

^{224}Fr β^- decay (3.33 min) [1981Ku02,1980KuZL,1979Va20](#)

Type	History	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
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Parent: ^{224}Fr : $E=0$; $J^\pi=1^{(-)}$; $T_{1/2}=3.33$ min 10 ; $Q(\beta^-)=2923$ 11 ; $\% \beta^-$ decay=100.0

^{224}Fr - J^π , $T_{1/2}$: From ^{224}Fr Adopted Levels.

^{224}Fr - $Q(\beta^-)$: From [2021Wa16](#).

[1981Ku02](#), [1980KuZL](#): measured E_γ , I_γ , $\gamma\gamma$ -coin, ^{224}Fr half-life; deduced levels, J , π . A total of 120 γ rays were assigned to ^{224}Fr decay, with only 20 γ rays out of these not assigned in the decay scheme.

[1979Va20](#) ([1973AfZY](#)): measured E_γ , I_γ , ce, (ce) γ -coin; deduced 11 excited states incorporating 26 γ rays, J , π . Another 17 γ rays were unplaced, some of which are now assigned in level scheme by [1981Ku02](#).

[1975We23](#): measured E_β , $\beta\gamma$ -coin; deduced Q value.

The decay scheme is that of [1981Ku02](#), [1980KuZL](#). It is consistent with, but more extensive than that of [1979Va20](#) (also [1973AfZY](#)).

 ^{224}Ra Levels

$E(\text{level})^\dagger$	$J^\pi^\ddagger$	$T_{1/2}^\ddagger$	$E(\text{level})^\dagger$	$J^\pi^\ddagger$
0 [#]	0 ⁺	3.6319 d 23	1614.41 17	(1 ⁻ ,2)
84.373 [#] 3	2 ⁺		1652.42 6	2 ⁺
215.985 [@] 4	1 ⁻		1658.52 9	1 ⁽⁻⁾ ,2 ⁺
250.783 [#] 5	4 ⁺		1736.3 2	1,2 ⁺
290.36 [@] 4	3 ⁻		1754.84 9	0 ⁺ ,1,2
433.07 [@] 10	(5) ⁻		1789.61 7	1,2 ⁺
916.34 7	0 ⁺		1796.75 9	(1 ⁻ ,2)
965.51 6	2 ⁺		1818.1 2	(1 ⁻ ,2)
992.65 6	(2 ⁺)		1838.49 10	0,1,2
1052.95 3	1 ⁻		1896.3 3	(1 ⁻ ,2)
1089.98 6	(2,3) ⁻		1969.92 10	(0,1,2)
1187.1 4	0 ⁺ ,1,2		2000.2 2	(1 ⁻ ,2)
1216.9 2	(1 ⁻ ,2)		2043.2 5	0,1,2
1348.22 9	2 ⁺ ,3 ⁺		2052.3 4	2 ⁺
1378.35 5	1 ⁻		2077.3 4	0 ⁺ ,1,2
1378.93 7	(1 ⁺ ,2 ⁺)		2117.4 4	1,2 ⁺
1389.71 9	(0 ⁺ ,1,2)		2135.3 5	0,1,2
1425.03 5	(0,1,2) ⁻		2229.4 4	(1 ⁻ ,2)
1435.47 4	1 ⁻		2246.5 3	1,2 ⁺
1437.08 6	2 ⁺		2368.7 4	1,2 ⁺
1553.7 2	1,2 ⁺			

[†] From least-squares fit to E_γ data.

[‡] From Adopted Levels.

[#] Band(A): $K^\pi=0^+$ g.s. band.

[@] Band(B): $K^\pi=0^-$ band.

^{224}Fr β^- decay (3.33 min) [1981Ku02,1980KuZL,1979Va20](#) (continued) β^- radiations

There is unexpected apparent β feeding of 1.2% to 433, (5)⁻ level, whereas none is expected from $J^\pi=1^{(-)}$ of the parent. Note that several γ rays are still unplaced, although, none is strong enough to counterbalance 1.2% β feeding.

E(decay)	E(level)	$I\beta^-^\dagger$	Log ft	Comments
(554 11)	2368.7	0.050 9	7.0 1	av $E\beta=165.2$ 38
(677 11)	2246.5	0.27 5	6.5 1	av $E\beta=207.1$ 39
(694 11)	2229.4	0.050 9	7.3 1	av $E\beta=213.1$ 39
(788 11)	2135.3	0.045 9	7.5 1	av $E\beta=246.5$ 40
(806 11)	2117.4	0.10 2	7.2 1	av $E\beta=252.9$ 40
(846 11)	2077.3	0.12 2	7.2 1	av $E\beta=267.4$ 40
(871 11)	2052.3	0.08 2	7.4 1	av $E\beta=276.5$ 41
(880 11)	2043.2	0.10 2	7.4 1	av $E\beta=279.9$ 41
(923 11)	2000.2	0.13 2	7.31 7	av $E\beta=295.7$ 41
(953 11)	1969.92	0.10 2	7.5 1	av $E\beta=306.8$ 41
(1027 11)	1896.3	0.073 13	7.7 1	av $E\beta=334.3$ 42
(1085 11)	1838.49	0.20 4	7.4 1	av $E\beta=356.2$ 42
(1105 11)	1818.1	0.059 10	7.9 1	av $E\beta=363.9$ 42
(1126 11)	1796.75	0.49 8	7.0 1	av $E\beta=372.0$ 42
(1133 11)	1789.61	0.98 14	6.74 7	av $E\beta=374.7$ 42
(1168 11)	1754.84	0.30 6	7.3 1	av $E\beta=388.0$ 43
(1187 11)	1736.3	0.20 4	7.5 1	av $E\beta=395.1$ 43
(1264 11)	1658.52	0.36 7	7.4 1	av $E\beta=425.2$ 43
(1271 11)	1652.42	1.8 3	6.7 1	av $E\beta=427.6$ 43
(1309 11)	1614.41	0.12 2	7.9 1	av $E\beta=442.3$ 43
(1369 11)	1553.7	0.22 3	7.69 7	av $E\beta=466.1$ 44
(1486 11)	1437.08	1.9 3	6.88 7	av $E\beta=512.2$ 44
(1488 11)	1435.47	2.8 4	6.71 7	av $E\beta=512.8$ 44
(1498 11)	1425.03	7.2 9	6.32 6	av $E\beta=517.0$ 44
(1533 11)	1389.71	0.33 6	7.7 1	av $E\beta=531.0$ 44
(1544 11)	1378.93	1.9 3	6.94 7	av $E\beta=535.3$ 44
(1545 11)	1378.35	5.6 7	6.47 6	av $E\beta=535.6$ 44
(1575 11)	1348.22	0.27 6	7.8 1	av $E\beta=547.6$ 44
(1706 11)	1216.9	0.16 3	8.2 1	av $E\beta=600.4$ 45
(1736 11)	1187.1	0.14 3	8.3 1	av $E\beta=612.4$ 45
(1833 [‡] 11)	1089.98	<0.09	>8.5	av $E\beta=651.9$ 45
(1870 11)	1052.95	10.3 14	6.52 7	av $E\beta=667.0$ 45
				E(decay): 1780 50 (1975We23 , $\beta\gamma$ -coin).
(1957 11)	965.51	0.37 10	8.0 1	av $E\beta=702.7$ 46
(2007 [‡] 11)	916.34	<0.04	>9.0	av $E\beta=722.9$ 46
(2707 11)	215.985	43 6	6.51 7	av $E\beta=1014.4$ 47
				E(decay): 2580 80 (1975We23 , singles β).
(2839 11)	84.373	14 8	7.1 3	av $E\beta=1069.8$ 47
(2923 [‡] 11)	0	10 10	7.3 5	av $E\beta=1105.3$ 47
				$I\beta^-$: 7 13 from decay scheme.

