

^{210}Bi α decay (3.04×10^6 y) 1975TuZW,1976TuZY,1969La18

Type	Author	History Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	F. G. Kondev	NDS 201,346 (2025)	21-Jan-2025

Parent: ^{210}Bi : E=271.31 *II*; $J^\pi=9^-$; $T_{1/2}=3.04 \times 10^6$ y *6*; $Q(\alpha)=5036.5$ *8*; % α decay=100

^{210}Bi -E, J^π , $T_{1/2}$: From 2014Ba41.

^{210}Bi -Q(α): From 2021Wa16.

1975TuZW,1976TuZY: ^{210}Bi isomer produced by $^{209}\text{Bi}(n,\gamma)$ reaction with chemical and isotope separations. Half-life measurement included isotopic assay and grid chamber. Measured: α , γ and ce singles, and $\gamma\gamma$ and α - γ coincidences with Si and Ge detectors.

1969La18: ^{210}Bi isomer produced by $^{209}\text{Bi}(n,\gamma)$ reaction with, and without, isotope separation and by chemical extraction of ^{210}Pb from the source. Measured: γ singles and $\gamma\gamma$ coincidences with Ge, Si(Li), and NaI detectors, and α singles and α - γ coincidences with Ge and Si surface-barrier detectors.

Others:

1961Ru02: ^{210}Bi isomer produced by $^{209}\text{Bi}(n,\gamma)$ reaction with chemical and isotope separation. Measured α 's with ionization chamber with resolving power of 28 keV, γ with NaI, ce with magnetic spectrometer, lifetimes from γ - α coincidences with plastic detectors, and ce- α coincidences in the magnetic spectrometer. Early work by the same authors: 1958Go89 and 1959Go77.

1962Ko12: measured E(α) and I(α) with ionization chamber using $E\alpha(^{234}\text{U})=4768$ keV as a reference.

1967Sp07: source from 1954Le60. γ 's measured using Ge detector.

Others: 1953Hu42, 1954Le60, 1960Wa14, 1969LaZY, 1970La23.

 ^{206}Tl Levels

E(level) [†]	J^π [‡]	$T_{1/2}$ [‡]	Comments
0.0	0^-	4.202 min <i>I4</i>	
265.6 4	2^-	2.29 ns <i>I4</i>	$T_{1/2}$: Other: 1.25 ns <i>20</i> from α - γ (t) in 1961Ru02.
304.9 4	1^-	4.2 ps <i>I4</i>	$T_{1/2}$: Other: 3.2 ns <i>3</i> from α - γ (t) in 1961Ru02, but this value is most likely associated with the 265.6 keV level (1984Bh06).
634.6 5	2^-	4.0 ps <i>9</i>	
649.4 4	1^-		
801.1 7	3^-	2.4 ps <i>7</i>	
951.6 <i>II</i>	4^-	42 ps <i>10</i>	
997.9 4	2^-		
1116.90 <i>I0</i>	1^-		

[†] From a least-squares fit to E γ .

[‡] From Adopted Levels.

 α radiations

$E\alpha$ [‡]	E(level)	$I\alpha$ [@]	HF [†]	Comments
4100# 8	1116.90	0.00037	4.26×10^5 <i>43</i>	Ia: From I γ and α .
4230# 8	997.9	0.0004	3.14×10^6 <i>32</i>	Ia: From I γ and α .
4268# 8	951.6	0.006	4.58×10^5 <i>47</i>	Ia: From I γ and α .
4420 <i>I</i>	801.1	0.20 <i>I</i>	1.61×10^5 <i>19</i>	Ea: Others: 4400 keV <i>5</i> (1969La18), 4423 keV <i>5</i> (1962Ko12), and 4480 keV <i>10</i> (1961Ru02).
4568 2	649.4	3.75 <i>I</i>	9.1×10^4 <i>10</i>	Ia: Unweighted average 0.21% (1976TuZY) and 0.19% <i>I</i> (1969La18). Ea: Others: 4568 keV <i>5</i> (1969La18), 4568 keV <i>5</i> (1962Ko12), and 4590 keV <i>10</i> (1961Ru02).
4582 2	634.6	1.35 <i>I</i>	3.16×10^5 <i>32</i>	Ia: Unweighted average of 3.75%, determined by the evaluator from $I(4582\alpha+4568\alpha)=5.1\%$ (singles) and $I(4582\alpha)/I(4568\alpha)=1.4/3.9$ (α - γ coincidence) in 1976TuZY, and 3.74% <i>I2</i> (1969La18). Ea: Determined by the evaluator from $I(4582\alpha+4568\alpha)=5.1\%$ (singles) in

