ ratios, intrinsic electric dipole to quadrupole moments.

1993Ac02 state that a large number of additional γ rays at higher higher energies were observed but were not assigned to rotational bands. The authors further cite Ph.D. theses by M. Marten-Tolle and B. Ackermann, University of Bonn (1992) for details of data. The evaluators of the current evaluation obtained copies of both the theses through McMaster University library, but could not find any more details than given in the paper by 1993Ac02.

 ^{224}Th Levels

Ratios of magnitude of electric dipole moment D_0 to electric quadrupole moment Q_0 deduced by 1993Ac02 from experimental $B(E1)/B(E2)$ ratios are listed under comments as D_0/Q_0 .

The level scheme is that proposed by 1993Ac02 based on coincidence relations and energy sums.

| E(level) [†] | J^π [‡] | $T_{1/2}$ | Comments |
|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|---|
| 0.0 [#] | 0 ⁺ | | |
| 98.1 [#] 3 | 2 ⁺ | 0.590 ns 40 | $T_{1/2}$: from (186 ce(L2))(98 ce(L2))(t) (1986Sc18). |
| 251.0? [@] 3 | 1 ⁻ | | |
| 284.1 [#] 5 | 4 ⁺ | | |
| 305.3 [@] 5 | 3 ⁻ | | |
| 464.5 [@] 5 | 5 ⁻ | | |
| 534.7 [#] 5 | 6 ⁺ | | $D_0/Q_0=7.3\times 10^{-4} \text{ fm}^{-1}$ 11. |
| 699.5 [@] 5 | 7 ⁻ | | |
| 833.9 [#] 6 | 8 ⁺ | | $D_0/Q_0=6.7\times 10^{-4} \text{ fm}^{-1}$ 7. |
| 997.7 [@] 6 | 9 ⁻ | | |
| 1173.8 [#] 6 | 10 ⁺ | | $D_0/Q_0=7.3\times 10^{-4} \text{ fm}^{-1}$ 4. |
| 1347.3 [@] 6 | 11 ⁻ | | $D_0/Q_0=8.8\times 10^{-4} \text{ fm}^{-1}$ 6. |
| 1549.8 [#] 6 | 12 ⁺ | | $D_0/Q_0=8.4\times 10^{-4} \text{ fm}^{-1}$ 4. |
| 1738.7 [@] 6 | 13 ⁻ | | $D_0/Q_0=8.0\times 10^{-4} \text{ fm}^{-1}$ 4. |
| 1958.9 [#] 7 | 14 ⁺ | | $D_0/Q_0=9.3\times 10^{-4} \text{ fm}^{-1}$ 5. |
| 2164.7 [@] 7 | 15 ⁻ | | $D_0/Q_0=8.9\times 10^{-4} \text{ fm}^{-1}$ 6. |
| 2398.0 [#] 7 | 16 ⁺ | | |
| 2620.2? [@] 7 | 17 ⁻ | | $D_0/Q_0=10.0\times 10^{-4} \text{ fm}^{-1}$ 13. |
| 2864? [#] | 18 ⁺ | | |

[†] From least squares fit to $E\gamma$ data.

[‡] As proposed by 1993Ac02, based on multipolarity assignments, band structure and systematics.

[#] Band(A): $K^\pi=0^+$ g.s. band.

[@] Band(B): $K^\pi=0^-$ band.