[†] Absolute intensity per 100 decays.

[‡] Existence of this branch is questionable.

γ(²²⁴Ra)

I_γ normalization: I_γ(216γ)=34% 4 (adjustment of 33% 4 measured in 1979Va20 for revised absolute I_γ(240γ)=4.10% 5 recommended in 1991BaZS evaluation).

Value in 1979Va20 was deduced from measured ratio of I_γ(216γ) and I_γ(240γ) in ²²⁴Ra α decay, using absolute γ(240γ)=3.95% 13.

E _γ [†]	I _γ ^{†c}	E _i (level)	J _i ^π	E _f	J _f ^π	Mult. ^a	α ^d	Comments
74.4 [#] 5	0.16 [#] 3	290.36	3 ⁻	215.985	1 ⁻	[E2]	38.5 14	α(L)=28.3 10; α(M)=7.7 3 α(N)=2.03 8; α(O)=0.431 16; α(P)=0.0621 22; α(Q)=0.000164 5
84.373 [‡] 3	12.8 ^{&} 18	84.373	2 ⁺	0	0 ⁺	E2 ^b	21.2	α(L1)exp+α(L2)exp=10.4 28; α(L3)exp=7.8 18; α(M)exp=4.7 11; α(N)exp=1.6 5 α(L)=15.57 22; α(M)=4.24 6 α(N)=1.119 16; α(O)=0.238 4; α(P)=0.0343 5; α(Q)=0.0001015 15 Ice(L1+L2)=131 28, Ice(L3)=98 15, Ice(M)=60 10, Ice(N)=21 5. Eγ=84.38 3, Iγ=14.6 12 (1979Va20). Iγ=11.0 11 (1980KuZL). Eγ=110.79 8, Iγ=0.7 (1979Va20, unidentified γ).
^x 110.34 5 131.613 [‡] 4	0.84 6 100 [@] 4	215.985	1 ⁻	84.373	2 ⁺	E1 ^b	0.247	α(L1)exp+α(L2)exp=0.033 11 α(K)=0.194 3; α(L)=0.0406 6; α(M)=0.00977 14 α(N)=0.00254 4; α(O)=0.000559 8; α(P)=8.92×10 ⁻⁵ 13; α(Q)=4.80×10 ⁻⁶ 7 Ice(L1+L2)=3.2 10. Eγ=131.618 16, Iγ=100 4 (1979Va20). Iγ=100 5 (1980KuZL).
142.0 10	1.04 27	433.07	(5) ⁻	290.36	3 ⁻	[E2]	2.18 7	α(K)=0.280 5; α(L)=1.40 5; α(M)=0.380 14 α(N)=0.100 4; α(O)=0.0214 8; α(P)=0.00313 11; α(Q)=1.86×10 ⁻⁵ 5 Iγ: from Iγ/Iγ(182γ)=0.56 13 from Adopted Gammas. 1980KuZL report Iγ<0.8 and do not place this transition.
166.410 [‡] 4	2.35 [@] 11	250.783	4 ⁺	84.373	2 ⁺	E2 ^b	1.164	α(L1)exp+α(L2)exp=0.82 33 α(K)=0.225 4; α(L)=0.691 10; α(M)=0.187 3 α(N)=0.0495 7; α(O)=0.01056 15; α(P)=0.001553 22; α(Q)=1.200×10 ⁻⁵ 17 Mult.: α(L1)exp+α(L2)exp agrees with M1 or E2; E2 in Adopted Gammas. Ice(L1+L2)=1.9 7. Eγ=166.304 30, Iγ=2.4 2 (1979Va20). Iγ=2.33 11 (1980KuZL).
182.30 10	1.86 22	433.07	(5) ⁻	250.783	4 ⁺	[E1]	0.1126	α(K)=0.0894 13; α(L)=0.01757 25; α(M)=0.00421 6 α(N)=0.001098 16; α(O)=0.000243 4; α(P)=3.96×10 ⁻⁵ 6; α(Q)=2.31×10 ⁻⁶ 4
205.942 [@] 35	13.9 [@] 7	290.36	3 ⁻	84.373	2 ⁺	E1	0.0841	α(K)=0.0671 10; α(L)=0.01292 19; α(M)=0.00309 5 α(N)=0.000807 12; α(O)=0.000179 3; α(P)=2.94×10 ⁻⁵ 5; α(Q)=1.763×10 ⁻⁶ 25 Eγ=205.948 35, Iγ=13.9 7 (1979Va20). Eγ=205.93 5, Iγ=14.0 10 (1980KuZL).
215.983 [‡] 5	195 [@] 9	215.985	1 ⁻	0	0 ⁺	E1 ^b	0.0752	α(K)=0.0600 9; α(L)=0.01148 16; α(M)=0.00274 4 α(N)=0.000717 10; α(O)=0.0001593 23; α(P)=2.62×10 ⁻⁵ 4; α(Q)=1.587×10 ⁻⁶ 23 Ice(K)=11.5 10, Ice(L1+L2)=2.6 6.

