

$^{208}\text{Pb}(^{14}\text{C},3\text{n}\gamma) \text{ E}=68 \text{ MeV}$ [2017He15](#)

Type	Author	History Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	Balraj Singh et al. ,	NDS 175, 1 (2021)	19-May-2021

Adapted from compiled dataset in the XUNDL database by C.D. Nesaraja, Sept 28, 2017.

[2017He15](#): E(^{14}C)=68 MeV beam from the FN Tandem accelerator at the Florida State University. Target was 50 mg/cm² thick enriched ^{208}Pb . Measured E γ , I γ , $\gamma\gamma$ -coin, $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ (DCO) using array of seven Compton suppressed seven HPGe detectors and three clover HPGe detectors.

[2000Ri12](#) (from the same group and lab as [2017He15](#)): E(^{14}C)=68 MeV. Measured $\gamma\gamma$ - and $\gamma(\text{ce})$ -coin using an array of eight Compton-suppressed HPGe detectors for γ rays, and a mini-orange magnetic spectrometer for conversion electrons. Deduced conversion coefficients and multipolarities.

 ^{219}Ra Levels

E(level) [†]	J ^π [‡]	T _{1/2}	Comments
0.0	7/2 ⁺		
16.6 [#] 3	11/2 ⁺	10 ms 3	% α ≈100 (2018Sa45); %IT=? T _{1/2} : isomer half-life from 2018Sa45 .
113.8 ^{&} 2	9/2 ⁺		
251.2 [#] 5	15/2 ⁺		
475.4 ^{&} 6	13/2 ⁺		
512.4 [@] 7	17/2 ⁻		
546.0 [#] 7	19/2 ⁺		
554.5 ^b 6	13/2 ⁺		
604.3 ^a 7	15/2 ⁻		
751.0 [@] 7	21/2 ⁻		
778.7 ^c 8	15/2 ⁻		
853.7 ^{&} 7	17/2 ⁺		
875.8 ^b 7	17/2 ⁺		
893.2 [#] 7	23/2 ⁺		
937.8 ^a 7	19/2 ⁻		
1053.3 [@] 8	25/2 ⁻		
1130.0 ^c 8	19/2 ⁻		
1244.4 ^{&} 8	21/2 ⁺		
1256.5 ^b 8	21/2 ⁺		
1288.0 [#] 8	27/2 ⁺		
1324.8 ^a 8	23/2 ⁻		
1411.1 [@] 8	29/2 ⁻		
1503.2 ^c 10	23/2 ⁻		
1636.8 ^{&} 9	25/2 ⁺		
1669.9 ^b 14	25/2 ⁺		
1701.2 [#] 9	31/2 ⁺		
1737.4 ^a 8	27/2 ⁻		
1833.1 [@] 9	33/2 ⁻		
1931.4 ^c 16	27/2 ⁻		
2036.5 ^{&} 9	29/2 ⁺		
2128.8 [#] 10	35/2 ⁺		
2151.1 ^a 9	31/2 ⁻		
2289.3 [@] 10	37/2 ⁻		
2458.2 ^{&} 10	33/2 ⁺		

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$^{208}\text{Pb}(^{14}\text{C}, 3n\gamma) E=68 \text{ MeV}$ **2017He15 (continued)** ^{219}Ra Levels (continued)

E(level) [†]	J ^π [‡]	E(level) [†]	J ^π [‡]	E(level) [†]	J ^π [‡]	E(level) [†]	J ^π [‡]
2566.4 ^a 9	35/2 ⁻	3001.1 ^a 10	39/2 ⁻	3449.6 ^a 11	43/2 ⁻	3912.1 ^a 16	47/2 ⁻
2579.0 [#] 10	39/2 ⁺	3043.2 [#] 11	43/2 ⁺	3520.1 [#] 12	47/2 ⁺	4021.7 [#] 14	51/2 ⁺
2767.1 [@] 10	41/2 ⁻	3271.2 [@] 12	45/2 ⁻	3773.9 ^{&} 12	45/2 ⁺	4321.9? [@] 15	53/2 ⁻
2886.3 ^{&} 10	37/2 ⁺	3318.7 ^{&} 11	41/2 ⁺	3790.7 [@] 13	49/2 ⁻		

[†] From least-squares fit to E_γ data. Note that reduced χ^2 is nearly zero, implying that γ -ray energy uncertainties are probably overestimated.

