

Adopted Levels, Gammas

Type	Author	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	Balraj Singh, Sukhjeet Singh	ENSDF	08-Mar-2022

$Q(\beta^-)=-1408.4$; $S(n)=6478.7$; $S(p)=6845.5$; $Q(\alpha)=5788.92$ 15 2021Wa16
 $S(2n)=11637.5$, $S(2p)=12124.1$ 19 (2021Wa16).

In the past, ^{224}Ra was called ThX, and was first identified by Rutherford and Soddy, Phil. Mag. 4, 370 (1902), extracted from thorium with an estimated half-life of ≈ 4 d. Later studies of decay of ^{224}Ra : 1938Le07, 1962Ll02, 1962Wa28, 1971Jo14, 1977Ku15, 2004Sc04.

2014Bo26: mass determination with Penning-trap mass spectrometer ISOLTRAP facility at ISOLDE, CERN. Measured mass excess=18826.28.

Theoretical calculations: 132 references extracted from the NSR database are listed in document records.

Additional information 1.

 ^{224}Ra LevelsCross Reference (XREF) Flags

A	^{224}Fr β^- decay (3.33 min)	E	$^{226}\text{Ra}(p,t)$
B	^{224}Ac ε decay (2.78 h)	F	$^{226}\text{Ra}(\alpha,\alpha'2n\gamma)$
C	^{228}Th α decay (1.9125 y)	G	$^{226}\text{Ra}(^{58}\text{Ni},^{60}\text{Ni}\gamma)$
D	Coulomb excitation	H	$^{232}\text{Th}(^{136}\text{Xe},X\gamma)$

E(level) [†]	J ^π	T _{1/2}	XREF	Comments
0 [#]	0 ⁺	3.6316 d 23	ABCDEFGH	$\% \alpha=100$; $\%^{14}\text{C}=4.0 \times 10^{-9}$ 10 (1992Ar02) $\%^{14}\text{C}=4.0 \times 10^{-9}$ 10 (1992Ar02), 6.5×10^{-9} 10 (1991Ho15,1991Ho24), 4.3×10^{-9} 12 (1985Pr01); fine structure looked for, but not observed (1991Ho15). Evaluated rms charge radius=5.705 fm 26 (2013An02). Measured change in rms radius: $\delta \langle r^2 \rangle(^{214}\text{Ra}, ^{224}\text{Ra})=+1.2680 \text{ fm}^2$ 2 (stat) 636 (syst) (2018Ly01, hyperfine structure by collinear laser resonance ionization spectroscopy at ISOLDE-CERN). Measured isotope shifts: $\delta \nu(^{214}\text{Ra}, ^{224}\text{Ra})=-35652 \text{ MHz}$ 4; $\delta \nu(^{226}\text{Ra}, ^{224}\text{Ra})=+6092 \text{ MHz}$ 3 (2018Ly01, hyperfine structure by collinear laser resonance ionization spectroscopy at ISOLDE-CERN). $\delta \langle r^2 \rangle=+1.09$ 11, relative to ^{214}Ra (1988Ah02); other: 1989Ne03. T _{1/2} : weighted average of 3.6262 d 48 (2021Be13, National Physical Laboratory, U.K., from 238.6 γ , 241.0 γ and 583.2 γ decay curves using HPGe detector); 3.6323 d 27 (2021Be13, NIST, from 238.6 γ , 241.0 γ and 583.2 γ decay curves using HPGe detector); 3.6321 d 28 (2021Be13, NIST using an ionization chamber); and 3.6319 d 23 (2004Sc04, 4 π ionization chamber at the Physikalisches-Technische Bundesanstalt-PTB). Other measurements: 3.66 d 4 (1971Jo14), 3.62 d 1 (1962Ll02), 3.64 d (1938Le07) are in agreement with the recommended value but much less precise.
84.372 [#] 3	2 ⁺	0.748 ns 19	ABCDEFGH	$\mu=+0.92$ 22 (1973He13,2020StZV) J ^π : E2 γ to 0 ⁺ . μ : from IPAC in ^{228}Th α decay (1973He13). B(E2)=3.96 12 from Coul. ex. (2013Ga23,2012GaZV). Q ₂ =6.32 10, $\beta_2=0.154$ (2012GaZV,2013Ga23). T _{1/2} : from $\alpha\gamma(t)$ in ^{228}Th α decay.
215.985 [@] 4	1 ⁻		ABCDE GH	J ^π : E1 γ to 0 ⁺ .
250.782 [#] 5	4 ⁺	0.181 ns 9	ABCD FGH	J ^π : $\alpha\gamma(\theta)$ from 0 ⁺ parent (^{228}Th α decay, 1989Po19). T _{1/2} : from $\alpha\gamma(t)$ in ^{228}Th α decay.
290.352 [@] 21	3 ⁻		ABCD FGH	J ^π : E1 γ to 2 ⁺ ; no γ to 0 ⁺ ; HF=47 for α branch from 0 ⁺ ; no β^- decay from 1 ⁻

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Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) ^{224}Ra Levels (continued)

