

Adopted Levels, Gammas

Type	Author	History Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	E. Browne	NDS 93,846 (2001)	1-May-2001

 $Q(\beta^-) = -592.8$; $S(n) = 5158.5$; $S(p) = 6404.22$; $Q(\alpha) = 5978.99.21$

Note: Current evaluation has used the following Q record -586

 ^{223}Ra Levels

The following evidence suggests that ^{223}Ra is a nucleus with a stable octupole deformation ($\epsilon_3=0.10$): Observed K=3/2, 5/2, and 1/2 parity doublet bands. Transition probabilities for E1 transitions between parity doublet bands that are about 100 times higher than for other E1 transitions. Decoupling parameters for K=1/2 bands that have opposite signs and approach a single absolute value. Magnetic moments for K=3/2 parity doublet bands that have very similar values, as predicted by theory ([1988Sh34](#)). For discussions on stable octupole deformation see [1990Ja11](#), [1988Le13](#), [1988Sh34](#), [1986Sh02](#), and [1984Le04](#).

Cross Reference (XREF) Flags

A	^{227}Th α decay
B	^{223}Fr β^- decay

E(level) ^d	J ^{π†‡}	T _{1/2}	XREF	Comments
0.0 [#]	3/2 ⁺	11.43 d 5	AB	<p>%$\alpha=100$; %$^{14}\text{C}=8.9 \times 10^{-8} 4$ $\mu=+0.2705 19$; $Q=+1.254 3$</p> <p>T_{1/2}: weighted average (lwm, $\chi^2/\nu=10.0$) of 11.444 d 46 (1987Mi10), 11.4346 d 11 (1965Ki05), 11.372 d 45 (1967JoZX), 11.685 d 56 (1954Ha60), and 11.22 d 5 (1959Ro51).</p> <p>J^π: J=3/2, Collinear fast-beam laser spectroscopy (1983Ah03, 1988Ah02). Theoretical $\mu=0.45$, which includes an octupole deformation, agrees better with experimental $\mu=+0.2705 19$ than theoretical $\mu=0.03$ for a 3/2⁺, 3/2[631] reflection-symmetric state (no octupole deformation) (1984Le04, 1988Sh34). Even parity is suggested by $^{223}\text{Ra}(3/2^+)$ α decay to the 269.48-keV level ($jp=3/2^+$) in ^{219}Rn.</p> <p>%^{14}C is from 1995Ho11 other values: $8.5 \times 10^{-8} 25$ (1984Ro30), $5.5 \times 10^{-8} 20\%$ (1984Ga38), $7.6 \times 10^{-8} 30\%$ (1984Al34), $4.7 \times 10^{-8} 13\%$ (1985Ku24), $6.1 \times 10^{-8} 10\%$ (1985Pr01), $6.4 \times 10^{-8} 4$ (1989Br34), $5 \times 10^{-8} 1\%$ (1990We01), $7.0 \times 10^{-8} 4\%$ (1991Ho15). Others: 1985Al28.</p> <p>Measured ^{14}C energies are: 32 MeV (1984Ro30), 29.4 MeV <i>12</i> (1984Ga38), and 29.8 MeV <i>2</i> (1985Ku24).</p> <p>For theoretical ^{14}C decay probabilities see: 1998Mi11, 1997Mi30, 1996Si20, 1996Mi09, 1995Si05, 1995Du05, 1994Po18, 1994Du03, 1994Bu07, 1993Gu11, 1993Go18, 1993Gu10, 1990Hu02, 1990Hu07, 1990Sh01, 1989Ma21, 1989Ci03, 1989Bu06, 1989Ma43, 1988Iv02, 1988Bi11, 1988Ba01, 1988Sh29, 1987Iv01, 1987Gu15, 1987Gu04, 1987Bl04, 1987Sh04, 1986Pi11, 1986Ka46, 1986Ir01, 1986Gr20, 1986De32, 1986Ru11, 1985Sh07, 1985Sh01, 1985Sa02, 1985Po11, and 1984Po08.</p> <p>μ: Collinear fast-beam laser spectroscopy. Sternheimer Polarization correction included (1989Ra17, 1988Ah02, 1987Ar20). Other: 1983Ah03. See 1988Sh34 and 1984Le04 for theoretical calculations (which include a stable octupole deformation) of magnetic moments.</p> <p>Q: Collinear fast-beam laser spectroscopy (1989Ne03). Other value: +1.19 <i>12</i> (1989Ra17, 1988Ah02, 1987We03).</p> <p>Isotope shift: 1989Ne03, 1988Ah02.</p>
29.858 [#] 8	5/2 ⁺		AB	<p>Additional information 1.</p> <p>J^π: 29.97 M1+E2 to 3/2⁺.</p>

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Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) **^{223}Ra Levels (continued)**

E(level) ^d	J ^π ^{†‡}	T _{1/2}	XREF	Comments
50.128 ^{@ 9}	3/2 ⁻	0.63 ns 7	AB	$\mu=+0.43$ 6 J ^π : 50γ E1 to 3/2 ⁺ ; $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ for the 236γ-50γ cascade is consistent with J=3/2 (1957Pi31 , 1960Pe13 , 1961Br44 , 1965Cl05 , 1970Le13). Theoretical $\mu=0.46$, which includes an octupole deformation, agrees with experimental μ . Theoretical $\mu=-0.06$ for a 3/2 ⁻ , 3/2[761] reflection-symmetric state (1984Le04 , 1988Sh34). T _{1/2} : $\alpha\gamma(t)$, $\gamma\gamma(t)$ (1958Va29 , 1961Fo08). μ : Integral perturbed angular correlations (1989Ra17 , 1970Le13). See 1988Sh34 and 1984Le04 for a theoretical calculation of μ including a stable octupole deformation.
61.424 ^{# 10}	(7/2) ⁺	≈0.6 ns	AB	J ^π : 31.6γ M1+E2 to (5/2) ⁺ . T _{1/2} : nuclear recoil (1971Br29).
79.708 ^{@ 13}	(5/2) ⁻	0.24 ns 8	AB	
104.60? ¹³			A	
123.793 ^{@ 18}	7/2 ⁻	0.45 ns +10-6	AB	Additional information 2. J ^π : 93.9γ E1 to (5/2) ⁺ , 62.4γ E1 to (7/2) ⁺ . T _{1/2} : nuclear recoil (1971Br29).
130.141 ^{# 18}	9/2 ⁺	>0.3 ns	A	Additional information 3. J ^π : 68.7γ M1+E2 to (7/2) ⁺ . T _{1/2} : Doppler broadening (1971Br29).
174.569 ^{@ 24}	9/2 ⁻	0.20 ns 6	A	Additional information 4. J ^π : 113.2γ E1 to (7/2) ⁺ . T _{1/2} : Doppler broadening (1971Br29).
174.58 ^{# 4}	11/2 ⁺	0.14 ns 5	A	Additional information 5. J ^π : 44.4γ M1 to (9/2) ⁺ . T _{1/2} : Doppler broadening (1971Br29).
234.858 ^{& 19}	5/2 ⁺		AB	Additional information 6. J ^π : 184.6γ E1 to 3/2 ⁻ , 173.4γ M1,E2 to (7/2) ⁺ .
247.39 ^{@ 4}	11/2 ⁻	0.15 ns 5	A	Additional information 7. J ^π : 117.2γ E1 to (9/2) ⁺ . T _{1/2} : nuclear recoil (1971Br29).
280.182 ^{& 22}	(7/2) ⁺	0.075 ns 25	AB	J ^π : 250.3γ M1+E2 to (5/2) ⁺ . T _{1/2} : nuclear recoil (1971Br29).
286.087 ^{b 14}	1/2 ⁺	0.77 ns 7	AB	J ^π : 236γ E1 to 3/2 ⁻ ; $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ for the 236γ-50γ cascade is consistent with J=1/2 (1957Pi31 , 1960Pe13 , 1961Br44 , 1965Cl05 , 1970Le13). Isotropic $\alpha\gamma(\theta)$ distribution for $\alpha(286)-236\gamma$ (1960Pe13 , 1990Br23), and for $\alpha(286)-256\gamma$, -286γ (1990Br23) are also consistent with J=1/2. Non-isotropic $\alpha\gamma(\theta)$ distribution for $\alpha(286)-236\gamma$ measured by 1972He18 disagrees with these results. T _{1/2} : $\alpha\gamma(t)$ (1958Va29 , 1961Fo08). Other value: 0.56 ns, $\alpha\gamma(t)$ (1965Co22).
315.99 ^{@ 6}	(13/2) ⁻		A	J ^π : 141.4γ to (9/2) ⁻ .
329.856 ^{c 14}	3/2 ⁻	0.42 ns 4	AB	J ^π : 43.8γ E1 to 1/2 ⁺ , 300γ E1 to (5/2) ⁺ . T _{1/2} : nuclear recoil (1971Br29).
334.370 ^{b 12}	5/2 ⁺	0.28 ns 4	AB	J ^π : 210.6γ E1 to (7/2) ⁻ , 334.4γ M1+E2 to 3/2 ⁺ . T _{1/2} : nuclear recoil (1971Br29).
342.590 ^{b 19}	3/2 ⁺	<0.050 ns	AB	J ^π : 56.5γ M1+E2 to 1/2 ⁺ , 312.6γ M1+E2 to (5/2) ⁺ . T _{1/2} : nuclear recoil (1971Br29).
342.654 ^{& 21}	(9/2) ⁺	<0.10 ns	A	J ^π : 281.3γ M1+E2 to (7/2) ⁺ , 212.7γ M1+E2 to (9/2) ⁺ . T _{1/2} : nuclear recoil (1971Br29).
350.53 ^{c 6}	(1/2) ⁻		A	J ^π : 350.4γ E1 to 3/2 ⁻ .
369.36 ^{a 4}	(5/2) ⁻	0.20 ns 5	AB	J ^π : 319.2γ M1+E2 to 3/2 ⁻ . T _{1/2} : Doppler broadening (1971Br29).