²²⁴Fr β⁻ decay (3.33 min) 1981Ku02,1980KuZL,1979Va20 (continued)

γ(²²⁴Ra) (continued)

E _γ [†]	I _γ ^{†c}	E _i (level)	J _i ^π	E _f	J _f ^π	Mult. ^a	δ	α ^d	Comments
325.348 [@] 19	5.86 [@] 28	1378.35	1 ⁻	1052.95	1 ⁻	M1(+E2)	<0.3	0.549 20	Eγ=215.969 16, Iγ=189 9 (1979Va20). Iγ=203 10 (1980KuZL). α(K)exp=0.57 14 α(K)=0.441 18; α(L)=0.0821 20; α(M)=0.0196 5 α(N)=0.00518 12; α(O)=0.00118 3; α(P)=0.000205 6; α(Q)=1.58×10 ⁻⁵ 7 Ice(K)=3.3 7. Eγ=325.352 19, Iγ=6.0 4 (1979Va20). Eγ=325.32 5, Iγ=5.79 28 (1980KuZL). α(K)exp=0.48 13 α(K)=0.39 4; α(L)=0.073 4; α(M)=0.0176 9 α(N)=0.00465 22; α(O)=0.00106 6; α(P)=0.000183 11; α(Q)=1.39×10 ⁻⁵ 14 Ice(K)=2.9 7. Eγ=335.058 19, Iγ=6.2 4 (1979Va20). Eγ=335.04 5, Iγ=6.16 25 (1980KuZL). α(K)exp=0.31 14 α(K)=0.24 8; α(L)=0.049 9; α(M)=0.0120 19 α(N)=0.0032 5; α(O)=0.00072 12; α(P)=0.000123 23; α(Q)=9.E-6 3 Ice(K)=1.2 5. Eγ=372.10 4, Iγ=4.0 3 (1979Va20). Eγ=372.06 5, Iγ=3.84 19 (1980KuZL). α(K)exp=0.46 25 α(K)=0.25 5; α(L)=0.049 5; α(M)=0.0118 11 α(N)=0.0031 3; α(O)=0.00070 7; α(P)=0.000122 13; α(Q)=9.1×10 ⁻⁶ 15 Ice(K)=1.3 7. Eγ=382.514 25, Iγ=3.0 2 (1979Va20). Eγ=382.50 5, Iγ=2.84 14 (1980KuZL). α(K)=0.16 13; α(L)=0.038 15; α(M)=0.009 4 α(N)=0.0025 9; α(O)=0.00055 20; α(P)=9.E-5 4; α(Q)=6.E-6 5 Eγ=396.57 13, Iγ=0.46 9 (1979Va20, unidentified). α(K)exp≈0.30 α(K)=0.218 21; α(L)=0.041 3; α(M)=0.0098 6 α(N)=0.00259 15; α(O)=0.00059 4; α(P)=0.000102 7; α(Q)=7.8×10 ⁻⁶ 8 Mult.: assuming 30% uncertainty in α(K)exp. Ice(K)≈1.2. Eγ=413.398 25, Iγ=4.5 3 (1979Va20). Eγ=413.40 5, Iγ=3.96 20 (1980KuZL). α(K)=0.01231 18; α(L)=0.00215 3; α(M)=0.000508 8
372.08 [@] 4	3.89 [@] 19	1425.03	(0,1,2) ⁻	1052.95	1 ⁻	M1(+E2)	<1.1	0.31 9	
382.511 [@] 25	2.89 [@] 14	1435.47	1 ⁻	1052.95	1 ⁻	M1(+E2)	<0.7	0.32 5	
386.4 10	1.23 10	1378.93	(1 ⁺ ,2 ⁺)	992.65	(2 ⁺)	[M1,E2]		0.21 14	
^x 396.65 10	0.48 6								
413.398 [@] 25	4.13 [@] 25	1378.93	(1 ⁺ ,2 ⁺)	965.51	2 ⁺	M1(+E2)	<0.5	0.272 24	
442.78 8	1.50 20	1435.47	1 ⁻	992.65	(2 ⁺)	[E1]		0.01513	

γ(²²⁴Ra) (continued)

E _γ [†]	I _γ ^{†c}	E _i (level)	J _i ^π	E _f	J _f ^π	Mult. ^a	δ	α ^d	Comments
461.98 8	1.86 10	1378.35	1 ⁻	916.34	0 ⁺	[E1]		0.01386	α(N)=0.0001332 19; α(O)=3.00×10 ⁻⁵ 5; α(P)=5.07×10 ⁻⁶ 8; α(Q)=3.51×10 ⁻⁷ 5 α(K)=0.01128 16; α(L)=0.00196 3; α(M)=0.000464 7 α(N)=0.0001215 17; α(O)=2.73×10 ⁻⁵ 4; α(P)=4.63×10 ⁻⁶ 7; α(Q)=3.23×10 ⁻⁷ 5
^x 478.30 10 519.5 2	0.48 7 0.50 4	1435.47	1 ⁻	916.34	0 ⁺	[E1]		0.01092	α(K)=0.00891 13; α(L)=0.001526 22; α(M)=0.000361 5 α(N)=9.46×10 ⁻⁵ 14; α(O)=2.13×10 ⁻⁵ 3; α(P)=3.63×10 ⁻⁶ 5; α(Q)=2.57×10 ⁻⁷ 4 α(K)=0.04 3; α(L)=0.008 4; α(M)=0.0020 10 α(N)=0.00053 25; α(O)=0.00012 6; α(P)=2.1×10 ⁻⁵ 11; α(Q)=1.5×10 ⁻⁶ 10
659.64 10	0.70 13	1652.42	2 ⁺	992.65	(2 ⁺)	[M1,E2]		0.05 4	α(K)=0.01196 17; α(L)=0.00322 5; α(M)=0.000803 12 α(N)=0.000212 3; α(O)=4.71×10 ⁻⁵ 7; α(P)=7.77×10 ⁻⁶ 11; α(Q)=4.18×10 ⁻⁷ 6
702.0 2 741.8 [#] 2	0.50 16 1.40 [#] 30	1754.84 992.65	0 ⁺ ,1,2 (2 ⁺)	1052.95 250.783	1 ⁻ 4 ⁺	[E2]		0.01625	α(K)=0.01137 16; α(L)=0.00300 5; α(M)=0.000745 11 α(N)=0.000197 3; α(O)=4.38×10 ⁻⁵ 7; α(P)=7.23×10 ⁻⁶ 11; α(Q)=3.96×10 ⁻⁷ 6 α(K)exp<0.015 Mult.: α(K)exp agrees with M1, E2 or E1, but ΔJ ^π requires E2. Ice(K)<0.2. Mult.: E1,E2 from α(K)exp<0.016; but E1 is inconsistent with ΔJ ^π . Eγ=762.649 23, Iγ=14.1 7 (1979Va20). Eγ=762.53 6, Iγ=13.7 7 (1980KuZL).
762.63 [@] 4	13.9 [@] 7	1052.95	1 ⁻	290.36	3 ⁻	(E2)		0.01536	α(K)exp=0.051 34 α(K)=0.029 13; α(L)=0.0055 19; α(M)=0.0013 5 α(N)=0.00035 12; α(O)=8.E-5 3; α(P)=1.4×10 ⁻⁵ 5; α(Q)=1.0×10 ⁻⁶ 5 Ice(K)=0.3 2. Eγ=799.718 25, Iγ=5.5 4 (1979Va20). Eγ=799.60 7, Iγ=6.29 32 (1980KuZL).
799.705 [@] 37	5.98 [@] 38	1089.98	(2,3) ⁻	290.36	3 ⁻	M1(+E2)	<1.9	0.037 15	α(K)=0.00970 14; α(L)=0.00240 4; α(M)=0.000594 9 α(N)=0.0001565 22; α(O)=3.50×10 ⁻⁵ 5; α(P)=5.81×10 ⁻⁶ 9; α(Q)=3.35×10 ⁻⁷ 5 Eγ=832.02 8, Iγ=2.4 2 (1979Va20). Eγ=832.00 10, Iγ=2.20 30 (1980KuZL).
832.01 [@] 8	2.34 [@] 20	916.34	0 ⁺	84.373	2 ⁺	[E2]		0.01289	α(K)exp=0.017 5 α(K)=0.017 6; α(L)=0.0035 10; α(M)=0.00086 22
837.03 [@] 7	59.5 [@] 30	1052.95	1 ⁻	215.985	1 ⁻	M1+E2	1.6 +16-6	0.022 8	