[‡] From 2017He15, except as noted. The assignments are shown as definite in authors' Table 1, but in parenthesis in their Fig. 1.

Another email reply to the XUNDL compiler from T.C. Hensley on Oct 6, 2017 mentioned that all the assignments were definite.

Band(A): Band based on 11/2⁺. Alternating-parity band.

@ Band(a): Band based on 17/2⁻. Alternating-parity band.

& Band(B): Band based on 9/2⁺. Alternating-parity band.

^a Band(b): Band based on 15/2⁻. Alternating-parity band.

^b Band(C): Band based on 13/2⁺. Alternating-parity band.

^c Band(c): Band based on 15/2⁻. Alternating-parity band.

 $\gamma(^{219}\text{Ra})$

DCO for 145° and 90° gated by the 205 γ . Expected ratios 0.99 for stretched dipoles, and 1.96 for stretched quadrupole transitions for gate on $\Delta J=1$, dipole 205 γ . The numerical values were provided to the XUNDL compiler via an email reply by T.C. Hensley on Oct 2, 2017.

E _γ	I _γ	E _i (level)	J _i ^π	E _f	J _f ^π	Mult. [†]	δ	α [‡]	Comments
80.4 9	1.1 1	1324.8	23/2 ⁻	1244.4	21/2 ⁺				
84.1 6	14 1	937.8	19/2 ⁻	853.7	17/2 ⁺				
97.1 10	0.4 1	875.8	17/2 ⁺	778.7	15/2 ⁻				
97.2 2	>0.5	113.8	9/2 ⁺	16.6	11/2 ⁺	M1+E2	<1	7 4	α(L)exp=3.6 14 (2000Ri12) α(L)exp from gate at 362 γ , and normalized to E2 for 334 γ . Mult., δ: from α(L)exp. E _γ : from 2000Ri12, uncertainty assigned by evaluators.
100.6 8	2.6 1	1737.4	27/2 ⁻	1636.8	25/2 ⁺				
108.2 9	1.0 1	2566.4	35/2 ⁻	2458.2	33/2 ⁺				
113.8 2		113.8	9/2 ⁺	0.0	7/2 ⁺	M1+E2	>0.5	8 3	α(L)exp=3.4 12 (2000Ri12) E _γ : from 2000Ri12, uncertainty assigned by evaluators. Mult., δ: from α(L)exp. α(L)exp from gate at 362 γ , and normalized to E2 for 334 γ , corrected for M line of 97 γ .
114.6 9	0.9 1	2151.1	31/2 ⁻	2036.5	29/2 ⁺				
114.8 10	0.6 1	3001.1	39/2 ⁻	2886.3	37/2 ⁺				
123.2 6	31 1	1411.1	29/2 ⁻	1288.0	27/2 ⁺	D			DCO=0.95 6
126.5 9	0.8 1	1256.5	21/2 ⁺	1130.0	19/2 ⁻				
128.9 7	6.4 4	604.3	15/2 ⁻	475.4	13/2 ⁺	E1		0.260	α(L)exp=0.057 49 (2000Ri12) Mult.: from α(L)exp. α(L)exp from gates at 362 γ and 388 γ , and normalized to E2 for 334 γ , corrected for M line of 97 γ .

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$^{208}\text{Pb}(^{14}\text{C}, 3n\gamma) E=68 \text{ MeV}$ **2017He15 (continued)** $\gamma(^{219}\text{Ra})$ (continued)