²²⁶Ra($\alpha,6n\gamma$) **1993Ac02 (continued)**

| E _i (level) | J _i ^π | E _γ [†] | I _γ [#] | E _f | J _f ^π | Mult. [‡] | γ(²²⁴ Th) | | Comments |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|--|--------------------|-----------------------|--|---|
| | | | | | | | α& | | |
| 98.1 | 2 ⁺ | 98.1 3 | | 0.0 | 0 ⁺ | E2 | 12.33 25 | | α(L)=9.01 19; α(M)=2.48 5 α(N)=0.664 14; α(O)=0.148 3; α(P)=0.0245 5; α(Q)=0.0001059 19 |
| 251.0? | 1 ⁻ | 152.9 ^a 3 | | 98.1 | 2 ⁺ | | | | |
| 284.1 | 4 ⁺ | 186.0 3 | | 98.1 | 2 ⁺ | E2 | 0.863 | | α(K)=0.179 3; α(L)=0.501 8; α(M)=0.1367 22 α(N)=0.0366 6; α(O)=0.00821 13; α(P)=0.001383 22; α(Q)=1.482×10 ⁻⁵ 22 |
| 305.3 | 3 ⁻ | 207.2 3 | | 98.1 | 2 ⁺ | | | | |
| 464.5 | 5 ⁻ | 180.4 3 | | 284.1 | 4 ⁺ | | | | |
| 534.7 | 6 ⁺ | 70.2 3 | 85 25 | 464.5 | 5 ⁻ | [E1] | 0.299 6 | | α(L)=0.226 4; α(M)=0.0552 10 α(N)=0.0145 3; α(O)=0.00325 6; α(P)=0.000556 10; α(Q)=2.84×10 ⁻⁵ 5 I _γ (70)/I _γ (251)=0.85 25 (1993Ac02). |
| | | 250.6 3 | 100 | 284.1 | 4 ⁺ | (E2) | 0.299 | | α(K)=0.1039 15; α(L)=0.1435 22; α(M)=0.0388 6 α(N)=0.01040 16; α(O)=0.00234 4; α(P)=0.000399 6; α(Q)=6.96×10 ⁻⁶ 10 |
| 699.5 | 7 ⁻ | 164.8 3 235.0 3 | | 534.7 | 6 ⁺ 464.5 5 ⁻ | | | | |
| 833.9 | 8 ⁺ | 134.4 3 | 100 | 699.5 | 7 ⁻ | [E1] | 0.243 | | α(K)=0.189 3; α(L)=0.0410 7; α(M)=0.00992 15 α(N)=0.00261 4; α(O)=0.000598 9; α(P)=0.0001075 17; α(Q)=6.79×10 ⁻⁶ 10 |
| | | 299.2 3 | 50 10 | 534.7 | 6 ⁺ | [E2] | 0.1700 | | α(K)=0.0733 11; α(L)=0.0712 11; α(M)=0.0191 3 α(N)=0.00512 8; α(O)=0.001156 17; α(P)=0.000199 3; α(Q)=4.58×10 ⁻⁶ 7 I _γ (134)/I _γ (299)=2.0 4 (1993Ac02). |
| 997.7 | 9 ⁻ | 163.8 3 298.2 3 | | 833.9 | 8 ⁺ 699.5 7 ⁻ | | | | |
| 1173.8 | 10 ⁺ | 176.1 3 | 100 | 997.7 | 9 ⁻ | [E1] | 0.1276 | | α(K)=0.1004 15; α(L)=0.0205 3; α(M)=0.00495 8 α(N)=0.001306 20; α(O)=0.000301 5; α(P)=5.49×10 ⁻⁵ 8; α(Q)=3.73×10 ⁻⁶ 6 |
| | | 339.9 3 | 36 4 | 833.9 | 8 ⁺ | [E2] | 0.1166 | | α(K)=0.0569 8; α(L)=0.0440 7; α(M)=0.01172 17 α(N)=0.00314 5; α(O)=0.000711 11; α(P)=0.0001234 18; α(Q)=3.42×10 ⁻⁶ 5 I _γ (176)/I _γ (340)=2.8 3 (1993Ac02). E _γ : from 1986Sc18. E _γ =399.9 in figure 13 of 1993Ac02 is a misprint . |
| 1347.3 | 11 ⁻ | 173.4 3 | 100 | 1173.8 | 10 ⁺ | [E1] | 0.1323 | | α(K)=0.1041 16; α(L)=0.0213 4; α(M)=0.00515 8 α(N)=0.001359 20; α(O)=0.000313 5; α(P)=5.70×10 ⁻⁵ 9; α(Q)=3.86×10 ⁻⁶ 6 |
| | | 349.6 3 | 30 4 | 997.7 | 9 ⁻ | [E2] | 0.1076 | | α(K)=0.0539 8; α(L)=0.0396 6; α(M)=0.01055 16 α(N)=0.00282 4; α(O)=0.000640 10; α(P)=0.0001114 16; α(Q)=3.21×10 ⁻⁶ 5 I _γ (173)/I _γ (350)=3.3 4 (1993Ac02). |
| 1549.8 | 12 ⁺ | 202.5 3 | 100 | 1347.3 | 11 ⁻ | [E1] | 0.0916 | | α(K)=0.0725 11; α(L)=0.01446 21; α(M)=0.00348 5 α(N)=0.000920 14; α(O)=0.000212 3; α(P)=3.90×10 ⁻⁵ 6; α(Q)=2.74×10 ⁻⁶ 4 |
| | | 376.0 3 | 29 3 | 1173.8 | 10 ⁺ | [E2] | 0.0880 | | α(K)=0.0467 7; α(L)=0.0305 5; α(M)=0.00807 12 α(N)=0.00216 3; α(O)=0.000491 7; α(P)=8.58×10 ⁻⁵ 13; α(Q)=2.73×10 ⁻⁶ 4 I _γ (202)/I _γ (376)=3.4 3 (1993Ac02). |
| 1738.7 | 13 ⁻ | 188.9 3 | 100 | 1549.8 | 12 ⁺ | [E1] | 0.1080 | | α(K)=0.0853 13; α(L)=0.0172 3; α(M)=0.00414 6 α(N)=0.001094 16; α(O)=0.000252 4; α(P)=4.62×10 ⁻⁵ 7; α(Q)=3.20×10 ⁻⁶ 5 |
| | | 391.4 3 | 50 5 | 1347.3 | 11 ⁻ | [E2] | 0.0790 | | α(K)=0.0432 6; α(L)=0.0264 4; α(M)=0.00698 10 |