$\gamma(^{224}\text{Ra})$ (continued)

E_γ [†]	I_γ ^{†c}	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. ^a	α^d	Comments
								$\alpha(\text{N})=0.00023$ 6; $\alpha(\text{O})=5.1\times 10^{-5}$ 13; $\alpha(\text{P})=8.7\times 10^{-6}$ 24; $\alpha(\text{Q})=6.0\times 10^{-7}$ 21 Ice(K)=1.0 3. $E_\gamma=837.062$ 19, $I_\gamma=59$ 3 (1979Va20). $E_\gamma=836.90$ 7, $I_\gamma=60.0$ 30 (1980KuZL).
874.10 [@] 7	2.34 [@] 18	1089.98	(2,3) ⁻	215.985	1 ⁻	[M1,E2]	0.026 15	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.021$ 12; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0040$ 19; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0010$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00025$ 12; $\alpha(\text{O})=6.\text{E}-5$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.0\times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{Q})=7.\text{E}-7$ 5 $E_\gamma=874.10$ 7, $I_\gamma=2.1$ 2 (1979Va20). $E_\gamma=874.0$ 10, $I_\gamma=2.48$ 15 (1980KuZL).
881.32 [@] 7	4.51 [@] 27	965.51	2 ⁺	84.373	2 ⁺	[M1,E2]	0.026 14	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.020$ 12; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0039$ 19; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0009$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00025$ 12; $\alpha(\text{O})=6.\text{E}-5$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.0\times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{Q})=7.\text{E}-7$ 5 $E_\gamma=881.35$ 4, $I_\gamma=4.5$ 3 (1979Va20). $E_\gamma=881.14$ 10, $I_\gamma=4.52$ 27 (1980KuZL).
908.10 10	1.60 13	992.65	(2 ⁺)	84.373	2 ⁺	[M1,E2]	0.024 13	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.019$ 11; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0036$ 17; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0009$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00023$ 11; $\alpha(\text{O})=5.2\times 10^{-5}$ 24; $\alpha(\text{P})=9.\text{E}-6$ 5; $\alpha(\text{Q})=7.\text{E}-7$ 4
926.5 2	0.55 13	1216.9	(1 ⁻ ,2)	290.36	3 ⁻			
^x 943.8 2	1.10 13							
947.2 2	0.43 5	2000.2	(1 ⁻ ,2)	1052.95	1 ⁻			
965.56 [@] 10	2.74 [@] 27	965.51	2 ⁺	0	0 ⁺	[E2]	0.00963	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00741$ 11; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.001674$ 24; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000410$ 6 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001080$ 16; $\alpha(\text{O})=2.42\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.07\times 10^{-6}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.52\times 10^{-7}$ 4 $E_\gamma=965.62$ 6, $I_\gamma=2.8$ 3 (1979Va20). $E_\gamma=965.40$ 10, $I_\gamma=2.70$ 27 (1980KuZL).
968.62 [@] 13	2.01 [@] 20	1052.95	1 ⁻	84.373	2 ⁺			$E_\gamma=968.77$ 11, $I_\gamma=2.0$ 4 (1979Va20 , I_γ includes a sum peak). $E_\gamma=968.50$ 10, $I_\gamma=2.02$ 20 (1980KuZL).
970.9 5	0.38 4	1187.1	0 ⁺ ,1,2	215.985	1 ⁻			
992.9 ^e 10	≈1.4	992.65	(2 ⁺)	0	0 ⁺			E_γ : reported earlier by 1977Ku15 in their study of ^{228}Th α decay, $I_\gamma/I_\gamma(742\gamma)\approx 1$. Not listed in 1980KuZL or 1981Ku02 , although a 992.1 γ is labeled in spectrum figure 1 in 1981Ku02 .
1001.1 5	0.39 5	1216.9	(1 ⁻ ,2)	215.985	1 ⁻			
1005.5 5	0.33 4	1089.98	(2,3) ⁻	84.373	2 ⁺			
1053.01 [@] 8	1.30 [@] 20	1052.95	1 ⁻	0	0 ⁺			$E_\gamma=1053.09$ 12, $I_\gamma\approx 2$ (1979Va20). $E_\gamma=1052.96$ 10 (1980KuZL).
1097.6 2	0.84 23	1348.22	2 ⁺ ,3 ⁺	250.783	4 ⁺	[M1,E2]	0.015 8	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.012$ 6; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0022$ 10; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00053$ 23 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00014$ 6; $\alpha(\text{O})=3.2\times 10^{-5}$ 14; $\alpha(\text{P})=5.5\times 10^{-6}$ 25; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.2\times 10^{-7}$ 22
1103.0 5	0.44 12	1187.1	0 ⁺ ,1,2	84.373	2 ⁺			
^x 1127.7 2	0.86 10							
^x 1133.8 2	0.86 10							
1163.09 [@] 5	4.41 [@] 30	1378.93	(1 ⁺ ,2 ⁺)	215.985	1 ⁻			$E_\gamma=1163.10$ 5, $I_\gamma=4.3$ 3 (1979Va20). $E_\gamma=1163.04$ 10, $I_\gamma=4.57$ 37 (1980KuZL).

