

²⁰⁴Po ε decay 1979Va21

Type	Author	History	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	C. J. Chiara and F. G. Kondev		NDS 111,141 (2010)	1-Oct-2009

Parent: ²⁰⁴Po: E=0.0; J^π=0⁺; T_{1/2}=3.519 h 12; Q(ε)=2330 30; %ε+%β⁺ decay=99.33 3

1979Va21: Mass separated ²⁰⁴Po from chemically separated Po fraction following spallation of Th target; measured γ's and γγ coin with Ge(Li); ce with magnetic spectrometer and Si(Li).

Others: 1971DaZM, 1971Ku16, 1978VaZD, 1990Br19.

²⁰⁴Bi Levels

E(level) [†]	J ^π [‡]	T _{1/2}	Comments
0	6 ⁺		J ^π : From Adopted Levels.
5.55 5	5 ⁺		
15.07 7	4 ⁺		
78.26 7	3 ⁺		
200.84 8	(4) ⁺		
215.28 8	2 ⁺		
332.08 8	3 ⁺		
895.70 8	1 ⁺		
983.21 8	(2 ⁻ ,3 ⁻)		
1018.45 8	(3) ⁺		
1094.57 8	2 ⁻	3.96 ns 8	T _{1/2} : 270γ-1016γ(t) in 1970BrZP. The assignment to this level is tentative. It is possible that the lifetime is associated with the 1099-keV level.
1099.27 8	1 ⁻ ,2 ⁻		
1255.30 9	1 ⁺		
1369.34 8	1 ⁻		
1404.23 8	1 ⁻		
1478.37 9	(1,2) ⁺		
1526.11 8	2 ⁻		
1546.42? 8	(1) ⁻		
1634.17 8	1 ⁻		

[†] From a least-squares fit to E_γ.

[‡] From deduced transition multipolarities, unless otherwise specified.

ε,β⁺ radiations

E(decay)	E(level)	Iβ ⁺ [‡]	Iε [‡]	Log ft	I(ε+β ⁺) ^{†‡}	Comments
(7.0×10 ² 3)	1634.17		24.0 9	5.90 5	24.0 9	εK=0.7713 21; εL=0.1709 15; εM+=0.0579 6
(7.8×10 ² 3)	1546.42?		2.53 10	6.99 5	2.53 10	εK=0.7763 16; εL=0.1673 12; εM+=0.0564 5
(8.5×10 ² # 3)	1478.37		2.06 8	7.16 4	2.06 8	εK=0.7795 13; εL=0.1650 10; εM+=0.0555 4
(9.3×10 ² 3)	1404.23		4.5 3	6.90 5	4.5 3	εK=0.7823 11; εL=0.1630 8; εM+=0.0547 3
(9.6×10 ² 3)	1369.34		51.6 18	5.87 4	51.6 18	εK=0.7834 10; εL=0.1622 7; εM+=0.0544 3
(1.07×10 ³ 3)	1255.30		11.3 5	6.64 4	11.3 5	εK=0.7866 8; εL=0.1599 6; εM+=0.05346 22
(1.43×10 ³ 3)	895.70	0.0013 5	4.9 3	7.27 4	4.9 3	av Eβ=208 14; εK=0.7929 4; εL=0.1552 3; εM+=0.05159 12

[†] I(ε+β⁺) were calculated from γ+ce intensity balances. The quoted uncertainties do not include ≈12% unplaced I_γ.

[‡] For absolute intensity per 100 decays, multiply by 0.9933 3.

Existence of this branch is questionable.

γ(²⁰⁴Bi)

I_γ normalization: Using Ti(γ's above the 332-keV level) and by assuming that there is no direct ε+β⁺ feeding to levels located at and below the 332-keV one. The decay scheme is complete, since there is a good agreement between ²⁰⁴Po ε decay Q value of 2312 keV 29, calculated using the decay scheme and RADLST, and that of 2318 keV 28, as deduced from Q in [2003Au03](#).

