

**Adopted Levels, Gammas**

Type	Author	History	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	Balraj Singh, M. S. Basunia, Jun Chen et al. ,		NDS 192,315 (2023)	25-Sep-2023
<p><math>Q(\beta^-) = -2302.6</math>; <math>S(n) = 6715.6</math>; <math>S(p) = 6246.6</math>; <math>Q(\alpha) = 6678.4</math> <a href="#">2021Wa16</a>  <math>S(2n) = 12095.9</math>, <math>S(2p) = 10870.5</math> (<a href="#">2021Wa16</a>).</p> <p>Dataset by Balraj Singh, Jun Chen, and IAEA-ICTP-workshop participants: Diwanshu, S. Leblond, A. Rathi, P.S. Rawat, B. Rohila, and V. Vallet.</p> <p><a href="#">1948St42</a>: <math>^{222}\text{Rn}</math> identified in <math>^{230}\text{U} \rightarrow ^{226}\text{Th} \rightarrow ^{222}\text{Rn}</math> <math>\alpha</math>-decay chain; <math>^{230}\text{U}</math> produced in the bombardment of Th with 19-MeV deuterons and 38-MeV He ions at the Berkeley cyclotron facility. Measured half-life of the decay of <math>^{222}\text{Rn}</math> from <math>\alpha</math> decay. Later works on the study of <math>^{222}\text{Rn}</math> decay: <a href="#">1956As38</a> (also at Berkeley) and <a href="#">1958To25</a> (at Gustaf Werner cyclotron facility in Uppsala).</p> <p>Theoretical structure calculations:</p> <p><a href="#">2023Zh13</a>: calculated <math>T_{1/2}</math> and branching ratios for <math>\alpha</math>, <math>2\alpha</math>, and <math>^{14}\text{C}</math> cluster decays, quadrupole, octupole and hexadecupole deformation-energy surfaces using relativistic Hartree-Bogoliubov model with the DD-PC1 functional and a separable pairing force.</p> <p><a href="#">2022Ta16</a>: calculated neutron and proton energy gaps, quadrupole and octupole deformation parameters using Hartree-Fock-Bogolyubov approximation with Skyrme forces.</p> <p><a href="#">2022Uz01</a>: calculated quadrupole and octupole deformation parameters, rms proton matter radii, the total energy, and <math>^{14}\text{C}</math> cluster decay rate using Skyrme Hartree-Fock+BCS theory with SLy4 and SkM* interactions.</p> <p><a href="#">2021Ku31</a>: calculated energy differences, neutron and proton energy gaps, deformation parameters using Hartree-Fock-Bogoliubov theory with an effective Skyrme interaction.</p> <p><a href="#">2020No13</a>: calculated potential energy surfaces in <math>(\beta_2, \beta_3)</math> plane using self-consistent mean-field (SCMF), and interacting boson model (IBM), energies of yrast positive-parity and negative-parity states, and relative energy splitting between positive- and negative-parity yrast bands, B(E1), B(E2), B(E3), transition quadrupole and octupole moments using Hartree-Fock-Bogoliubov approximation, based on Gogny-D1M energy density functional, and <i>sdf</i> interacting boson model (IBM) Hamiltonian for quadrupole-octupole coupling and collective excitations.</p> <p><a href="#">2019Zh50</a>: calculated empirical proton-neutron interaction, B(E2), B(E3), binding energy, contour plot of total energy in <math>(\beta_2, \beta_3)</math> plane, neutron and proton single-particle levels by using the covariant density functional theory and the quadrupole-octupole collective Hamiltonian approach.</p> <p><a href="#">2015Bo05</a>: calculated levels, <math>J^\pi</math>, B(E1), B(E2), B(E3) using analytic quadrupole octupole axially (AQOA) symmetric model using Davidson potential. Bohr collective Hamiltonian, and quadrupole plus octupole deformation.</p> <p><a href="#">2013De12</a>: calculated <math>\beta_2</math> and deformation parameter, CSM parameter, <math>\alpha</math>-core QQ coupling parameter, <math>I\alpha</math> to <math>2^+</math>, <math>4^+</math> and <math>6^+</math> states from <math>^{222}\text{Ra}</math> decay in daughter nuclei, B(E2), rigidity parameter, <math>E(4^+)/E(2^+)</math> and <math>E(6^+)/E(4^+)</math> ratios, effective charge, hindrance factors using coherent state model.</p> <p><a href="#">2001Ch02</a>: calculated rotational bands energy vs spin using reflection-asymmetric shell model for octupole-deformed nuclei.</p> <p><a href="#">1998Ra05</a>: calculated high-spin levels, <math>J^\pi</math>, ground state and <math>K^\pi = 0^-</math> bands using phenomenological model.</p> <p><a href="#">1997Bu07</a>, <a href="#">1997Bu28</a>: calculated levels, <math>J^\pi</math>, B(<math>\lambda</math>), deformation parameters, using mixed Saxon-Woods plus cubed Saxon-Woods cluster-core interaction.</p> <p><a href="#">1993Yo02</a>, <a href="#">1986Le05</a>: calculations of B(E1)/B(E2) transition probabilities from the <math>K^\pi = 0^-</math> band.</p> <p><a href="#">1989Eg02</a>: calculated octupole barrier energies, pairing energy, deformation parameters <math>\beta_2</math>, <math>\beta_4</math> and <math>\beta_6</math>, dipole moment vs constrained quadrupole moment using microscopic model.</p> <p><a href="#">1988Ro02</a>, <a href="#">1987Ro08</a>: calculated E1, E3 transition probabilities and the <math>0^+</math>, <math>1^-</math> energy splitting, barrier heights, single particle and pairing energies vs octupole deformation, dipole vs octupole moments, B(E1)/B(E2) using constrained HF plus BCS method.</p> <p><a href="#">1988Ba48</a>: calculated rotational band wave functions, quadrupole, and octupole deformations, energy splitting between the even- and odd-parity rotational bands using a collective Hamiltonian.</p> <p><a href="#">1987Na10</a>: calculated levels, <math>J^\pi</math>, routhians, rotational bands, B(E1)/B(E2) ratios, shape dependence using cranking model.</p> <p><a href="#">1986Bo19</a>: calculated quadrupole-octupole deformation energy surface, nonzero octupole moment using self-consistent Hartree-Fock plus BCS calculations.</p> <p>Theoretical calculations for decay characteristics:</p> <p><a href="#">2023Zh13</a>: calculated <math>T_{1/2}</math> and branching ratios for <math>\alpha</math>, <math>2\alpha</math> and <math>^{14}\text{C}</math> cluster decays using relativistic Hartree-Bogoliubov model with the DD-PC1 functional and a separable pairing force, and proximity potential model for deformed nuclei.</p> <p><a href="#">2022Ka09</a>: calculated <math>T_{1/2}</math> for bare nuclei and He-like ions using adiabatic approach.</p> <p><a href="#">2020Ni01</a>: calculated <math>\alpha</math>-branching ratio to vibrational states, and <math>\alpha</math>-decay half-life using multichannel cluster model.</p> <p><a href="#">2010Ro08</a>: calculated HFB mean-field energies and octupole collective inertial parameters as function of octupole moment, particle-particle correlation energies, B(E1) and B(E3) probabilities, and dipole moments using Hartree-Fock-Bogoliubov</p>				

**Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)**

approximation, and Barcelona-Catania-Paris energy density functionals.