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Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) **^{223}Ra Levels (continued)**

E(level) ^d	J ^π ^{†‡}	T _{1/2}	XREF	Comments
376.296 ^c 11	7/2 ⁻	<0.03 ns	AB	Additional information 8. J ^π : 296.5γ M1+E2 to (5/2) ⁻ , 314.8γ E1 to (7/2) ⁺ . T _{1/2} : Doppler broadening (1971Br29). J ^π : 324.9γ M1+E2 to (5/2) ⁻ .
405.07 ^a 3	(7/2) ⁻		A	J ^π : 249.6γ to (9/2) ⁻ , 362.5γ to (7/2) ⁺ .
424.12 ^{&} 5	(11/2) ⁺		A	J ^π : 308.4γ M1+E2 to (7/2) ⁻ , 432.3γ to 3/2 ⁺ .
432.24 ^c 3	(5/2) ⁻		AB	J ^π : 318.5γ to (7/2) ⁻ , 268.0γ to (9/2) ⁻ . Other assignment: J ^π =9/2 ⁻ member of K ^π =5/2 ⁻ band (1988Le13 , 1986Sh02 , 1988Sh34).
442.35 ^b 8	(7/2) ⁺		A	Additional information 9. J ^π : 383γ M1+E2 to (7/2) ⁺ , 315γ M1 to (9/2) ⁺ . J ^π : 117.2γ E1 to (9/2) ⁺ . Other assignment: J ^π =(7/2) ⁺ member of K ^π =1/2 ⁺ band (1988Le13 , 1986Sh02 , 1988Sh34).
445.071 ^b 19	9/2 ⁺		A	J ^π : 54.2γ (M1) to (9/2) ⁻ , 267.1 to (11/2) ⁻ , 339.8γ to (11/2) ⁺ . Other assignment: J ^π =11/2 ⁻ member of K ^π =1/2 ⁻ band (1988Le13 , 1988Sh02 , 1988Sh34).
459.93 ^a 5	(9/2) ⁻		A	
514.25 ^a 8	(11/2) ⁻		A	
537.16 11			A	
568 2			A	
590.3 10			A	
593.58 ^e 12			B	
641 3			A	
685 3			A	
712.7 4			AB	
729 4			A	
782.54 ^e 17	(1/2,3/2,5/2)		B	J ^π : 440γ to 3/2 ⁺ , 453γ to 3/2 ⁻ .
784.02 17			AB	
786.90 17			AB	
792.6 6			AB	
803.44 9			AB	
805.38 ^e 10	(1/2,3/2,5/2)		B	J ^π : 475.4γ to 3/2 ⁻ .
818.18 18			AB	
823.03 9			AB	
826.7 3	(3/2) ⁺		AB	J ^π : 540γ to 1/2 ⁺ , 766γ to (7/2) ⁺ , log ft=5.9 from 3/2 ⁽⁻⁾ .
842.05 8			AB	
846.41 ^e 4	(5/2)		B	J ^π : 723γ to (7/2) ⁻ , 796γ to 3/2 ⁻ .
859.07 11			A	
867.5 4	(3/2,5/2) ⁺		AB	J ^π : 581γ to 1/2 ⁺ , 533γ to 5/2 ⁺ .
879.41 17	(7/2) ⁺		AB	J ^π : 644γ to (5/2) ⁺ , 748.8γ to (9/2) ⁺ .
884.2? 5			A	
891? 1			AB	
904.4? 12			A	
905.9 ^e 4			B	
908.03 22			AB	
926.48 16	(3/2,5/2) ⁻		AB	J ^π : 576γ to (1/2) ⁻ , 896γ to 5/2 ⁺ .
940.79 ^e 13	(3/2 ⁻ ,5/2)		B	J ^π : 816γ to (7/2) ⁻ , 941γ to 3/2 ⁺ .
943.1 10	(3/2,5/2)		AB	J ^π : 893γ to 3/2 ⁻ , 914γ to (5/2) ⁺ .
957.73 11	(3/2 ⁻ ,5/2) ⁺		AB	J ^π : 672γ to 1/2 ⁺ , 834γ to (7/2) ⁻ .
971.31 25			AB	
999.85 17			AB	
1015.2? 7			A	
1020.1 3			AB	
1025.0 10			AB	
1028.94 ^e 25			B	

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Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) **^{223}Ra Levels (continued)**

[†] Spin and parity assignments are based on rotational structure, γ -ray multipolarities, $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$, and $\alpha\gamma(\theta)$, unless otherwise specified. Specific arguments are given with individual levels. Parity doublet rotational band assignments are from [1986Sh02](#), [1988Sh34](#), [1988Le13](#), [1990Ja11](#), [1990Br23](#), and [1993Ab01](#).

[‡] Although octupole deformations are small in this region, nuclear states are no longer fully characterized by single Nilsson orbitals. This terminology, however, is used throughout this evaluation to label states rather than to accurately describe their nature.

[#] Band(A): 3/2(631) parity doublet rotational band. Rotational parameter: A=6.0 ([1990Ja11](#)).

[@] Band(B): 3/2(761) parity doublet rotational band. Rotational parameter: A=5.9 ([1990Ja11](#)).

[&] Band(C): 5/2(633) parity doublet rotational band. Rotational parameter: A=6.5 ([1990Ja11](#)).

^ª Band(D): 5/2(752) parity doublet rotational band. Rotational parameter: A=5.1 ([1990Ja11](#)).

^ª Band(E): 1/2(640) parity doublet rotational band. Rotational parameters: A=8.6, a=1.35 ([1990Br23](#)); a(theory)=1.33 ([1988Sh34](#)).

^ª Band(F): 1/2(770) parity doublet rotational band. Rotational parameters: A=6.8, a=-2.0 ([1990Br23](#)); a(theory)=-2.3 ([1988Sh34](#)).

^d From ^{227}Th α decay, unless otherwise specified.

^e Observed in ^{223}Fr β^- decay only.

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)
 $\gamma(^{223}\text{Ra})$

$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_γ^\dagger	I_γ^\dagger	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [†]	δ	$a^\#$	Comments
29.858	5/2 ⁺	29.86 1	100.0	0.0	3/2 ⁺	M1+E2	0.41 10	5.4×10^2 15	
50.128	3/2 ⁻	20.25 5	2.8 3	29.858	5/2 ⁺	[E1]		7.73	$B(E1)(W.u.)=0.00050$ 9
		50.13 1	100 5	0.0	3/2 ⁺	E1		0.707	$B(E1)(W.u.)=0.00119$ 16
61.424	(7/2) ⁺	31.58 1	76 12	29.858	5/2 ⁺	M1+E2	0.28 6	272 75	$B(M1)(W.u.)\approx 0.0027$; $B(E2)(W.u.)\approx 70$
		61.441 20	100 12	0.0	3/2 ⁺	E2		98.4	$B(E2)(W.u.)\approx 44$
79.708	(5/2) ⁻	29.60 3	≈ 0.3	50.128	3/2 ⁻	[M1+E2]		≈ 2078	
		49.82 5	22 5	29.858	5/2 ⁺	E1		0.716	
		79.69 2	100 4	0.0	3/2 ⁺	E1		0.205	
104.60?		43.8 ^a 5	1.0×10^2 4	61.424	(7/2) ⁺				
		75.01 ^a 5	49 19	29.858	5/2 ⁺				
123.793	7/2 ⁻	44.22 12	3.5 9	79.708	(5/2) ⁻	M1+E2	0.52 4	132 12	$B(M1)(W.u.)=0.0025$ 11; $B(E2)(W.u.)=1.1 \times 10^2$ 5
		62.45@ 5	13.4@ 17	61.424	(7/2) ⁺	E1		0.393	$B(E1)(W.u.)=2.0 \times 10^{-5}$ +22-5
		73.63 5	0.9 4	50.128	3/2 ⁻	E2		41.3	$B(E2)(W.u.)=10$ 6
		93.88 5	100.0 22	29.858	5/2 ⁺	E1		0.132	$B(E1)(W.u.)=7.9 \times 10^{-5}$ 24
130.141	9/2 ⁺	6.5 3	1.0×10^2 3	123.793	7/2 ⁻	[E1]		41.2	
		68.74@ 3	64@ 12	61.424	(7/2) ⁺	M1+E2	0.45	17.8	
		100.27 3	93 18	29.858	5/2 ⁺	E2		9.61	
174.569	9/2 ⁻	44.40& 5	0.7& 8	130.141	9/2 ⁺	[E1]		0.978	
		50.85 5	2.9 12	123.793	7/2 ⁻	M1+E2	0.4 1	54 14	
		69.8 ^a 3	1.9 8	104.60?					
		94.97@ 5	5@ 3	79.708	(5/2) ⁻	E2		12.4	
		113.11& 5	100.0&	61.424	(7/2) ⁺	E1		0.362	
174.58	11/2 ⁺	44.40& 5	8& 6	130.141	9/2 ⁺	M1		35.2	$B(M1)(W.u.)=0.015$ 13
		113.11& 5	100.0&	61.424	(7/2) ⁺	E2		5.78	$B(E2)(W.u.)=2.8 \times 10^2$ 12
234.858	5/2 ⁺	111.05 [‡] 3	0.18 [‡] 4	123.793	7/2 ⁻				
		155.5 [‡] 5	0.1 [‡]	79.708	(5/2) ⁻				
		173.45 3	3.9 6	61.424	(7/2) ⁺	M1,E2			
		184.65 5	8.0 9	50.128	3/2 ⁻	E1		0.110	
		204.98 10	36 6	29.858	5/2 ⁺	M1+E2	-0.12 7	2.13 4	
		234.76 10	100 12	0.0	3/2 ⁺	M1(+E2)	-0.07 2	1.47	
247.39	11/2 ⁻	72.85 5	12 10	174.569	9/2 ⁻				
		117.20 5	100 8	130.141	9/2 ⁺	E1		0.332	
		123.58 10	7 3	123.793	7/2 ⁻				
280.182	(7/2) ⁺	105.2 1		174.569	9/2 ⁻				Populates either or both 174.569 ((9/2) ⁻) and 174.58 ((11/2) ⁺).
		150.14 20	10 3	130.141	9/2 ⁺				
		175.8 ^a 3	19 5	104.60?					
		200.5 1	12 9	79.708	(5/2) ⁻				