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^{210}Bi α decay (3.04×10^6 y) 1975TuZW, 1976TuZY, 1969La18 (continued) α radiations (continued)

E α [‡]	E(level)	I α [@]	HF [†]	Comments
4909 1	304.9	40 2	1.19×10^6 14	$^{1976}\text{TuZY}$ and I(4568α)=3.75% 1 in the present work. E α : Others: 4896 keV 5 (1969La18), 4916 keV 5 (1962Ko12), and 4890 keV 10 (1961Ru02). I α : Unweighted average 39.5% (1976TuZY) and 40.4% 10 (1969La18). $\Delta I\alpha$ is a conservative estimate by the evaluator. Others: 36% 1 (1962Ko12) and 34% (1961Ru02).
4946 1	265.6	54.8 20	1.48×10^6 16	E α : Others: 4935 keV 5 (1969La18), 4953 keV 5 (1962Ko12), and 4930 keV 10 (1961Ru02). I α : Unweighted average 55.0% (1976TuZY) and 54.6% 11 (1969La18). $\Delta I\alpha$ is a conservative estimate by the evaluator. Others: 57.6% 10 (1962Ko12) and 60% (1961Ru02).
(5206.5 8)	0.0	<0.0001		E α : Not observed in 1976TuZY . E α is from Q(α) in 2021Wa16 . I α : Others: ≈ 0.04 in 1969La18 and 1970La23 .

[†] $r_0(^{206}\text{Tl})=1.46$ 3, unweighted average of 1.449 21 (²⁰⁶Hg), 1.408790 38 (²⁰⁶Pb) and 1.52177 18 (²⁰⁸Pb) ([2020Si16](#)).[‡] From singles measurements in [1976TuZY](#), unless otherwise stated.# From α - γ coincidences in [1976TuZY](#).

@ Absolute intensity per 100 decays.

 $\gamma(^{206}\text{Tl})$

I γ normalization: Unweighted average of 0.481 18, using I(4946 α)=54.8% 20 and I[265.6(ce+ γ)] – I(ce+ γ)[feeding the 265.6-keV level] and 0.56 4, using I(4909 α)=40% 2 and I[304.9(ce+ γ)] – I(ce+ γ)[feeding the 304.9-keV level].

E γ [†]	I γ ^{†@}	E _i (level)	J $^\pi_i$	E _f	J $^\pi_f$	Mult. [‡]	$\alpha^{\#}$	Comments
265.6 5	100	265.6	2 ⁻	0.0	0 ⁻	E2	0.1607 24	%I γ =52 4 a(K)=0.0857 13; a(L)=0.0563 9; a(M)=0.01445 23 a(N)=0.00362 6; a(O)=0.000641 10; a(P)= 3.10×10^{-5} 5 E γ ,I γ : Others: E γ =267.7 keV 2, I γ =100 (1967Sp07) and E γ =266 keV, I γ =100 (1969La18). Mult.: a(K)exp=0.092, a(L)exp=0.057 and a(M)exp=0.013 (1976TuZY); a(K)exp=0.15 6 and K/L=1.5 3 (1961Ru02). %I γ =28.3 26
304.6 5	54.5 27	304.9	1 ⁻	0.0	0 ⁻	M1	0.376 6	a(K)=0.308 5; a(L)=0.0520 8; a(M)=0.01214 18 a(N)=0.00306 5; a(O)=0.000595 9; a(P)= 5.63×10^{-5} 8 E γ : Others: E γ =304.8 keV 3 (1967Sp07) and 305 keV (1969La18). I γ : Unweighted average I γ =55.4 (1976TuZY), 54 (1967Sp07) and 54 (1969La18). A conservative $\Delta I\gamma$ =5% was estimated by the evaluator. Mult.: a(K)exp=0.37, a(L)exp=0.060 and a(M)exp=0.017 (1976TuZY); a(K)exp=0.26 1 and K/L=6.3 1 (1961Ru02). %I γ =0.78 17
329.6 5	1.5 3	634.6	2 ⁻	304.9	1 ⁻	M1	0.304 4	a(K)=0.249 4; a(L)=0.0419 6; a(M)=0.00978 14 a(N)=0.00247 4; a(O)=0.000480 7; a(P)= 4.54×10^{-5} 7 E γ : Others: E γ =329.1 keV 8 (1967Sp07) and 329 keV (1969La18). I γ : Unweighted average I γ =1.46 (1976TuZY), 1.1