E_γ	I_γ	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [†]	$\alpha^\ddagger$	Comments
131.0 8	2.5 1	3449.6	43/2 ⁻	3318.7	41/2 ⁺			
131.9 6	14 1	1833.1	33/2 ⁻	1701.2	31/2 ⁺	D		DCO=0.98 5
138.2 10	0.8 1	3912.1	47/2 ⁻	3773.9	45/2 ⁺			
142.1 5	45 2	893.2	23/2 ⁺	751.0	21/2 ⁻	E1	0.207	DCO=0.99 5 $\alpha(\text{L})\text{exp}<0.075$ (2000Ri12) Mult.: from $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}$. $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}$ from gate at 234 γ , and normalized to E2 for 295 γ .
160.2 5	61 2	1053.3	25/2 ⁻	893.2	23/2 ⁺	E1	0.1545	DCO=1.00 6 $\alpha(\text{L})\text{exp}<0.032$ (2000Ri12) Mult.: from $\alpha(\text{L})\text{exp}$. $\alpha(\text{L})\text{exp}$ from gate at 234 γ , and normalized to E2 for 295 γ .
160.4 8	2.3 2	2289.3	37/2 ⁻	2128.8	35/2 ⁺			
166.7 10	0.6 1	1669.9	25/2 ⁺	1503.2	23/2 ⁻			
188.1 8	2.7 1	2767.1	41/2 ⁻	2579.0	39/2 ⁺	D		
205.1 5	88 3	751.0	21/2 ⁻	546.0	19/2 ⁺	E1	0.0849	DCO=0.98 8 $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}=0.098$ 21 (2000Ri12) Mult.: from $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}$. $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}$ from gate at 359 γ , and normalized to E2 for 295 γ .
224.2 10	0.4 1	778.7	15/2 ⁻	554.5	13/2 ⁺			
227.9 9	1.3 1	3271.2	45/2 ⁻	3043.2	43/2 ⁺			
231.1 8	2.7 1	4021.7	51/2 ⁺	3790.7	49/2 ⁻			
234.6 5	100	251.2	15/2 ⁺	16.6	11/2 ⁺	E2	0.336	$\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}=0.124$ 22 (2000Ri12); $\alpha(\text{L})\text{exp}=0.153$ 30 (2000Ri12) Mult., δ : from $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}$ and $\alpha(\text{L})\text{exp}$. $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}$ and $\alpha(\text{L})\text{exp}$ from gates at 359 and 396 γ , and normalized to E2 for 295 γ .
234.6 5	41 1	1288.0	27/2 ⁺	1053.3	25/2 ⁻			
238.6 8	5.6 2	751.0	21/2 ⁻	512.4	17/2 ⁻			
246.7 9	0.9 1	1503.2	23/2 ⁻	1256.5	21/2 ⁺			
249.0 8	2.2 1	3520.1	47/2 ⁺	3271.2	45/2 ⁻			
249.4 8	2.9 2	853.7	17/2 ⁺	604.3	15/2 ⁻			
254.2 9	0.9 1	1130.0	19/2 ⁻	875.8	17/2 ⁺			
261.2 6	29 1	512.4	17/2 ⁻	251.2	15/2 ⁺	E1	0.0482	$\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}<0.047$ (2000Ri12) Mult.: from $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}$. $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}$ from gate at 234 γ , and normalized to E2 for 295 γ .
261.5 7	1.6 2	1931.4	27/2 ⁻	1669.9	25/2 ⁺			
270.7 9	1.0 1	3790.7	49/2 ⁻	3520.1	47/2 ⁺			
276.2 8	2.5 1	3043.2	43/2 ⁺	2767.1	41/2 ⁻			
289.6 7	9.3 4	2579.0	39/2 ⁺	2289.3	37/2 ⁻			
290.1 6	34 1	1701.2	31/2 ⁺	1411.1	29/2 ⁻	E1	0.0379	DCO=1.06 14 $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}<0.051$ (2000Ri12) Mult.: from $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}$. $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}$ from gate at 295 γ , and normalized to E2 for 235 γ .
294.8 5	95 3	546.0	19/2 ⁺	251.2	15/2 ⁺			
295.7 6	18 1	2128.8	35/2 ⁺	1833.1	33/2 ⁻			
299.1 8	3.1 2	2036.5	29/2 ⁺	1737.4	27/2 ⁻			
300.2 [#] 9	1.6 1	4321.9?	53/2 ⁻	4021.7	51/2 ⁺			
302.3 6	12 1	1053.3	25/2 ⁻	751.0	21/2 ⁻	E2	0.1492	$\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}=0.068$ 29 (2000Ri12) Mult.: from $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}$. $\delta(\text{M3/E2})<0.08$. $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}$ from gate at 295 γ , and normalized to E2 for 235 γ .
306.6 9	1.2 2	1244.4	21/2 ⁺	937.8	19/2 ⁻			

