

$^{205}\text{Tl}(\alpha, 4n\gamma) \quad \text{1989By03, 1983Hu15, 1977Br05}$

Type	Author	History Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	F. G. Kondev	NDS 166, 1 (2020)	20-Apr-2020

1989By03: $E(\alpha)=52$ MeV ($\gamma\gamma$ coin), $E(\alpha)=50$ MeV ($\gamma(\theta)$), $E(\alpha)=41.5\text{-}55$ MeV (Excitation functions); Target: 99.6% enriched ^{205}Tl ; Detectors: five Compton suppressed HPGE detectors ($\gamma\gamma$ coin and polarization) and a single HPGE detector located at five angles between 35° and 145° ($\gamma(\theta)$); Measured: $E\gamma$, $I\gamma$, γ singles, $\gamma\gamma$ coin, $\gamma(\theta)$, γ linear polarization; Deduced: level scheme, J^π , transition multipolarities.

1983Hu15: $E(\alpha)=50$ MeV; Target: 97% enriched with ^{205}Tl and with thickness between 0.6 and 6.0 mg/cm²; Detectors: HPGE detectors, Si(Li) electron spectrometer; Measured: $E\gamma$, $I\gamma$, $\gamma\gamma$ coin, $\gamma(\theta)$, ce, ce-ce; coin, $T_{1/2}$; Deduced: level scheme, J^π , transition multipolarities and strength, electron conversion coefficients and subshell ratios.

1977Br05: $E(\alpha)=47.9$ and 53.2 MeV. $^{203}\text{Tl}(\alpha, 2n\gamma)^{205}\text{Bi}$ at $E(\alpha)=30.9$ MeV; Target: 97% enriched targets; Detectors: Ge(Li), iron-free orange ce spectrometer; Measured: $E\gamma$, $I\gamma$, γ singles, $\gamma\gamma$, $\gamma(\theta)$, $\gamma(t)$, ce; Deduced: level scheme, J^π , transition multipolarities and strength, electron conversion coefficients.

Others: [1982Hu07](#), [1978Hu02](#), [2013Bo18](#).

 ^{205}Bi Levels

E(level) [†]	J^π [‡]	$T_{1/2}$	Comments
0 [#]	9/2 ⁻		
796.00 [@] 16	11/2 ⁻	14.91 d 7	$J^\pi, T_{1/2}$: From Adopted Levels.
881.42 [@] 15	13/2 ⁻		
1110.09 ^a 14	13/2 ⁻		
1167.80 ^{&} 15	15/2 ⁻		
1310.1 3	(15/2 ⁻ , 13/2 ⁺)		
1343.98 ^{&} 18	17/2 ⁻		
1572.19 ^a 20	17/2 ⁻		
1701.23 19	15/2 ⁻		
1837.9 3	15/2 ⁻		
2041.29 18	17/2 ⁺		
2064.2 ^b 3	21/2 ⁺	80 ns 15	$T_{1/2}$: From 1978Hu02 using a two isomers fit to 176ce(K)- $\gamma(t)$ spectra. μ : $\mu=2.70$ 4 and 2.741 11 from the measured g-factors of $g=0.257$ 4 (1982Hu07) and $g=0.261$ 1 (1981BeYR), respectively. Gamma rays deexciting the 17/2 ⁺ state were used in conjunction with the perturbed angular distribution method, thus both the 21/2 ⁺ and the 25/2 ⁺ isomers contribute to the measured g-factor. The expected difference between the two g-factors is too small to be distinguished in the measurements (1981BeYR , 1982Hu07), e.g. g-factor(21/2 ⁺)=0.30 2 and g-factor(25/2 ⁺)=0.26 1 (1982Hu07).
2138.5 ^b 6	25/2 ⁺	220 ns 25	$T_{1/2}$: From 1978Hu02 using a two isomers fit to 176ce(K)-g(t) spectra. μ : $\mu=3.21$ 5 and 3.263 12 from the measured g-factors of $g=0.257$ 4 (1982Hu07) and $g=0.261$ 1 (1981BeYR), respectively. Gamma rays deexciting the 17/2 ⁺ state were used in conjunction with the perturbed angular distribution method, thus both the 21/2 ⁺ and the 25/2 ⁺ isomers contribute to the measured g-factor. The expected difference between the two g-factors is too small to be distinguished in the measurements (1981BeYR , 1982Hu07), e.g. g-factor(21/2 ⁺)=0.30 2 and g-factor(25/2 ⁺)=0.26 1 (1982Hu07).
2779.8 6	27/2 ⁺		
3197.2 ^b 6	27/2 ⁺		
3200.5 7	29/2 ⁺		
3379.3 ^c 6	29/2 ⁻	2.54 ns 6	$T_{1/2}$: From ce(K)(t) for 600 γ and 641 γ in 1977Br05 . Other: 2.45 ns in 1983Hu15 .
3895.4 ^c 7	31/2 ⁻		
4019.0 ^d 7	33/2 ⁻		
4171.3 ^d 7	35/2 ⁻		

