

$^{208}\text{Pb}(^{14}\text{C},\alpha 2n\gamma),(^{18}\text{O},2\alpha 2n\gamma)$ [2006De09,1987Co11](#)

Type	Author	History Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	C. Morse	NDS 209,409 (2026)	5-Aug-2025

[2006De09](#): $^{208}\text{Pb}(^{18}\text{O},2\alpha 2n\gamma)$, E=91-93 MeV. Measured E_γ , I_γ , $\gamma\gamma$, $\alpha\gamma\gamma$ coin, $\gamma(\theta)$, DCO using 8π GASP-ISIS spectrometer, the ISIS array contained 40 telescopic ΔE -E particle detectors.

[1987Co11](#): $^{208}\text{Pb}(^{14}\text{C},\alpha 2n\gamma)$, E=67-68 MeV; measured: $\gamma\gamma$, γ X-ray, $\gamma(\theta)$. HPGe, Ge(Li), planar Ge detectors, Compton-suppressed spectrometer.

^{216}Rn Levels

E(level)&	J^π^\dagger	Comments
0.0 ‡	0^+	
461.40 ‡ 20	2^+	
840.5 ‡ 3	4^+	
1225.9 ‡ 4	6^+	
1645.0 ‡ 4	8^+	
1785.7 4		
1837.5 5	$(8^+,9^+,10^+)$	E(level): The 102.2- and 192.5-keV γ rays are in cascade from a 1939.7-keV 10^+ level, through a level at either 1747.2 or 1837.5 keV, to the 1645.0-keV state.
1932.0 5		
1939.7 5	10^+	configuration= $\pi h_{9/2}^4 \nu g_{9/2}^3 \nu i_{11/2}$ (2006De09).
2342.5 5		
2405.6 $^\#$ 5	12^+	
2598.3 $^\@$ 5	13^-	
2826.1 $^\#$ 5	14^+	
2965.4 6		
3072.1 $^\@$ 6	15^-	
3238.3 $^\#$ 6	16^+	
3469.4 $^\@$ 6	17^-	
3572.4 $^\#$ 6	18^+	
3779.7 $^\@$ 6	19^-	
4071.8 $^\#$ 6		
4300.2 $^\@$ 6		

† Authors' values, based on measured anisotropy ratios and deduced band structure.

‡ Band(A): Ground-state band.

$^\#$ Band(B): 12^+ band.

$^\@$ Band(C): 13^- band.

$^\&$ From a least-squares fit to E_γ .

$\gamma(^{216}\text{Rn})$

All γ -ray data are from [2006De09](#), with the exception of A_2 , A_4 coefficients from [1987Co11](#).

R(anisotropy)=anisotropy ratio defined as the intensity ratio of transitions observed in the $32^\circ/148^\circ$ detector rings to those detected in the 90° ring. [2006De09](#) does not give expected anisotropy values for dipole or quadrupole states, but the values assigned as E2 in that work cluster in the range 1.04-1.26; the states assigned as E1 cluster in the range 0.59-0.7.

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²⁰⁸Pb(¹⁴C, α 2n γ),(¹⁸O, 2α 2n γ) **2006De09,1987Co11 (continued)**

γ (²¹⁶Rn) (continued)