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

$^{226}\text{Ra}(\alpha,6n\gamma)$ **1993Ac02** (continued) $\gamma(^{224}\text{Th})$ (continued)

| $E_i(\text{level})$ | J_i^π | E_γ^\dagger | $I_\gamma^\#$ | E_f | J_f^π | Mult. [‡] | $\alpha^\&$ | Comments |
|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|--------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|---|
| 1958.9 | 14 ⁺ | 220.2 3 | 100 | 1738.7 | 13 ⁻ | [E1] | 0.0753 | $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00187$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000425$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=7.45\times 10^{-5}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.50\times 10^{-6}$ 4 $I_\gamma(189)/I_\gamma(391)=2.01$ 20 (1993Ac02). |
| | | 409.0 3 | 29 3 | 1549.8 | 12 ⁺ | [E2] | 0.0703 | $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0598$ 9; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01175$ 17; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00283$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000747$ 11; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0001728$ 25; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.18\times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.29\times 10^{-6}$ 4 $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0396$ 6; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0227$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00598$ 9 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.001599$ 23; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000364$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=6.40\times 10^{-5}$ 10; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.27\times 10^{-6}$ 4 $I_\gamma(220)/I_\gamma(409)=3.5$ 4 (1993Ac02). |
| 2164.7 | 15 ⁻ | 205.8 3 | 100 | 1958.9 | 14 ⁺ | [E1] | 0.0882 | $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0699$ 10; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01389$ 20; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00334$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000883$ 13; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000204$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.75\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.65\times 10^{-6}$ 4 |
| | | 426.1 3 | 45 6 | 1738.7 | 13 ⁻ | [E2] | 0.0633 | $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0366$ 6; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0197$ 3; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00518$ 8 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.001386$ 20; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000316$ 5; $\alpha(\text{P})=5.57\times 10^{-5}$ 8; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.08\times 10^{-6}$ 3 $I_\gamma(206)/I_\gamma(426)=2.2$ 3 (1993Ac02). |
| 2398.0 | 16 ⁺ | 233.3 3 | | 2164.7 | 15 ⁻ | | | |
| | | 439.1 3 | | 1958.9 | 14 ⁺ | | | |
| 2620.2? | 17 ⁻ | 222.3 ^{@a} | 100 | 2398.0 | 16 ⁺ | [E1] | 0.0737 | $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0585$ 9; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01148$ 16; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00276$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000730$ 11; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0001688$ 24; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.11\times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.24\times 10^{-6}$ 4 |
| | | 455.4 ^a 3 | 42 11 | 2164.7 | 15 ⁻ | [E2] | 0.0535 | $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0322$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01579$ 23; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00413$ 6 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.001104$ 16; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000252$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.47\times 10^{-5}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.81\times 10^{-6}$ 3 $I_\gamma(222)/I_\gamma(455)=2.4$ 6 (1993Ac02). |
| 2864? | 18 ⁺ | 466 ^a 1 | | 2398.0 | 16 ⁺ | | | |