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

$^{205}\text{Tl}(\alpha, 4n\gamma)$ **1989By03, 1983Hu15, 1977Br05 (continued)**

^{205}Bi Levels (continued)

E(level) [†]	J [‡]	E(level) [†]	J [‡]	E(level) [†]	J [‡]	E(level) [†]
4181.0 7	31/2 ⁺	4957.5 ^f 7	33/2 ⁺	5484.3 ^g 7	37/2 ⁺	5941.0 7
4649.9 ^e 7	35/2 ⁻	5163.5 ^f 7	35/2 ⁺	5580.5? 5		5948
4694.9 ^e 7	37/2 ⁻	5392.6 7		5875.4 8		6452?
4933.7 ^d 7	37/2 ⁻	5406.0 7	39/2 ⁽⁻⁾	5930.5 ^g 7	(39/2 ⁺)	6718.4 13

[†] From least-squares fit to E γ .

[‡] From 1989By03, based on the deduced γ -ray transition multipolarities and multiple γ -ray decay branches, unless otherwise stated.

configuration= $\pi(h_{9/2}^{+1})$.

@ configuration= $\pi(h_{9/2}^{+1}) \otimes 2^+$.

& configuration= $\pi(h_{9/2}^{+1}) \otimes 4^+$.

^a configuration= $\pi(h_{9/2}^{+1})\nu(p_{1/2}^{-1}, f_{5/2}^{-1})$.

^b configuration= $\pi(h_{9/2}^{+1})\nu(f_{5/2}^{-1}, i_{13/2}^{-1})$.

^c configuration= $\pi(h_{9/2}^{+1})\nu(i_{13/2}^{-2})$.

^d configuration= $\pi(h_{9/2}^{+1})\nu(p_{1/2}^{-1}, f_{5/2}^{-1}, i_{13/2}^{-2})$.

^e configuration= $\pi(h_{9/2}^{+1})\nu(f_{5/2}^{-2}, i_{13/2}^{-2})$.

^f configuration= $\pi(h_{9/2}^{+1})\nu(p_{1/2}^{-2}, i_{13/2}^{-2})$.

^g configuration= $\pi(h_{9/2}^{+1})\nu(p_{1/2}^{-1}, i_{13/2}^{-3})$.