$\gamma(^{224}\text{Ra})$ (continued)

E_γ [†]	I_γ ^{†c}	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. ^a	α ^d	Comments
1173.89@ 23	1.30@ 20	1389.71	(0 ⁺ ,1,2)	215.985	1 ⁻			$E_\gamma=1174.12$ 12, $I_\gamma=1.2$ 2 (1979Va20). $E_\gamma=1173.66$ 10, $I_\gamma=1.40$ 20 (1980KuZL).
1186.35@ 10	1.68@ 17	1437.08	2 ⁺	250.783	4 ⁺			$E_\gamma=1186.44$ 11, $I_\gamma=1.6$ 3 (1979Va20). $E_\gamma=1186.27$ 10, $I_\gamma=1.70$ 17 (1980KuZL).
1209.2@ 2	0.40@ 4	1425.03	(0,1,2) ⁻	215.985	1 ⁻	[M1,E2]	0.012 6	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.009$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0017$ 8; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00042$ 18 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00011$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=2.5\times 10^{-5}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.3\times 10^{-6}$ 19; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.3\times 10^{-7}$ 17; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=7.\text{E}-6$ 3 $E_\gamma=1209.17$ 15, $I_\gamma=0.5$ (1979Va20). $E_\gamma=1209.2$ 2, $I_\gamma=0.40$ 4 (1980KuZL).
1219.46@ 10	1.31@ 15	1435.47	1 ⁻	215.985	1 ⁻	[M1,E2]	0.012 6	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.009$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0017$ 8; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00041$ 17 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00011$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=2.4\times 10^{-5}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.2\times 10^{-6}$ 19; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.2\times 10^{-7}$ 16; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=8.\text{E}-6$ 3 $E_\gamma=1219.53$ 14, $I_\gamma=1.2$ 2 (1979Va20). $E_\gamma=1219.42$ 10, $I_\gamma=1.37$ 15 (1980KuZL).
^x 1239.1 2	0.30 6							
1263.80 10	0.68 9	1348.22	2 ⁺ ,3 ⁺	84.373	2 ⁺	[M1,E2]	0.011 5	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.009$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0016$ 7; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00037$ 16 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00010$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=2.2\times 10^{-5}$ 10; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.9\times 10^{-6}$ 17; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.0\times 10^{-7}$ 15; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=1.5\times 10^{-5}$ 6
^x 1274.50 10	1.22 16							
1294.21@ 6	4.7@ 5	1378.35	1 ⁻	84.373	2 ⁺			$E_\gamma=1294.21$ 6, $I_\gamma=4.6$ 5 (1979Va20). $E_\gamma=1294.20$ 10, $I_\gamma=4.82$ 50 (1980KuZL).
1305.6 2	0.62 9	1389.71	(0 ⁺ ,1,2)	84.373	2 ⁺			
1323.9 3	0.20 3	1614.41	(1 ⁻ ,2)	290.36	3 ⁻			
1338.0# 5	≈0.5#	1553.7	1,2 ⁺	215.985	1 ⁻			
1340.800@ 25	27.0@ 20	1425.03	(0,1,2) ⁻	84.373	2 ⁺			$E_\gamma=1340.806$ 25, $I_\gamma=26$ 2 (1979Va20). $E_\gamma=1340.70$ 10, $I_\gamma=29.4$ 30 (1980KuZL).
1351.14@ 14	2.4@& 7	1435.47	1 ⁻	84.373	2 ⁺			$E_\gamma=1351.23$ 12, $I_\gamma=3.1$ 5 (1979Va20). $E_\gamma=1350.9$ 2, $I_\gamma=1.69$ 25 (1980KuZL).
1352.60 10	4.2 6	1437.08	2 ⁺	84.373	2 ⁺			
1368.1 2	0.68 16	1658.52	1 ⁽⁻⁾ ,2 ⁺	290.36	3 ⁻			
1378.45 10	16.8 10	1378.35	1 ⁻	0	0 ⁺			$E_\gamma=1378.44$ 22, $I_\gamma=16.3$ 10 (1979Va20). $E_\gamma=1378.45$ 10, $I_\gamma=18.3$ 18 (1980KuZL).
1398.5 2	0.48 6	1614.41	(1 ⁻ ,2)	215.985	1 ⁻			
1401.6 2	0.43 6	1652.42	2 ⁺	250.783	4 ⁺			
1435.60 10	6.3 6	1435.47	1 ⁻	0	0 ⁺			$E_\gamma=1436.35$, $I_\gamma=10.3$ 10 (1979Va20 , marked as weak).
1437.20 10	4.9 5	1437.08	2 ⁺	0	0 ⁺			
1442.3 2	0.40 5	1658.52	1 ⁽⁻⁾ ,2 ⁺	215.985	1 ⁻			
1469.4 2	0.50 6	1553.7	1,2 ⁺	84.373	2 ⁺			
1506.4 2	0.66 9	1796.75	(1 ⁻ ,2)	290.36	3 ⁻			
1520.6 2	0.21 3	1736.3	1,2 ⁺	215.985	1 ⁻			
1527.7 2	0.16 3	1818.1	(1 ⁻ ,2)	290.36	3 ⁻			