E(level) [†]	J ^π	T _{1/2}	XREF	Comments
433.02 [@] 7	(5) ⁻		A CD FGH	²²⁴ Fr; member of $K^{\pi}=0^{-}$ octupole band. J ^π : E1 γ to 4 ⁺ ; no γ to levels with J<3; member of $K^{\pi}=0^{-}$ octupole band.
479.12 [#] 10	6 ⁺	52.7 ps 42	CDEFGH	γ -ray branching ratio is in disagreement in various experiments. J ^π : γ to 4 ⁺ ; member of g.s. band. T _{1/2} : from 2012GaZV.
640.69 [@] 18	(7) ⁻		D FGH	J ^π : (E2) γ to (5) ⁻ ; member of $K^{\pi}=0^{-}$ octupole band.
754.88 [#] 20	8 ⁺	20.8 ps +49-55	D FGH	J ^π : γ to (6 ⁺); member of g.s. band. T _{1/2} : from 2012GaZV.
906.17 [@] 25	(9) ⁻		D FGH	J ^π : γ to (7) ⁻ ; member of $K^{\pi}=0^{-}$ octupole band.
916.38 6	0 ⁺		A C E	J ^π : L(p,t)=0.
965.65 6	2 ⁺		A D	J ^π : γ rays to 0 ⁺ and 2 ⁺ ; populated in Coulomb excitation. Possible bandhead of $K^{\pi}=2^{+}$ γ -vibrational band.
992.70 6	(2 ⁺)		A C	J ^π : γ rays to 2 ⁺ and 4 ⁺ ; possible γ to 0 ⁺ ; HF \approx 6.8 for α branch from 0 ⁺ .
1053.041 23	1 ⁻		A	J ^π : 1+E2 γ to 1 ⁻ ; γ to 0 ⁺ .
1068.5 [#] 3	10 ⁺		D FGH	J ^π : γ to (8 ⁺); member of g.s. band.
1090.087 24	(2,3) ⁻		A	J ^π : M1(+E2) γ to (3) ⁻ ; γ rays to 1 ⁻ and 2 ⁺ .
1187.1 4	0 ⁺ ,1,2		A	J ^π : γ rays to 1 ⁻ and 2 ⁺ ; log ft=8.2 from 1 ⁽⁻⁾ .
1216.89 19	(1 ⁻ ,2)		A	J ^π : γ rays to 1 ⁻ and (3) ⁻ ; log ft=8.1 from 1 ⁽⁻⁾ .
1220.7 [@] 4	(11) ⁻		FGH	J ^π : γ to (9) ⁻ ; member of $K^{\pi}=0^{-}$ octupole band.
1223 4	0 ⁺		E	J ^π : L(p,t)=0.
1348.22 9	2 ⁺ ,3 ⁺		A	J ^π : γ rays to 2 ⁺ and 4 ⁺ ; log ft=7.76 11, log f ^{1u} t=8.5 from 1 ⁽⁻⁾ .
1378.41 3	1 ⁻		A	J ^π : M1 γ to 1 ⁻ ; γ rays to 0 ⁺ and 2 ⁺ .
1379.04 6	(1 ⁺ ,2 ⁺)		A	J ^π : M1 γ to (2 ⁺); γ to 1 ⁻ ; log ft=6.87 from 1 ⁽⁻⁾ .
1389.93 15	(0 ⁺ ,1,2)		A	J ^π : γ rays to 1 ⁻ and 2 ⁺ ; log ft=7.59 from 1 ⁽⁻⁾ .
1413.7 [#] 4	(12 ⁺)		FGH	J ^π : possible member of g.s. band.
1425.152 20	(0,1,2) ⁻		A	J ^π : M1 γ rays to 1 ⁻ and (2,3) ⁻ .
1435.54 3	1 ⁻		A	J ^π : M1 γ to 1 ⁻ ; γ to 0 ⁺ .
1437.11 6	2 ⁺		A	J ^π : γ rays to 0 ⁺ and 4 ⁺ .
1553.67 14	1,2 ⁺		A	J ^π : γ to 0 ⁺ g.s.
1573.6 [@] 6	(13) ⁻		GH	J ^π : possible member of $K^{\pi}=0^{-}$ octupole band.
1614.42 17	(1 ⁻ ,2)		A	J ^π : γ rays to (3) ⁻ and 1 ⁻ ; log ft=7.80 from 1 ⁽⁻⁾ .
1627 3			E	
1652.49 4	2 ⁺		A	J ^π : γ rays to 0 ⁺ and 4 ⁺ .
1658.49 9	1 ⁽⁻⁾ ,2 ⁺		A	J ^π : γ rays to 0 ⁺ and (3) ⁻ .
1736.44 16	1,2 ⁺		A	J ^π : γ to 0 ⁺ g.s.
1754.84 9	0 ⁺ ,1,2 [‡]		A	J ^π : γ rays to 1 ⁻ and 2 ⁺ .
1761 4			E	E(level): possibly the same as the 1755 level.
1787.5 [#] 6	(14 ⁺)		H	
1789.61 6	1,2 ⁺		A	J ^π : γ rays to 0 ⁺ and 2 ⁺ .
1796.71 9	(1 ⁻ ,2) [‡]		A	J ^π : γ rays to 1 ⁻ and (3) ⁻ .
1818.06 19	(1 ⁻ ,2) [‡]		A	J ^π : γ rays to 1 ⁻ and (3) ⁻ .
1838.53 10	0,1,2 [‡]		A	J ^π : γ to 1 ⁻ level.
1896.3 3	(1 ⁻ ,2) [‡]		A	J ^π : γ rays to 1 ⁻ and (3) ⁻ .
1949 4			E	
1964.7 [@] 8	(15) ⁻		H	
1969.92 10	(0,1,2) [‡]		A	J ^π : γ to 1 ⁻ .
2000.26 17	(1 ⁻ ,2) [‡]		A	J ^π : γ to 1 ⁻ and (3) ⁻ .
2043.0 3	0,1,2 [‡]		A	J ^π : γ to 1 ⁻ .
2052.3 4	2 ⁺ [‡]		A	J ^π : γ rays to 4 ⁺ and 1 ⁻ .

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Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) ^{224}Ra Levels (continued)

E(level) [†]	J ^π	XREF	Comments
2077.3 4	0 ⁺ ,1,2 [‡]	A	J ^π : γ rays to 1 ⁻ and 2 ⁺ .
2117.4 4	1,2 ⁺	A	J ^π : γ to 0 ⁺ g.s.
2135.3 5	0,1,2 [‡]	A	J ^π : γ to 1 ⁻ .
2187.7# 8	(16 ⁺)	H	
2229.4 4	(1 ⁻ ,2) [‡]	A	J ^π : γ rays to 1 ⁻ and (3) ⁻ .
2246.5 3	1,2 ⁺	A	J ^π : γ to 0 ⁺ g.s.
2368.7 4	1,2 ⁺	A	J ^π : γ to 0 ⁺ g.s.
2384.1@ 9	(17 ⁻)	H	
2612.1# 10	(18 ⁺)	H	
2827.0@ 11	(19 ⁻)	H	
3059.2# 11	(20 ⁺)	H	
3289.8@ 12	(21 ⁻)	H	
3526.3# 12	(22 ⁺)	H	
3769.6@ 13	(23 ⁻)	H	
4011.4# 13	(24 ⁺)	H	
4266.4@ 14	(25 ⁻)	H	
4512.2# 14	(26 ⁺)	H	
4778.0?@ 15	(27 ⁻)	H	
5030.4?# 15	(28 ⁺)	H	

[†] From least-squares fit to E_γ data for levels deduced from γ-ray data.