²⁰⁵Tl(α ,4n γ) 1989By03,1983Hu15,1977Br05 (continued) $\gamma(^{205}\text{Bi})$

E_γ^\dagger	I_γ^\dagger	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [#]	$\delta^{\text{@}}$	Comments
23.8 5		2064.2	21/2 ⁺	2041.29	17/2 ⁺	[E2]		
57.7 [‡] 1	5.7 [‡] 3	1167.80	15/2 ⁻	1110.09	13/2 ⁻	M1(+E2)	<0.14	Mult.: $\alpha(L3)/\alpha(L1) < 0.1$ (1977Br05); $(\alpha(L1)+\alpha(L2))/\alpha(L3) > 10$ (1983Hu15).
74.3 5		2138.5	25/2 ⁺	2064.2	21/2 ⁺	E2		Mult.: $(\alpha(L1)+\alpha(L2))/\alpha(L3) = 1.3$ 2 (1983Hu15).
77 ^a 1		5484.3	37/2 ⁺	5406.0	39/2 ⁽⁻⁾			
85.3 5		881.42	13/2 ⁻	796.00	11/2 ⁻			
123.9 2	3.5 2	4019.0	33/2 ⁻	3895.4	31/2 ⁻	M1(+E2)	<0.3	Mult.: $\alpha(L3)/\alpha(L1) < 0.1$ (1977Br05); $A_2 = -0.25$ 3, $A_4 = -0.04$ 4 (1989By03).
152.3 2	5.0 3	4171.3	35/2 ⁻	4019.0	33/2 ⁻	M1(+E2)	<0.6	Mult.: $\alpha(L3)/\alpha(L1) < 0.2$ (1977Br05); $A_2 = -0.18$ 3, $A_4 = 0.03$ 4 (1989By03).
176.1 2	29.2 15	1343.98	17/2 ⁻	1167.80	15/2 ⁻	M1+E2	0.120 21	Mult.: $\alpha(L3)/\alpha(L1) = 0.014$ 5; $A_2 = -0.25$ 3, $A_4 = 0.004$ 42 (1977Br05); $A_2 = -0.20$ 1, $A_4 = 0.02$ 2; $A_2 = -0.22$ 2, $A_4 = 0.00$ 3 (1983Hu15).
181.7 2	3.2 2	3379.3	29/2 ⁻	3197.2	27/2 ⁺	(E1)		Mult.: $A_2 = -0.17$ 7, $A_4 = -0.01$ 10 (1989By03).
203.4 2	5.3 3	2041.29	17/2 ⁺	1837.9	15/2 ⁻	(E1)		Mult.: $A_2 = -0.20$ 3, $A_4 = -0.04$ 4 (1989By03).
205.6 2	2.0 1	5163.5	35/2 ⁺	4957.5	33/2 ⁺	(M1)		Mult.: $A_2 = -0.31$ 8, $A_4 = -0.05$ 10 (1989By03).
228.2 2	2.4 1	1572.19	17/2 ⁻	1343.98	17/2 ⁻	(M1)		E_γ, I_γ : Unresolved doublet or multiplet (1989By03). $Mult.$: $A_2 = 0.00$ 5, $A_4 = 0.05$ 6 (1989By03).
229.1 2	2.7 1	5392.6		5163.5	35/2 ⁺			$A_2 = 0.03$ 5, $A_4 = 0.06$ 6 (1989By03).
286.2 2	57.1 29	1167.80	15/2 ⁻	881.42	13/2 ⁻	M1(+E2)	<0.33	E_γ : The 286ce(K) line shows a delayed time component of $T_{1/2} = 405$ ns 41 (1977Br05). $Mult.$: $\alpha(L3)/\alpha(L1) < 0.03$; $A_2 = -0.28$ 2, $A_4 = 0.007$ 22 (1977Br05); $A_2 = -0.27$ 1, $A_4 = 0.00$ 2, $P(90^\circ) = -0.33$ 3 (1989By03); $A_2 = -0.28$ 2, $A_4 = 0.00$ 2 (1983Hu15).
x306.6 2	≈ 1							
314.1 2	25.4 13	1110.09	13/2 ⁻	796.00	11/2 ⁻	M1		Mult.: $\alpha(K)\exp = 0.42$ 4; $A_2 = -0.29$ 3, $A_4 = -0.002$ 30 (1977Br05); $A_2 = -0.25$ 2, $A_4 = -0.01$ 3, $P(90^\circ) = -0.32$ 3 (1989By03); $A_2 = -0.28$ 2, $A_4 = -0.02$ 2 (1983Hu15).
320.5 2	2.0 1	5484.3	37/2 ⁺	5163.5	35/2 ⁺	M1		Mult.: $A_2 = -0.31$ 9, $A_4 = -0.06$ 13, $P(90^\circ) = -1.14$ 50 (1989By03).
340.0 2	4.70 24	2041.29	17/2 ⁺	1701.23	15/2 ⁻	(E1)		Mult.: $A_2 = -0.13$ 3, $A_4 = -0.04$ 4, $P(90^\circ) = 0.59$ 11 (1989By03).
404.4 2	13.8 7	1572.19	17/2 ⁻	1167.80	15/2 ⁻	M1		Mult.: $\alpha(K)\exp = 0.20$ 2; $A_2 = -0.33$ 3, $A_4 = 0.03$ 4 (1977Br05); $A_2 = -0.30$ 1, $A_4 = 0.03$ 2, $P(90^\circ) = -0.12$ 2 (1989By03); $A_2 = -0.31$ 2, $A_4 = 0.02$ 3 (1983Hu15).
x408.0 5	0.50 3							
416.7 ^{&} 2	5.1 ^{&} 3	3197.2	27/2 ⁺	2779.8	27/2 ⁺	M1		Mult.: $A_2 = -0.58$ 5, $A_4 = 0.01$ 6, $P(90^\circ) = 0.16$ 5 (1989By03).
416.7 ^{&a} 5	5.1 ^{&} 3	5580.5?		5163.5	35/2 ⁺			
420.6 2	5.0 3	3200.5	29/2 ⁺	2779.8	27/2 ⁺	M1+E2		Mult.: $A_2 = -0.32$ 3, $A_4 = 0.01$ 7, $P(90^\circ) = -0.20$ 5 (1989By03). The sign of δ is negative (figure 3 in 1989By03).
428.8 5	2.2 1	1310.1	(15/2 ⁻ ,13/2 ⁺)	881.42	13/2 ⁻			$A_2 = 0.29$ 7, $A_4 = 0.04$ 8, $P(90^\circ) = 0.32$ 16 (1989By03).
446.2 2	1.8 1	5930.5	(39/2 ⁺)	5484.3	37/2 ⁺	(M1)		Mult.: $A_2 = -0.29$ 7, $A_4 = -0.03$ 9, $P(90^\circ) = -0.28$ 30 (1989By03).
456.7 2	2.5 1	5941.0		5484.3	37/2 ⁺			$A_2 = 0.11$ 5, $A_4 = 0.01$ 3, $P(90^\circ) = 0.50$ 25 (1989By03).
x458.4 2	7.0 5							$A_2 = 0.33$ 4, $A_4 = -0.02$ 5 (1989By03);