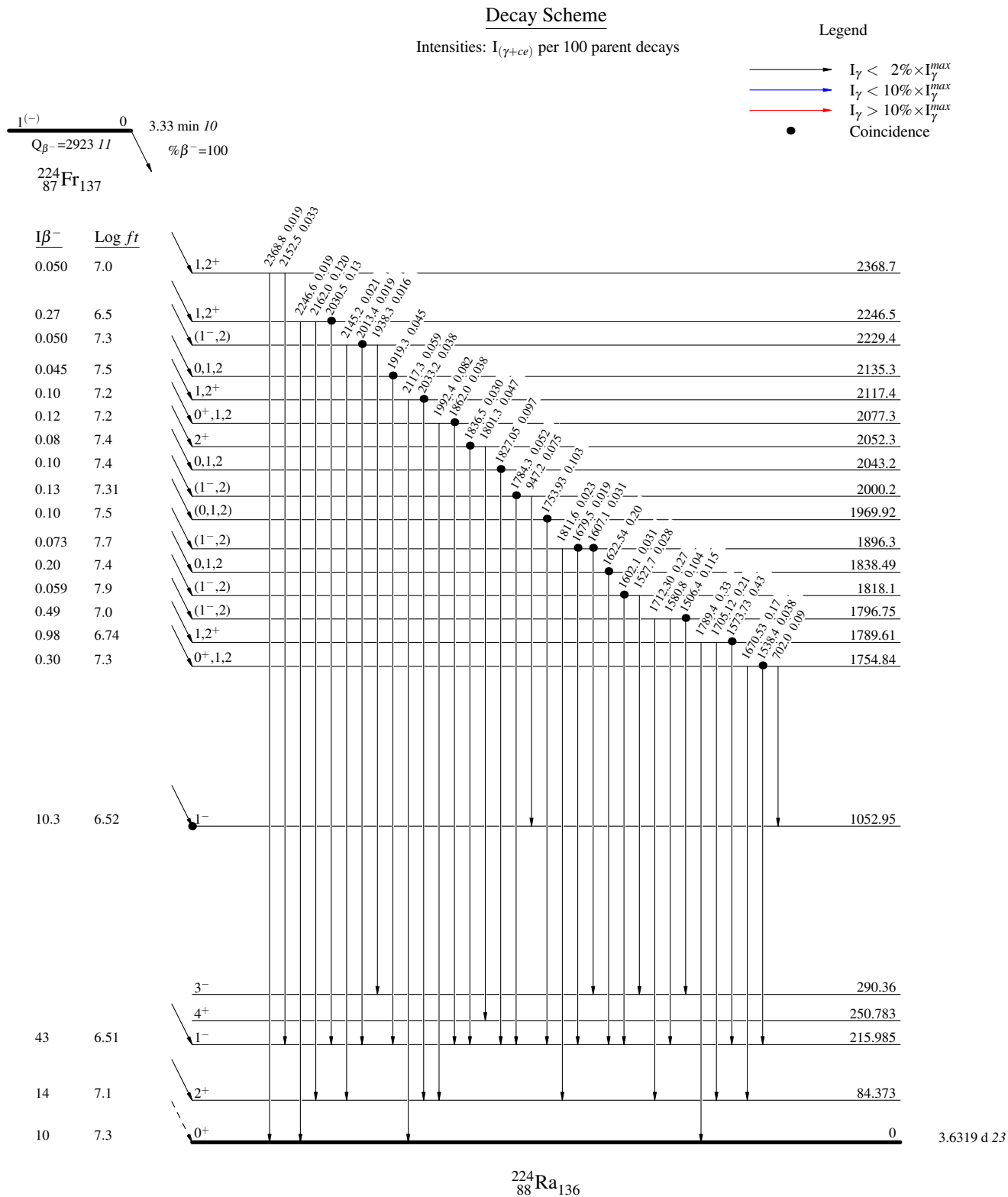
$\gamma(^{224}\text{Ra})$ (continued)

E_γ [†]	I_γ ^{†c}	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Comments
1538.4 2	0.22 3	1754.84	$0^+, 1, 2$	215.985	1^-	
1553.5 2	0.24 3	1553.7	$1, 2^+$	0	0^+	
1568.18 @ 6	3.36 @ 40	1652.42	2^+	84.373	2^+	$E_\gamma=1568.19$ 6, $I_\gamma=3.3$ 5 (1979Va20). $E_\gamma=1568.15$ 10, $I_\gamma=3.4$ 4 (1980KuZL).
1573.73 @ 8	2.49 @ 30	1789.61	$1, 2^+$	215.985	1^-	$E_\gamma=1573.69$ 8, $I_\gamma=2.3$ 4 (1979Va20). $E_\gamma=1573.80$ 10, $I_\gamma=2.60$ 30 (1980KuZL). $E_\gamma=1580.9$ (1979Va20 , questionable).
1580.8 2	0.60 10	1796.75	$(1^-, 2)$	215.985	1^-	
1602.1 5	0.18 3	1818.1	$(1^-, 2)$	215.985	1^-	
1607.1 5	0.18 3	1896.3	$(1^-, 2)$	290.36	3^-	
1622.54 @ 10	1.13 @ 15	1838.49	$0, 1, 2$	215.985	1^-	$E_\gamma=1622.74$ 23, $I_\gamma=1.8$ (1979Va20). $E_\gamma=1622.50$ 10 (1980KuZL).
1652.47 5	6.1 7	1652.42	2^+	0	0^+	$E_\gamma=1652.47$ 5, $I_\gamma=5.7$ 7 (1979Va20). $E_\gamma=1652.45$ 10, $I_\gamma=6.7$ 8 (1980KuZL).
1658.54 @ 10	1.00 @ 20	1658.52	$1^{(-)}, 2^+$	0	0^+	$E_\gamma=1658.40$ 20, $I_\gamma=0.8$ 2 (1979Va20). $E_\gamma=1658.58$ 10, $I_\gamma=1.20$ 20 (1980KuZL).
1670.53 @ 10	0.98 @ 16	1754.84	$0^+, 1, 2$	84.373	2^+	$E_\gamma=1670.48$ 24, $I_\gamma=0.8$ 2 (1979Va20). $E_\gamma=1670.54$ 10, $I_\gamma=1.10$ 16 (1980KuZL).
1679.5 5	0.11 3	1896.3	$(1^-, 2)$	215.985	1^-	
1705.12 @ 10	1.22 @ 21	1789.61	$1, 2^+$	84.373	2^+	$E_\gamma=1705.16$ 12, $I_\gamma=1.1$ 3 (1979Va20). $E_\gamma=1705.09$ 10, $I_\gamma=1.28$ 21 (1980KuZL).
1712.30 @ 10	1.55 @ 26	1796.75	$(1^-, 2)$	84.373	2^+	$E_\gamma=1712.24$ 10, $I_\gamma=1.4$ 4 (1979Va20). $E_\gamma=1712.36$ 10, $I_\gamma=1.61$ 26 (1980KuZL).
1736.19 @ 25	0.95 @ 16	1736.3	$1, 2^+$	0	0^+	$E_\gamma=1736.40$ 17, $I_\gamma=0.9$ 2 (1979Va20). $E_\gamma=1735.9$ 2, $I_\gamma=0.99$ 16 (1980KuZL).
1753.93 10	0.59 10	1969.92	$(0, 1, 2)$	215.985	1^-	
^x 1779.1 5	0.12 3					
1784.3 3	0.30 5	2000.2	$(1^-, 2)$	215.985	1^-	
1789.4 2	1.90 30	1789.61	$1, 2^+$	0	0^+	
^x 1798.4 5	0.18 3					
1801.3 5	0.27 5	2052.3	2^+	250.783	4^+	
1811.6 5	0.13 3	1896.3	$(1^-, 2)$	84.373	2^+	
^x 1816.2 5	0.11 2					
1827.05 @ 27	0.56 @ 10	2043.2	$0, 1, 2$	215.985	1^-	$E_\gamma=1827.01$ 27, $I_\gamma=0.43$ 15 (1979Va20). $E_\gamma=1827.2$ 5, $I_\gamma=0.61$ 10 (1980KuZL).
1836.5 5	0.17 5	2052.3	2^+	215.985	1^-	
^x 1847.1 5	0.40 7					
1862.0 5	0.22 4	2077.3	$0^+, 1, 2$	215.985	1^-	
1919.3 5	0.26 4	2135.3	$0, 1, 2$	215.985	1^-	
1938.3 10	0.08 2	2229.4	$(1^-, 2)$	290.36	3^-	
^x 1944.8 5	0.12 2					
^x 1950.1 5	0.12 2					
^x 1973.9 5	0.10 2					