[‡] log f_t<7.8, log f^{1u}_t<7.8 from 1⁻ ^{224}Fr rules out J=3.

Band(A): K^π=0⁺ g.s. band.

@ Band(B): K^π=0⁻ band.

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

$\gamma(^{224}\text{Ra})$								
$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_γ^\dagger	I_γ^\dagger	E_f	J_f^π	Mult.#	$\alpha^@$	Comments
84.372	2 ⁺	84.373 3	100	0	0 ⁺	E2 [‡]	21.2	$\alpha(\text{L})=15.57$ 22; $\alpha(\text{M})=4.24$ 6 $\alpha(\text{N})=1.119$ 16; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.238$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.0343$ 5; $\alpha(\text{Q})=0.0001015$ 15 B(E2)(W.u.)=99 3
215.985	1 ⁻	131.613 4	51.4 6	84.372	2 ⁺	E1 [‡]	0.247	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.194$ 3; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0406$ 6; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00977$ 14 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00254$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000559$ 8; $\alpha(\text{P})=8.92\times 10^{-5}$ 13; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.80\times 10^{-6}$ 7
		215.983 5	100.0 4	0	0 ⁺	E1 [‡]	0.0752	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0600$ 9; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01148$ 16; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00274$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000717$ 10; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0001593$ 23; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.62\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.587\times 10^{-6}$ 23
250.782	4 ⁺	166.410 4	100	84.372	2 ⁺	E2 [‡]	1.164	B(E2)(W.u.)=140 7 $\alpha(\text{K})=0.225$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.691$ 10; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.187$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0495$ 7; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.01056$ 15; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.001553$ 22; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.200\times 10^{-5}$ 17
290.352	3 ⁻	74.4 1	1.4 4	215.985	1 ⁻	[E2]	38.5	$\alpha(\text{L})=28.3$ 5; $\alpha(\text{M})=7.70$ 12 $\alpha(\text{N})=2.03$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.431$ 7; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.0621$ 10; $\alpha(\text{Q})=0.0001645$ 25 I _γ : averaging by LWM.
		205.936 27	100.0 10	84.372	2 ⁺	E1	0.0841	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0671$ 10; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01293$ 19; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00309$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000807$ 12; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000179$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.94\times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.763\times 10^{-6}$ 25
		290.5		0	0 ⁺	[E3]	1.084	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.196$ 3; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.647$ 9; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.180$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0481$ 7; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.01035$ 15; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.001552$ 22; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.88\times 10^{-5}$ 3
433.02	(5) ⁻	142.66 10	56 13	290.352	3 ⁻	[E2]	2.14	E _γ : from Coulomb excitation. $\alpha(\text{K})=0.279$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=1.370$ 20; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.372$ 6 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0984$ 15; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0210$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.00307$ 5; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.83\times 10^{-5}$ 3 I _γ : from Coulomb excitation based on extensive data for yield measurements. This value agrees with 54 19 from (⁵⁸ Ni, ⁶⁰ Niγ), but not with 26 10 from α decay and 139 39 from (¹³⁶ Xe,Xγ). Weighted average of all four measurements is 43 13 with reduced $\chi^2=3.4$ as compared to critical $\chi^2=2.6$.
		182.29 10	100 12	250.782	4 ⁺	[E1]	0.1126	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0894$ 13; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01757$ 25; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00421$ 6 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.001098$ 16; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000243$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.96\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.31\times 10^{-6}$ 4
		348.5		84.372	2 ⁺	[E3]	0.508	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.1352$ 19; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.273$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0753$ 11 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0200$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00433$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.000656$ 10; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.039\times 10^{-5}$ 15 E _γ : from Coulomb excitation.
479.12	6 ⁺	228.3 1	100	250.782	4 ⁺	[E2]	0.367	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.1245$ 18; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.179$ 3; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0480$ 7 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.01269$ 18; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00273$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.000407$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=5.37\times 10^{-6}$ 8 B(E2)(W.u.)=157 13
640.69	(7 ⁻)	160.5 5	13 4	479.12	6 ⁺	[E1]	0.1530 25	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.1209$ 20; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0243$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00583$ 10 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.001521$ 25; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000336$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=5.43\times 10^{-5}$ 9; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.07\times 10^{-6}$ 5 E _γ , I _γ : from (¹³⁶ Xe,Xγ).
		207.8 2	100 19	433.02	(5) ⁻	[E2]	0.510	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.1502$ 22; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.265$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0714$ 11 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0189$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00404$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.000601$ 9; $\alpha(\text{Q})=6.77\times 10^{-6}$ 10
754.88	8 ⁺	113.9 5	<11	640.69	(7 ⁻)	[E1]	0.350 7	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.272$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0594$ 11; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0143$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00372$ 7; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000813$ 15; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.0001285$ 23; $\alpha(\text{Q})=6.64\times 10^{-6}$ 12