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

 $\gamma(^{223}\text{Ra})$ (continued)

E _i (level)	J ^π _i	E _γ [†]	I _γ [†]	E _f	J ^π _f	Mult. [†]	δ	a [#]	Comments
280.182	(7/2) ⁺	218.90 @ 5	100 @ 10	61.424	(7/2) ⁺	M1		1.79	
		250.15 5	8.1 16	29.858	5/2 ⁺	M1		1.23	
		280.7 @ 5	6.3 @ 5	0.0	3/2 ⁺				
286.087	1/2 ⁺	235.96 2	100.0 20	50.128	3/2 ⁻	E1		0.0615	
		256.23 2	54.3 10	29.858	5/2 ⁺	E2		0.253	
		286.09 20	13.5 12	0.0	3/2 ⁺	M1+E2			
315.99	(13/2 ⁻)	141.42 @ 5	100.0 @ 5	174.569	9/2 ⁻				
329.856	3/2 ⁻	43.77 5	7.2 5	286.087	1/2 ⁺	E1		1.014	B(E1)(W.u.)=0.000160 20
		94.97 @ 5	0.8 @ 5	234.858	5/2 ⁺				
		206.08 5	8.6 9	123.793	7/2 ⁻	E2		0.535	B(E2)(W.u.)=1.65 24
		250.27 8	15.4 14	79.708	(5/2) ⁻	M1+E2	-2.1 4	0.45 5	B(M1)(W.u.)=4.1×10 ⁻⁵ 14; B(E2)(W.u.)=0.91 15
		279.80 5	1.8 5	50.128	3/2 ⁻	M1+E2	0.12 11	0.90 3	B(M1)(W.u.)=1.8×10 ⁻⁵ 6; B(E2)(W.u.)=0.0011 +20-11
		299.98 3	75.0 22	29.858	5/2 ⁺	E1		0.0354	B(E1)(W.u.)=5.2×10 ⁻⁶ 6
		329.85 2	100 6	0.0	3/2 ⁺	(E1)		0.0286	B(E1)(W.u.)=5.2×10 ⁻⁶ 6
334.370	5/2 ⁺	48.30 3	1.1 5	286.087	1/2 ⁺	E2		313	
		54.19 @ 4	0.52 @ 11	280.182	(7/2) ⁺	(M1)		19.7	
		99.58 10	2.1 6	234.858	5/2 ⁺				
		204.14 10	18.1 21	130.141	9/2 ⁺	E2		0.553	
		210.62 5	100 8	123.793	7/2 ⁻	E1		0.0805	
		254.63 3	57 11	79.708	(5/2) ⁻	E1		0.0515	
		272.91 5	40.6 7	61.424	(7/2) ⁺	M1+E2			
		284.24 10	3.2 11	50.128	3/2 ⁻				
		304.50 2	92 11	29.858	5/2 ⁺	M1+E2(+E0)	0.26 4	1.1 1	
		334.37 2	91 7	0.0	3/2 ⁺	M1+E2	-0.61 4	0.435 12	
342.590	3/2 ⁺	56.42 14	1.8 15	286.087	1/2 ⁺	M1+E2	0.47 2	40.8 16	
		107.76 @ 7	1.5 @ 5	234.858	5/2 ⁺	(M1)		13.4	
		262.87 5	20.8 15	79.708	(5/2) ⁻	E1		0.0479	
		281.42 @ 5	34.5 @ 23	61.424	(7/2) ⁺				
		292.41 5	12.8 15	50.128	3/2 ⁻	E1		0.0375	
		312.69 3	100 8	29.858	5/2 ⁺	M1+E2	0.16 3	0.654 6	
		342.55 4	68 18	0.0	3/2 ⁺	M1+E2	1.29 2	0.261	
342.654	(9/2) ⁺	62.45 @ 5	256 @ 33	280.182	(7/2) ⁺	M1+E2	0.29 5	19.0 21	
		107.76 @ 7	10 @ 3	234.858	5/2 ⁺	[E2]		7.16	
		168.36 10	19 3	174.569	9/2 ⁻				
		212.70 4	100 13	130.141	9/2 ⁺	M1+E2	-0.4 1	1.74 9	
		218.90 @ 5	138 @ 13	123.793	7/2 ⁻				
350.53	(1/2) ⁻	281.42 @ 5	226 @ 15	61.424	(7/2) ⁺	M1+E2	0.53 2	0.738	
		8.15 20	7.1 24	342.590	3/2 ⁺				

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)
 $\gamma(^{223}\text{Ra})$ (continued)

E_i (level)	J_i^π	E_γ^\dagger	I_γ^\dagger	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [†]	δ	$a^\#$	Comments
350.53	$(1/2)^-$	64.35 10	24 4	286.087	$1/2^+$	[E1]		0.363	
		300.50 16	12.9 24	50.128	$3/2^-$	(M1+E2)			
		350.54 7	100 17	0.0	$3/2^+$	E1		0.0251	
369.36	$(5/2)^-$	89.08 [‡] 10	11.3 [‡] 6	280.182	$(7/2)^+$				
		134.6 1	100 24	234.858	$5/2^+$	[E1]		0.238	
		245.60 [‡] 5	5.4 [‡] 10	123.793	$7/2^-$				
		289.59 10		79.708	$(5/2)^-$				
		307.78 ^{&‡} 14	\leq 03 ^{&‡}	61.424	$(7/2)^+$				
		319.24 5	100 24	50.128	$3/2^-$	M1+E2	0.18 3	0.615	
		339.50 [‡] 5	12.7 [‡] 11	29.858	$5/2^+$				
		369.35 5	19 4	0.0	$3/2^+$				
		376.296 7/2 ⁻	33.39 8	1.6 6	342.654 $(9/2)^+$	[E1]		2.09	
		41.93 5	6 3	334.370	$5/2^+$	[E1]		1.12	
405.07	$(7/2)^-$	46.45 5		329.856	$3/2^-$				
		96.03 5	14 3	280.182	$(7/2)^+$	(E1)		0.124	
		141.42 @ 5	24 @ 5	234.858	$5/2^+$	E1		0.210	
		201.64 10	4.8 6	174.569	$9/2^-$	M1+E2	1.59 9	1.05 4	
		246.12 10	2.50 19	130.141	$9/2^+$				
		252.50 5	23 4	123.793	$7/2^-$	M1		1.20	
		296.50 5	89 8	79.708	$(5/2)^-$	M1+E2	-0.13 2	0.762 4	
		314.85 @ 4	100 @ 8	61.424	$(7/2)^+$	E1		0.0318	
		325.99 18	1.3 6	50.128	$3/2^-$				
		346.45 1	2.4 3	29.858	$5/2^+$				
424.12	$(11/2)^+$	376.27 10	1.1 3	0.0	$3/2^+$				
		62.68 3	70 25	342.654	$(9/2)^+$	[E1]		0.40	
		124.44 20	40 22	280.182	$(7/2)^+$				
		169.95 10	54 22	234.858	$5/2^+$				
		229.9 5	38 13	174.58	$11/2^+$				
		280.7 3	25 13	123.793	$7/2^-$				
		324.88 20	100 25	79.708	$(5/2)^-$	M1+E2			
		374.80 20	15.00	29.858	$5/2^+$				
		109.2 ^a 4	10 3	315.99	$(13/2)^-$				
		249.6 @ ^a 5	15 @ 5	174.569	$9/2^-$				Populates either or both 174.569 ((9/2) ⁻) and 174.58 ((11/2) ⁺).
432.24	$(5/2)^-$	249.6 @ ^a 5	15 @ 5	174.58	$11/2^+$				Populates either or both 174.569 ((9/2) ⁻) and 174.58 ((11/2) ⁺).
		362.63 10	100 3	61.424	$(7/2)^+$				
		56.00 6	29.01	376.296	$7/2^-$	M1			
		89.6 4	23 8	342.590	$3/2^+$		17.9		

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)
 $\gamma(^{223}\text{Ra})$ (continued)

