²⁰⁸Pb(α,3nγ) 1974Be74

	His	tory	
Туре	Author	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	J. Chen [#] and F. G. Kondev	NDS 126, 373 (2015)	30-Sep-2013

1974Be74: E=33-43 MeV α beams were produced from the Stockholm 225-cm cyclotron. γ -rays were detected with Ge(Li) detectors of various sizes. Measured E γ , I γ , $\gamma(\theta)$, $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$, $\gamma(t)$. Deduced levels, J^{π} , half-lives, γ -branchings, mixing ratios, multipolarities.

1976Re12: E=41-51 MeV α beam. Natural lead target. γ -rays were detected by two big Ge(Li) detectors placed at ±135° relative to the incident beam direction. Measured E γ , $\gamma(\theta,H,t)$. Deduced levels, g-factors.

1975WiZR: E=40 MeV. Measured E γ , $\gamma\gamma$ -coin, $\sigma(E\gamma,\theta)$. Deduced levels, γ -multipolarities.

1983Da01: E=24, 35 MeV. Measured E γ , $\gamma\gamma(\theta,H,t)$. Deduced quadrupole moment.

Others: 1966AlZZ, 1968Ya08, 1973Ab09.

Data and level scheme are from 1974Be74 except for the 4354 level and its de-exciting γ 's (1975WiZR) and the g-factor data (1976Re12).

²⁰⁹Po Levels

E(level) [†]	$J^{\pi \ddagger}$	T _{1/2}	Comments
0.0	1/2-#		
545.10 20	5/2-#		
1326.9 <i>3</i>	9/2 ^{-#}		
1417.8 <i>4</i>	13/2 ^{-#}	24.8 ns 14	$T_{1/2}$: from 90.9 γ (t) (1974Be74).
1472.7 5	$17/2^{-}$	98.1 ns 16	$Q = (-)0.39 \ 8 \ (1983 Da01)$
			g=0.89 5
			$T_{1/2}$: from 545 γ (t) and 782 γ (t). 100 ns 25 from 54.9 γ (t).
			Q: from 1983Da01 using TDPAD method. (1072 Ab00) and $0.89.5 (1068 Ve08)$
1037 8 /	17/2-		g. weighted average of $0.90.5 (1975A009)$ and $0.88.5 (19081a08)$.
2029.9.6	$19/2^{-1}$		
2167.1 6	$\frac{1}{21/2^{-}}$		
2311.9 11	,		
2770.1 6	$23/2^{+}$	2.5 ns 7	$T_{1/2}$: preliminary value from $603\gamma(t)$.
2976.7 6	$25/2^{+}$		
3620.6 6	27/2+		
4168.7 7	29/2+	110 (
4265.8 6	31/2-	119 ns 4	 g=0.625 5 T_{1/2}: weighted average of values from 1974Be74 (118 ns 3) and 1976Re12 (132 ns 10). g: from α,γ(σ,H,t) H=8.4-25.5 kG (1976Re12). Value includes corrections for diamagnetism and knight shift.
4354.3 7	31/2-		

 † From a least-squares fit to γ energies.

[‡] From deduced γ -ray transition multipolarities, using $\gamma(\theta)$ and comparisons with shell-model calculations.

[#] From Adopted Levels.