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

$\gamma(^{224}\text{Ra})$ (continued)									
$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_γ^\dagger	I_γ^\dagger	E_f	J_f^π	Mult.#	$\delta^\#$	$\alpha^@$	Comments
754.88	8 ⁺	275.8 2	100 5	479.12	6 ⁺	[E2]		0.197	B(E1)(W.u.)=0.0003 3 E _γ : uncertainty assigned by evaluators. $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0844$ 12; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0833$ 12; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0222$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00587$ 9; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.001265$ 18; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.000191$ 3; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.42\times 10^{-6}$ 5
906.17	(9 ⁻)	151.2 5	<15	754.88	8 ⁺	[E1]		0.177 3	B(E2)(W.u.)=1.7×10 ² 5 $\alpha(\text{K})=0.1394$ 23; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0284$ 5; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00681$ 12 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00177$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000391$ 7; $\alpha(\text{P})=6.30\times 10^{-5}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.51\times 10^{-6}$ 6
		265.5 2	100 8	640.69	(7 ⁻)	[E2]		0.223	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0914$ 13; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0968$ 14; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0259$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00683$ 10; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.001472$ 21; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.000222$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.74\times 10^{-6}$ 6
916.38	0 ⁺	700.5 [‡] 5	≈21 [‡]	215.985	1 ⁻				
		832.01 8	100 [‡] 17	84.372	2 ⁺				
965.65	2 ⁺	881.32 7	100 6	84.372	2 ⁺				
		965.56 10	63 7	0	0 ⁺				
992.70	(2 ⁺)	741.9 2	88 19	250.782	4 ⁺				
		908.10 10	100 8	84.372	2 ⁺				
		992.9 ^{&} 10	≈88	0	0 ⁺				
1053.041	1 ⁻	762.63 4	23.4 12	290.352	3 ⁻	(E2)		0.01536	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01137$ 16; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00300$ 5; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000745$ 11 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000197$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=4.38\times 10^{-5}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{P})=7.23\times 10^{-6}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.96\times 10^{-7}$ 6
		837.03 7	100 5	215.985	1 ⁻	M1+E2	1.6 +18-4	0.0219 66	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0172$ 55; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0035$ 9; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00086$ 20 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00023$ 6; $\alpha(\text{O})=5.1\times 10^{-5}$ 12; $\alpha(\text{P})=8.7\times 10^{-6}$ 22; $\alpha(\text{Q})=6.0\times 10^{-7}$ 20
		968.62 13	3.4 4	84.372	2 ⁺				
		1053.01 8	2.2 3	0	0 ⁺				
1068.5	10 ⁺	313.6 2	100	754.88	8 ⁺	[E2]		0.1332	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0646$ 9; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0507$ 8; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.01343$ 19 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00355$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000768$ 11; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.0001172$ 17; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.55\times 10^{-6}$ 4
									E _γ : NRM average of three values. Weighted average gives 313.3 4 with reduced $\chi^2=9.2$.
1090.087	(2,3) ⁻	799.705 37	100 6	290.352	3 ⁻	M1(+E2)		0.033 19	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.026$ 16; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0050$ 24; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00121$ 56 $\alpha(\text{N})=3.2\times 10^{-4}$ 15; $\alpha(\text{O})=7.2\times 10^{-5}$ 34; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.25\times 10^{-5}$ 61; $\alpha(\text{Q})=9.1\times 10^{-7}$ 55 α : for $\delta(\text{E2/M1})=1$. α : overlaps M1 and E2.
		874.10 7	39 3	215.985	1 ⁻				
		1005.5 5	5.5 7	84.372	2 ⁺				
1187.1	0 ^{+,1,2}	970.9 5	86 9	215.985	1 ⁻				
		1103.0 5	100 27	84.372	2 ⁺				
1216.89	(1 ⁻ ,2)	926.5 2	100 24	290.352	3 ⁻				

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

$\gamma(^{224}\text{Ra})$ (continued)

$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_γ^\dagger	I_γ^\dagger	E_f	J_f^π	Mult.#	$\delta^\#$	$\alpha^@$	Comments
1216.89	(1 ⁻ ,2)	1001.1 5	71 9	215.985	1 ⁻				
1220.7	(11 ⁻)	314.5 2	100	906.17	(9 ⁻)				
1348.22	2 ⁺ ,3 ⁺	1097.6 2	100 27	250.782	4 ⁺				
		1263.80 10	81 11	84.372	2 ⁺				
1378.41	1 ⁻	325.348 19	34.9 17	1053.041	1 ⁻	M1(+E2)	<0.3	0.549 20	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.441$ 18; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0821$ 20; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0196$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00518$ 12; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00118$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.000205$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.58 \times 10^{-5}$ 7
		461.98 8	11.2 6	916.38	0 ⁺				
		1294.21 6	28.2 31	84.372	2 ⁺				
		1378.45 10	100 6	0	0 ⁺				
1379.04	(1 ⁺ ,2 ⁺)	386.4 10	27.9 23	992.70	(2 ⁺)				
		413.40 5	94 6	965.65	2 ⁺	M1(+E2)	<0.5	0.272 24	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.218$ 21; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.041$ 3; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0098$ 6 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00259$ 15; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00059$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.000102$ 7; $\alpha(\text{Q})=7.8 \times 10^{-6}$ 8
		1163.04 10	100 7	215.985	1 ⁻				
1389.93	(0 ⁺ ,1,2)	1173.89 23	100 15	215.985	1 ⁻				
		1305.6 2	48 7	84.372	2 ⁺				
1413.7	(12 ⁺)	345.2 2	100	1068.5	10 ⁺				
1425.152	(0,1,2) ⁻	335.056 19	22.9 9	1090.087	(2,3) ⁻	M1(+E2)	<0.5	0.48 5	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.39$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.073$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0176$ 9 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00465$ 22; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00106$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.000183$ 11; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.39 \times 10^{-5}$ 14
		372.08 4	14.4 7	1053.041	1 ⁻	M1(+E2)	<1.1	0.308 86	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.243$ 75; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.049$ 9; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0120$ 19 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0032$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00072$ 12; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.000123$ 23; $\alpha(\text{Q})=8.7 \times 10^{-6}$ 27
		1209.2 2	1.50 15	215.985	1 ⁻				
		1340.800 25	100 7	84.372	2 ⁺				
1435.54	1 ⁻	382.511 25	45.9 22	1053.041	1 ⁻	M1(+E2)	<0.7	0.32 5	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.25$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.049$ 5; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0118$ 11 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0031$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00070$ 7; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.000122$ 13; $\alpha(\text{Q})=9.1 \times 10^{-6}$ 15
		442.78 8	24 3	992.70	(2 ⁺)				
		519.5 2	7.9 6	916.38	0 ⁺				
		1219.42 10	20.8 24	215.985	1 ⁻				
		1350.9 2	38 11	84.372	2 ⁺				
		1435.60 10	100 10	0	0 ⁺				
1437.11	2 ⁺	1186.35 10	34 4	250.782	4 ⁺				
		1352.60 10	86 12	84.372	2 ⁺				
		1437.20 10	100 10	0	0 ⁺				
1553.67	1,2 ⁺	1338.0 5	≈100	215.985	1 ⁻				
		1469.4 2	100 12	84.372	2 ⁺				
		1553.5 2	48 6	0	0 ⁺				
1573.6	(13 ⁻)	356.7 5	100	1220.7	(11 ⁻)	[E2]		0.0920	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0496$ 7; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0315$ 5; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00827$ 13 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00218$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000475$ 7; $\alpha(\text{P})=7.33 \times 10^{-5}$ 11;