**Additional information 1.**

Consult the NSR database for about 120 references for theoretical structure calculations, and about 230 theory references for  $\alpha$ ,  $2\alpha$  and  $^{14}\text{C}$  decays, and other cluster decay characteristics of  $^{222}\text{Ra}$ .

 $^{222}\text{Ra}$  Levels

B(E1)(W.u.) and B(E2)(W.u.) deduced by evaluators from measured matrix elements in Coulomb excitation, except as noted. The  $K^\pi=0^+$  g.s. band and the  $K^\pi=0^-$  band at 242.11 keV have been interpreted as octupole parity-doublet bands.

Cross Reference (XREF) Flags

- A**  $^{222}\text{Fr}$   $\beta^-$  decay (14.2 min)  
**B**  $^{226}\text{Th}$   $\alpha$  decay (30.72 min)  
**C**  $^{232}\text{Th}$ ( $^{136}\text{Xe}, X\gamma$ )  
**D** Coulomb excitation

E(level) <sup>†</sup>	J <sup>π</sup>	T <sub>1/2</sub> <sup>‡</sup>	XREF	Comments
0.0 <sup>#</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>	33.6 s 4	ABCD	$\% \alpha = 100$ ; $\% ^{14}\text{C} = 3.0 \times 10^{-8}$ 10 Evaluated rms charge radius $\langle r^2 \rangle^{1/2} = 5.687$ fm 24 (2013An02). Evaluated $\delta \langle r^2 \rangle (^{222}\text{Ra} - ^{214}\text{Ra}) = +0.8950$ fm <sup>2</sup> 2 (2013An02). T <sub>1/2</sub> : from 2012Po13, from analysis of 42 $\alpha$ -decay curves, and with detailed discussion of uncertainties. Others: 36.17 s 10 (1995Ko54); 43 s 4 (1982Bo04); 39 s 4 (1958To25); 37.5 s 5 (1956As38); 38.0 s (1948St42). $^{14}\text{C}$ branching from measured values of $I(^{14}\text{C})/I(\alpha) = 3.7 \times 10^{-10}$ 6 (1985Pr01), $3.1 \times 10^{-10}$ 10 (1985Ho21), and $2.3 \times 10^{-10}$ 3 (1991Hu02). 1991Hu02 searched also for any $^{14}\text{C}$ branching to the 3 <sup>-</sup> state in $^{208}\text{Pb}$ at 2614 keV and deduced an upper limit of $2 \times 10^{-10}\%$ for its branch. Measured change in rms radius: $\delta \langle r^2 \rangle (^{214}\text{Ra}, ^{222}\text{Ra}) = +1.0449$ fm <sup>2</sup> 2(stat) 524(syst) (2018Ly01). Measured isotope shifts: $\delta \nu (^{214}\text{Ra}, ^{222}\text{Ra}) = -29260$ MHz 4; $\delta \nu (^{226}\text{Ra}, ^{222}\text{Ra}) = +12483$ MHz 3 (2018Ly01). Isotope shifts and change in rms charge radius deduced from the measurement of hyperfine-structure spectra of the $7s^2S^0 \rightarrow 7s7p^3P_1$ atomic transition using Collinear Resonance Ionization Spectroscopy at ISOLDE-CERN (2018Ly01). The isotope shift relative to $^{214}\text{Ra}$ was measured by 1988Ah02; the change in the nuclear mean square charge radius and the change in the quadrupole deformation parameter were deduced as $\Delta \langle r^2 \rangle = -0.198$ , and $\Delta \langle \beta^2 \rangle^{1/2} = 0.191$ . See also 1987We03, 1985Ne09.
111.137 <sup>#</sup> 20	2 <sup>+</sup>	0.52 ns 4	ABCD	Q = -0.75 29 J <sup>π</sup> : E2 $\gamma$ to 0 <sup>+</sup> . T <sub>1/2</sub> : from ( $\alpha$ )(ce 111 $\gamma$ )(t) in $^{226}\text{Th}$ $\alpha$ decay. Q: from diagonal E2 matrix element (111, 2 <sup>+</sup> → 111, 2 <sup>+</sup> ) = -1.3 5 (2020Bu01) in Coulomb excitation.
242.157 <sup>@</sup> 17	1 <sup>-</sup>	9.5 ps +21-16	AB D	J <sup>π</sup> : E1 $\gamma$ to 0 <sup>+</sup> . T <sub>1/2</sub> : other: <1.2 ns from ( $\alpha$ )(242 $\gamma$ )(t) in $^{226}\text{Th}$ $\alpha$ decay.
301.495 <sup>#</sup> 34	4 <sup>+</sup>	135 ps +17-14	ABCD	Q = -1.59 29 J <sup>π</sup> : E2 $\gamma$ to 2 <sup>+</sup> ; band member. T <sub>1/2</sub> : other: <1.4 ns from ( $\alpha$ )(190 $\gamma$ )(t) in $^{226}\text{Th}$ $\alpha$ decay. Q: from diagonal E2 matrix element (301, 4 <sup>+</sup> → 301, 4 <sup>+</sup> ) = -1.3 5 (2020Bu01) in Coulomb excitation.
317.330 <sup>@</sup> 22	(3) <sup>-</sup>	4.7 ps +26-14	AB D	J <sup>π</sup> : E1 206 $\gamma$ to 2 <sup>+</sup> ; 75 $\gamma$ to 1 <sup>-</sup> ; band member.

