

Adopted Levels, Gammas

Type	Author	History	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	Ashok Jain, Sukheet Singh, Suresh Kumar, Jagdish Tuli		NDS 108,883 (2007)	15-Jan-2007

$Q(\beta^-) = -1.56 \times 10^3$ 5; $S(n) = 5378$ 10; $S(p) = 5808$ 6; $Q(\alpha) = 6880.4$ 20 [2012Wa38](#)

Note: Current evaluation has used the following Q record \$ -1560 50 5380 10 5808 6 6880.4 20 [2003Au03](#).

 ^{221}Ra Levels**Cross Reference (XREF) Flags**

A ^{225}Th α decay
B ^{210}Pb ($^{14}\text{C},3\gamma$)

E(level) [†]	J^π [‡]	$T_{1/2}$	XREF	Comments
0.0 [#]	5/2 ⁺	28 s 2	A	% $\alpha=100$ $\mu=-0.1799$ 17 (1988Ah02,2005St24); $Q=1.98$ 11 (1989Ne03,2005St24) μ, Q : LASER. Other Q measurement: 1.90 20 (1988Ah02). J^π : spin was measured (1988Ah02 ; LASER spectroscopy). Parity from measured magnetic dipole moment. Magnetic dipole moment and electric quadrupole moment were calculated by 1988Ah02 for the 5/2[633] orbital, and by 1988Le13 for K=5/2, including octupole deformation with $\beta_2 \approx \beta_3 \approx 0.1$, by using the reflection-asymmetric rotor model. $T_{1/2}$: from 1958To25 . Other measurement: 30 s 2 (1951Me10). ^{14}C decay was not observed: $<1.2 \times 10^{-11}$ % (1986Ba26,1985Pr01). See 1991Cw01 for level energy calculations. For calculated heavy-ion emission rates, see 1985Po14, 1986De32, 1986Gr20, 1986Ir01, 1986Pi11, 1986Po15, 1987Sh04, 1988Ba01, 1988Bi11, 1988Sh29, 1989Bu06, 1989Ci03 and 1990Sh01 . Isotope shifts were measured by 1987We03, 1988Ah02, 1989Ne03 .
53.14 [#] 8	(7/2) ⁺		A	J^π : 53.2 γ to 5/2 ⁺ g.s. is M1; α hindrance factor and level are consistent with its being the 7/2 member of the g.s. rotational band.
103.61 [@] 11	(5/2) ⁻		A	J^π : 103.5 γ to 5/2 ⁺ g.s. is E1; 50.5 γ to (7/2) ⁺ level.
121.95 [#] 10	(9/2 ⁺)		A	J^π : 68.8 γ to (7/2) ⁺ is (M1).
146.81 [@] 20	(7/2) ⁻		A	J^π : 146.8 γ to 5/2 ⁺ g.s. is E1. Assignment as the 7/2 ⁻ member of the K=5/2 band was proposed by 1989Ac01 .
174? 5			A	
210.9 [@] 4	(11/2 ⁺)		B	
299.16 8	(7/2) ⁺		A	J^π : 299.2 and 246.0 γ 's to 5/2 ⁺ and (7/2) ⁺ levels are M1. From the low hindrance factor for the α decay from 3/2 ⁺ ^{225}Th , 1989Ac01 suggested that this level contains a large K=3/2 amplitude, and suggested the possibility of octupole deformation.
318.9 [#] 5	(13/2 ⁺)		B	
321.39 ^{&} 9	(3/2) ⁺		A	J^π : 321.4 γ to 5/2 ⁺ is M1. K=3/2 orbital with octupole deformation was suggested by 1989Ac01 .
341.5 [@] 5	(13/2 ⁻)		B	
359.02 ^{&} 8	(5/2) ⁺		A	J^π : 305.9 and 359.0 γ 's to 5/2 ⁺ and (7/2) ⁺ levels are M1; α hindrance factor is consistent with the assignment.
438.0 [@] 5	(15/2 ⁺)		B	
440.4 [#] 5	(15/2 ⁻)		B	
450.33 16	(5/2 ⁻)		A	J^π : 151.2 γ to (7/2) ⁺ level is (E1); 128.9 γ to (3/2) ⁺ level.
485.41 11	(3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻)		A	J^π : 164.0 and 126.4 γ 's to (3/2) ⁺ and (5/2) ⁺ levels are (E1).
566.0 [@] 5	(17/2 ⁻)		B	