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) $\gamma(^{224}\text{Ra})$ (continued)

$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_γ^\dagger	I_γ^\dagger	E_f	J_f^π	Mult.#	$\alpha^@$	Comments
								$\alpha(\text{Q})=1.91\times 10^{-6} \text{ 3}$ $E_\gamma: 348.5 \text{ 2 in } (^{58}\text{Ni}, ^{60}\text{Ni}\gamma) \text{ is discrepant.}$
1614.42	(1 ⁻ ,2)	1323.9 3	42 7	290.352	3 ⁻			
		1398.5 2	100 13	215.985	1 ⁻			
1652.49	2 ⁺	659.64 10	11.5 21	992.70	(2 ⁺)			
		1401.6 2	7.0 10	250.782	4 ⁺			
		1568.18 6	55 7	84.372	2 ⁺			
		1652.47 5	100 12	0	0 ⁺			
1658.49	1 ⁽⁻⁾ ,2 ⁺	1368.1 2	68 16	290.352	3 ⁻			
		1442.3 2	40 5	215.985	1 ⁻			
		1658.54 10	100 20	0	0 ⁺			
1736.44	1,2 ⁺	1520.6 2	22 3	215.985	1 ⁻			
		1736.19 25	100 17	0	0 ⁺			
1754.84	0 ⁺ ,1,2	702.0 2	51 16	1053.041	1 ⁻			
		1538.4 2	22 3	215.985	1 ⁻			
		1670.53 10	100 16	84.372	2 ⁺			
1787.5	(14 ⁺)	373.8 5	100	1413.7	(12 ⁺)	[E2]	0.0809	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0450 \text{ 7}; \alpha(\text{L})=0.0266 \text{ 4}; \alpha(\text{M})=0.00697 \text{ 11}$ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00184 \text{ 3}; \alpha(\text{O})=0.000401 \text{ 6}; \alpha(\text{P})=6.21\times 10^{-5} \text{ 10}; \alpha(\text{Q})=1.721\times 10^{-6} \text{ 25}$
1789.61	1,2 ⁺	1573.73 8	100 12	215.985	1 ⁻			
		1705.12 10	49 8	84.372	2 ⁺			
		1789.4 2	76 12	0	0 ⁺			
1796.71	(1 ⁻ ,2)	1506.4 2	43 6	290.352	3 ⁻			
		1580.8 2	39 6	215.985	1 ⁻			
		1712.30 10	100 17	84.372	2 ⁺			
1818.06	(1 ⁻ ,2)	1527.7 2	89 17	290.352	3 ⁻			
		1602.1 5	100 17	215.985	1 ⁻			
1838.53	0,1,2	1622.54 10	100	215.985	1 ⁻			
1896.3	(1 ⁻ ,2)	1607.1 5	100 17	290.352	3 ⁻			
		1679.5 5	61 17	215.985	1 ⁻			
		1811.6 5	72 17	84.372	2 ⁺			
1964.7	(15 ⁻)	391.1 5	100	1573.6	(13 ⁻)	[E2]	0.0717	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0411 \text{ 6}; \alpha(\text{L})=0.0227 \text{ 4}; \alpha(\text{M})=0.00593 \text{ 9}$ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.001565 \text{ 23}; \alpha(\text{O})=0.000341 \text{ 5}; \alpha(\text{P})=5.30\times 10^{-5} \text{ 8}; \alpha(\text{Q})=1.559\times 10^{-6} \text{ 23}$
1969.92	(0,1,2)	1753.93 10	100	215.985	1 ⁻			
2000.26	(1 ⁻ ,2)	947.2 2	100 12	1053.041	1 ⁻			
		1784.3 3	70 12	215.985	1 ⁻			
2043.0	0,1,2	1827.05 27	100	215.985	1 ⁻			
2052.3	2 ⁺	1801.3 5	100 19	250.782	4 ⁺			
		1836.5 5	63 19	215.985	1 ⁻			
2077.3	0 ⁺ ,1,2	1862.0 5	47 9	215.985	1 ⁻			
		1992.4 4	100 17	84.372	2 ⁺			
2117.4	1,2 ⁺	2033.2 5	65 12	84.372	2 ⁺			
		2117.3 5	100 14	0	0 ⁺			
2135.3	0,1,2	1919.3 5	100	215.985	1 ⁻			

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) $\gamma(^{224}\text{Ra})$ (continued)