E_γ	I_γ	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [†]	$\alpha^@$	Comments
102.2 [±] 2	2.4 4	1939.7	10 ⁺	1837.5	(8 ⁺ ,9 ⁺ ,10 ⁺)	(E2) [#]	7.62 13	$\alpha(K)=0.331$ 5; $\alpha(L)=5.38$ 9; $\alpha(M)=1.450$ 24; $\alpha(N)=0.377$ 6; $\alpha(O)=0.0761$ 13; $\alpha(P)=0.00844$ 14
166.1 2	2.7 4	3238.3	16 ⁺	3072.1	15 ⁻	E1	0.1350 19	$\alpha(K)=0.1077$ 15; $\alpha(L)=0.02082$ 30; $\alpha(M)=0.00496$ 7; $\alpha(N)=0.001277$ 18; $\alpha(O)=0.000270$ 4 $\alpha(P)=3.59 \times 10^{-5}$ 5
^x 185.6 2	≤ 1							
192.5 [±] 2	9.2 16	1837.5	(8 ⁺ ,9 ⁺ ,10 ⁺)	1645.0	8 ⁺	(E2) [#]	0.600 9	$\alpha(K)=0.1779$ 25; $\alpha(L)=0.312$ 5; $\alpha(M)=0.0835$ 12; $\alpha(N)=0.02173$ 32; $\alpha(O)=0.00442$ 6 $\alpha(P)=0.000507$ 7
192.7 2	25.6 38	2598.3	13 ⁻	2405.6	12 ⁺	E1 [#]	0.0942 13	$\alpha(K)=0.0754$ 11; $\alpha(L)=0.01424$ 20; $\alpha(M)=0.00339$ 5; $\alpha(N)=0.000873$ 12 $\alpha(O)=0.0001853$ 26; $\alpha(P)=2.488 \times 10^{-5}$ 35 R(anisotropy)=0.60 10 for 192.7 and 192.5.
207.5 2	4.1 9	3779.7	19 ⁻	3572.4	18 ⁺	E1	0.0788 11	$\alpha(K)=0.0633$ 9; $\alpha(L)=0.01181$ 17; $\alpha(M)=0.00281$ 4; $\alpha(N)=0.000724$ 10; $\alpha(O)=0.0001539$ 22 $\alpha(P)=2.077 \times 10^{-5}$ 29 R(anisotropy)=0.70 11.
227.9 2	7.8 9	2826.1	14 ⁺	2598.3	13 ⁻	E1 [#]	0.0630 9	$\alpha(K)=0.0507$ 7; $\alpha(L)=0.00935$ 13; $\alpha(M)=0.002218$ 31; $\alpha(N)=0.000573$ 8 $\alpha(O)=0.0001220$ 17; $\alpha(P)=1.655 \times 10^{-5}$ 23
231.2 2	15.8 11	3469.4	17 ⁻	3238.3	16 ⁺	E1	0.0609 9	$\alpha(K)=0.0490$ 7; $\alpha(L)=0.00902$ 13; $\alpha(M)=0.002140$ 30; $\alpha(N)=0.000552$ 8 $\alpha(O)=0.0001177$ 17; $\alpha(P)=1.599 \times 10^{-5}$ 23 R(anisotropy)=0.59 10.
246.0 2	11.7 10	3072.1	15 ⁻	2826.1	14 ⁺	E1 [#]	0.0526 7	$\alpha(K)=0.0424$ 6; $\alpha(L)=0.00774$ 11; $\alpha(M)=0.001835$ 26; $\alpha(N)=0.000474$ 7 $\alpha(O)=0.0001011$ 14; $\alpha(P)=1.379 \times 10^{-5}$ 19 R(anisotropy)=0.69 11.
287.0 2	7.0 20	1932.0		1645.0	8 ⁺			
292.7 2	6.0 12	4071.8		3779.7	19 ⁻			
294.7 2	43.1 36	1939.7	10 ⁺	1645.0	8 ⁺	E2 [#]	0.1456 21	$\alpha(K)=0.0716$ 10; $\alpha(L)=0.0549$ 8; $\alpha(M)=0.01445$ 21; $\alpha(N)=0.00376$ 5; $\alpha(O)=0.000774$ 11 $\alpha(P)=9.26 \times 10^{-5}$ 13 R(anisotropy)=1.16 26.
310.5 2	23.3 30	3779.7	19 ⁻	3469.4	17 ⁻	E2	0.1246 18	$\alpha(K)=0.0640$ 9; $\alpha(L)=0.0450$ 6;

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$^{208}\text{Pb}(^{14}\text{C},\alpha 2n\gamma),(^{18}\text{O},2\alpha 2n\gamma)$ **2006De09,1987Co11 (continued)** $\gamma(^{216}\text{Rn})$ (continued)