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Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) ^{221}Ra Levels (continued)

E(level) [†]	J [‡]	XREF	E(level) [†]	J [‡]	XREF	E(level) [†]	J [‡]	XREF
573.1# 5	(17/2 ⁺)	B	866.9# 5	(21/2 ⁺)	B	1197.4# 6	(25/2 ⁺)	B
688.4# 5	(19/2 ⁻)	B	990.4# 5	(23/2 ⁻)	B	1344.4# 6	(27/2 ⁻)	B
711.6@ 5	(19/2 ⁺)	B	1025.9@ 5	(23/2 ⁺)	B	1375.8@ 6	(27/2 ⁺)	B
849.6@ 5	(21/2 ⁻)	B	1180.5@ 6	(25/2 ⁻)	B			

[†] From least-squares adjustment of E γ .

[‡] Based on suggested band assignments and other arguments given. J $^\pi$ for levels seen only in ($^{14}\text{C},3\text{n}\gamma$) are from [1991Fe07](#) based on DCO-deduced multipolarities and band assignments. Similar band structure has been observed in ^{223}Th isotope ([1991Fe07](#)).

Band(A): 5/2[633].

@ Band(B): 5/2[752].

& Band(C): K=3/2.

 $\gamma(^{221}\text{Ra})$

E _i (level)	J _i [‡]	E _{γ}	I _{γ} [†]	E _f	J _f [‡]	Mult. [‡]	δ	$\alpha^{\#}$
53.14	(7/2) ⁺	53.2 2		0.0	5/2 ⁺	M1(+E2)	0.22 +10-22	29 8
103.61	(5/2) ⁻	50.5 2	13 4	53.14	(7/2) ⁺			
		103.5 2	100 20	0.0	5/2 ⁺	E1		0.1022
121.95	(9/2 ⁺)	68.8 2	100 10	53.14	(7/2) ⁺	(M1)		9.77
		121.9 2	24 6	0.0	5/2 ⁺			
146.81	(7/2) ⁻	146.8 2		0.0	5/2 ⁺	E1		0.1919
210.9	(11/2 ⁺)	89.0 3	100	121.95	(9/2 ⁺)			
299.16	(7/2) ⁺	177.2 1	19.1 9	121.95	(9/2 ⁺)			
		246.0 1	100 3	53.14	(7/2) ⁺	M1		1.294
		299.2 1	16 3	0.0	5/2 ⁺	M1		0.753
318.9	(13/2 ⁺)	108.0 3	100	210.9	(11/2 ⁺)			
321.39	(3/2) ⁺	217.7 2	1.7 3	103.61	(5/2) ⁻	(E1)		0.0744
		321.4 1	100	0.0	5/2 ⁺	M1		0.619
341.5	(13/2 ⁻)	130.6 3	100	210.9	(11/2 ⁺)	E1		
359.02	(5/2) ⁺	212.0	4.4 22	146.81	(7/2) ⁻			
		305.9 1	100 10	53.14	(7/2) ⁺	M1		0.709
		359.0 1	100 12	0.0	5/2 ⁺	M1		0.458
438.0	(15/2 ⁺)	96.5 3	100	341.5	(13/2 ⁻)	E1		
440.4	(15/2 ⁻)	121.5 3	100	318.9	(13/2 ⁺)	E1		0.277
450.33	(5/2) ⁻	128.9 2	22 5	321.39	(3/2) ⁺			
		151.2 2	100 8	299.16	(7/2) ⁺	(E1)		0.179
485.41	(3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻)	126.4 2	45 10	359.02	(5/2) ⁺	(E1)		0.1471
		164.0 2	100 36	321.39	(3/2) ⁺	(E1)		
		381.8 2	88 18	103.61	(5/2) ⁻			
		485.4 2	18 6	0.0	5/2 ⁺			
566.0	(17/2 ⁻)	128.0 3	100	438.0	(15/2 ⁺)	E1		
		224.5@ 3	21	341.5	(13/2 ⁻)			
573.1	(17/2 ⁺)	132.7 3	100	440.4	(15/2 ⁻)			
		254.2 3	48	318.9	(13/2 ⁺)			
688.4	(19/2 ⁻)	115.3 3	100	573.1	(17/2 ⁺)	E1		
		248.0 3	28	440.4	(15/2 ⁻)	E2		
711.6	(19/2 ⁺)	145.6 3	100	566.0	(17/2 ⁻)	E1		
		273.6 3	43	438.0	(15/2 ⁺)			
849.6	(21/2 ⁻)	138.0 3	100	711.6	(19/2 ⁺)	E1		
		161.2 3	32	688.4	(19/2 ⁻)			
		283.6 3	25	566.0	(17/2 ⁻)	E2		