					2	208 Pb(α ,3n γ)	1974Be74	(continu	ed)
					-		γ(²⁰⁹ Po)		
E_{γ}^{\ddagger}	Iγ ^{&}	E _i (level)	\mathbf{J}_i^{π}	$\mathbf{E}_f = \mathbf{J}_f^{\pi}$	Mult.	δ	$lpha^{\dagger}$	$I_{(\gamma+ce)}$	Comments
54.9 5	0.59	1472.7	17/2-	1417.8 13/2-	[E2]		120 6	73	ce(L)/(γ +ce)=0.736 25; ce(M)/(γ +ce)=0.196 12; ce(N+)/(γ +ce)=0.060 4 ce(N)/(γ +ce)=0.050 4; ce(O)/(γ +ce)=0.0095 7; ce(P)/(γ +ce)=0.00083 6 I $_{\gamma}$: from I(γ +ce) and conversion coefficient. I(γ +ce): from intensity balance at 1472.7 (I(γ +ce)≥66) and at 1417.8 (I(γ +ce)≤79), with internal conversion taken into account for all transitions.
90.9 2	6.6	1417.8	13/2-	1326.9 9/2-	E2 ^a		10.71 <i>19</i>		α (L)=7.94 14; α (M)=2.12 4; α (N+)=0.655 12 α (N)=0.543 10; α (O)=0.1031 18; α (P)=0.00919 16
97.0 5	2.0	4265.8	31/2-	4168.7 29/2+	E1		0.484 9		$\alpha(K)=0.378\ 7;\ \alpha(L)=0.0805\ 16;\ \alpha(M)=0.0191\ 4;\ \alpha(N+)=0.00591\ 12$ $\alpha(N)=0.00484\ 10;\ \alpha(O)=0.000958\ 19;\ \alpha(P)=0.0001054\ 21$ Mult.: from $\alpha(exp)=0.2\ 4$ based on intensity balance at the 4169 level in a delayed spectrum (1974BE74).
137.2 2	6.9	2167.1	21/2-	2029.9 19/2-	M1		4.51		$\alpha(K)=3.66\ 6;\ \alpha(L)=0.648\ 10;\ \alpha(M)=0.1529\ 23;$ $\alpha(N+)=0.0487\ 8$ $\alpha(N)=0.0394\ 6;\ \alpha(O)=0.00824\ 12;\ \alpha(P)=0.001064\ 16$ Mult.: from $\alpha(exp)=3.9\ 8$ based on intensity balance at the 2030 level in a delayed spectrum (1974Be74). A ₂ =-0.31\ 8 and A ₄ =+0.02\ 10 consistent with stretched dipole (1974Be74).
185.6 [#] 5 206.6 2	16.1	4354.3 2976.7	31/2 ⁻ 25/2 ⁺	4168.7 29/2+ 2770.1 23/2+	D ^b M1		1.419		$\alpha(K)=1.153 \ 17; \ \alpha(L)=0.203 \ 3; \ \alpha(M)=0.0479 \ 7; \ \alpha(N+)=0.01523 \ 22 \ \alpha(N)=0.01232 \ 18; \ \alpha(O)=0.00258 \ 4; \ \alpha(P)=0.000333 \ 5 \ Mult.: from \ \alpha(exp)=1.6 \ 4 \ based on intensity balance at the 2770 level in a delayed spectrum (1974Be74). A_2=-0.27 \ 5, A_{1}=10.11 \ 7 \ consistent with stratehed dipole (1974Be74).$
465.1 5 520.0 2 545.1 2	1.9 6.3 100.0	1937.8 1937.8 545.10	17/2 ⁻ 17/2 ⁻ 5/2 ⁻	1472.7 17/2 ⁻ 1417.8 13/2 ⁻ 0.0 1/2 ⁻	(M1+E2 (E2) E2	2) 1.16 20	0.0262		Mult., δ : A ₂ =+0.16 <i>12</i> , A ₄ =-0.20 <i>17</i> (1974Be74). Mult.: A ₂ =+0.33 <i>7</i> , A ₄ =+0.02 <i>10</i> (1974Be74). α (K)=0.0186 <i>3</i> ; α (L)=0.00575 <i>8</i> ; α (M)=0.001436 <i>21</i> ; α (N+)=0.000451 <i>7</i>
549.1.2	7.0	4160 7	20/2+	2(20.4.27.21					α (N)=0.000369 6; α (O)=7.39×10 ⁻⁵ 11; α (P)=8.24×10 ⁻⁶ 12 Mult.: A ₂ =+0.16 2, A ₄ =-0.01 4 (1974Be74) and A ₂ =0.24 2\$, A ₄ =0.01 3 (1968Ya08) are consistent with stretched quadrupole.
548.1 2 557.2 2	7.8 43.8	4168.7 2029.9	29/2 19/2 ⁻	3620.6 27/2* 1472.7 17/2-	(M1+E2	2) 0.53 5	0.080 3		$ \begin{aligned} &\alpha(\mathrm{K}) = 0.0648\ 22;\ \alpha(\mathrm{L}) = 0.0117\ 3;\ \alpha(\mathrm{M}) = 0.00276\ 7;\\ &\alpha(\mathrm{N}_{+}) = 0.000877\ 23\\ &\alpha(\mathrm{N}) = 0.000710\ 19;\ \alpha(\mathrm{O}) = 0.000148\ 4;\ \alpha(\mathrm{P}) = 1.89 \times 10^{-5}\ 6\\ &\mathrm{Mult.,} \delta;\ \mathrm{A}_2 = -0.84\ 4,\ \mathrm{A}_4 = +0.10\ 6,\ \delta = 0.53\ 5\ \mathrm{or}\ 1.67\ 16\\ &(1974\mathrm{Be74}).\ 1974\mathrm{Be74}\ \mathrm{choose}\ \mathrm{mult} = \mathrm{M1} + \mathrm{E2}\ \mathrm{rather}\ \mathrm{than} \end{aligned} $

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208 Pb (α ,3n γ) 197 4	Be74 (continued)
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$\gamma(^{209}\text{Po})$ (continued)