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**Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)**

<sup>222</sup>Ra Levels (continued)

E(level) <sup>†</sup>	J <sup>π</sup>	T <sub>1/2</sub> <sup>‡</sup>	XREF	Comments
				The nuclear electric dipole moment was deduced by 1992Ru01 as 0.036 6 fm from the branching ratio for E1, E2 transitions deexciting the level. The electric quadrupole moment of 6.74 b 28 for both the g.s. and the K <sup>π</sup> =0 <sup>-</sup> band was assumed.
473.87 <sup>@</sup> 4	(5 <sup>-</sup> )	24 ps +5-9	ABCD	J <sup>π</sup> : γ to 4 <sup>+</sup> ; no β feeding from 2 <sup>-</sup> parent; band member.
549.97 <sup>#</sup> 19	(6 <sup>+</sup> )	34 ps +6-5	CD	J <sup>π</sup> : gammas to 4 <sup>+</sup> and (5 <sup>-</sup> ); band member.
702.92 <sup>@</sup> 27	(7 <sup>-</sup> )	15 ps 5	CD	J <sup>π</sup> : gammas to (6 <sup>+</sup> ) and (5 <sup>-</sup> ); band member.
842.93 <sup>#</sup> 25	(8 <sup>+</sup> )	11.1 ps +31-24	CD	J <sup>π</sup> : gammas to (6 <sup>+</sup> ) and (7 <sup>-</sup> ); band member.
914.174 <sup>&amp;</sup> 26	(0 <sup>+</sup> )		B	J <sup>π</sup> : gammas to 2 <sup>+</sup> and 1 <sup>-</sup> ; analogy to the 916, 0 <sup>+</sup> level in <sup>224</sup> Ra.
992.12 <sup>@</sup> 33	(9 <sup>-</sup> )	5.1 ps +17-13	CD	J <sup>π</sup> : gammas to (8 <sup>+</sup> ) and (7 <sup>-</sup> ); band member.
1024.920 <sup>&amp;</sup> 23	(2 <sup>+</sup> )		AB	J <sup>π</sup> : gammas to 0 <sup>+</sup> and 4 <sup>+</sup> .
1170.99 4	(3 <sup>-</sup> ,4 <sup>+</sup> )		A	J <sup>π</sup> : gammas to (3 <sup>-</sup> ), 4 <sup>+</sup> and (5 <sup>-</sup> ); log ft=8.25 +39-22 from 2 <sup>-</sup> parent.
1171.55 4	(1,2 <sup>+</sup> )		A	J <sup>π</sup> : γ to 0 <sup>+</sup> .
1173.02 <sup>#</sup> 30	(10 <sup>+</sup> )	5.0 ps +24-17	CD	J <sup>π</sup> : gammas to (8 <sup>+</sup> ) and (9 <sup>-</sup> ); band member.
1225.23 5	(1,2 <sup>+</sup> )		A	J <sup>π</sup> : γ to 0 <sup>+</sup> .
1265.05 4	(2 <sup>+</sup> ,3)		A	J <sup>π</sup> : gammas to 2 <sup>+</sup> and 4 <sup>+</sup> ; log ft=7.40 9 from 2 <sup>-</sup> parent.
1310.24 8	(0 <sup>+</sup> ,1,2,3 <sup>-</sup> )		A	J <sup>π</sup> : gamma to 1 <sup>-</sup> ; log ft=8.52 13 from 2 <sup>-</sup> parent.
1330.5 <sup>@</sup> 4	(11 <sup>-</sup> )	3.6 ps +18-12	CD	J <sup>π</sup> : gamma to (10 <sup>+</sup> ) and (9 <sup>-</sup> ); band member.
1360.88 9	(1 <sup>-</sup> ,2,3)		A	J <sup>π</sup> : gammas to 2 <sup>+</sup> and (3 <sup>-</sup> ); log ft=8.03 10 from 2 <sup>-</sup> parent.
1375.77 8	(1,2,3 <sup>-</sup> )		A	J <sup>π</sup> : gamma to 1 <sup>-</sup> ; log ft=8.15 11 from 2 <sup>-</sup> parent.
1402.596 31	(2 <sup>+</sup> ,3 <sup>-</sup> )		A	J <sup>π</sup> : gammas to 1 <sup>-</sup> and 4 <sup>+</sup> .
1432.73 6	(1,2,3 <sup>-</sup> )		A	J <sup>π</sup> : gammas to 2 <sup>+</sup> and 1 <sup>-</sup> ; log ft=7.42 9 from 2 <sup>-</sup> parent.
1439.994 34	(3 <sup>-</sup> )		A	J <sup>π</sup> : gammas to 1 <sup>-</sup> and (5 <sup>-</sup> ); log ft=7.05 10 from 2 <sup>-</sup> parent.
1499.49 5	(1 <sup>-</sup> ,2,3 <sup>-</sup> )		A	J <sup>π</sup> : gammas to 1 <sup>-</sup> and (3 <sup>-</sup> ); log ft=7.34 9 from 2 <sup>-</sup> parent.
1536.8 <sup>#</sup> 5	(12 <sup>+</sup> )	4.6 ps +26-16	CD	J <sup>π</sup> : gammas to (10 <sup>+</sup> ) and (11 <sup>-</sup> ); band member.
1556.04 7	(2 <sup>+</sup> )		A	J <sup>π</sup> : gammas to 0 <sup>+</sup> and 4 <sup>+</sup> .
1619.62 9	(1,2,3 <sup>-</sup> )		A	J <sup>π</sup> : gammas to 2 <sup>+</sup> and 1 <sup>-</sup> ; log ft=7.38 12 from 2 <sup>-</sup> parent.
1644.88 4	(2 <sup>+</sup> ,3 <sup>-</sup> )		A	J <sup>π</sup> : gammas to 1 <sup>-</sup> and 4 <sup>+</sup> ; log ft=6.91 +34-22 from 2 <sup>-</sup> parent.
1710.0 <sup>@</sup> 5	(13 <sup>-</sup> )		C	J <sup>π</sup> : gammas to (12 <sup>+</sup> ) and (11 <sup>-</sup> ); band member.
1754.36 5	(3 <sup>-</sup> )		A	J <sup>π</sup> : gammas to 2 <sup>+</sup> , 4 <sup>+</sup> , and (5 <sup>-</sup> ); log ft=6.55 12 from 2 <sup>-</sup> parent.
1821.56 20	(1,2,3 <sup>-</sup> )		A	J <sup>π</sup> : γ to 1 <sup>-</sup> ; log ft=7.0 +19-16 from 2 <sup>-</sup> parent.
1841.20 6	(1,2,3 <sup>-</sup> )		A	J <sup>π</sup> : γ to 1 <sup>-</sup> ; log ft=6.09 +37-25 from 2 <sup>-</sup> parent. If J <sup>π</sup> (1645 level)=3 <sup>-</sup> , then J <sup>π</sup> (1841)≠1 <sup>+</sup> .
1932.9 <sup>#</sup> 6	(14 <sup>+</sup> )		C	J <sup>π</sup> : gamma to (12 <sup>+</sup> ); band member.
2125.0 <sup>@</sup> 6	(15 <sup>-</sup> )		C	J <sup>π</sup> : gammas to (14 <sup>+</sup> ) and (13 <sup>-</sup> ); band member.
2358.4 <sup>#</sup> 7	(16 <sup>+</sup> )		C	J <sup>π</sup> : gamma to (14 <sup>+</sup> ); band member.
2569.8 <sup>@</sup> 7	(17 <sup>-</sup> )		C	J <sup>π</sup> : gammas to (16 <sup>+</sup> ) and (15 <sup>-</sup> ); band member.
2810.7 <sup>#</sup> 9	(18 <sup>+</sup> )		C	J <sup>π</sup> : gamma to (16 <sup>+</sup> ); band member.
3040.6 <sup>@</sup> 9	(19 <sup>-</sup> )		C	J <sup>π</sup> : gamma to (17 <sup>-</sup> ); band member.
3287.4 <sup>#</sup> 10	(20 <sup>+</sup> )		C	J <sup>π</sup> : gamma to (18 <sup>+</sup> ); band member.