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Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) $\gamma(^{221}\text{Ra})$ (continued)

E_i (level)	J^π_i	E_γ	I_γ^{\dagger}	E_f	J^π_f	Mult. [#]
866.9	(21/2 ⁺)	178.5 3	100	688.4	(19/2 ⁻)	E1
		293.8 3	28	573.1	(17/2 ⁺)	E2
990.4	(23/2 ⁻)	123.5 3	100	866.9	(21/2 ⁺)	
		140.8 3	39	849.6	(21/2 ⁻)	
		302.0 3	78	688.4	(19/2 ⁻)	E2
1025.9	(23/2 ⁺)	176.3 3	100	849.6	(21/2 ⁻)	E1
		314.3 3	43	711.6	(19/2 ⁺)	
1180.5	(25/2 ⁻)	154.6 3	100	1025.9	(23/2 ⁺)	
		330.9 3	84	849.6	(21/2 ⁻)	E2
1197.4	(25/2 ⁺)	207.0 3	100	990.4	(23/2 ⁻)	E1
		330.5 3	53	866.9	(21/2 ⁺)	
1344.4	(27/2 ⁻)	147.0 3	74	1197.4	(25/2 ⁺)	
		354.0 @ 3	100	990.4	(23/2 ⁻)	
1375.8	(27/2 ⁺)	195.2 3	100	1180.5	(25/2 ⁻)	
		349.8 @ 3	47	1025.9	(23/2 ⁺)	

[†] Relative photon intensities deexciting each level.[‡] From α decay, (¹⁴C,3ny). Multipolarities for transitions in (¹⁴C,3ny) are based on DCO ratios. See (¹⁴C,3ny) for multipolarities suggested by [1991Fe07](#) but not adopted here.[#] Total theoretical internal conversion coefficients, calculated using the BrIcc code ([2008Ki07](#)) with Frozen orbital approximation based on γ -ray energies, assigned multipolarities, and mixing ratios, unless otherwise specified.

@ Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.