E_{γ}^{\ddagger}	Ιγ ^{&}	E _i (level)	\mathbf{J}_i^{π}	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [@]	δ	α^{\dagger}	Comments
603.0 2	44.9	2770.1	23/2+	2167.1	21/2-	(E1)		0.00703	E1+M2 based on expectation from theory of $19/2^{-}$ but not $19/2^{+}$ level at this energy. $\alpha(K)=0.00580 \ 9; \ \alpha(L)=0.000937 \ 14; \ \alpha(M)=0.000219 \ 3; \ \alpha(N+)=6.90 \times 10^{-5} \ 10$
643.9 2	12.5	3620.6	27/2+	2976.7	25/2+	(M1+E2)	0.12 2		$\alpha(N)=5.59\times10^{-5} \ 8; \ \alpha(O)=1.158\times10^{-5} \ 17; \ \alpha(P)=1.451\times10^{-6} \ 21$ Mult.: A ₂ =-0.23 4 and A ₄ =+0.03 5 consistent with stretched dipole (1974Be74). Mult., δ : A ₂ =-0.42 4, A ₄ =+0.03 5 consistent with stretched dipole with a
694.3 2	10.5	2167.1	21/2-	1472.7	17/2-	(E2)			small quadrupole admixture (19/4Be/4). $A_2=+0.116$; $A_4=-0.018$ Myth: $A_2=+0.116$; $A_4=-0.018$ (1074Be74). But 1074Be74 gives
781.8 2	99.0	1326.9	9/2-	545.10	5/2-	E2		0.01200	Mult.: $A_2 = +0.11$ o, $A_4 = -0.01$ s (19/4Be/4). But 19/4Be/4 gives mult=M1+E2 with $\delta = 0.21$ 6, inconsistent with the J ^{π} predictions of 21/2 ⁻ to 17/2 ⁻ . $\alpha(K) = 0.00919$ 13; $\alpha(L) = 0.00213$ 3; $\alpha(M) = 0.000519$ 8; $\alpha(N+) = 0.0001637$
									α (N)=0.0001333 <i>19</i> ; α (O)=2.72×10 ⁻⁵ <i>4</i> ; α (P)=3.21×10 ⁻⁶ <i>5</i> Mult.: A ₂ =+0.16 <i>2</i> , A ₄ =-0.02 <i>4</i> (1974Be74) and A ₂ =0.24 <i>2</i> , A ₄ =0.01 <i>3</i> (1968Ya08) are consistent with stretched quadrupole.
985 1		2311.9		1326.9	9/2-				E_{γ} : The author of 1974Be74 has seen a peak at E_{γ} =985 keV but not placed it. The evaluators made this placement based on adopted level
1289.1 2	8.0	4265.8	31/2-	2976.7	25/2+	E3		0.00986	scheme, assuming an uncertainty of 1 keV. $\alpha(K)=0.00753 \ 11; \ \alpha(L)=0.001762 \ 25; \ \alpha(M)=0.000430 \ 6; \ \alpha(N+)=0.0001412 \ 20$
									α (N)=0.0001108 <i>16</i> ; α (O)=2.27×10 ⁻⁵ <i>4</i> ; α (P)=2.74×10 ⁻⁶ <i>4</i> ; α (IPF)=4.97×10 ⁻⁶ <i>7</i> Mult : Δ_{2} =+0.27 5 Δ_{4} =+0.05 7 (1974Be74)
1297.4 2	5.9	2770.1	23/2+	1472.7	17/2-	E3		0.00972	$\alpha(K)=0.00743 \ 11; \ \alpha(L)=0.001732 \ 25; \ \alpha(M)=0.000423 \ 6; \ \alpha(N+)=0.0001394 \ 20$
									$\alpha(N)=0.0001089 \ 16; \ \alpha(O)=2.23\times10^{-5} \ 4; \ \alpha(P)=2.70\times10^{-6} \ 4; \\ \alpha(IPF)=5.47\times10^{-6} \ 8 \\ Matter A = \pm 0.46 \ 2 \ A = \pm 0.025 \ 5 \ consistent with extends (1.5)$
									Mult.: $A_2 = +0.40$ 3, $A_4 = -0.03$ 5, consistent with octupole transition (1974Be74). M3 is excluded because it would imply a too long half-life.
1377.7 [#] 5		4354.3	31/2-	2976.7	$25/2^+$	(E3) ^b			

ω

[†] Additional information 1.
[‡] From 1974Be74, unless otherwise noted. A uncertainty of 0.2 keV is assumed by evaluators for strong transitions and 0.5 keV for weak ones.
[#] From 1975WiZR, uncertainty=0.5 keV assigned by evaluators.
[@] From γ(θ) in 1974Be74, unless otherwise noted.
[&] From prompt spectrum of 1974Be74. Authors also quote Iγ from delayed spectrum.

²⁰⁸**Pb**(α ,3n γ) 1974Be74 (continued)

 γ ⁽²⁰⁹Po) (continued)</sup>

^{*a*} From ²⁰⁹At ec+ β ⁺ decay. ^{*b*} From $\gamma(\theta)$ (1975WiZR).

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