<sup>†</sup> From a least-squares fit to E<sub>γ</sub> values. Uncertainties of some E<sub>γ</sub> values have been increased (as specified under comment at each γ) in the fitting due to poor fit and the resulting reduced χ<sup>2</sup>=2.2, compared to 4.9 without those ΔE<sub>γ</sub> adjustments.

<sup>‡</sup> For levels above 111.1, half-lives have been deduced by evaluators from measured matrix elements in Coulomb excitation, and adopted γ-ray branching ratios.

# Band(A): K<sup>π</sup>=0<sup>+</sup> g.s. band.

@ Band(B): K<sup>π</sup>=0<sup>-</sup> octupole vibrational band. Weighted averaged of D<sub>0</sub>/Q<sub>0</sub>=0.00402 b<sup>1/2</sup> 11 (1999Co02). Average electric dipole moment D<sub>0</sub>=0.027 eb<sup>1/2</sup> 4 from J=7-15 (1999Co02).

& Band(C): K<sup>π</sup>=(0<sup>+</sup>) band.

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

$\gamma(^{222}\text{Ra})$								
$E_i(\text{level})$	$J_i^\pi$	$E_\gamma^\ddagger$	$I_\gamma^\ddagger$	$E_f$	$J_f^\pi$	Mult. #	$\alpha\&$	Comments
111.137	2 <sup>+</sup>	111.15 3	100	0.0	0 <sup>+</sup>	E2	6.12 9	B(E2)(W.u.)=112.8 +96-82 E <sub>γ</sub> : unweighted average of 111.11 1 from <sup>222</sup> Fr β <sup>-</sup> decay, 111.15 1 from <sup>226</sup> Th α decay, and 111.2 2 from ( <sup>136</sup> Xe,Xγ).
242.157	1 <sup>-</sup>	131.01 3	31.2 15	111.137	2 <sup>+</sup>	(E1)	0.2500 35	B(E1)(W.u.)=0.00186 +40-34 E <sub>γ</sub> : unweighted average of 130.98 1 from <sup>222</sup> Fr β <sup>-</sup> decay and 131.04 1 from <sup>226</sup> Th α decay. I <sub>γ</sub> : from <sup>226</sup> Th α decay. Other: 31.8 31 from <sup>222</sup> Fr β <sup>-</sup> decay. Mult.: from intensity balance in <sup>226</sup> Th α decay.
		242.13 2	100.0 30	0.0	0 <sup>+</sup>	E1	0.0575 8	B(E1)(W.u.)=0.00095 +19-17 E <sub>γ</sub> : unweighted average of 242.11 1 from <sup>222</sup> Fr β <sup>-</sup> decay and 242.14 1 from <sup>226</sup> Th α decay. I <sub>γ</sub> : from <sup>226</sup> Th α decay. Other: 100 10 from <sup>222</sup> Fr β <sup>-</sup> decay.
301.495	4 <sup>+</sup>	190.42 14	100	111.137	2 <sup>+</sup>	E2	0.700 10	B(E2)(W.u.)=123 14 E <sub>γ</sub> : unweighted average of 190.24 2 from <sup>222</sup> Fr β <sup>-</sup> decay, 190.31 1 from <sup>226</sup> Th α decay, and 190.7 2 from ( <sup>136</sup> Xe,Xγ).
317.330	(3) <sup>-</sup>	75.13 2 206.22 4	0.017 4 100.0 32	242.157 111.137	1 <sup>-</sup> 2 <sup>+</sup>	[E2] E1	36.8 5 0.0839 12	B(E2)(W.u.)=98 +49-40 B(E1)(W.u.)=0.0041 +17-14 E <sub>γ</sub> : unweighted average of 206.18 2 from <sup>222</sup> Fr β <sup>-</sup> decay and 206.25 1 from <sup>226</sup> Th α decay. I <sub>γ</sub> : from <sup>226</sup> Th α decay. Other: 100 10 from <sup>222</sup> Fr β <sup>-</sup> decay.
473.87	(5) <sup>-</sup>	(156.5 1)	4.3 23	317.330	(3) <sup>-</sup>	[E2]	1.480 21	B(E2)(W.u.)=109 +30-26 E <sub>γ</sub> : from level-energy difference. I <sub>γ</sub> : from B(E2,157γ)/B(E1,172γ) ratio in Coulomb excitation; this γ has not been observed.
		172.37 2	100	301.495	4 <sup>+</sup>	[E1]	0.1288 18	B(E1)(W.u.)=0.00123 +60-24 E <sub>γ</sub> : others: 172.3 2 from <sup>226</sup> Th α decay and 172.2 5 from ( <sup>136</sup> Xe,Xγ).
549.97	(6) <sup>+</sup>	77	29 4	473.87	(5) <sup>-</sup>	[E1]	0.2211 31	B(E1)(W.u.)=0.00211 +44-40 E <sub>γ</sub> ,I <sub>γ</sub> : from Coulomb excitation.
		248.4 @ 2	100	301.495	4 <sup>+</sup>	[E2]	0.276 4	B(E2)(W.u.)=135 +24-21 I <sub>γ</sub> : from Coulomb excitation.
702.92	(7) <sup>-</sup>	153.1 @ 5 229.3 @ 5	100 @ 32 18 @ 6	549.97 473.87	(6) <sup>+</sup> (5) <sup>-</sup>	[E1] [E2]	0.1715 28 0.362 6	B(E1)(W.u.)=0.0024 +12-7 B(E2)(W.u.)=95 +74-38
842.93	(8) <sup>+</sup>	140.1 @ 2 292.9 @ 2	100 @ 18 92 @ 8	702.92 549.97	(7) <sup>-</sup> (6) <sup>+</sup>	[E1] [E2]	0.2126 31 0.1636 23	B(E1)(W.u.)=0.00265 +75-66 B(E2)(W.u.)=119 +36-28
914.174	(0) <sup>+</sup>	672.02 2 802.7 † 1	100 7 13 8	242.157 111.137	1 <sup>-</sup> 2 <sup>+</sup>			E <sub>γ</sub> : uncertainty multiplied by a factor of 2 in the fitting; level-energy difference=803.036.
992.12	(9) <sup>-</sup>	149.3 @ 5 289.0 @ 5	100 @ 16 88 @ 10	842.93 702.92	(8) <sup>+</sup> (7) <sup>-</sup>	[E1] [E2]	0.1822 30 0.1705 26	B(E1)(W.u.)=0.0049 +18-14 B(E2)(W.u.)=2.7×10 <sup>2</sup> +10-7