E_γ	I_γ	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [†]	$\alpha^{\text{@}}$	Comments
								$\alpha(\text{M})=0.01180$ 17; $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00307$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000633$ 9 $\alpha(\text{P})=7.63\times 10^{-5}$ 11 R(anisotropy)=1.26 22.
333.9 2	7.0 14	3572.4	18 ⁺	3238.3	16 ⁺	E2 [#]	0.1008 14	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0547$ 8; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0343$ 5; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00896$ 13; $\alpha(\text{N})=0.002333$ 33; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000482$ 7 $\alpha(\text{P})=5.86\times 10^{-5}$ 8
379.1 2	96.8 42	840.5	4 ⁺	461.40	2 ⁺	E2	0.0709 10	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0417$ 6; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.02170$ 31; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00562$ 8; $\alpha(\text{N})=0.001464$ 21; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000304$ 4 $\alpha(\text{P})=3.76\times 10^{-5}$ 5 R(anisotropy)=1.04 16.
385.4 2	95.4 61	1225.9	6 ⁺	840.5	4 ⁺	E2	0.0678 10	$A_2=0.27$ 6 (1987Co11); $A_4=-0.11$ 14 (1987Co11) $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0403$ 6; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.02048$ 29; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00530$ 7; $\alpha(\text{N})=0.001381$ 19; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000287$ 4 $\alpha(\text{P})=3.55\times 10^{-5}$ 5 R(anisotropy)=1.13 21.
397.4 2	17.0 21	3469.4	17 ⁻	3072.1	15 ⁻	E2	0.0625 9	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0378$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01841$ 26; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00475$ 7; $\alpha(\text{N})=0.001238$ 17; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000257$ 4 $\alpha(\text{P})=3.20\times 10^{-5}$ 5 R(anisotropy)=1.18 17.
410.5 2	6.0 20	2342.5		1932.0				
412.1 2	36.6 30	3238.3	16 ⁺	2826.1	14 ⁺	E2	0.0568 8	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0351$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01625$ 23; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00419$ 6; $\alpha(\text{N})=0.001091$ 15; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0002270$ 32 $\alpha(\text{P})=2.84\times 10^{-5}$ 4 R(anisotropy)=1.12 16.
419.1 2	94.5 64	1645.0	8 ⁺	1225.9	6 ⁺	E2	0.0544 8	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0338$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01535$ 22; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00395$ 6; $\alpha(\text{N})=0.001029$ 15; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0002143$ 30 $\alpha(\text{P})=2.69\times 10^{-5}$ 4 R(anisotropy)=1.18 20.
420.5 2	42.4 51	2826.1	14 ⁺	2405.6	12 ⁺	E2	0.0540 8	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0336$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01518$ 21; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00391$ 6; $\alpha(\text{N})=0.001017$ 14; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0002119$ 30 $\alpha(\text{P})=2.66\times 10^{-5}$ 4 R(anisotropy)=1.16 23.
461.4 2	100 4	461.40	2 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺	E2	0.0427 6	$A_2=0.10$ 4 (1987Co11); $A_4=-0.08$ 9 (1987Co11) $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0278$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01116$ 16; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00285$ 4; $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000743$ 10; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0001554$ 22 $\alpha(\text{P})=1.974\times 10^{-5}$ 28 R(anisotropy)=1.12 16.
465.9 2	70.4 36	2405.6	12 ⁺	1939.7	10 ⁺	E2	0.0417 6	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0272$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01082$ 15; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00276$ 4; $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000720$ 10; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0001505$ 21 $\alpha(\text{P})=1.915\times 10^{-5}$ 27 R(anisotropy)=1.26 23.
473.9 2	16.3 21	3072.1	15 ⁻	2598.3	13 ⁻	E2	0.0400 6	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0263$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01024$ 14; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00261$ 4; $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000680$ 10; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0001424$ 20 $\alpha(\text{P})=1.816\times 10^{-5}$ 26
498.9 2	4.3 8	4071.8		3572.4	18 ⁺			
520.5 2	9.6 19	4300.2		3779.7	19 ⁻			
559.8 2	3.0 10	1785.7		1225.9	6 ⁺			
622.9 2	3.0 10	2965.4		2342.5				

[†] As reported in 2006De09.