²⁰⁵Tl(α ,4n γ) 1989By03,1983Hu15,1977Br05 (continued)

<u>$\gamma^{(205\text{Bi})}$ (continued)</u>								
E_γ^\dagger	I_γ^\dagger	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [#]	$\delta @$	Comments
462.6 & 2	2.1 & 1	1343.98	17/2 ⁻	881.42	13/2 ⁻	(E2)		Mult.: $A_2=0.04$ 7, $A_4=-0.02$ 9, $P(90^\circ)=0.40$ 18 (1989By03).
462.6 &a 5	2.1 & 1	5948		5484.3	37/2 ⁺			Mult.: $\alpha(K)\exp=0.0116$ 28; $A_2=0.25$ 6, $A_4=0.02$ 8 (1977Br05); $A_2=0.34$ 2, $A_4=-0.01$ 2, $P(90^\circ)=-0.42$ 4 (1989By03); $A_2=0.29$ 2, $A_4=0.01$ 3 (1983Hu15).
469.1 2	15.2 8	2041.29	17/2 ⁺	1572.19	17/2 ⁻	E1		Mult.: $A_2=-0.22$ 11, $A_4=0.09$ 11, $P(90^\circ)=-0.05$ 15 (1989By03). $A_2=-0.04$ 9 (1989By03);
482.8 2	1.2 1	5875.4		5392.6		(M1)		Mult.: $A_2=-0.22$ 11, $A_4=0.09$ 11, $P(90^\circ)=-0.05$ 15 (1989By03).
x505.7 2	1.30 7					D		Mult.: $A_2=-0.04$ 9 (1989By03);
511 ^a 1	6452?			5941.0				
516.2 2	37.1 19	3895.4	31/2 ⁻	3379.3	29/2 ⁻	M1(+E2)	<0.5	Mult.: $\alpha(K)\exp=0.082$ 10; $A_2=-0.25$ 2, $A_4=-0.02$ 3 (1977Br05); $A_2=-0.28$ 2, $A_4=0.00$ 2, $P(90^\circ)=-0.09$ 3 (1989By03).
523.6 2	6.3 3	4694.9	37/2 ⁻	4171.3	35/2 ⁻	M1+E2		Mult.: $A_2=-0.46$ 3, $A_4=-0.02$ 4, $P(90^\circ)=-0.19$ 5 (1989By03). The sign of δ is negative (figure 3 in 1989By03).
527.8 2	3.0 2	1837.9	15/2 ⁻	1310.1	(15/2 ⁻ ,13/2 ⁺)	D		Mult.: $A_2=-0.14$ 6, $A_4=-0.02$ 8, $P(90^\circ)=0.17$ 16 (1989By03).
533.2 2	1.0 1	1701.23	15/2 ⁻	1167.80	15/2 ⁻	M1		Mult.: $A_2=0.20$ 10 (1989By03), consistent with J to J transition.
550.5 5	0.80 4	5484.3	37/2 ⁺	4933.7	37/2 ⁻	(E1)		Mult.: $A_2=-0.11$ 13 (1989By03).
591.3 2	1.50 8	1701.23	15/2 ⁻	1110.09	13/2 ⁻	M1		Mult.: $A_2=-0.66$ 25, $A_4=-0.03$ 31 (1989By03).
599.9 2	47.5 24	3379.3	29/2 ⁻	2779.8	27/2 ⁺	E1		Mult.: $\alpha(K)\exp=0.0049$ 6; $A_2=-0.14$ 3, $A_4=0.04$ 4 (1977Br05); $A_2=-0.18$ 2, $A_4=-0.01$ 2 (1983Hu15).
631.3 2	3.6 2	4649.9	35/2 ⁻	4019.0	33/2 ⁻	M1		Mult.: $A_2=-0.41$ 7, $A_4=0.03$ 7, $P(90^\circ)=-0.05$ 8 (1989By03).