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Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

$\gamma(^{222}\text{Ra})$ (continued)								
$E_i(\text{level})$	$J_i^\pi$	$E_\gamma^\ddagger$	$I_\gamma^\ddagger$	$E_f$	$J_f^\pi$	Mult.#	$\alpha\&$	Comments
1024.920	(2 <sup>+</sup> )	707.54 3	100 5	317.330	(3) <sup>-</sup>			$E_\gamma$ : other: 707.52 9 from $^{226}\text{Th}$ $\alpha$ decay.
		723.45 6	3.4 5	301.495	4 <sup>+</sup>			$I_\gamma$ : other: 100 9 from $^{226}\text{Th}$ $\alpha$ decay. $E_\gamma$ : weighted average of 723.45 4 from $^{222}\text{Fr}$ $\beta^-$ decay and 722.9 4 from $^{226}\text{Th}$ $\alpha$ decay.
		782.77 3	98 9	242.157	1 <sup>-</sup>			$I_\gamma$ : other: 15 6 from $^{226}\text{Th}$ $\alpha$ decay is discrepant. $E_\gamma$ : other: 783.0 5 from $^{226}\text{Th}$ $\alpha$ decay.
		913.69 5	16.9 23	111.137	2 <sup>+</sup>			$I_\gamma$ : other: 112 25 from $^{226}\text{Th}$ $\alpha$ decay. $E_\gamma$ : other: 913.9 4 from $^{226}\text{Th}$ $\alpha$ decay. $I_\gamma$ : other: 66 33 from $^{226}\text{Th}$ $\alpha$ decay is discrepant.
		1025.02 8	6.7 11	0.0	0 <sup>+</sup>			
1170.99	(3 <sup>-</sup> ,4 <sup>+</sup> )	696.88 <sup>†</sup> 5	29 5	473.87	(5) <sup>-</sup>			$E_\gamma$ : uncertainty multiplied by a factor of 2 in the fitting; level-energy difference=697.13.
		853.78 8	100 6	317.330	(3) <sup>-</sup>			
		869.6 2	81 25	301.495	4 <sup>+</sup>			
1171.55	(1,2 <sup>+</sup> )	929.47 8	15 2	242.157	1 <sup>-</sup>			
		1060.33 5	100 8	111.137	2 <sup>+</sup>			
		1171.69 8	53 6	0.0	0 <sup>+</sup>			
1173.02	(10 <sup>+</sup> )	180.9 <sup>@</sup> 2	100 <sup>@</sup> 23	992.12	(9) <sup>-</sup>	[E1]	0.1147 16	B(E1)(W.u.)=0.0032 +16-11
		330.1 <sup>@</sup> 2	75 <sup>@</sup> 7	842.93	(8) <sup>+</sup>	[E2]	0.1147 16	B(E2)(W.u.)=139 +76-48
1225.23	(1,2 <sup>+</sup> )	982.90 8	97 19	242.157	1 <sup>-</sup>			
		1114.26 8	100 19	111.137	2 <sup>+</sup>			
		1225.24 8	38 7	0.0	0 <sup>+</sup>			
1265.05	(2 <sup>+</sup> ,3)	963.61 6	26 4	301.495	4 <sup>+</sup>			
		1153.87 5	100 10	111.137	2 <sup>+</sup>			
1310.24	(0 <sup>+</sup> ,1,2,3 <sup>-</sup> )	1068.08 8		242.157	1 <sup>-</sup>			
1330.5	(11 <sup>-</sup> )	157.4 <sup>@</sup> 5	64 <sup>@</sup> 10	1173.02	(10 <sup>+</sup> )	[E1]	0.1604 26	B(E1)(W.u.)=0.0046 +24-16
		338.3 <sup>@</sup> 5	100 <sup>@</sup> 10	992.12	(9) <sup>-</sup>	[E2]	0.1069 16	B(E2)(W.u.)=2.4×10 <sup>2</sup> +13-8
1360.88	(1 <sup>-</sup> ,2,3)	1043.60 9	100 12	317.330	(3) <sup>-</sup>			
		1249.1 <sup>†</sup> 1	60 11	111.137	2 <sup>+</sup>			$E_\gamma$ : uncertainty multiplied by a factor of 3 in the fitting; level-energy difference=1249.74.
1375.77	(1,2,3 <sup>-</sup> )	1133.61 8		242.157	1 <sup>-</sup>			
1402.596	(2 <sup>+</sup> ,3 <sup>-</sup> )	231.7 2	15.2 16	1170.99	(3 <sup>-</sup> ,4 <sup>+</sup> )			
		377.64 4	24 2	1024.920	(2 <sup>+</sup> )			
		1085.20 5	92 12	317.330	(3) <sup>-</sup>			
		1101.09 5	100 10	301.495	4 <sup>+</sup>			
		1160.52 8	14.4 14	242.157	1 <sup>-</sup>			
		1291.61 8	9.6 16	111.137	2 <sup>+</sup>			
1432.73	(1,2,3 <sup>-</sup> )	1190.4 1	8.5 15	242.157	1 <sup>-</sup>			
		1321.65 6	100 8	111.137	2 <sup>+</sup>			
1439.994	(3 <sup>-</sup> )	268.99 4	13 3	1170.99	(3 <sup>-</sup> ,4 <sup>+</sup> )			
		415.05 4	11 2	1024.920	(2 <sup>+</sup> )			
		966.24 9	23 5	473.87	(5) <sup>-</sup>			
		1122.41 <sup>†</sup> 9	40 7	317.330	(3) <sup>-</sup>			$E_\gamma$ : uncertainty multiplied by a