$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_γ^\dagger	I_γ^\dagger	E_f	J_f^π	Mult.#	$\alpha^@$	Comments
2187.7	(16 ⁺)	400.2 5	100	1787.5	(14 ⁺)	[E2]	0.0674	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0392$ 6; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0209$ 3; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00546$ 8 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.001442$ 22; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000314$ 5; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.90\times 10^{-5}$ 8; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.483\times 10^{-6}$ 22
2229.4	(1 ⁻ ,2)	1938.3 10 2013.4 5	73 18 91 18	290.352 3 ⁻ 215.985 1 ⁻				
2246.5	1,2 ⁺	2145.2 5 2030.5 5	100 18 100 16	84.372 2 ⁺ 215.985 1 ⁻				
2368.7	1,2 ⁺	2162.0 5 2246.6 5	93 15 14 3	84.372 2 ⁺ 0 0 ⁺				
2368.7	1,2 ⁺	2152.5 5 2368.8 5	100 16 53 11	215.985 1 ⁻ 0 0 ⁺				
2384.1	(17 ⁻)	419.4 5	100	1964.7	(15 ⁻)	[E2]	0.0597	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0357$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0178$ 3; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00464$ 7 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.001224$ 18; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000267$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.19\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.340\times 10^{-6}$ 19
2612.1	(18 ⁺)	424.4 5	100	2187.7	(16 ⁺)	[E2]	0.0579	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0349$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01712$ 25; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00445$ 7 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.001175$ 18; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000257$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.02\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.306\times 10^{-6}$ 19
2827.0	(19 ⁻)	442.9 5	100	2384.1	(17 ⁻)	[E2]	0.0520	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0320$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01484$ 22; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00385$ 6 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.001015$ 15; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000222$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.50\times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.193\times 10^{-6}$ 17
3059.2	(20 ⁺)	447.1 5	100	2612.1	(18 ⁺)	[E2]	0.0508	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0314$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01438$ 21; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00372$ 6 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000983$ 15; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000215$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.39\times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.169\times 10^{-6}$ 17
3289.8	(21 ⁻)	462.8 5	100	2827.0	(19 ⁻)	[E2]	0.0466	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0293$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01284$ 19; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00332$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000876$ 13; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000192$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.03\times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.087\times 10^{-6}$ 16
3526.3	(22 ⁺)	467.1 5	100	3059.2	(20 ⁺)	[E2]	0.0456	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0288$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01246$ 18; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00322$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000849$ 13; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000186$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.94\times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.066\times 10^{-6}$ 16
3769.6	(23 ⁻)	479.8 5	100	3289.8	(21 ⁻)	[E2]	0.0427	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0273$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01143$ 17; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00294$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000777$ 12; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0001705$ 25; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.70\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.007\times 10^{-6}$ 15
4011.4	(24 ⁺)	485.1 5	100	3526.3	(22 ⁺)	[E2]	0.0416	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0268$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01104$ 16; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00284$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000750$ 11; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0001645$ 24; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.61\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=9.84\times 10^{-7}$ 14
4266.4	(25 ⁻)	496.8 5	100	3769.6	(23 ⁻)	[E2]	0.0393	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0255$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01023$ 15; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00263$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000694$ 10; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0001524$ 22; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.42\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=9.37\times 10^{-7}$ 14
4512.2	(26 ⁺)	500.8 5	100	4011.4	(24 ⁺)	[E2]	0.0385	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0251$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00998$ 15; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00256$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000676$ 10; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0001485$ 22; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.36\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=9.21\times 10^{-7}$ 13
4778.0?	(27 ⁻)	511.6& 5		4266.4	(25 ⁻)			
5030.4?	(28 ⁺)	518.2& 5		4512.2	(26 ⁺)			

† From weighted averages of available data.

‡ From ^{228}Th α decay.

From ce data in ^{224}Fr β^- decay, unless otherwise noted.

@ Total theoretical internal conversion coefficients, calculated using the BrIcc code (2008Ki07) with Frozen orbital approximation based on γ -ray energies, assigned multipolarities, and mixing ratios, unless otherwise specified.

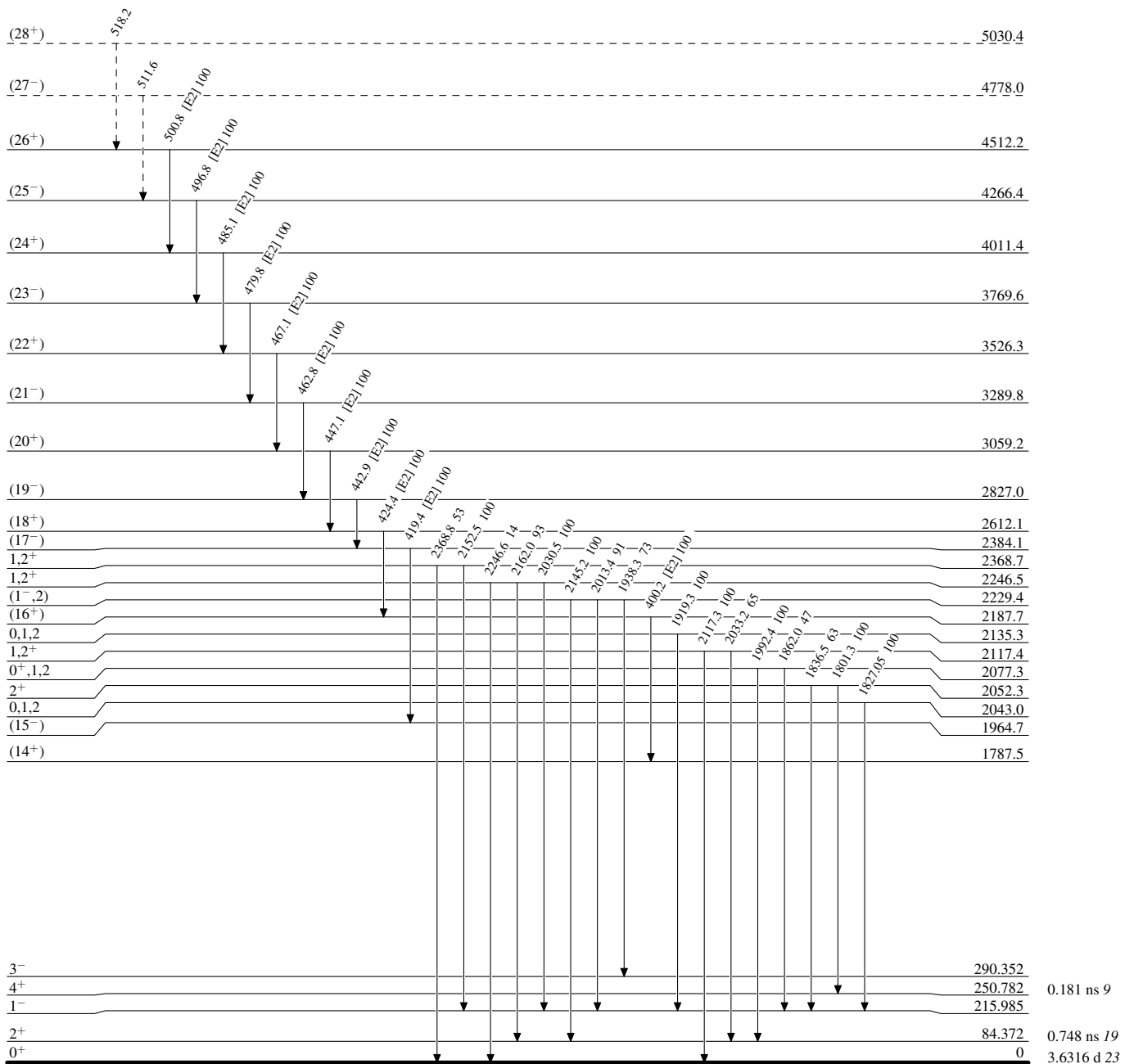
& Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.