E _i (level)	J _i ^π	E _γ [†]	I _γ [†]	E _f	J _f ^π	Mult. [†]	δ	α [#]	Comments
432.24	(5/2) ⁻	102.50 10	6.870	329.856	3/2 ⁻				
		308.40 3	100 16	123.793	7/2 ⁻	M1+E2			
		352.61 10	60 13	79.708	(5/2) ⁻	M1+E2			
		370.93 8	24 16	61.424	(7/2) ⁺				
		382.2 3	38 8	50.128	3/2 ⁻				
		402.2 3	5×10 ¹ 3	29.858	5/2 ⁺				
		432.33 10	24 3	0.0	3/2 ⁺				
		99.6 2	100.0	342.590	3/2 ⁺				
		162.19 10	60 20	280.182	(7/2) ⁺				
		267.86 20	55 20	174.569	9/2 ⁻				
442.35	(7/2) ⁺	318.46 20	52 17	123.793	7/2 ⁻				
		20.94 5	0.5 14	424.12	(11/2) ⁺				
		40.20 3	3.2 8	405.07	(7/2) ⁻				
		68.74 @ 3	11.8 @ 21	376.296	7/2 ⁻				
		110.65 5	0.7 5	334.370	5/2 ⁺	E2	6.37		
		197.56 10	2.6 8	247.39	11/2 ⁻				
		270.56 20	5.8 19	174.569	9/2 ⁻				
		314.85 @ 4	100 @ 8	130.141	9/2 ⁺	M1		0.655	
		383.51 4	5 5	61.424	(7/2) ⁺	M1+E2	-0.46 12	0.33 2	
		415.11 10	0.29 14	29.858	5/2 ⁺				
459.93	(9/2) ⁻	117.20 5		342.654	(9/2) ⁺	E1	0.332		
		212.7 ^a 3	44 12	247.39	11/2 ⁻				
		225.5 ^a 3	21 6	234.858	5/2 ⁺				
		285.52 10	1.0×10 ² 3	174.58	11/2 ⁺				
		398.6 3	3.2 9	61.424	(7/2) ⁺				
		54.19 @ 10	6.3 @ 13	459.93	(9/2) ⁻	(M1)	19.7		
		267.05 20	100 25	247.39	11/2 ⁻				
		339.76 10	38 13	174.58	11/2 ⁺				
		289.77 10	100.0	247.39	11/2 ⁻				
		466.8 ^a 2	100.0	123.793	7/2 ⁻				
593.58	307.78 &‡ 14	100 &‡ 12	286.087	1/2 ⁺					
		469.3 &‡ 2	8.889 &‡	123.793	7/2 ⁻				
		632.3 7	100 19	79.708	(5/2) ⁻				
		662.8 4	42 13	50.128	3/2 ⁻				
782.54	(1/2,3/2,5/2)	439.6 3	37 10	342.590	3/2 ⁺				
		452.9 &‡ 2	100.0 &‡	329.856	3/2 ⁻				

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

 $\gamma^{(223)\text{Ra}}$ (continued)

$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_γ^\dagger	I_γ^\dagger	E_f	J_f^π
784.02		722.1 6	1.0×10^2 4	61.424	(7/2) ⁺
		734.4 5	28 11	50.128	3/2 ⁻
		754.1 @ 2	7×10^1 @ 4	29.858	5/2 ⁺
		784.2 5	27 7	0.0	3/2 ⁺
786.90	444.5 \ddagger 3		40 \ddagger 8	342.590	3/2 ⁺
	452.9 & a 6		1.1×10^2 & 3	334.370	5/2 ⁺
	457.5 a 1		30	329.856	3/2 ⁻
	506.9 \ddagger 2		80 \ddagger 16	280.182	(7/2) ⁺
	552.4 5		100 22	234.858	5/2 ⁺
	663.7 \ddagger 3		40 \ddagger 8	123.793	7/2 ⁻
	707.2 7		17 6	79.708	(5/2) ⁻
	738.4 a 10		30 8	50.128	3/2 ⁻
	756.9 2		83 22	29.858	5/2 ⁺
792.6	787.4 @ 5		17 @ 10	0.0	3/2 ⁺
	792.6 a 6		100.0	0.0	3/2 ⁺
803.44	434.4 \ddagger 1		4 \ddagger 1	369.36	(5/2) ⁻
	469.3 & \ddagger 2		2 & \ddagger	334.370	5/2 ⁺
	569.0 a 3		92 14	234.858	5/2 ⁺
	723.5 1		42 16	79.708	(5/2) ⁻
	742.4 \ddagger 3		2.0 \ddagger 5	61.424	(7/2) ⁺
	754.1 @ 2		38 @ 22	50.128	3/2 ⁻
	803.9 4		1.0×10^2 8	0.0	3/2 ⁺
	805.38 (1/2,3/2,5/2)	475.4 & \ddagger 1	100.0 & \ddagger	329.856	3/2 ⁻
	806.0 \ddagger 2		50 \ddagger 10	0.0	3/2 ⁺
818.18	756.9 a 2		1.0×10^2 3	61.424	(7/2) ⁺
	787.4 @ a 5		21 @ 12	29.858	5/2 ⁺
	818 @ a 1		9×10^1 @ 4	0.0	3/2 ⁺
	480 a 1		12 4	342.590	3/2 ⁺
	493.1 2		21 3	329.856	3/2 ⁻
823.03	536.9 1		43 7	286.087	1/2 ⁺
	589.0 a 6		2.3 6	234.858	5/2 ⁺
	773.4 4		6.0 15	50.128	3/2 ⁻
	792.6 a 6		1.6 4	29.858	5/2 ⁺
	823.4 4		100 10	0.0	3/2 ⁺
	826.7 (3/2 ⁺)	475.4 & \ddagger 1	0.7 & \ddagger	350.53	(1/2) ⁻
	539.8 \ddagger 2		1.4 \ddagger 3	286.087	1/2 ⁺

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)
 $\gamma(^{223}\text{Ra})$ (continued)

E _i (level)	J ^π _i	E _γ [†]	I _γ [†]	E _f	J ^π _f	Comments
826.7	(3/2 ⁺)	545.4 [‡] 4	0.07 [‡] 2	280.182	(7/2) ⁺	
		746.4 7	6.7 25	79.708	(5/2) ⁻	
		766.3 5	19 5	61.424	(7/2) ⁺	
		775.8 5	100 9	50.128	3/2 ⁻	
		826.7 5	11 4	0.0	3/2 ⁺	
		507.5 1	39 16	334.370	5/2 ⁺	
		556.1 2	22 10	286.087	1/2 ⁺	
		607.7 3	10.8 23	234.858	5/2 ⁺	
		718.5 ^a 10	1.8 7	123.793	7/2 ⁻	
		762.2 5	16 3	79.708	(5/2) ⁻	
842.05	(5/2)	781.0 5	19 4	61.424	(7/2) ⁺	
		792.2 [‡] 3	2.9 [‡] 3	50.128	3/2 ⁻	
		812.6 4	100 16	29.858	5/2 ⁺	
		842.5 3	53 8	0.0	3/2 ⁺	
		516.7 [‡] 2	8.3 [‡] 14	329.856	3/2 ⁻	
		723.1 [‡] 4	100 [‡] 14	123.793	7/2 ⁻	
		765.8 [‡] 9	56 [‡] 6	79.708	(5/2) ⁻	
		784.93 [‡] 5	35 [‡] 14	61.424	(7/2) ⁺	
		796.22 [‡] 5	24 [‡] 4	50.128	3/2 ⁻	
		846.86 [‡] 10	<13.79 [‡]	0.0	3/2 ⁺	
859.07	(3/2,5/2 ⁺)	482 ^a 1	15 5	376.296	7/2 ⁻	
		516.6 3	31 12	342.590	3/2 ⁺	
		524.5 4	21 5	334.370	5/2 ⁺	
		579.0 2	5×10 ¹ 4	280.182	(7/2) ⁺	
		735.4 2	18 6	123.793	7/2 ⁻	
		797.3 5	100 13	61.424	(7/2) ⁺	
		808.6 ^a 4	8 3	50.128	3/2 ⁻	
		828.5@ ^a 5	21@ 6	29.858	5/2 ⁺	
		858.9 2	28 5	0.0	3/2 ⁺	
		524.8 [‡] 2	57 [‡] 11	342.590	3/2 ⁺	
867.5	(3/2,5/2 ⁺)	533.1 [‡] 3	25 [‡] 21	334.370	5/2 ⁺	
		537.2 [‡] 2	25 [‡]	329.856	3/2 ⁻	
		581.3 [‡] 4	18 [‡] 4	286.087	1/2 ⁺	
		632.7 [‡] 3	29 [‡] 7	234.858	5/2 ⁺	
		787.6@ [‡] 2	36@ [‡] 7	79.708	(5/2) ⁻	
		837.8 5	100 22	29.858	5/2 ⁺	
		867.3 5	6×10 ¹ 5	0.0	3/2 ⁺	

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)
 $\gamma(^{223}\text{Ra})$ (continued)