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$^{208}\text{Pb}(^{14}\text{C}, 3n\gamma) E=68 \text{ MeV}$ **2017He15 (continued)** $\gamma(^{219}\text{Ra})$ (continued)

E_γ	I_γ	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [†]	$\alpha^\ddagger$	Comments
307.1 8	1.9 2	2458.2	33/2 ⁺	2151.1	31/2 ⁻			
311.9 8	2.1 2	1636.8	25/2 ⁺	1324.8	23/2 ⁻			
317.6 9	0.7 1	3318.7	41/2 ⁺	3001.1	39/2 ⁻			
319.9 9	1.5 1	2886.3	37/2 ⁺	2566.4	35/2 ⁻			
321.3 10	0.4 1	875.8	17/2 ⁺	554.5	13/2 ⁺			
324.3 10	0.3 1	3773.9	45/2 ⁺	3449.6	43/2 ⁻			
333.5 7	5.7 3	937.8	19/2 ⁻	604.3	15/2 ⁻			
347.2 6	30 1	893.2	23/2 ⁺	546.0	19/2 ⁺	E2	0.0991	$\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.048 \text{ 7}$ (2000Ri12) Mult.: from $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}$. $\delta(\text{M3/E2})<0.03$. $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}$ from gate at 234 γ , and normalized to E2 for 295 γ .
351.3 9	0.4 1	1130.0	19/2 ⁻	778.7	15/2 ⁻			
353.1 9	1.9 2	604.3	15/2 ⁻	251.2	15/2 ⁺			
357.8 6	33 1	1411.1	29/2 ⁻	1053.3	25/2 ⁻	E2	0.0911	DCO=1.97 6 $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.038 \text{ 11}$ (2000Ri12) Mult.: from $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}$. $\delta(\text{M3/E2})<0.02$. $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}$ from gate at 234 γ , and normalized to E2 for 295 γ .
361.6 8	3.2 8	475.4	13/2 ⁺	113.8	9/2 ⁺	E2	0.0887	$\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.051 \text{ 16}$ (2000Ri12) Mult.: from $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}$. $\delta(\text{M3/E2})<0.09$. $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}$ from gate at 129 γ , and normalized to E2 for 334 γ .
373.2 10	0.2 1	1503.2	23/2 ⁻	1130.0	19/2 ⁻			
378.3 9	1.0 1	853.7	17/2 ⁺	475.4	13/2 ⁺			
380.7 9	1.0 1	1256.5	21/2 ⁺	875.8	17/2 ⁺			
387.0 7	5.5 3	1324.8	23/2 ⁻	937.8	19/2 ⁻			
390.7 10	0.3 1	1244.4	21/2 ⁺	853.7	17/2 ⁺			
392.4 9	0.9 1	1636.8	25/2 ⁺	1244.4	21/2 ⁺			
394.8 6	11 1	1288.0	27/2 ⁺	893.2	23/2 ⁺	Q		DCO=1.93 10
399.7 10	0.6 1	2036.5	29/2 ⁺	1636.8	25/2 ⁺			
412.5 7	4.4 3	1737.4	27/2 ⁻	1324.8	23/2 ⁻			
413.2 7	4.8 3	1701.2	31/2 ⁺	1288.0	27/2 ⁺	Q		DCO=1.92 10
413.4 [#] 10	0.7 2	1669.9	25/2 ⁺	1256.5	21/2 ⁺			
413.7 7	6.7 3	2151.1	31/2 ⁻	1737.4	27/2 ⁻			
415.4 8	3.8 2	2566.4	35/2 ⁻	2151.1	31/2 ⁻			
421.7 8	2.4 2	2458.2	33/2 ⁺	2036.5	29/2 ⁺			
422.0 6	25 1	1833.1	33/2 ⁻	1411.1	29/2 ⁻	Q		DCO=1.99 5
425.4 9	1.6 2	937.8	19/2 ⁻	512.4	17/2 ⁻			
427.6 8	3.9 2	2128.8	35/2 ⁺	1701.2	31/2 ⁺	Q		DCO=2.03 12
428.1 [#] 10	0.2 1	1931.4	27/2 ⁻	1503.2	23/2 ⁻			
428.1 9	1.1 1	2886.3	37/2 ⁺	2458.2	33/2 ⁺			
432.5 10	0.4 1	3318.7	41/2 ⁺	2886.3	37/2 ⁺			
434.7 8	2.1 2	3001.1	39/2 ⁻	2566.4	35/2 ⁻			
448.6 8	2.0 1	3449.6	43/2 ⁻	3001.1	39/2 ⁻			
450.1 8	3.1 2	2579.0	39/2 ⁺	2128.8	35/2 ⁺			
455.3 8	2.6 2	3773.9	45/2 ⁺	3318.7	41/2 ⁺			
456.2 6	15 1	2289.3	37/2 ⁻	1833.1	33/2 ⁻	Q		DCO=1.98 11
458.8 8	2.1 5	475.4	13/2 ⁺	16.6	11/2 ⁺	M1	0.224	$\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.33 \text{ 11}$ (2000Ri12) Mult.: from $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}$. $\delta(\text{E2/M1})<0.6$. $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}$ from gates at 129 γ and 334 γ , and normalized to E2 for 362 γ .
462.5 [#] 1	0.6 1	3912.1	47/2 ⁻	3449.6	43/2 ⁻			
464.2 8	2.1 1	3043.2	43/2 ⁺	2579.0	39/2 ⁺			
477.0 8	2.1 2	3520.1	47/2 ⁺	3043.2	43/2 ⁺	Q		DCO=1.93 6
477.7 7	7.1 3	2767.1	41/2 ⁻	2289.3	37/2 ⁻			