Adopted Levels, Gammas

Legend

Level Scheme

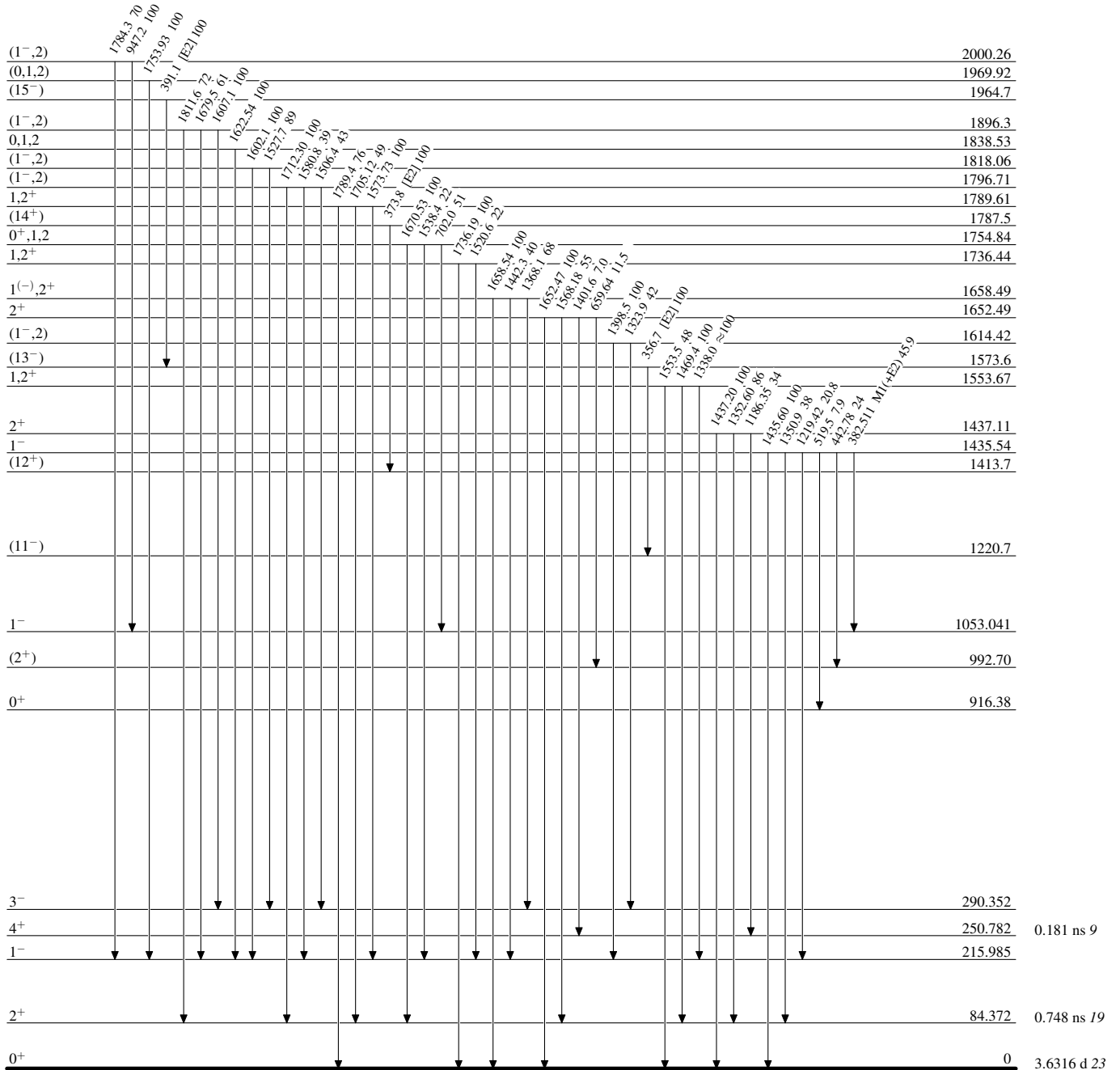
Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level

-----► γ Decay (Uncertain) $^{224}_{88}\text{Ra}_{136}$

Adopted Levels, Gammas

Level Scheme (continued)