[‡] The order of the 102.2 and 192.5 transitions can not be established from intensity balance. See the discussion for the 1837.5 level.

[#] Electric or magnetic character determined from intensity balance in coincidence spectra by 2006De09.

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$^{208}\text{Pb}(^{14}\text{C},\alpha 2\text{n}\gamma),(^{18}\text{O},2\alpha 2\text{n}\gamma)$ [2006De09,1987Co11](#) (continued)

$\gamma(^{216}\text{Rn})$ (continued)

@ [Additional information 1.](#)

^x γ ray not placed in level scheme.

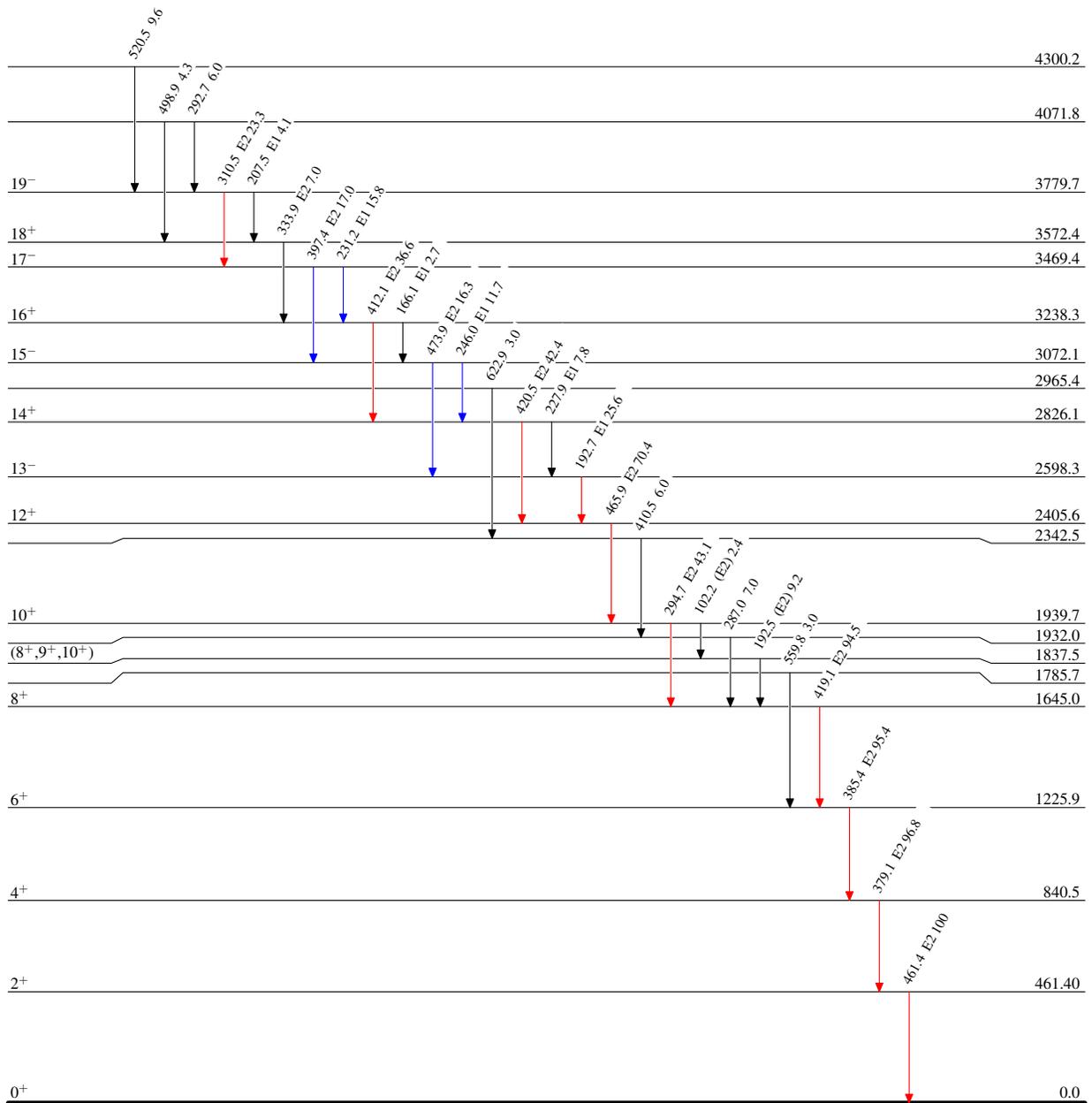
$^{208}\text{Pb}(^{14}\text{C},\alpha 2n\gamma),(^{18}\text{O},2\alpha 2n\gamma)$ 2006De09,1987Co11