[†] 1993Ac02 state that the uncertainty varies from 0.1 keV for transitions between the lower levels to 0.3 keV for transitions between the upper levels. The evaluators assigned an uncertainty of ± 0.3 keV to all transitions.

[‡] From Adopted Gammas. 1986Sc18 state that the multipolarities of the stronger γ rays were determined from I_γ and $I(\text{ce})$, but do not provide experimental information.

[#] Relative branching ratios deduced from measured $I_\gamma(\text{E1:J to J-1})/I_\gamma(\text{E2: J to J-2})$.

[@] Deduced from level energies; γ not shown in level scheme figure 13, but is present in spectral figure 3 and in table 2 of 1993Ac02.

[&] Total theoretical internal conversion coefficients, calculated using the BrIcc code (2008Ki07) with Frozen orbital approximation based on γ -ray energies, assigned multipolarities, and mixing ratios, unless otherwise specified.

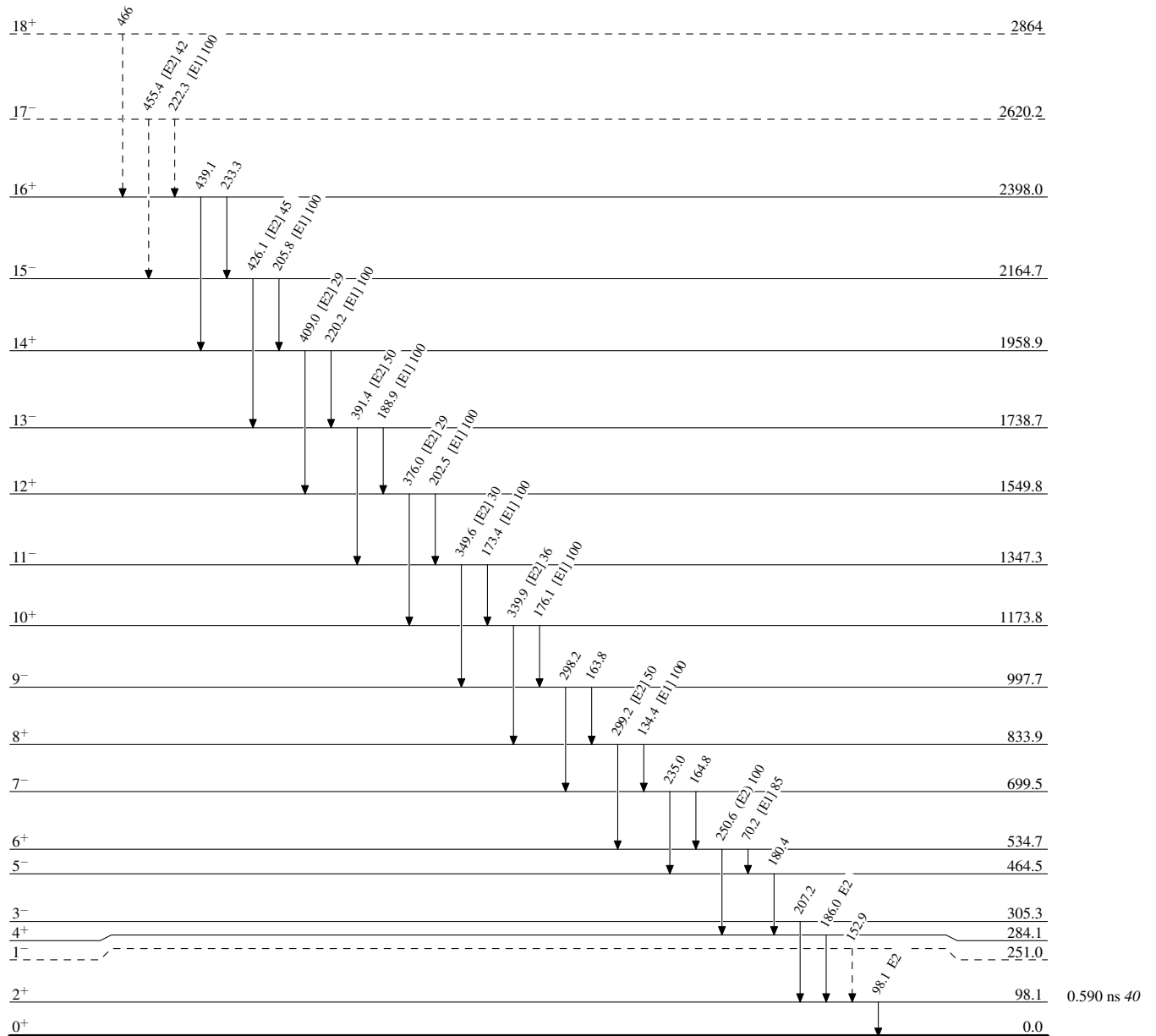
^a Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.