E_i (level)	J^π_i	E_γ^\dagger	I_γ^\dagger	E_f	J^π_f	Comments
879.41	(7/2 ⁺)	644.3 3	22 10	234.858	5/2 ⁺	Populates either or both 174.569 ((9/2) ⁻) and 174.58 ((11/2) ⁺).
		704.3 ^a 5	19 4	174.569	9/2 ⁻	
		748.8 ^a 4	1.0×10 ² 3	130.141	9/2 ⁺	
		818.1 ^a 2	41 ^a 19	61.424	(7/2) ⁺	
		848.3 ^a 6	66 19	29.858	5/2 ⁺	
		854.3 ^a 5	100.0	29.858	5/2 ⁺	
		891 ^a 1	100.0	0.0	3/2 ⁺	
		904.4?	534.6 ^a 4	100.0	369.36	(5/2) ⁻
		905.9	576.1 ^a 4	100.0 ^a	329.856	3/2 ⁻
		908.03	448.0 6	6 4	459.93	(9/2) ⁻
926.48	(3/2,5/2 ⁻)	621.4 5	2.5 7	286.087	1/2 ⁺	
		828.5 ^a 5	8.1 ^a 22	79.708	(5/2) ⁻	
		857.3 7	2.5 8	50.128	3/2 ⁻	
		878.2 4	5.9 17	29.858	5/2 ⁺	
		908.6 4	100 14	0.0	3/2 ⁺	
		576.0 2	1.0×10 ² 6	350.53	(1/2) ⁻	
		592.3 ^a 4	3.2 ^a 8	334.370	5/2 ⁺	
		596 ^a 1	3.2 16	329.856	3/2 ⁻	
		692.0 7	12 4	234.858	5/2 ⁺	
		846.7 5	46 10	79.708	(5/2) ⁻	
940.79	(3/2 ⁻ ,5/2)	876.3 4	72 24	50.128	3/2 ⁻	
		896.1 5	34 9	29.858	5/2 ⁺	
		927 1	2.0 8	0.0	3/2 ⁺	
		816.5 ^a 2	45 ^a 9	123.793	7/2 ⁻	
		911.3 ^a 2	27 ^a 9	29.858	5/2 ⁺	
		941.2 ^a 3	100 ^a 19	0.0	3/2 ⁺	
		600.7 ^a 4	17 ^a 4	342.590	3/2 ⁺	
		613.6 ^a 4	33 ^a 8	329.856	3/2 ⁻	
		863 ^a 1	1.0×10 ² 4	79.708	(5/2) ⁻	
		893 1	67 20	50.128	3/2 ⁻	
957.73	(3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁺)	913.6 ^a 3	13 ^a 4	29.858	5/2 ⁺	
		671.9 ^a 4	4.3 ^a 11	286.087	1/2 ⁺	
		833.9 ^a 2	10.6 ^a 22	123.793	7/2 ⁻	
		878.1 ^a 2	26 ^a 5	79.708	(5/2) ⁻	
		907.61 ^a 20	100 ^a 15	50.128	3/2 ⁻	
		958.0 ^a 7	2.8 ^a 7	0.0	3/2 ⁺	
971.31		641.0 5	27 9	329.856	3/2 ⁻	

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)
 $\gamma(^{223}\text{Ra})$ (continued)

$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_γ^\dagger	I_γ^\dagger	E_f	J_f^π	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_γ^\dagger	I_γ^\dagger	E_f	J_f^π
971.31	910 1	22 9		61.424	(7/2) ⁺	1020.1	969.2 ^{‡a} 4		‡	50.128	3/2 ⁻
	941.6 3	100 15		29.858	5/2 ⁺		990.0 7		56 15	29.858	5/2 ⁺
	971.7 ^a 10	15 8		0.0	3/2 ⁺		1020 1		31 11	0.0	3/2 ⁺
999.85	623.8 5	100 23		376.296	7/2 ⁻	1025.0	975.2 ^{‡a} 5		‡	50.128	3/2 ⁻
	920.0 5	6.9 16		79.708	(5/2) ⁻		995 ^a 1		42 25	29.858	5/2 ⁺
	938.0 8	6.2 23		61.424	(7/2) ⁺		1025 1		100 25	0.0	3/2 ⁺
	970.0 2	8×10 ¹ 7		29.858	5/2 ⁺	1028.94	949.3 [‡] 4		48 [‡] 12	79.708	(5/2) ⁻
	999.8 5	18 5		0.0	3/2 ⁺		978.7 [‡] 4		100 [‡] 20	50.128	3/2 ⁻
	1015.2? ^a 7	100.0		0.0	3/2 ⁺		999.3 [‡] 5		28 [‡] 8	29.858	5/2 ⁺
1020.1	958.7 3	100 21		61.424	(7/2) ⁺						

[†] From ^{227}Th α decay, unless otherwise specified.

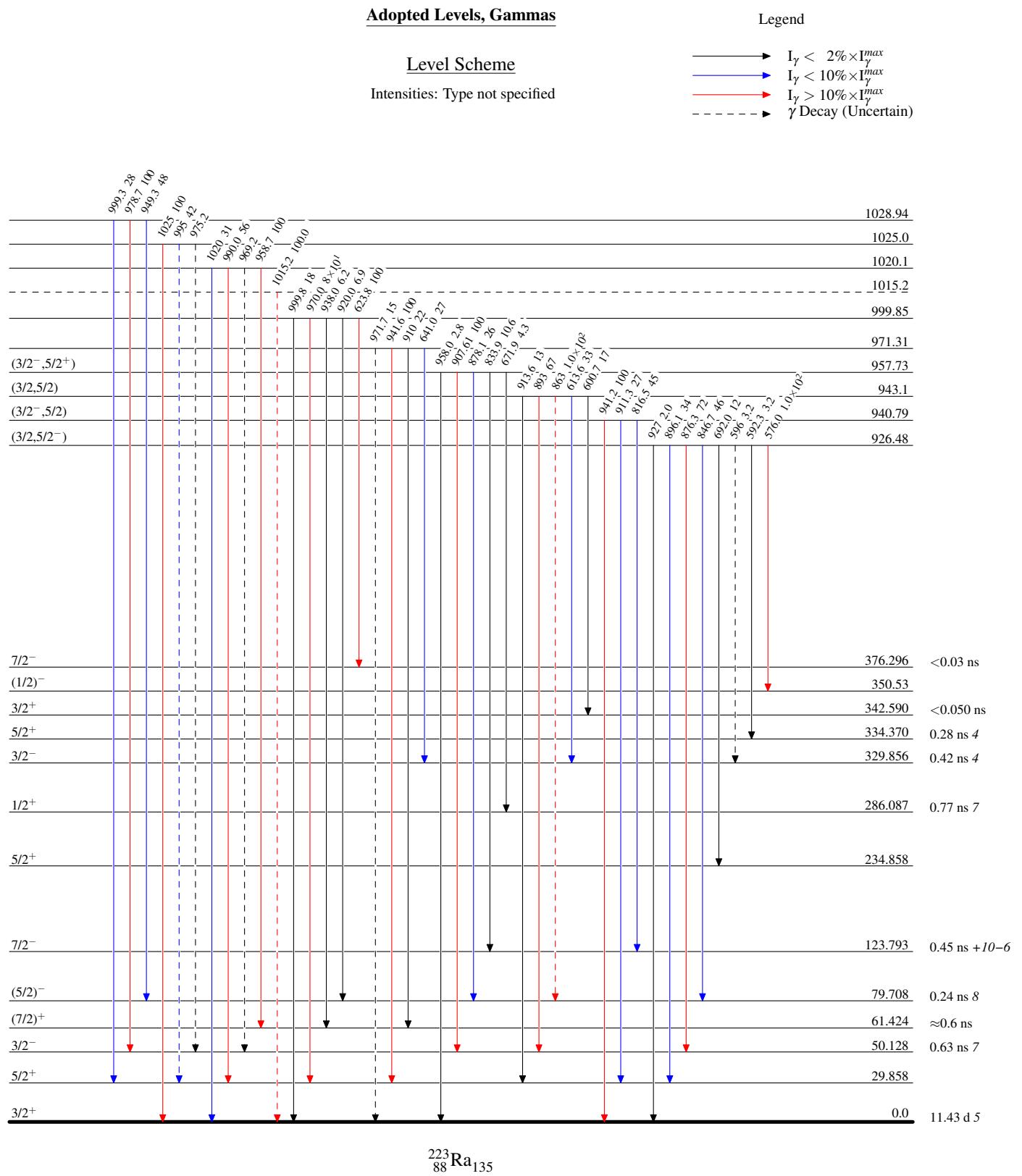
[‡] Observed in ^{223}Fr β^- decay only.

[#] Total theoretical internal conversion coefficients, calculated using the BrIcc code ([2008Ki07](#)) with Frozen orbital approximation based on γ -ray energies, assigned multipolarities, and mixing ratios, unless otherwise specified.

[@] Multiply placed with undivided intensity.

[&] Multiply placed with intensity suitably divided.

^a Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.