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$^{208}\text{Pb}(^{14}\text{C},3n\gamma) \text{ E}=68 \text{ MeV}$ **2017He15** (continued) $\gamma(^{219}\text{Ra})$ (continued)

E_γ	I_γ	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [†]	Comments
501.7 9	1.3 1	4021.7	51/2 ⁺	3520.1	47/2 ⁺	Q	DCO=1.94 21
504.1 8	2.9 2	3271.2	45/2 ⁻	2767.1	41/2 ⁻		
519.2 10	0.5 1	3790.7	49/2 ⁻	3271.2	45/2 ⁻		
531.2 [#] 10	0.13 7	4321.9?	53/2 ⁻	3790.7	49/2 ⁻		
							E_γ : uncertainty of 0.1 keV in 2017He15 increased to 1.0 by evaluators, consistent with uncertainties for other weak γ rays.
537.9 6	10 1	554.5	13/2 ⁺	16.6	11/2 ⁺		
573.8 8	2.5 2	1324.8	23/2 ⁻	751.0	21/2 ⁻		
624.6 7	2.5 3	875.8	17/2 ⁺	251.2	15/2 ⁺		
682.3 10	0.4 1	3449.6	43/2 ⁻	2767.1	41/2 ⁻		
684.0 8	3.0 2	1737.4	27/2 ⁻	1053.3	25/2 ⁻		
710.6 8	1.0 1	1256.5	21/2 ⁺	546.0	19/2 ⁺		
711.9 9	1.4 1	3001.1	39/2 ⁻	2289.3	37/2 ⁻		
733.3 8	2.2 2	2566.4	35/2 ⁻	1833.1	33/2 ⁻		
740.0 9	1.9 2	2151.1	31/2 ⁻	1411.1	29/2 ⁻		
776.8 [#] 10	0.2 1	1669.9	25/2 ⁺	893.2	23/2 ⁺		

[†] From DCO ratio gated on $\Delta J=1$, dipole 205γ . Mult=Q are expected to be $\Delta J=2$, E2, for band assignments, and from no evidence for levels of half-lives longer than a few tens of ns to allow possible M2 transitions.

[‡] Total theoretical internal conversion coefficients, calculated using the BrIcc code (**2008Ki07**) with Frozen orbital approximation based on γ -ray energies, assigned multipolarities, and mixing ratios, unless otherwise specified.