^{224}Fr β^- decay (3.33 min) [1981Ku02](#), [1980KuZL](#), [1979Va20](#) (continued) $\gamma(^{224}\text{Ra})$ (continued)

E_γ [†]	I_γ ^{†c}	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Comments
1992.4 @ 4	0.47 @ 8	2077.3	0 ⁺ , 1, 2	84.373	2 ⁺	$E_\gamma=1992.6$ 4, $I_\gamma=0.50$ 17 (1979Va20). $E_\gamma=1992.2$ 5, $I_\gamma=0.46$ 8 (1980KuZL).
2013.4 5	0.10 2	2229.4	(1 ⁻ , 2)	215.985	1 ⁻	$E_\gamma=2029.80$ 31 (1979Va20).
2030.5 5	0.74 12	2246.5	1, 2 ⁺	215.985	1 ⁻	
2033.2 5	0.22 4	2117.4	1, 2 ⁺	84.373	2 ⁺	
2117.3 5	0.34 5	2117.4	1, 2 ⁺	0	0 ⁺	
^x 2123.2 5	0.17 3					
2145.2 5	0.11 2	2229.4	(1 ⁻ , 2)	84.373	2 ⁺	$E_\gamma=2164.4$ (1979Va20) may correspond to 2162.0 and 2169.7 γ rays in 1980KuZL .
2152.5 5	0.19 3	2368.7	1, 2 ⁺	215.985	1 ⁻	
2162.0 5	0.69 11	2246.5	1, 2 ⁺	84.373	2 ⁺	
^x 2169.7 5	0.29 5					
^x 2214.8 5	0.22 4					
2246.6 5	0.10 2	2246.5	1, 2 ⁺	0	0 ⁺	
2368.8 5	0.10 2	2368.7	1, 2 ⁺	0	0 ⁺	
^x 2372.6 5	0.20 2					
^x 2388.0 5	0.11 3					

[†] From [1980KuZL](#) unless otherwise stated.[‡] From [1977Ku25](#) (^{228}Th α decay) and adopted by [1981Ku02](#).# From $\gamma\gamma$ coin spectra.@ Weighted average of values from [1980KuZL](#) and [1979Va20](#).& Unweighted average of values from [1980KuZL](#) and [1979Va20](#).^a From $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}} = I_{\text{ce}}(\text{1979Va20})/I_\gamma(\text{listed here})$, normalized to $\alpha(\text{K})(216\gamma, \text{E1})=0.0600$.^b From Adopted Gammas.^c For absolute intensity per 100 decays, multiply by 0.174 20.^d Total theoretical internal conversion coefficients, calculated using the BrIcc code ([2008Ki07](#)) with Frozen orbital approximation based on γ -ray energies, assigned multipolarities, and mixing ratios, unless otherwise specified.^e Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.^x γ ray not placed in level scheme.

$^{224}_{87}\text{Fr} \beta^-$ decay (3.33 min) 1981Ku02,1980KuZL,1979Va20

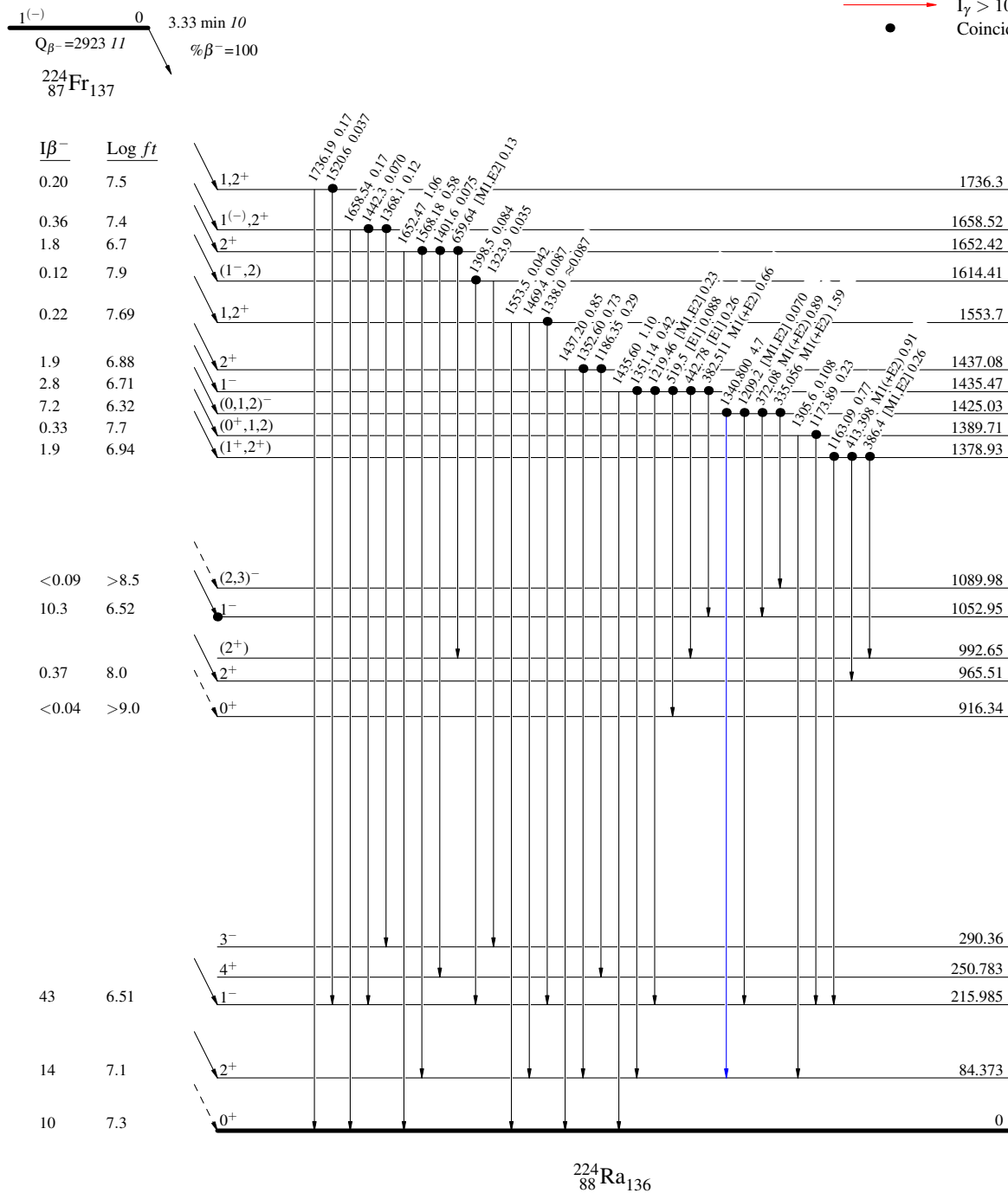
^{224}Fr β^- decay (3.33 min) 1981Ku02,1980KuZL,1979Va20