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^{210}Bi α decay (3.04×10^6 y) 1975TuZW, 1976TuZY, 1969La18 (continued) $\gamma(^{206}\text{Tl})$ (continued)

E_γ^\dagger	$I_\gamma^\dagger @$	E_i (level)	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [‡]	$\alpha^\#$	Comments
344.3 5	1.6 2	649.4	1 ⁻	304.9	1 ⁻	M1	0.270 4	(1969La18) and ≈ 2 (1967Sp07). Mult.: $\alpha(K)\exp=0.29$ and $\alpha(L)\exp=0.074$ (1976TuZY). $\%Iy=0.83$ 12 $\alpha(K)=0.2212$ 32; $\alpha(L)=0.0372$ 5; $\alpha(M)=0.00868$ 13 $\alpha(N)=0.002191$ 32; $\alpha(O)=0.000426$ 6; $\alpha(P)=4.03 \times 10^{-5}$ 6 E_γ : Others: $E_\gamma=344.0$ keV 10 (1967Sp07) and 344 keV (1969La18). I_γ : Unweighted average $I_\gamma=1.40$ (1976TuZY), 1.4 (1969La18) and ≈ 2 (1967Sp07). Mult.: $\alpha(K)\exp=0.15$ and $\alpha(L)\exp=0.033$ (1976TuZY). $\%Iy=0.62$ 7 $\alpha(K)=0.1837$ 27; $\alpha(L)=0.0308$ 4; $\alpha(M)=0.00719$ 10 $\alpha(N)=0.001816$ 26; $\alpha(O)=0.000353$ 5; $\alpha(P)=3.34 \times 10^{-5}$ 5
368.9 5	1.2 1	634.6	2 ⁻	265.6	2 ⁻	M1	0.2239 32	E_γ : Others: $E_\gamma=369.6$ keV 10 (1967Sp07) and 368 keV (1969La18). I_γ : Unweighted average $I_\gamma=1.25$ (1976TuZY), 1.3 (1969La18) and ≈ 1 (1967Sp07). Mult.: $\alpha(K)\exp=0.18$ and $\alpha(L)\exp=0.038$ (1976TuZY). $\%Iy=0.0057$ 4 $\alpha(K)=0.1649$ 23; $\alpha(L)=0.0277$ 4; $\alpha(M)=0.00645$ 9 $\alpha(N)=0.001628$ 23; $\alpha(O)=0.000316$ 4; $\alpha(P)=3.00 \times 10^{-5}$ 4 E_γ, I_γ : From a γ -ray spectrum collected with isotopically separated source (1976TuZY). $\%Iy=0.265$ 20 $\alpha(K)=0.0682$ 10; $\alpha(L)=0.01134$ 16; $\alpha(M)=0.00264$ 4 $\alpha(N)=0.000666$ 9; $\alpha(O)=0.0001295$ 18; $\alpha(P)=1.229 \times 10^{-5}$ 17
384	0.011	649.4	1 ⁻	265.6	2 ⁻	[M1]	0.2010 28	E_γ, I_γ : Other: $E_\gamma=534$ keV and $I_\gamma=0.5$ in 1969La18. $\%Iy=0.0104$ 8 $\alpha(K)=0.01224$ 17; $\alpha(L)=0.00301$ 4; $\alpha(M)=0.000733$ 10 $\alpha(N)=0.0001844$ 26; $\alpha(O)=3.43 \times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(P)=2.56 \times 10^{-6}$ 4
535.5 5	0.51	801.1	3 ⁻	265.6	2 ⁻	[M1]	0.0830 12	E_γ, I_γ : From a γ -ray spectrum collected with isotopically separated source (1976TuZY). E_γ : Other: 634 keV (1969La18). I_γ : Other: 0.02 (1969La18). $\%Iy=0.265$ 20 $\alpha(K)=0.0682$ 10; $\alpha(L)=0.01134$ 16; $\alpha(M)=0.00264$ 4 $\alpha(N)=0.000666$ 9; $\alpha(O)=0.0001295$ 18; $\alpha(P)=1.229 \times 10^{-5}$ 17
635	0.02	634.6	2 ⁻	0.0	0 ⁻	[E2]	0.01621 23	E_γ, I_γ : Other: $E_\gamma=534$ keV and $I_\gamma=0.5$ in 1969La18. $\%Iy=0.0104$ 8 $\alpha(K)=0.01224$ 17; $\alpha(L)=0.00301$ 4; $\alpha(M)=0.000733$ 10 $\alpha(N)=0.0001844$ 26; $\alpha(O)=3.43 \times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(P)=2.56 \times 10^{-6}$ 4 E_γ : From a γ -ray spectrum collected with isotopically separated source (1976TuZY). E_γ : Other: 634 keV (1969La18). I_γ : Other: 0.02 (1969La18). $\%Iy=0.0104$ 8 $\alpha(K)=0.01224$ 17; $\alpha(L)=0.00301$ 4; $\alpha(M)=0.000733$ 10 $\alpha(N)=0.0001844$ 26; $\alpha(O)=3.43 \times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(P)=2.56 \times 10^{-6}$ 4
649.6 5	5.8 11	649.4	1 ⁻	0.0	0 ⁻	M1	0.0501 7	E_γ : Others: $E_\gamma=649.8$ keV 10 (1967Sp07) and 651 keV (1969La18). I_γ : Unweighted average $I_\gamma=7.7$ (1976TuZY), 5.6 (1969La18) and ≈ 4 (1967Sp07). Mult.: $\alpha(K)\exp=0.029$ (1976TuZY). $\%Iy=0.0062$ 5 $\alpha(K)=0.01048$ 15; $\alpha(L)=0.002445$ 34; $\alpha(M)=0.000592$ 8 $\alpha(N)=0.0001488$ 21; $\alpha(O)=2.78 \times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(P)=2.134 \times 10^{-6}$ 30
686	0.012	951.6	4 ⁻	265.6	2 ⁻	[E2]	0.01370 19	E_γ, I_γ : From a γ -ray spectrum collected with isotopically separated source (1976TuZY).