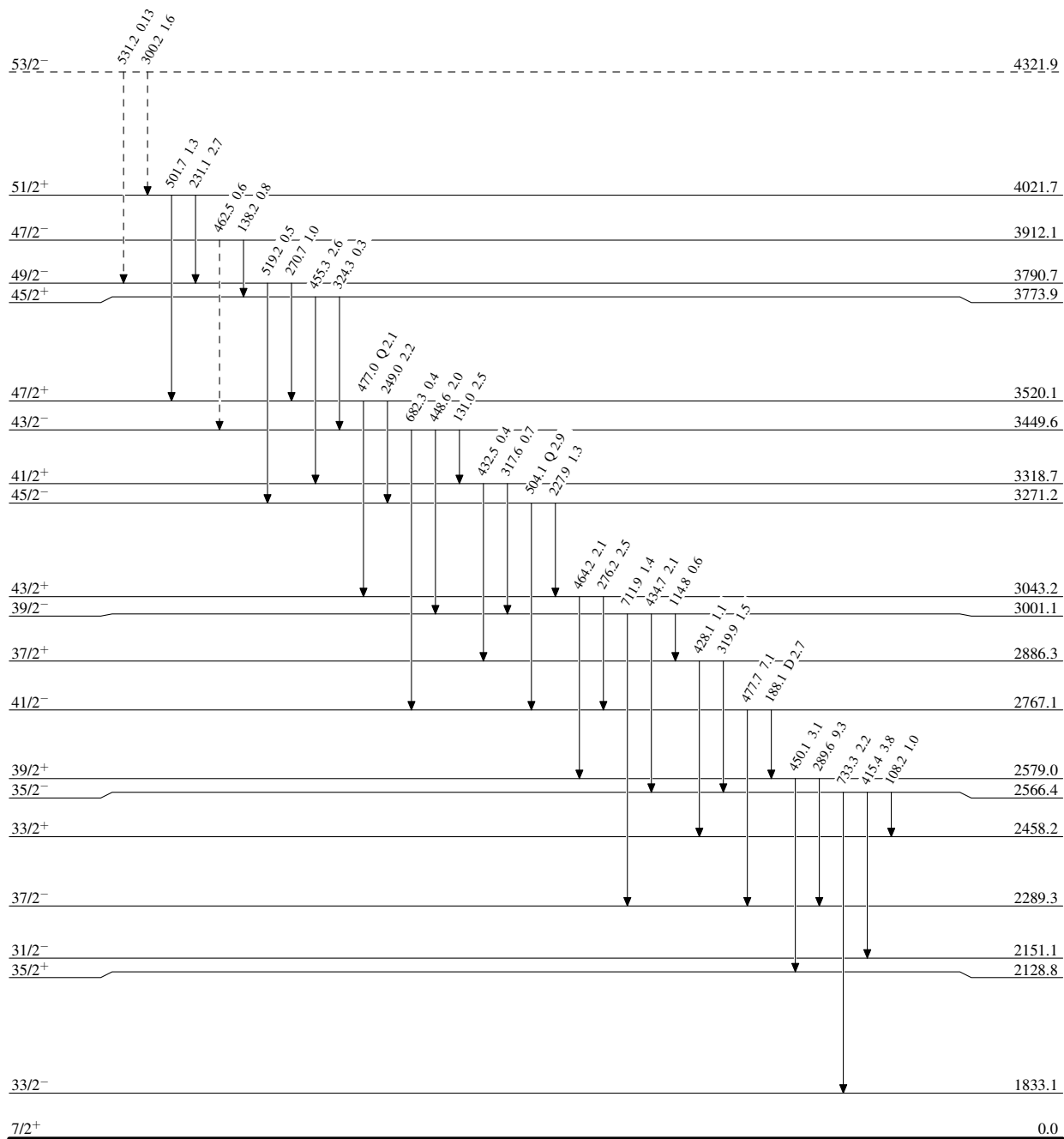
[#] Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.