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

**Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)**

$\gamma(^{222}\text{Ra})$ (continued)								
$E_i(\text{level})$	$J_i^\pi$	$E_\gamma^\ddagger$	$I_\gamma^\ddagger$	$E_f$	$J_f^\pi$	Mult.#	$\alpha\&$	Comments
								factor of 2 in the fitting; level-energy difference=1122.661.
1439.994	(3 <sup>-</sup> )	1138.47 5 1197.99 8	100 10 30 5	301.495 4 <sup>+</sup> 242.157 1 <sup>-</sup>				
1499.49	(1 <sup>-</sup> ,2,3 <sup>-</sup> )	474.45 9 1182.05 8 1257.5 1 1388.5 1	100 10 87 10 33 6 76 10	1024.920 (2 <sup>+</sup> ) 317.330 (3 <sup>-</sup> ) 242.157 1 <sup>-</sup> 111.137 2 <sup>+</sup>				
1536.8	(12 <sup>+</sup> )	206.2 @ 5 363.9 @ 5	64 @ 12 100 @ 10	1330.5 (11 <sup>-</sup> ) 1173.02 (10 <sup>+</sup> )		[E1] [E2]	0.0839 13 0.0871 13	B(E1)(W.u.)=0.00164 +93-62 B(E2)(W.u.)=136 +78-48
1556.04	(2 <sup>+</sup> )	1238.60 8 1254.4 2 1445.2 2 1556.5 2	100 13 26 3 69 11 59 11	317.330 (3 <sup>-</sup> ) 301.495 4 <sup>+</sup> 111.137 2 <sup>+</sup> 0.0 0 <sup>+</sup>				
1619.62	(1,2,3 <sup>-</sup> )	1377.4 1 1508.7 2	100 15 24 7	242.157 1 <sup>-</sup> 111.137 2 <sup>+</sup>				
1644.88	(2 <sup>+</sup> ,3 <sup>-</sup> )	619.95 4 1327.58 6 1343.3 1 1402.5 2 1534.1 2	31 4 100 9 10.4 17 27 3 17 3	1024.920 (2 <sup>+</sup> ) 317.330 (3 <sup>-</sup> ) 301.495 4 <sup>+</sup> 242.157 1 <sup>-</sup> 111.137 2 <sup>+</sup>				
1710.0	(13 <sup>-</sup> )	173.1 @ 5 379.6 @ 5	82 @ 12 100 @ 9	1536.8 (12 <sup>+</sup> ) 1330.5 (11 <sup>-</sup> )		[E1] [E2]	0.1275 20 0.0776 11	
1754.36	(3 <sup>-</sup> )	351.75 4 1280.99 † 9  1436.4 † 1  1453.4 † 1  1643.9 † 2	52 11 34 7  100 10  45 9  44 11	1402.596 (2 <sup>+</sup> ,3 <sup>-</sup> ) 473.87 (5 <sup>-</sup> )  317.330 (3 <sup>-</sup> )  301.495 4 <sup>+</sup>  111.137 2 <sup>+</sup>				$E_\gamma$ : uncertainty multiplied by a factor of 3 in the fitting; level-energy difference=1280.49. $E_\gamma$ : uncertainty multiplied by a factor of 3 in the fitting; level-energy difference=1437.03. $E_\gamma$ : uncertainty multiplied by a factor of 3 in the fitting; level-energy difference=1452.86. $E_\gamma$ : uncertainty multiplied by a factor of 2 in the fitting; level-energy difference=1643.22.
1821.56	(1,2,3 <sup>-</sup> )	1579.4 2	100	242.157 1 <sup>-</sup>				
1841.20	(1,2,3 <sup>-</sup> )	196.31 4 1599.6 † 2	100 13 16 5	1644.88 (2 <sup>+</sup> ,3 <sup>-</sup> ) 242.157 1 <sup>-</sup>				$E_\gamma$ : uncertainty multiplied by a factor of 2 in the fitting; level-energy difference=1599.04.
1932.9	(14 <sup>+</sup> )	396.0 @ 5	100	1536.8 (12 <sup>+</sup> )		[E2]	0.0693 10	
2125.0	(15 <sup>-</sup> )	192.1 @ 5 415.0 @ 5	68 @ 30 100 @ 12	1932.9 (14 <sup>+</sup> ) 1710.0 (13 <sup>-</sup> )		[E1] [E2]	0.0993 15 0.0613 9	
2358.4	(16 <sup>+</sup> )	425.5 @ 5	100	1932.9 (14 <sup>+</sup> )		[E2]	0.0575 8	
2569.8	(17 <sup>-</sup> )	211.4 @ 5 444.8 @ 5	 100 @	2358.4 (16 <sup>+</sup> ) 2125.0 (15 <sup>-</sup> )		[E2]	0.0514 7	
2810.7	(18 <sup>+</sup> )	452.3 @ 5	100	2358.4 (16 <sup>+</sup> )		[E2]	0.0493 7	
3040.6	(19 <sup>-</sup> )	470.8 @ 5	100	2569.8 (17 <sup>-</sup> )		[E2]	0.0447 6	
3287.4	(20 <sup>+</sup> )	476.7 @ 5	100	2810.7 (18 <sup>+</sup> )		[E2]	0.0434 6	

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

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**Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)** **$\gamma(^{222}\text{Ra})$  (continued)**

† Poor fit; uncertainty multiplied by a factor in the fitting.

‡ From  $^{222}\text{Fr}$   $\beta^-$  decay, unless otherwise noted.