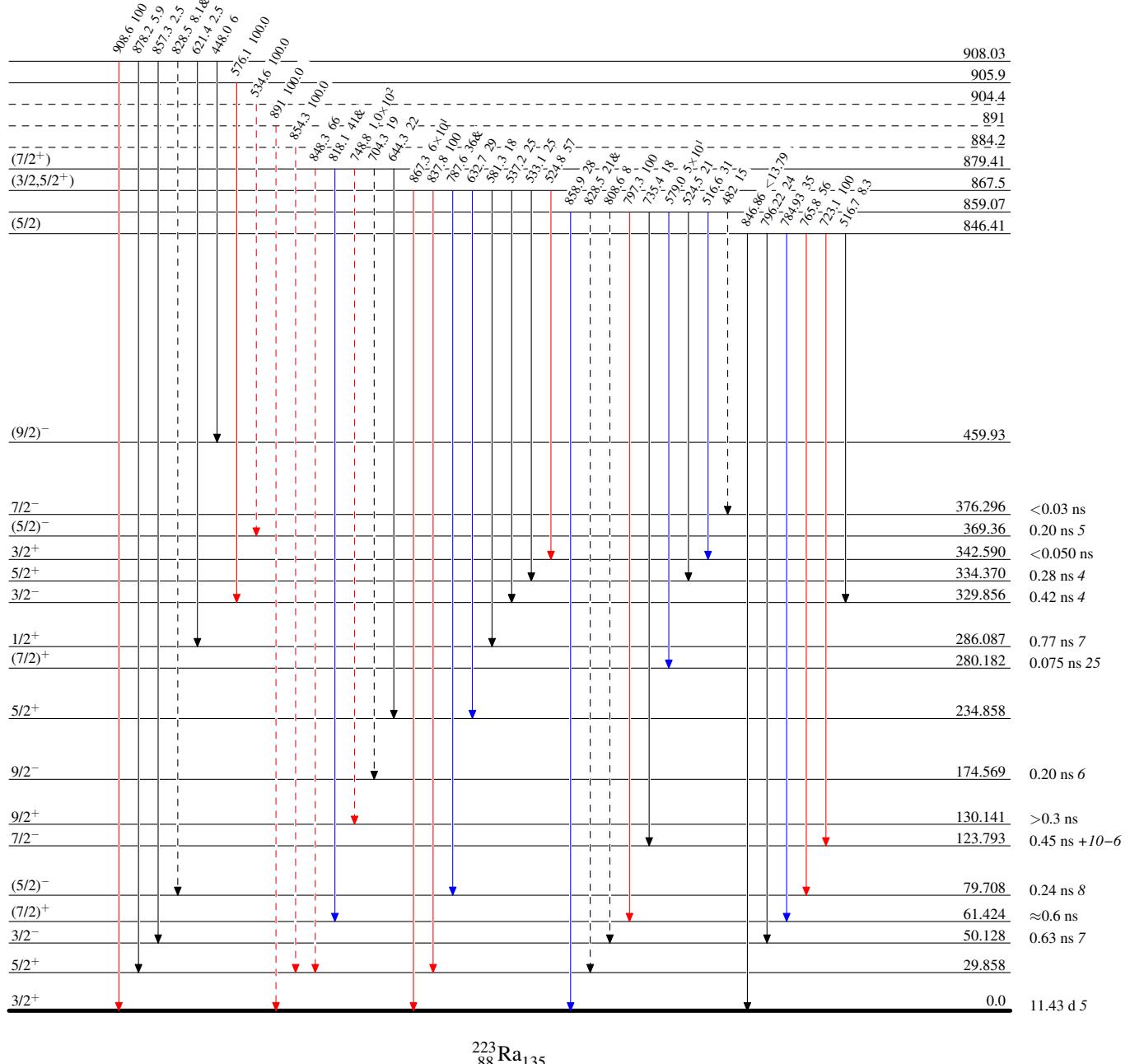


Adopted Levels, GammasLevel Scheme (continued)

Intensities: Type not specified
 & Multiply placed: undivided intensity given

Legend

- $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
- $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
- $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
- γ Decay (Uncertain)



Adopted Levels, Gammas**Level Scheme (continued)**

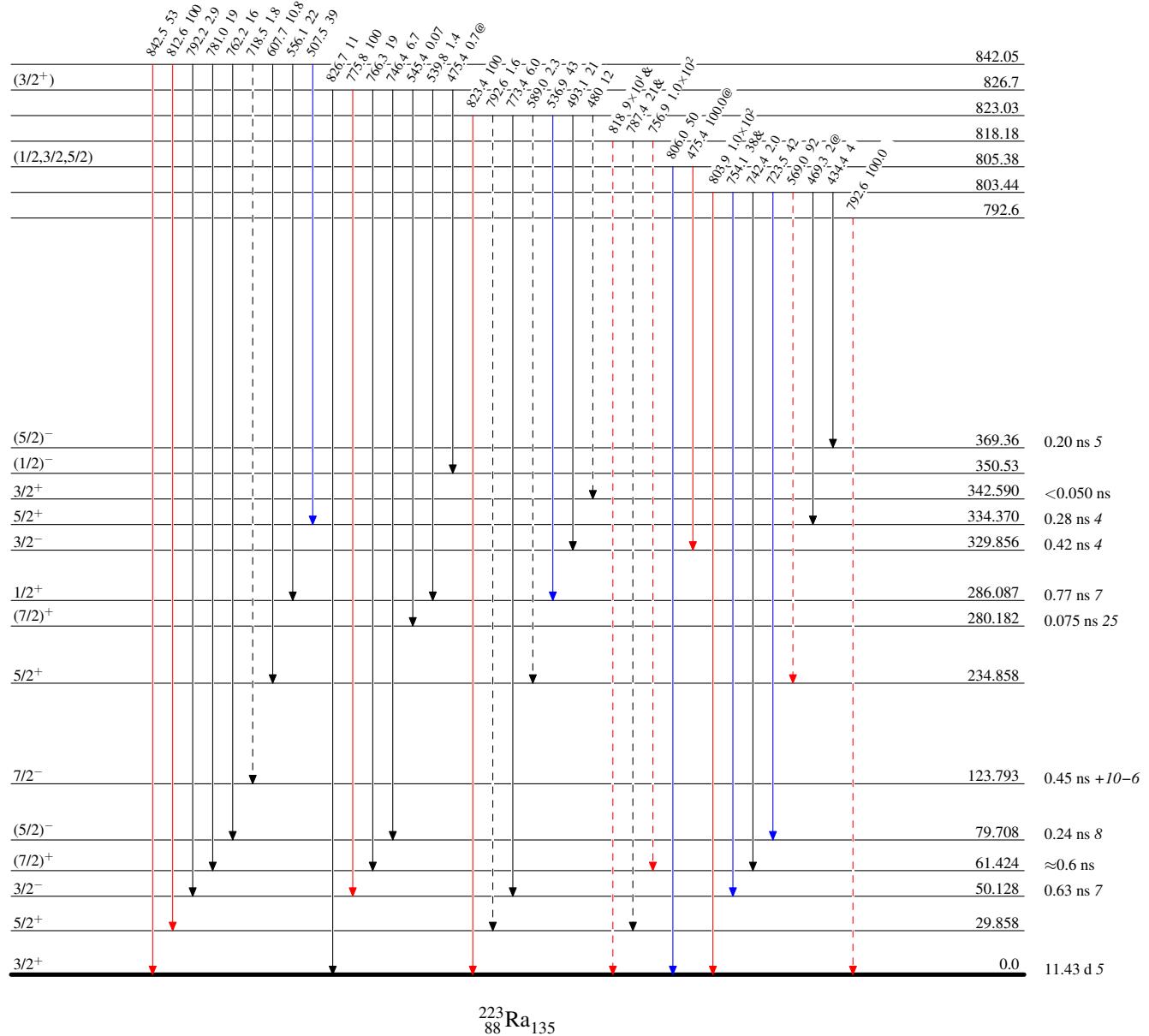
Intensities: Type not specified

& Multiply placed: undivided intensity given

@ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

Legend

- $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
- $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
- $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
- - - - - → γ Decay (Uncertain)



Adopted Levels, Gammas

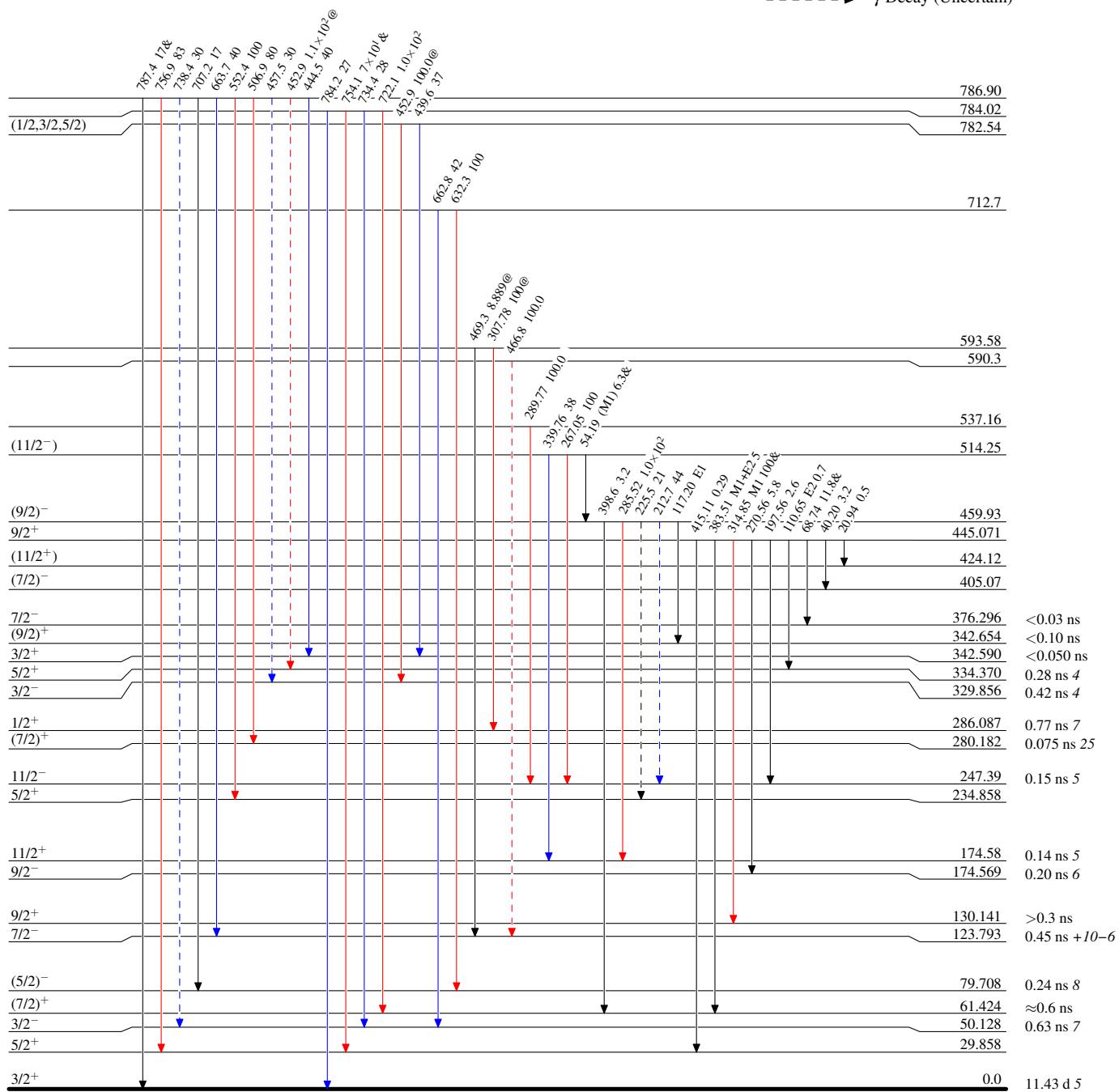
Level Scheme (continued)