$^{208}\text{Pb}(^{14}\text{C}, 3n\gamma) E=68 \text{ MeV}$ 2017He15

Legend

Level SchemeIntensities: Relative I_γ

- $\longrightarrow$ $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
 $\cdots\cdots\cdots\longrightarrow$ γ Decay (Uncertain)

 $^{219}_{88}\text{Ra}_{131}$

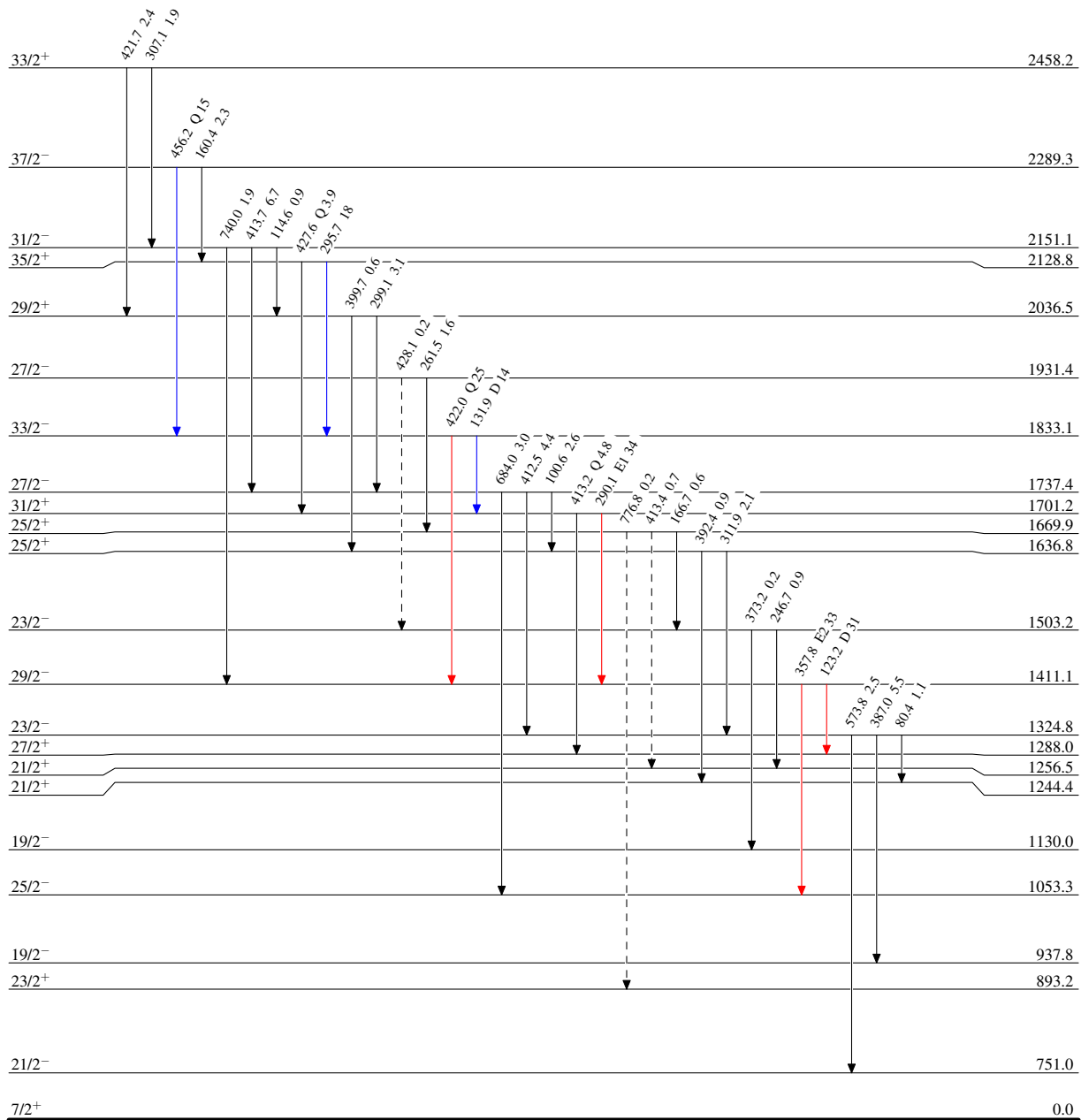
$^{208}\text{Pb}(^{14}\text{C}, 3n\gamma) E=68 \text{ MeV}$ 2017He15

Legend

Level Scheme (continued)

Intensities: Relative I_γ

- $\longrightarrow$ $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
 $\cdots \longrightarrow$ γ Decay (Uncertain)