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level

 $^{224}_{88}\text{Ra}_{136}$

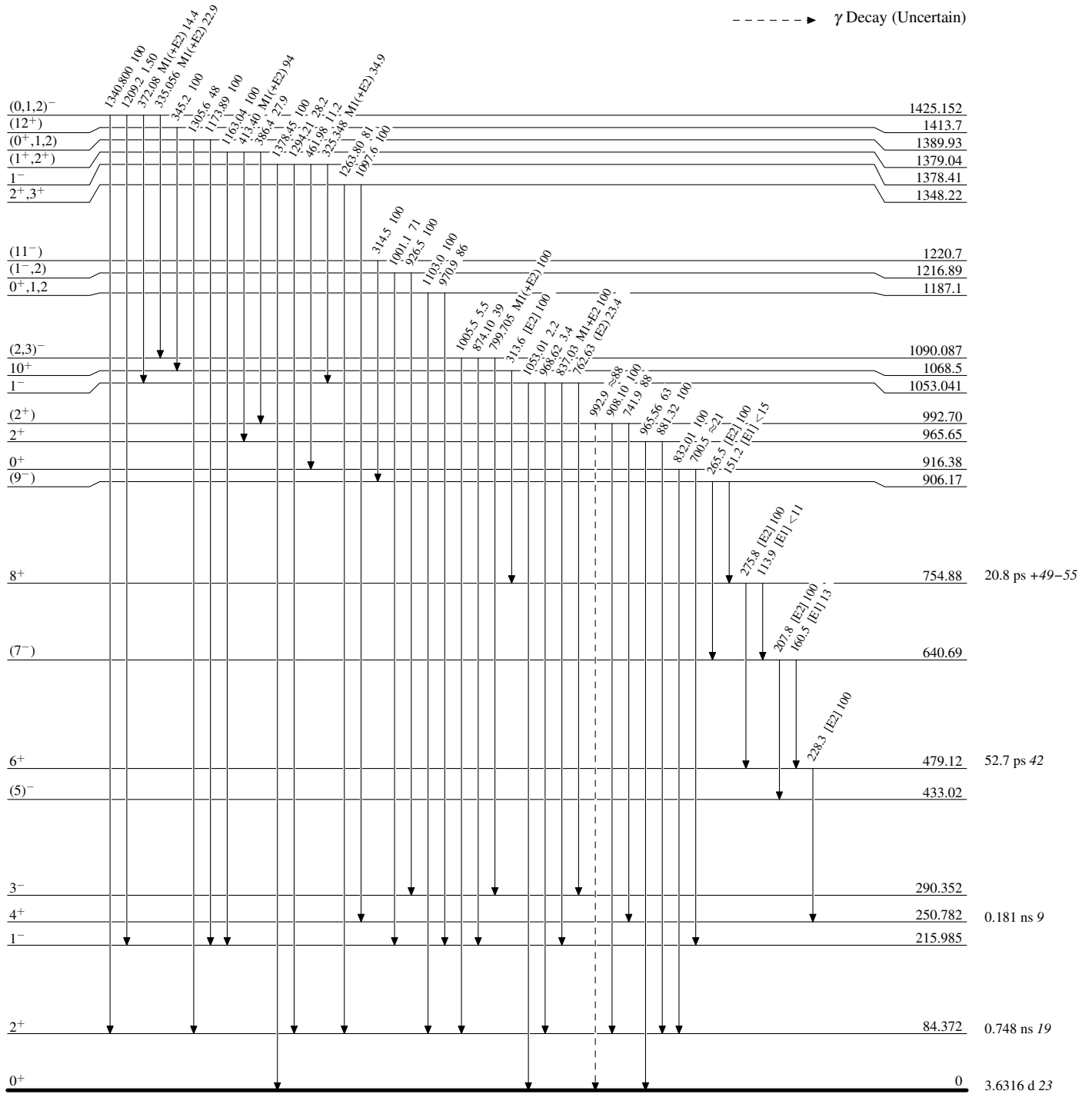
Adopted Levels, Gammas

Level Scheme (continued)

Legend

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level

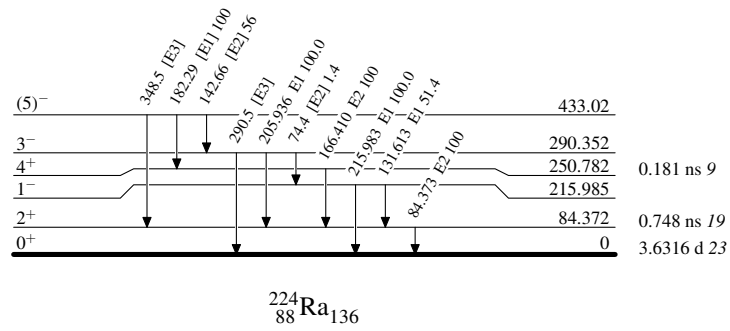
-----▶ γ Decay (Uncertain)

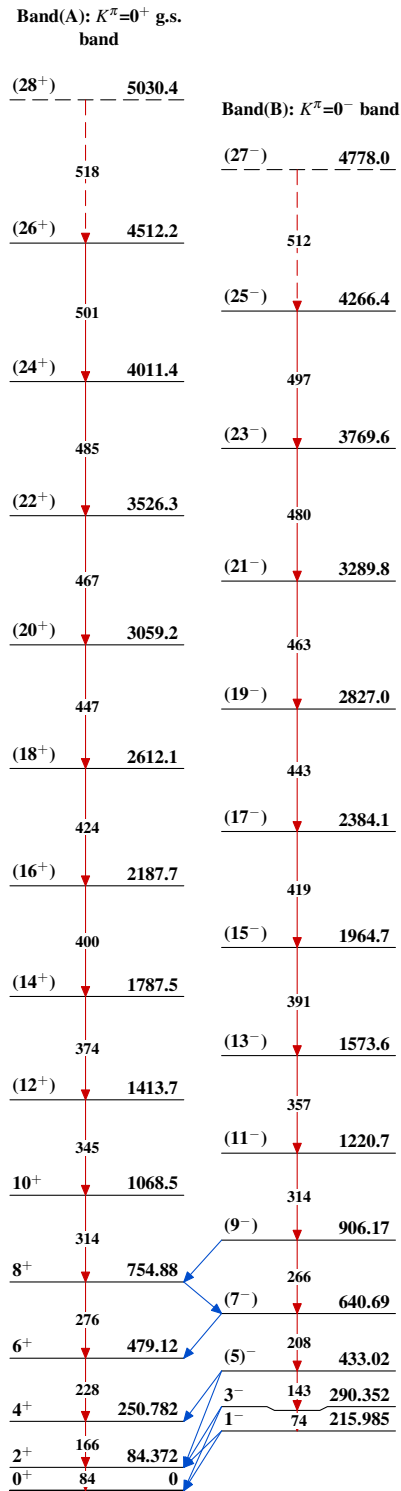


$^{224}_{88}\text{Ra}_{136}$

Adopted Levels, GammasLevel Scheme (continued)

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level



Adopted Levels, Gammas $^{224}_{88}\text{Ra}_{136}$