640.9 2	65.1 33	2779.8	27/2 ⁺	2138.5	25/2 ⁺	M1+E2		Mult.: $\alpha(K)\exp=0.070$ 7; $A_2=-0.60$ 3, $A_4=0.00$ 4 (1977Br05); $A_2=-0.45$ 1, $A_4=-0.01$ 1, $P(90^\circ)=-0.02$ 1 (1989By03); $A_2=-0.44$ 2, $A_4=-0.02$ 2 (1983Hu15).
697.4 2	83.9 42	2041.29	17/2 ⁺	1343.98	17/2 ⁻	E1		Mult.: $\alpha(K)\exp=0.0062$ 7; $A_2=0.22$ 5, $A_4=0.05$ 6 (1977Br05); $A_2=0.36$ 2, $A_4=0.00$ 2, $P(90^\circ)=-0.54$ 1 (1989By03); $A_2=0.35$ 2, $A_4=0.01$ 2 (1983Hu15).
x702.9 2	2.6 1					D		$A_2=-0.11$ 9 (1989By03);
711.1 2	2.7 1	5406.0	39/2 ⁽⁻⁾	4694.9	37/2 ⁻	D		Mult.: $A_2=-0.47$ 11, $A_4=0.03$ 18, $P(90^\circ)=-0.26$ 31 (1989By03).
720.1 2	6.6 3	2064.2	21/2 ⁺	1343.98	17/2 ⁻	M2		Mult.: $\alpha(K)\exp=0.071$ 15 (1977Br05); $A_2=0.15$ 3, $A_4=0.01$ 5, $P(90^\circ)=-0.19$ 10 (1989By03); $A_2=0.11$ 3, $A_4=-0.02$ 4 (1983Hu15).
762.4 2	5.0 3	4933.7	37/2 ⁻	4171.3	35/2 ⁻	M1		Mult.: $A_2=-0.30$ 3, $A_4=0.02$ 4, $P(90^\circ)=-0.08$ 10 (1989By03).
776.2 5	0.50 3	4957.5	33/2 ⁺	4181.0	31/2 ⁺	M1		Mult.: $A_2=-0.62$ 8, $A_4=-0.03$ 10, $P(90^\circ)=-0.09$ 10 (1989By03).
789.4 2	1.2 1	5484.3	37/2 ⁺	4694.9	37/2 ⁻	(E1)		Mult.: $A_2=0.42$ 19 (1989By03), consistent with a J to J transition.
796.0 2	47.7 24	796.00	11/2 ⁻	0	9/2 ⁻	M1+E2		Mult.: $\alpha(K)\exp=0.033$ 4; $A_2=-0.52$ 3, $A_4=0.02$ 4 (1977Br05); $A_2=-0.53$ 1, $A_4=0.02$ 1, $P(90^\circ)=0.11$ 2 (1989By03); $A_2=-0.54$ 2, $A_4=0.01$ 2 (1983Hu15). The sign of δ is negative (figure 3 in 1989By03).
834.8 2	4.2 2	5484.3	37/2 ⁺	4649.9	35/2 ⁻	(E1)		Mult.: $A_2=-0.18$ 5, $A_4=0.15$ 7 (1989By03).
843 1	<9	6718.4		5875.4				
873.6 2	18.2 9	2041.29	17/2 ⁺	1167.80	15/2 ⁻	E1		Mult.: $\alpha(K)\exp<0.004$; $A_2=-0.14$ 4, $A_4=-0.04$ 5 (1977Br05); $A_2=-0.14$ 3, $A_4=0.00$ 4, $P(90^\circ)=0.38$ 2 (1989By03); $A_2=-0.16$ 2, $A_4=0.02$ 3 (1983Hu15).
881.3 2	100 5	881.42	13/2 ⁻	0	9/2 ⁻	E2		Mult.: $\alpha(K)\exp=0.0093$ 11; $A_2=0.27$ 3, $A_4=0.02$ 4 (1977Br05); $A_2=0.29$