Level Scheme

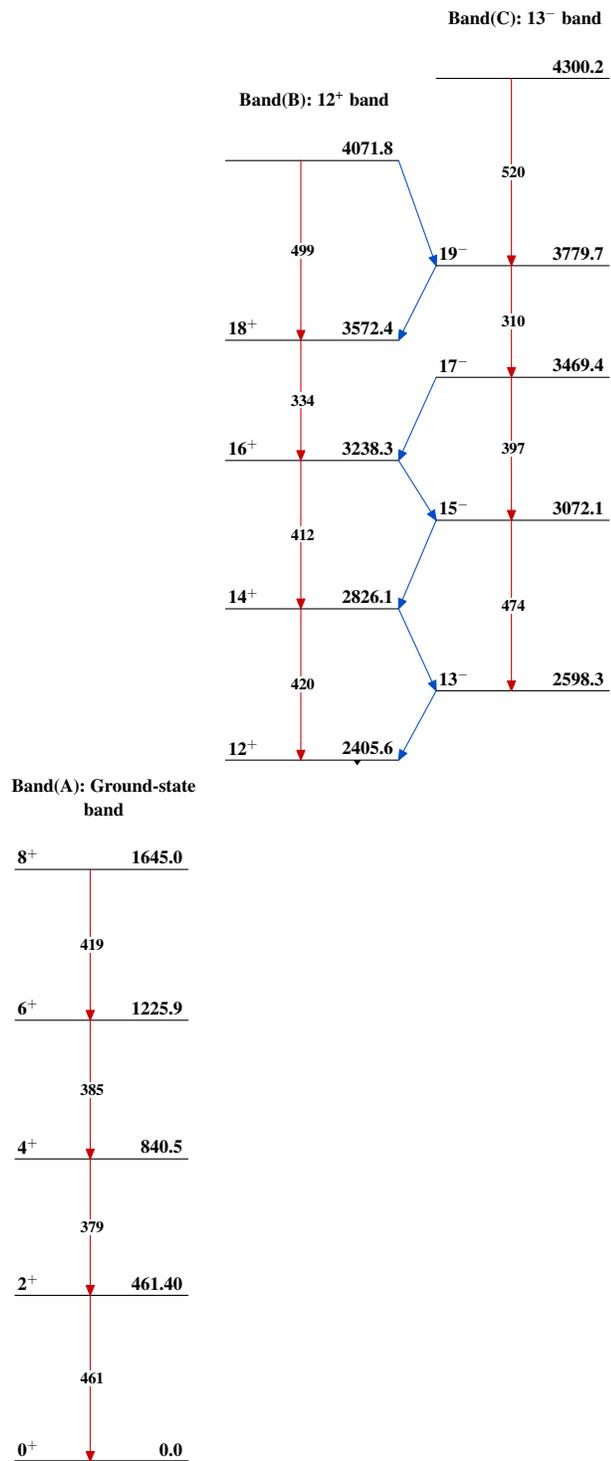
Intensities: Type not specified

Legend

- $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
- $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
- $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$

 $^{216}_{86}\text{Rn}_{130}$

$^{208}\text{Pb}({}^{14}\text{C}, \alpha 2n\gamma), ({}^{18}\text{O}, 2\alpha 2n\gamma)$ 2006De09, 1987Co11



$^{216}_{86}\text{Rn}_{130}$