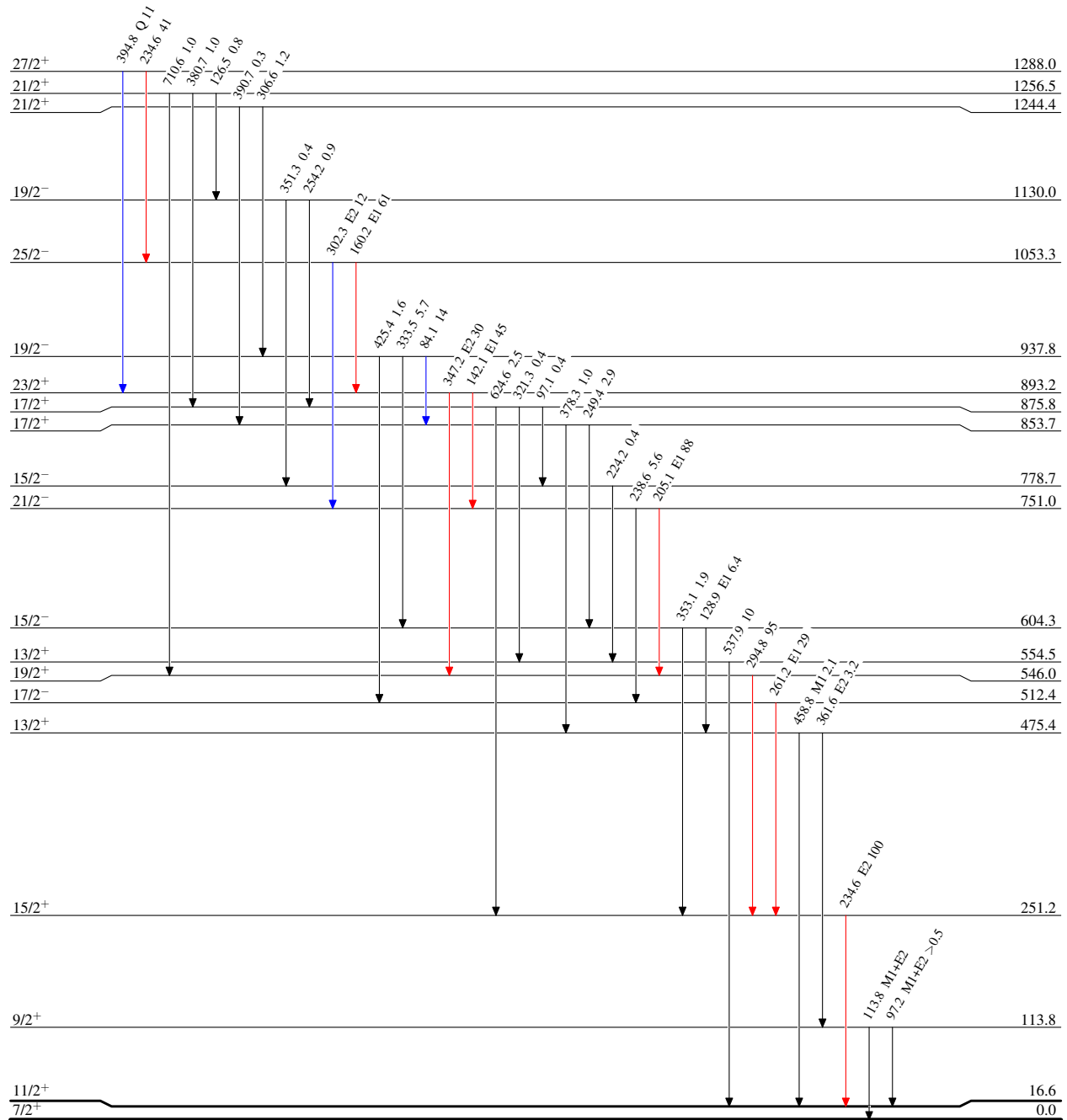
$^{208}\text{Pb}(^{14}\text{C}, 3n\gamma) E=68 \text{ MeV}$ 2017He15

Level Scheme (continued)

Intensities: Relative I_γ

Legend

- $\longrightarrow$ $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{\text{max}}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\text{max}}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\text{max}}$



10 ms 3

$^{208}\text{Pb}(^{14}\text{C}, 3n\gamma) E=68 \text{ MeV}$ 2017He15