²⁰⁵Tl(α ,4n γ) 1989By03, 1983Hu15, 1977Br05 (continued) γ (²⁰⁵Bi) (continued)

E_γ^{\dagger}	I_γ^{\dagger}	E_i (level)	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [#]	Comments
^x 898.2	<2						I , $A_4=-0.03$ I , $P(90^\circ)=0.53$ 2 (1989By03); $A_2=0.27$ 2, $A_4=-0.04$ 2 (1983Hu15).
980.5 2	1.0 1	4181.0	31/2 ⁺	3200.5	29/2 ⁺	(M1)	Mult.: $A_2=-0.95$ 17, $A_4=-0.00$ 21, $P(90^\circ)=0.08$ 24 (1989By03).
^x 1037.1 2	<3						
1059.1 2	5.0 3	3197.2	27/2 ⁺	2138.5	25/2 ⁺	M1	Mult.: $A_2=-0.32$ 3, $A_4=-0.01$ 4, $P(90^\circ)=-0.21$ 11 (1989By03).
1061.8 2	4.1 2	4957.5	33/2 ⁺	3895.4	31/2 ⁻	(E1)	Mult.: $A_2=0.31$ 6, $A_4=-0.01$ 5, $P(90^\circ)=0.8$ 4 (1989By03). Note, that the measured A_2 coefficient is in disagreement with such an assignment.
1110.2 2	18.7 9	1110.09	13/2 ⁻	0	9/2 ⁻	E2	Mult.: $A_2=0.30$ 1, $A_4=-0.04$ 2, $P(90^\circ)=0.66$ 7 (1989By03); $A_2=0.28$ 2, $A_4=-0.03$ 2 (1983Hu15).
^x 1130.9 2	<5						
^x 1143.1 2	<5						

[†] From [1989By03](#), unless otherwise stated.[‡] From [1977Br05](#).[#] From α (K)exp and subshell ratios, $\gamma(\theta)$, linear γ -ray polarization ($P(90^\circ)$) and multiple decay branches in [1989By03](#), [1983Hu15](#) and [1977Br05](#).@ From [1977Br05](#).

& Multiply placed with undivided intensity.

^a Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.^x γ ray not placed in level scheme.