Intensities: Type not specified

& Multiply placed: undivided intensity given

@ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

Legend



Adopted Levels, GammasLevel Scheme (continued)

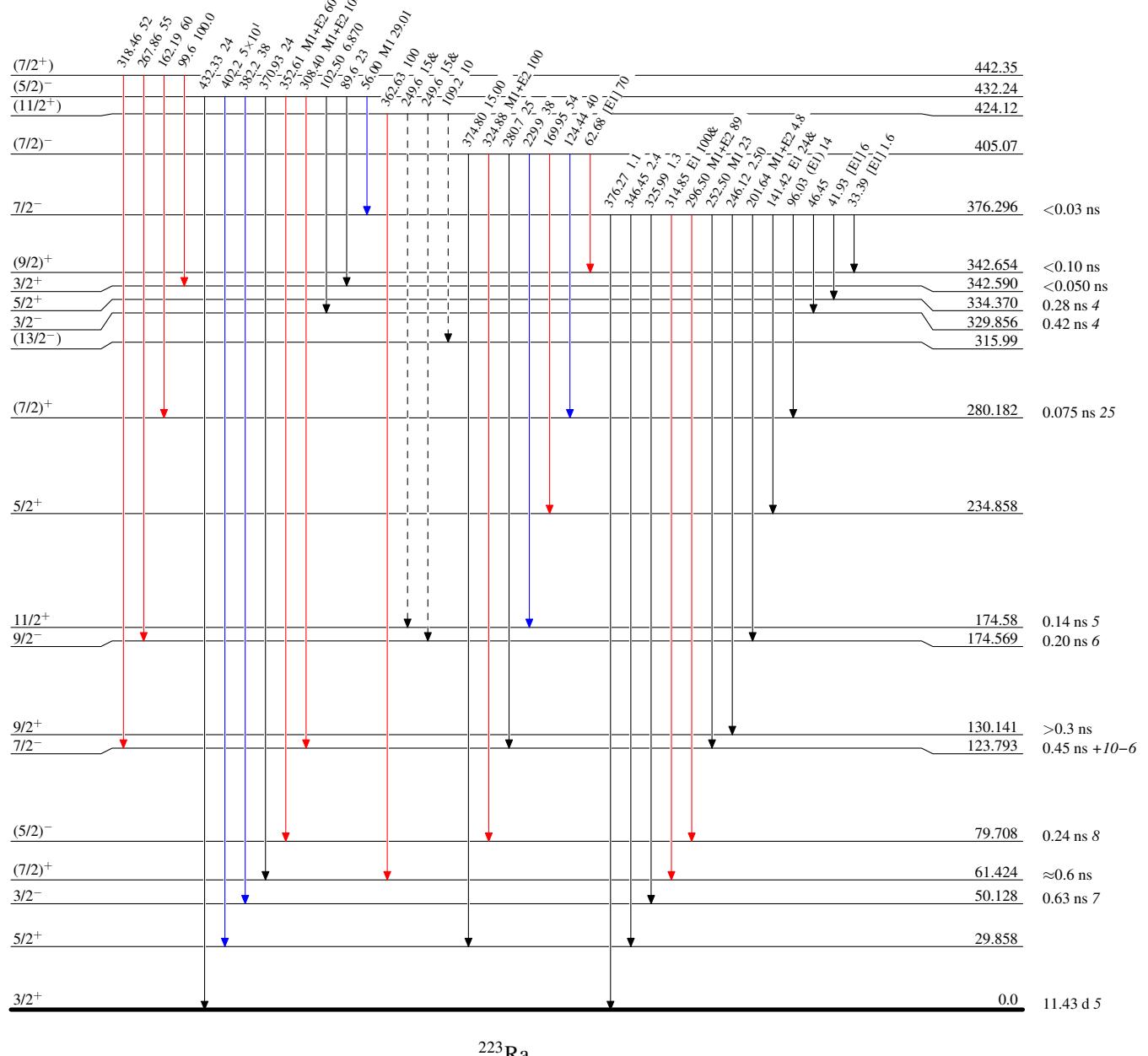
Intensities: Type not specified

& Multiply placed: undivided intensity given

@ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

Legend

- $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
- $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
- $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
- - - → γ Decay (Uncertain)



Adopted Levels, Gammas

Level Scheme (continued)

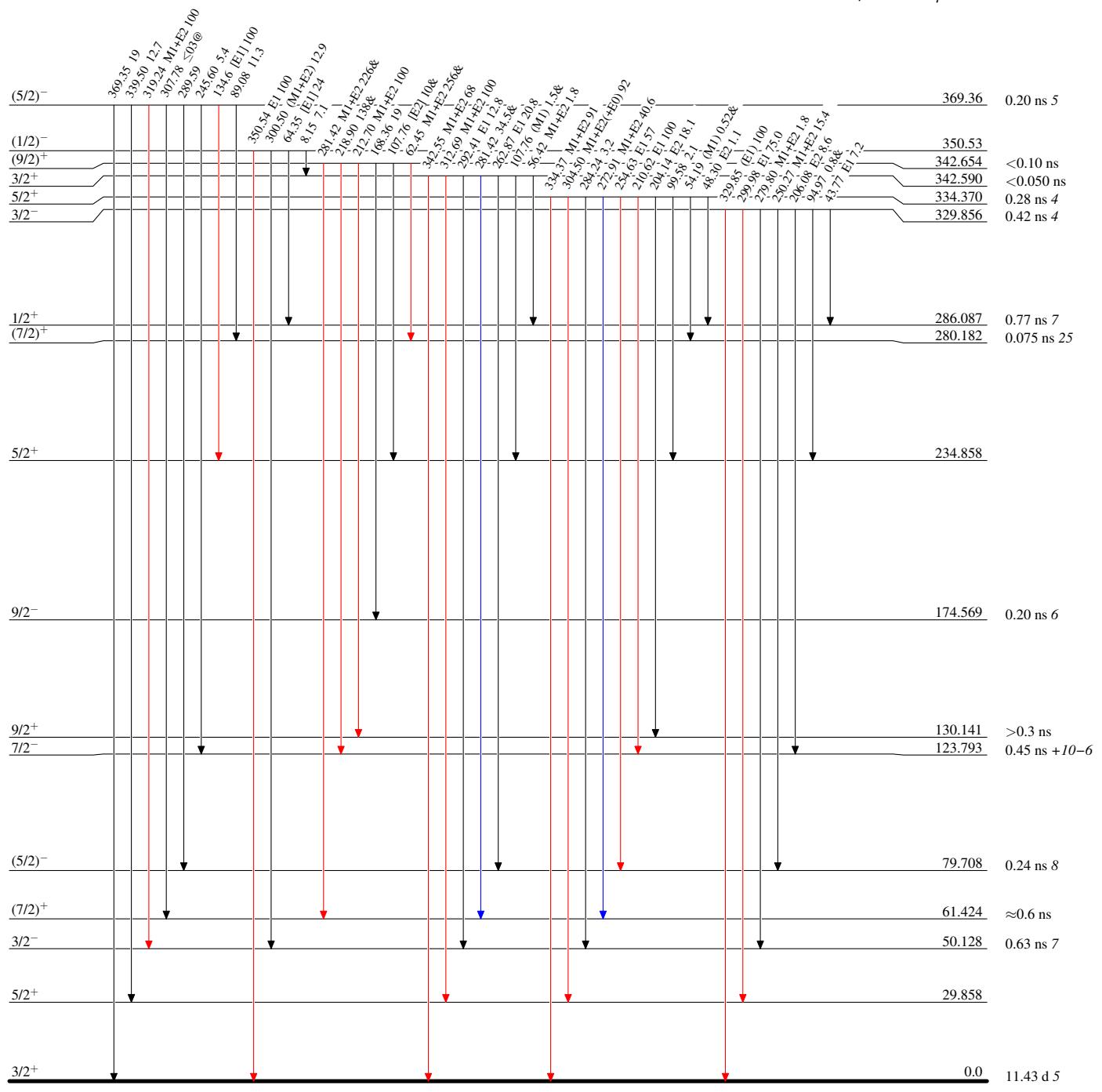
Intensities: Type not specified

& Multiply placed: undivided intensity given

@ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

Legend

- $I_{\gamma} < 2\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
- $I_{\gamma} < 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
- $I_{\gamma} > 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$