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^{210}Bi α decay (3.04×10^6 y) 1975TuZW, 1976TuZY, 1969La18 (continued) $\gamma(^{206}\text{Tl})$ (continued)

E_γ^\dagger	$I_\gamma^\dagger @$	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [‡]	$\alpha^\#$	Comments
732.34 7	0.0008	997.9	2^-	265.6	2^-	[M1]	0.0367 5	%I γ =0.000416 32 $\alpha(K)=0.0302$ 4; $\alpha(L)=0.00497$ 7; $\alpha(M)=0.001156$ 16 $\alpha(N)=0.000292$ 4; $\alpha(O)=5.67 \times 10^{-5}$ 8; $\alpha(P)=5.39 \times 10^{-6}$ 8 E_γ : From adopted gammas. $E\gamma=734$ keV 2 observed in α - γ coin of 1976TuZY.
1116.9 1	0.0007	1116.90	1^-	0.0	0^-	M1	0.01242 17	%I γ =0.000364 28 $\alpha(K)=0.01025$ 14; $\alpha(L)=0.001665$ 23; $\alpha(M)=0.000387$ 5 $\alpha(N)=9.75 \times 10^{-5}$ 14; $\alpha(O)=1.898 \times 10^{-5}$ 27; $\alpha(P)=1.809 \times 10^{-6}$ 25; $\alpha(IPF)=5.53 \times 10^{-7}$ 8 E_γ : From adopted gammas. $E\gamma=1120$ keV 2 observed in α - γ coin of 1976TuZY.

[†] From 1976TuZY, unless otherwise stated. Uncertainty of 0.5 keV was assigned to the strong and well resolved γ rays and of 1 keV to the weak ones by the evaluator. Others: 1967Sp07, 1961Ru02, 1969La18.

[‡] From $\alpha(K)\exp$ and $\alpha(L)\exp$ in 1961Ru02 and 1976TuZY.

[#] Additional information 1.

[@] For absolute intensity per 100 decays, multiply by 0.52 4.

^{210}Bi α decay (3.04×10^6 y) 1975TuZW,1976TuZY,1969La18Decay Scheme

Legend

Intensities: I_γ per 100 parent decays

- > $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
- > $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
- > $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$