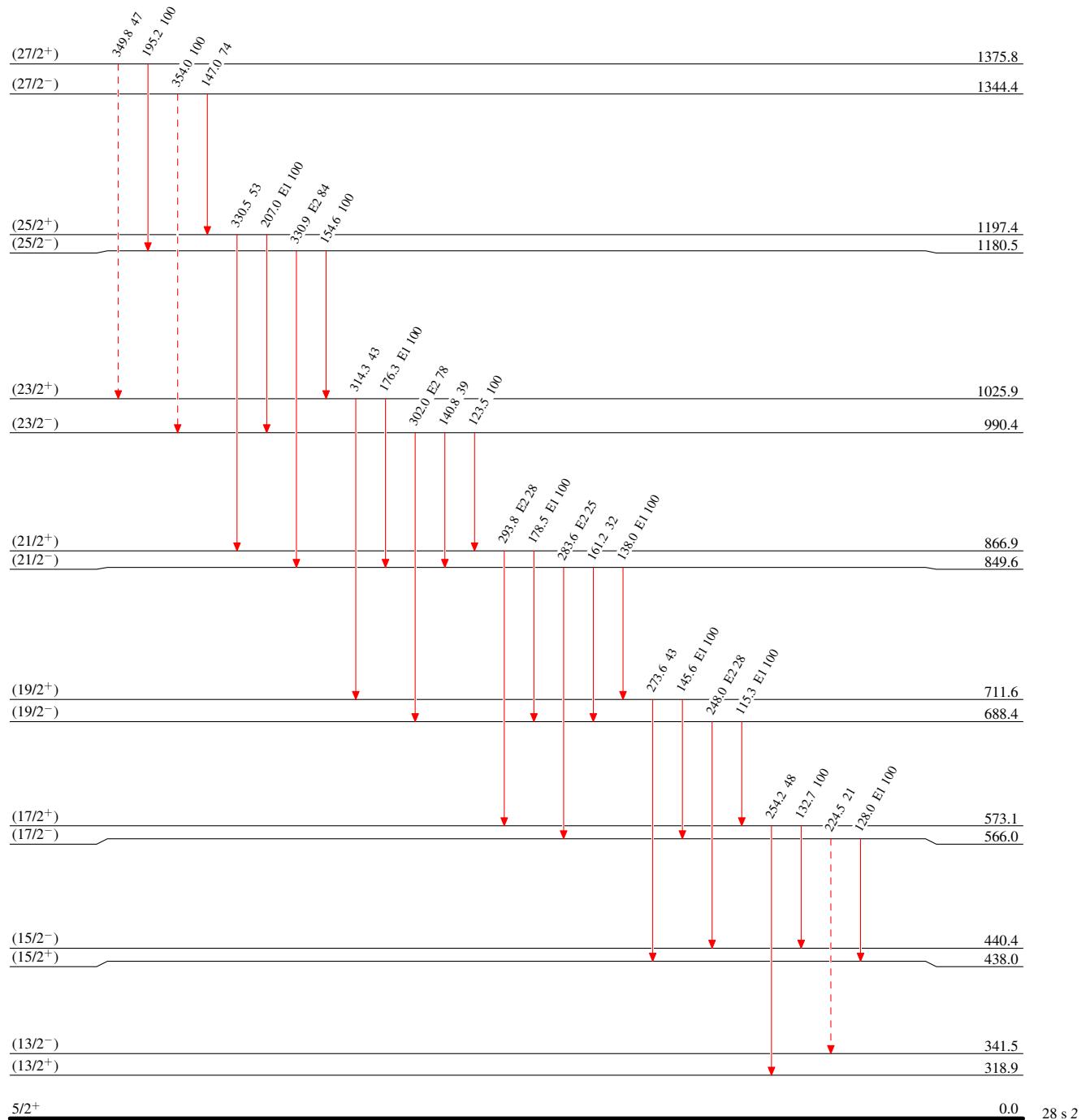
Adopted Levels, Gammas

Legend

Level Scheme

Intensities: Type not specified

- $I_{\gamma} < 2\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
- $I_{\gamma} < 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
- $I_{\gamma} > 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
- - - - → γ Decay (Uncertain)