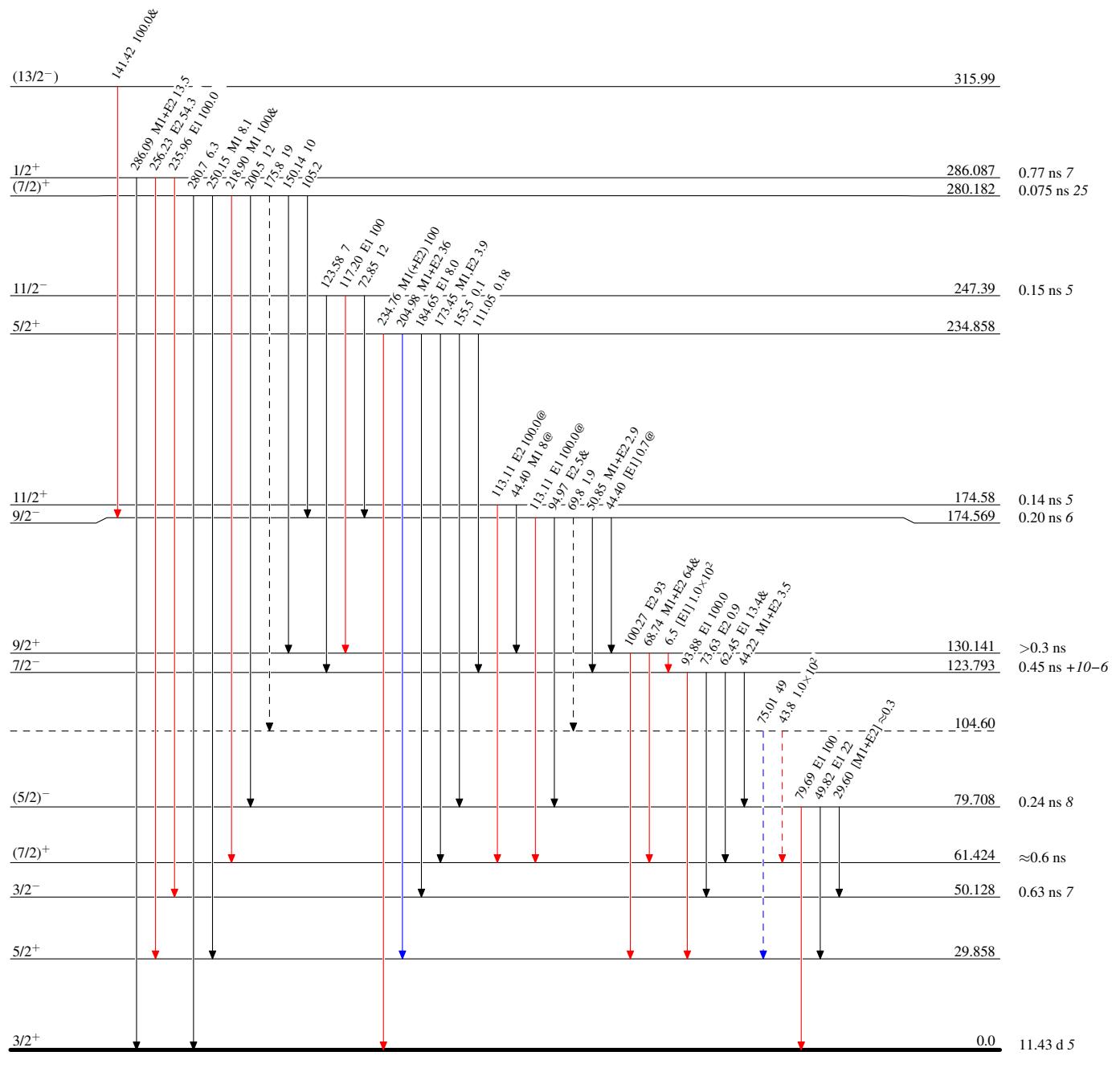


Adopted Levels, Gammas**Level Scheme (continued)**

Intensities: Type not specified
 & Multiply placed: undivided intensity given
 @ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

Legend

- $I_{\gamma} < 2\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
- $I_{\gamma} < 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
- $I_{\gamma} > 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
- - - → γ Decay (Uncertain)



Adopted Levels, Gammas**Level Scheme (continued)**

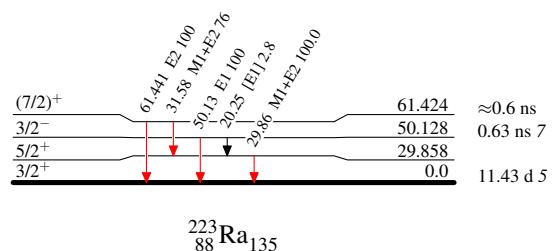
Intensities: Type not specified

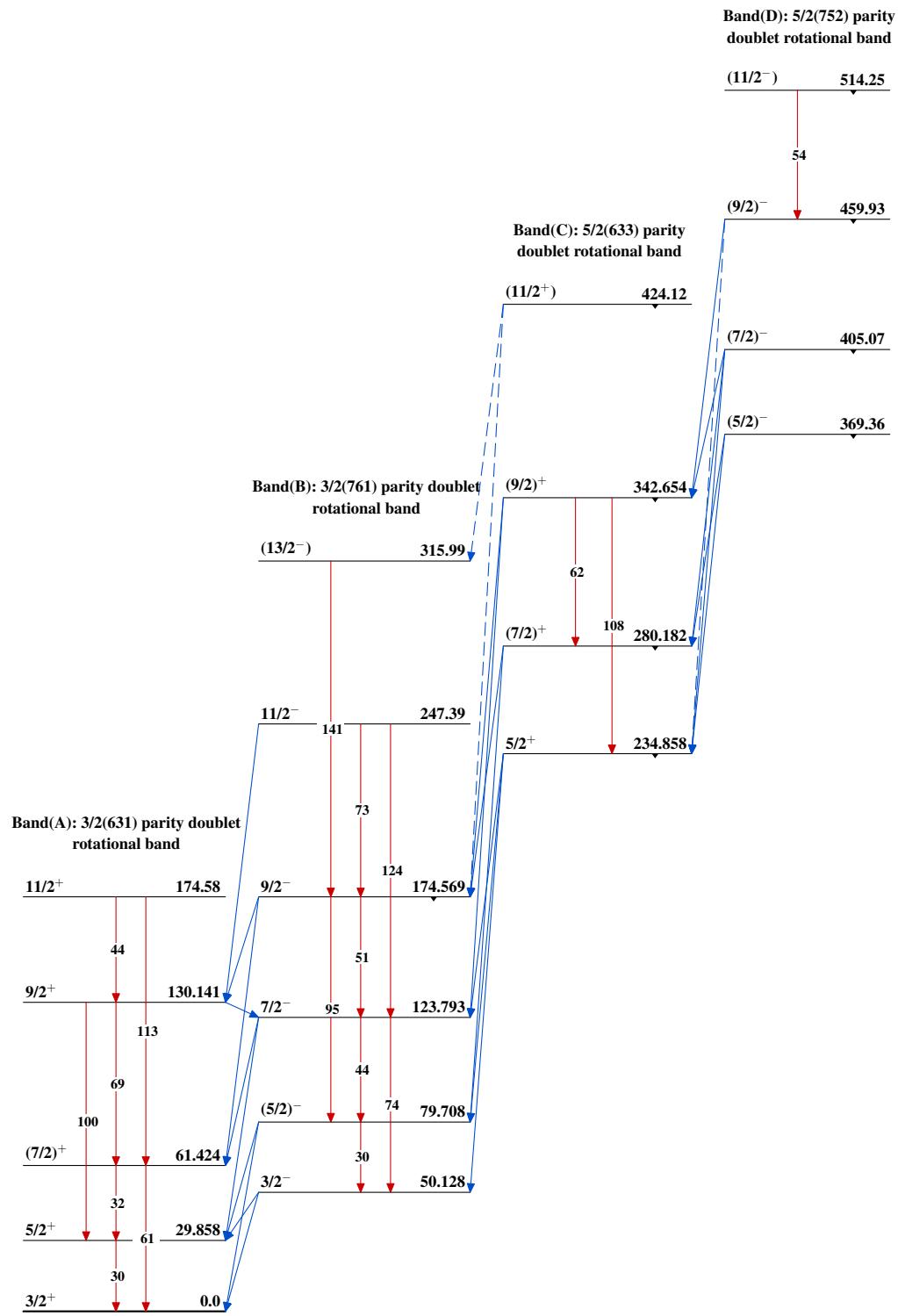
& Multiply placed: undivided intensity given

@ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

Legend

- $I_{\gamma} < 2\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
- $I_{\gamma} < 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
- $I_{\gamma} > 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$



Adopted Levels, Gammas

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

Band(E): 1/2(640) parity doublet
rotational band