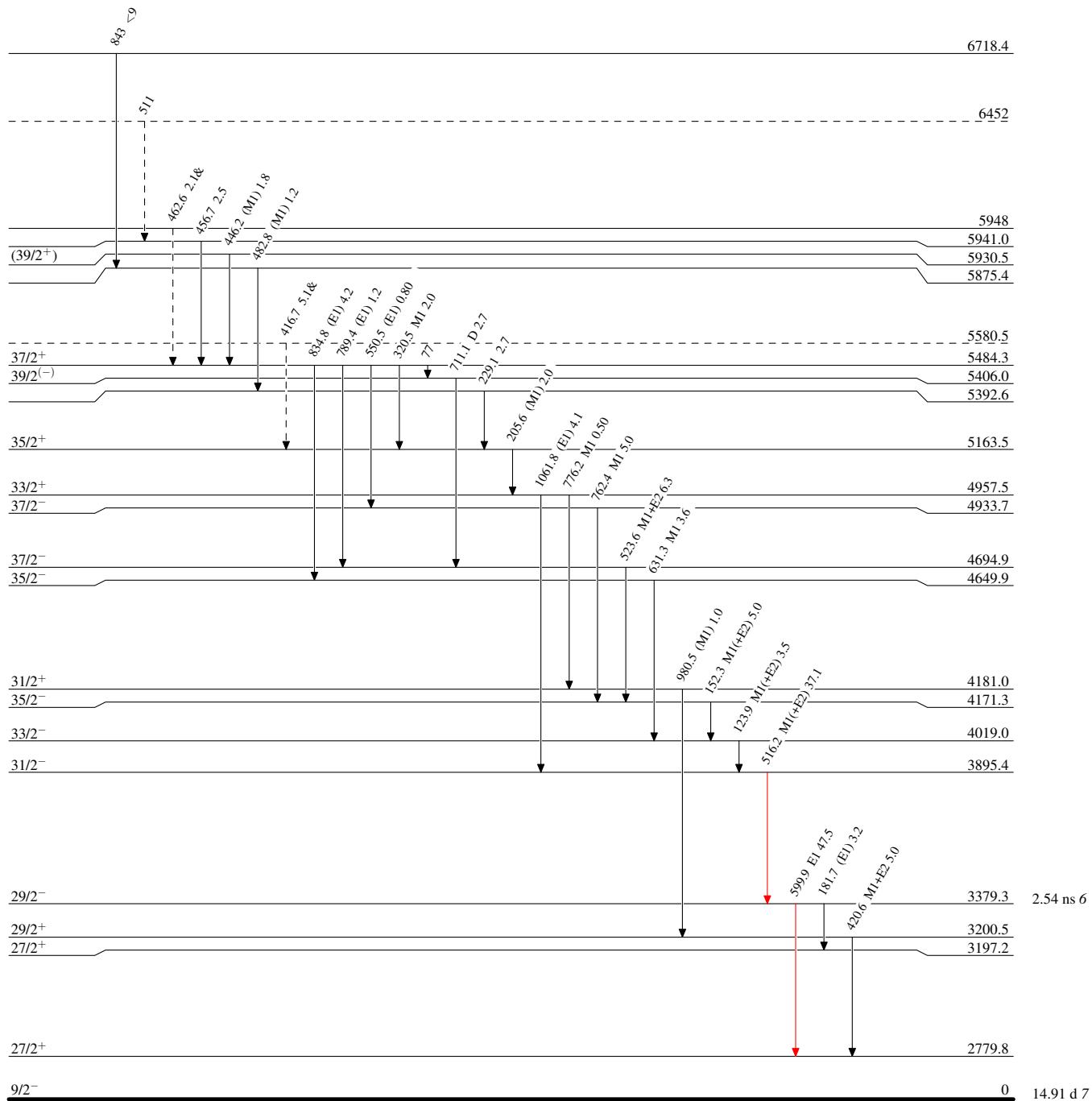
$^{205}\text{Tl}(\alpha, 4n\gamma) \quad 1989\text{By03, 1983Hu15, 1977Br05}$

Legend

Level Scheme

Intensities: Relative I_γ
 & Multiply placed: undivided intensity given

- $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
- $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
- $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
- - - - → γ Decay (Uncertain)



$^{205}\text{Tl}(\alpha, 4n\gamma) \quad 1989\text{By03,1983Hu15,1977Br05}$

Level Scheme (continued)

Intensities: Relative I_γ
 & Multiply placed: undivided intensity given

Legend

- $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
- $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
- $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$