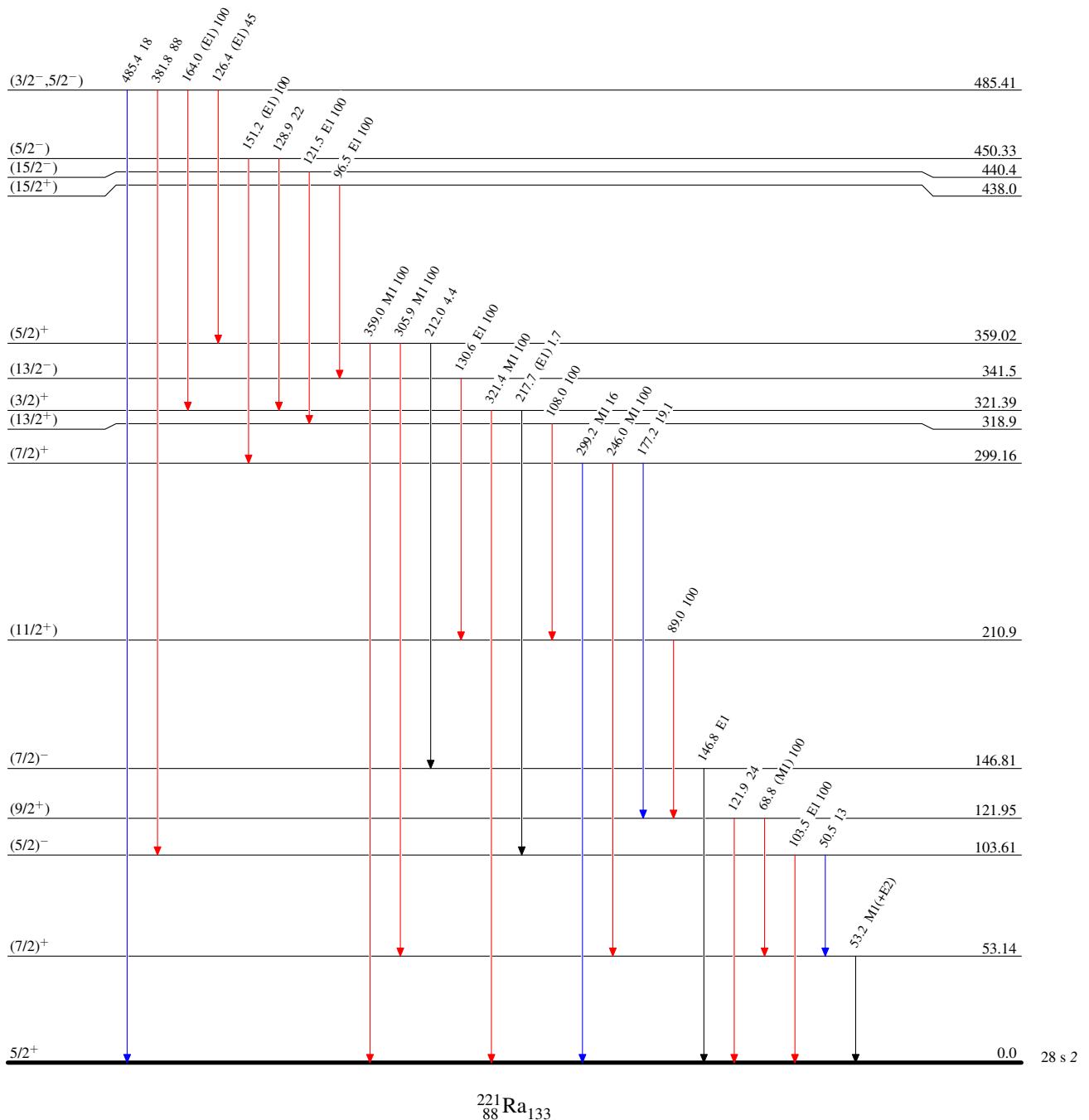


Adopted Levels, GammasLevel Scheme (continued)

Intensities: Type not specified

Legend

- $I_{\gamma} < 2\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
- $I_{\gamma} < 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
- $I_{\gamma} > 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$



Adopted Levels, Gammas