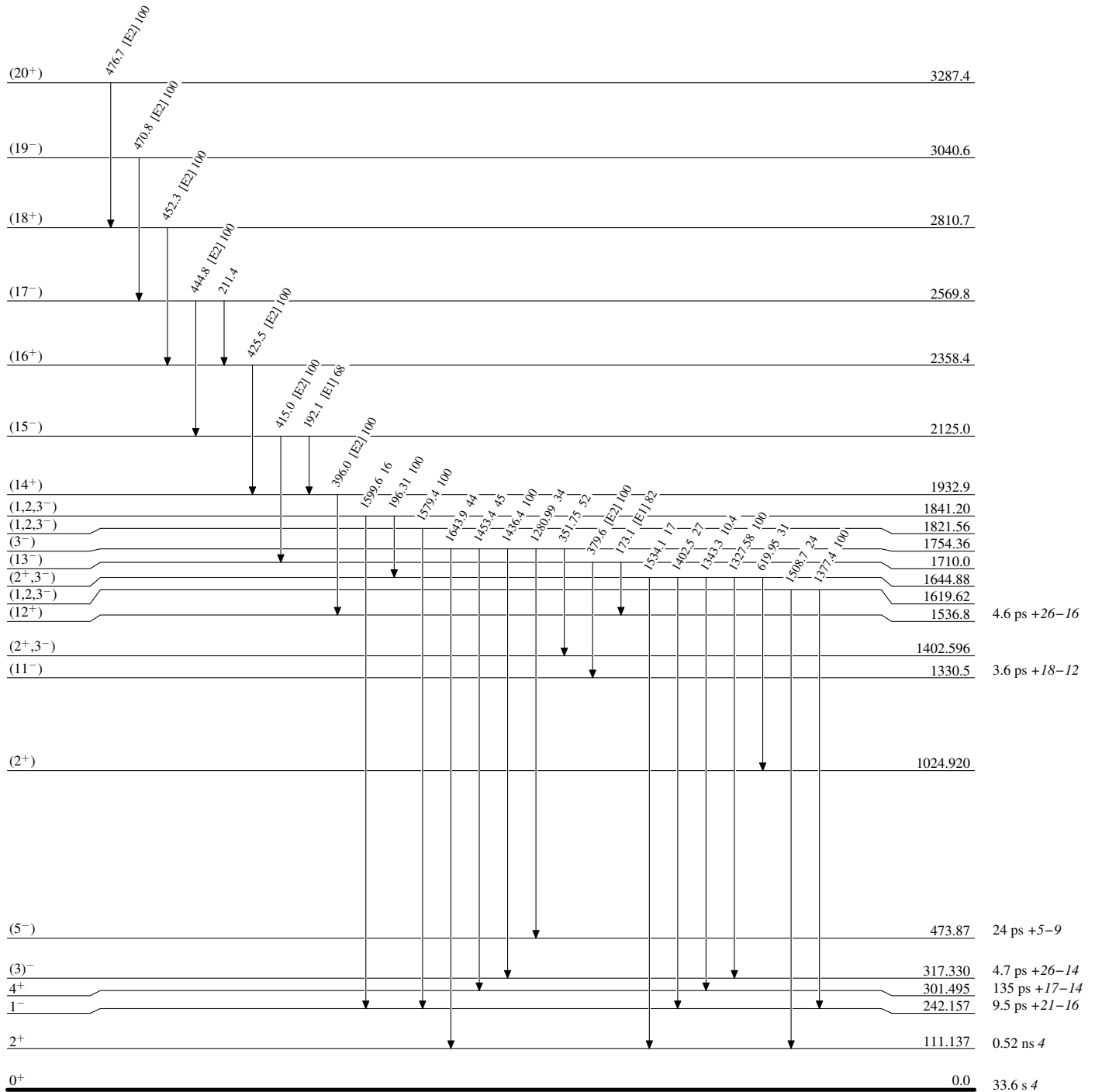
# From ce data in  $^{226}\text{Th}$   $\alpha$  decay, unless otherwise noted.

@ From  $^{232}\text{Th}(^{136}\text{Xe}, X\gamma)$ .

& Total theoretical internal conversion coefficients, calculated using the BrIcc code ([2008Ki07](#)) with Frozen orbital approximation based on  $\gamma$ -ray energies, assigned multipolarities, and mixing ratios, unless otherwise specified.