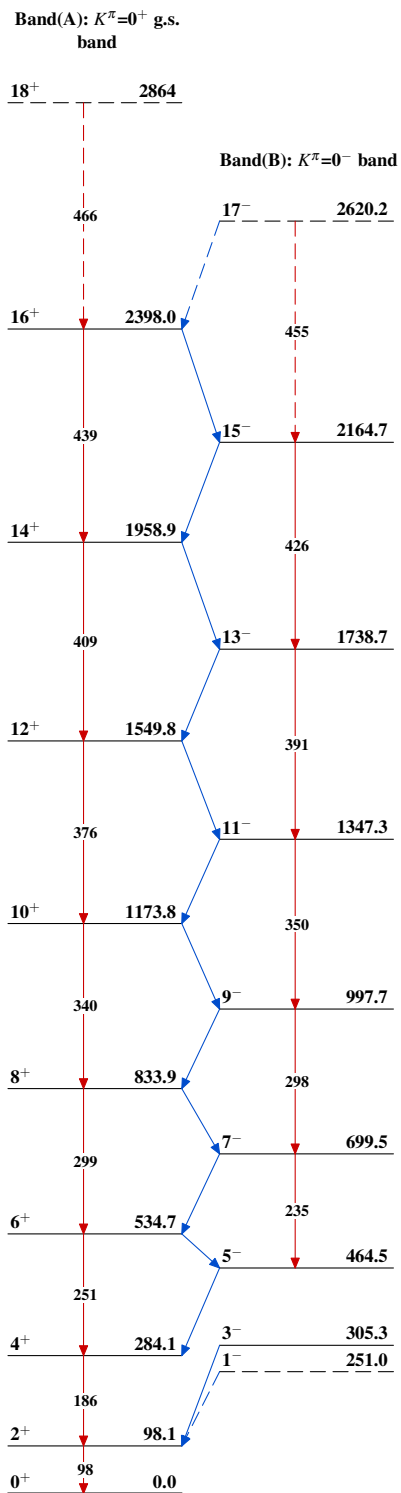
$^{226}\text{Ra}(\alpha,6\gamma)$ **1993Ac02**

Legend

Level Scheme

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level

-----> γ Decay (Uncertain) $^{224}\text{Th}_{134}$

${}^{226}\text{Ra}(\alpha,6n\gamma)$ 1993Ac02 ${}^{224}_{90}\text{Th}_{134}$