Decay Scheme (continued)

Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 parent decays

Legend

- $\longrightarrow$ $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
 $\bullet$ Coincidence



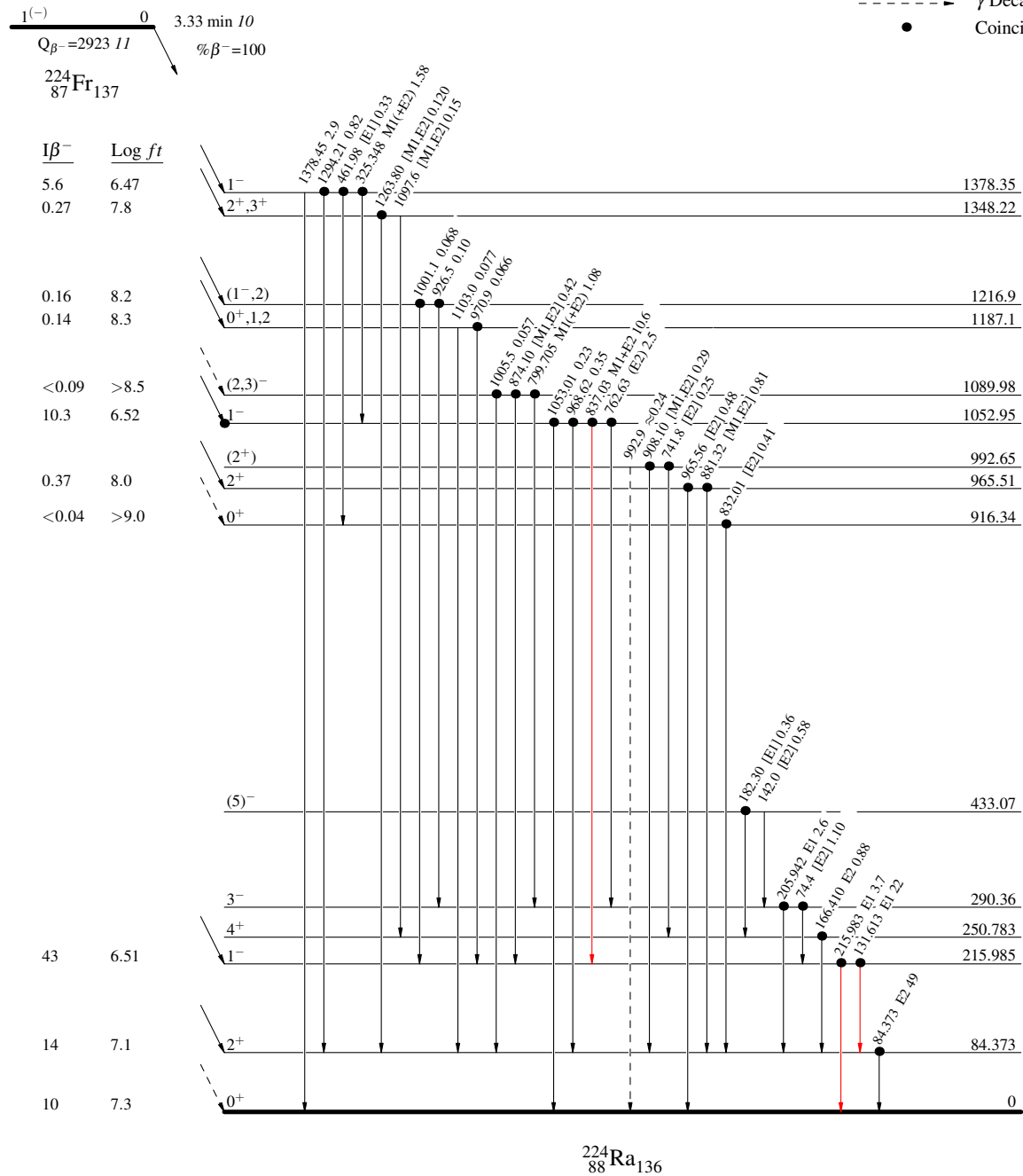
$^{224}\text{Fr} \beta^-$ decay (3.33 min) 1981Ku02,1980KuZL,1979Va20

Decay Scheme (continued)

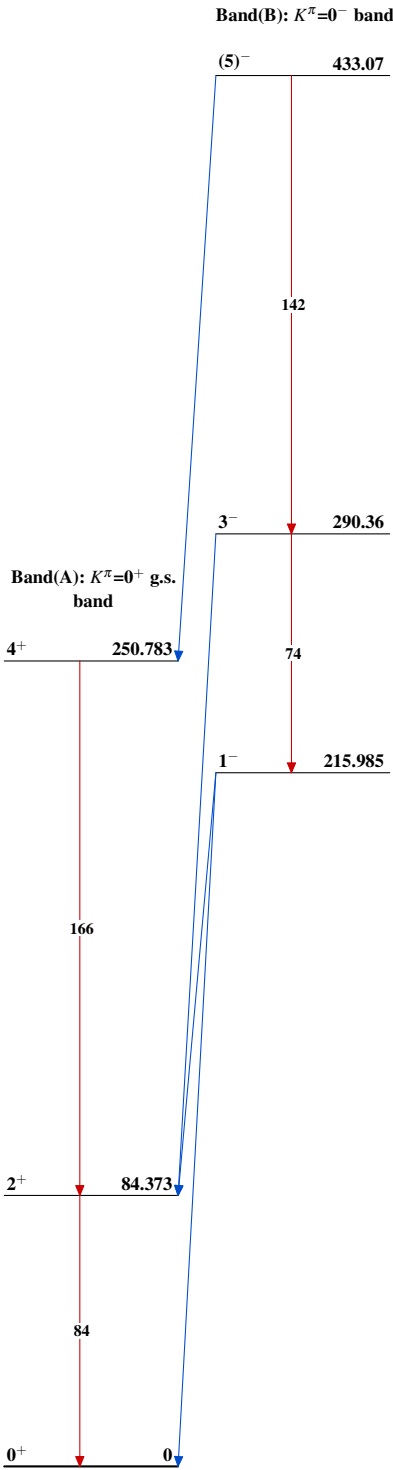
Legend

Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 parent decays

- $\longrightarrow$ $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
 $---$ γ Decay (Uncertain)
 $\bullet$ Coincidence



^{224}Fr β^- decay (3.33 min) 1981Ku02,1980KuZL,1979Va20



$^{224}_{88}\text{Ra}_{136}$