**Adopted Levels, Gammas****Level Scheme**

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level

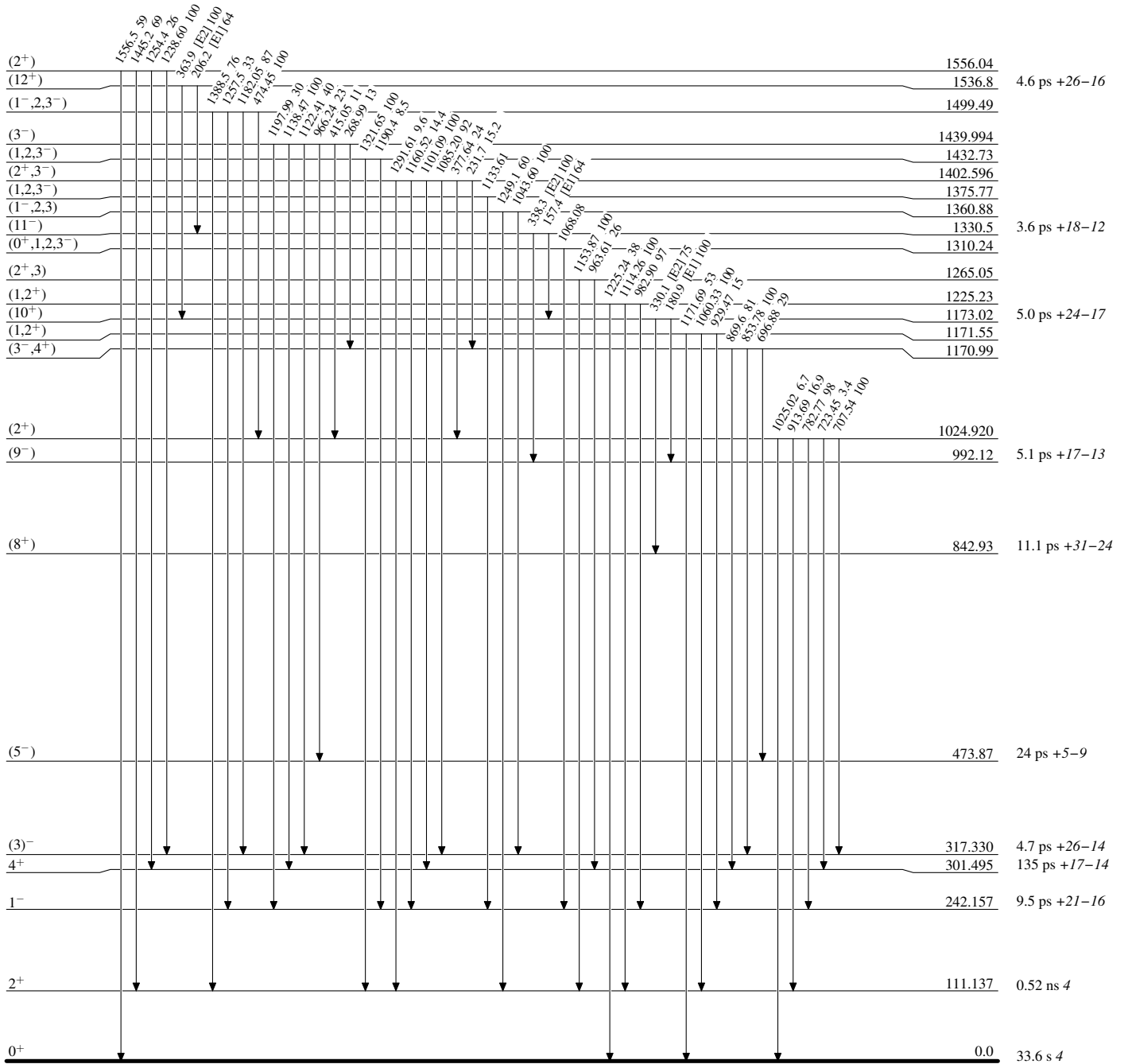
 $^{222}_{88}\text{Ra}_{134}$



**Adopted Levels, Gammas**

**Level Scheme (continued)**

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level

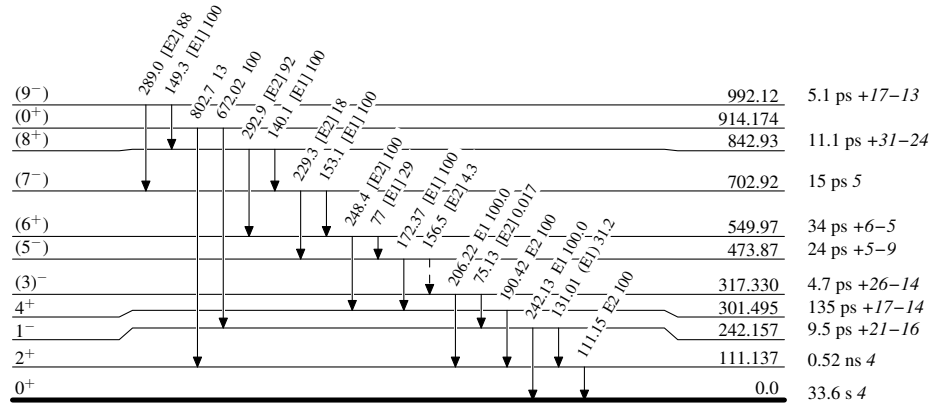


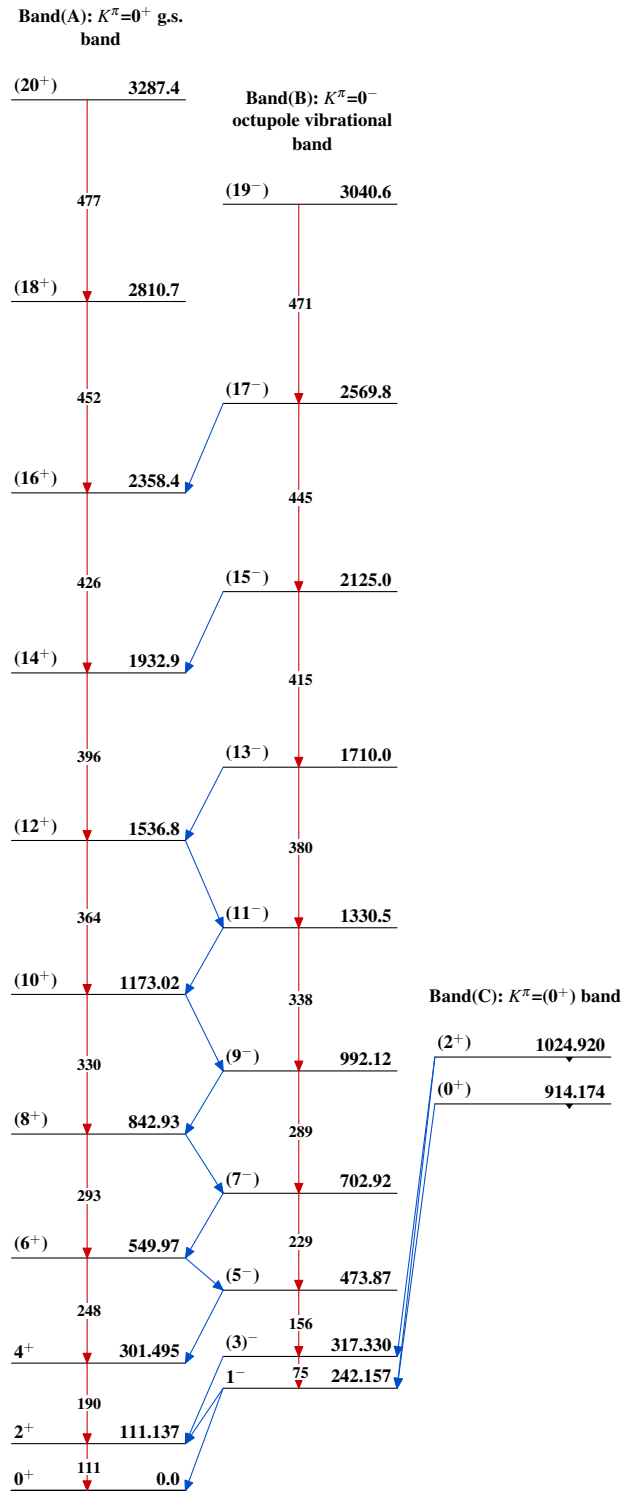
**Adopted Levels, Gammas**

Legend

**Level Scheme (continued)**

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level

-----►  $\gamma$  Decay (Uncertain) $^{222}_{88}\text{Ra}_{134}$

**Adopted Levels, Gammas** $^{222}_{88}\text{Ra}_{134}$