<u>E_γ[‡]</u>	<u>I_γ^{‡@}</u>	<u>E_i(level)</u>	<u>J_i^π</u>	<u>E_f</u>	<u>J_f^π</u>	<u>Mult.#</u>	<u>α[†]</u>	<u>I_(γ+ce)[@]</u>	<u>Comments</u>
(4.7)		1099.27	1 ⁻ ,2 ⁻	1094.57	2 ⁻	[M1]		104 4	E _γ : Not observed directly. The value is from level energy differences. I _(γ+ce) : From intensity balance.
5.55 5		5.55	5 ⁺	0	6 ⁺	M1	2.33×10 ³ 8	320 15	ce(M)/(γ+ce)=0.759 17; ce(N+)/(γ+ce)=0.240 9 ce(N)/(γ+ce)=0.196 8; ce(O)/(γ+ce)=0.0400 17; ce(P)/(γ+ce)=0.00476 21 I _(γ+ce) : From intensity balance, the γ was not seen. E _γ ,Mult.: From 1990Br19 . N2/N1=0.13 3; N3/N1=0.006 5; N1/M1=0.21 7.
9.52 5		15.07	4 ⁺	5.55	5 ⁺	M1	468 10	320 15	ce(M)/(γ+ce)=0.759 11; ce(N+)/(γ+ce)=0.239 7 ce(N)/(γ+ce)=0.195 6; ce(O)/(γ+ce)=0.0397 12; ce(P)/(γ+ce)=0.00472 14 I _(γ+ce) : From intensity balance, the γ was not seen. E _γ ,Mult.: From 1990Br19 . M2/M1=1.7; M3/M1=0.03 2; N1/M1=0.23 3. Note, that no evidence was found in 1990Br19 for the expected 15.1 keV crossover transition.
63.185 7	36.0 11	78.26	3 ⁺	15.07	4 ⁺	M1	7.28		α(L)=5.56 8; α(M)=1.309 19; α(N+..)=0.411 6 α(N)=0.335 5; α(O)=0.0684 10; α(P)=0.00814 12 Mult.: α(M)exp=1.55 34, α(N)exp=0.31 7.
108.055 8	1.18 4	1634.17	1 ⁻	1526.11	2 ⁻	M1	8.17		α(K)=6.64 10; α(L)=1.169 17; α(M)=0.275 4; α(N+..)=0.0865 13 α(N)=0.0704 10; α(O)=0.01438 21; α(P)=0.001711 24 Mult.: α(L12)exp=0.98 23, α(L3)exp<0.08.
116.057 10	2.36 7	1099.27	1 ⁻ ,2 ⁻	983.21	(2 ⁻ ,3 ⁻)	(M1+E2)	5.1 16		α(K)=2.9 25; α(L)=1.6 7; α(M)=0.42 20; α(N+..)=0.13 6 α(N)=0.11 5; α(O)=0.020 9; α(P)=0.0018 5 Mult.: α(K)exp=1.20 26; α(L)exp=1.5 5.
122.582 8	3.80 10	200.84	(4) ⁺	78.26	3 ⁺	M1	5.70		α(K)=4.63 7; α(L)=0.813 12; α(M)=0.191 3; α(N+..)=0.0601 9 α(N)=0.0489 7; α(O)=0.01000 14; α(P)=0.001190 17 Mult.: α(K)exp=4.1 6, α(L12)exp=0.76 8, α(L3)exp<6.
131.224 14	3.00 7	332.08	3 ⁺	200.84	(4) ⁺	M1	4.69		α(K)=3.82 6; α(L)=0.669 10; α(M)=0.1573 22; α(N+..)=0.0495 7 α(N)=0.0402 6; α(O)=0.00822 12; α(P)=0.000979 14 Mult.: α(K)exp=4.1 4, α(L12)exp=0.66 10.
137.023 3	32.5 7	215.28	2 ⁺	78.26	3 ⁺	M1	4.15		α(K)=3.37 5; α(L)=0.591 9; α(M)=0.1390 20; α(N+..)=0.0437 7 α(N)=0.0356 5; α(O)=0.00727 11; α(P)=0.000865 13 Mult.: α(L12)exp=0.59 6, α(M)exp=0.150 16.

²⁰⁴Po ε decay **1979Va21** (continued)

γ(²⁰⁴Bi) (continued)

E_γ ‡	I_γ ‡@	E_i (level)	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult.#	α^\dagger	Comments
^x 152.321 19 203.561 10	0.89 7 9.4 3	1099.27	1 ⁻ ,2 ⁻	895.70	1 ⁺	E1	0.0766	$\alpha(K)=0.0621$ 9; $\alpha(L)=0.01112$ 16; $\alpha(M)=0.00262$ 4; $\alpha(N+..)=0.000807$ 12 $\alpha(N)=0.000662$ 10; $\alpha(O)=0.0001307$ 19; $\alpha(P)=1.403\times 10^{-5}$ 20 Mult.: $\alpha(K)\text{exp}\approx 0.15$, $\alpha(L12)\text{exp}=0.013$ 4, $\alpha(L3)\text{exp}=0.032$ 10. Note that an M2 admixture is possible.
^x 209.841 20	2.10 25					E2	0.380	$\alpha(K)=0.1504$ 21; $\alpha(L)=0.1709$ 24; $\alpha(M)=0.0448$ 7; $\alpha(N+..)=0.01372$ 20 $\alpha(N)=0.01141$ 16; $\alpha(O)=0.00213$ 3; $\alpha(P)=0.0001761$ 25 Mult.: $\alpha(L12)\text{exp}=0.13$ 4.
229.94 3	2.67 19	1634.17	1 ⁻	1404.23	1 ⁻	M1	0.966	$\alpha(K)=0.787$ 11; $\alpha(L)=0.1367$ 20; $\alpha(M)=0.0321$ 5; $\alpha(N+..)=0.01010$ 15 $\alpha(N)=0.00822$ 12; $\alpha(O)=0.001679$ 24; $\alpha(P)=0.000200$ 3 Mult.: $\alpha(K)\text{exp}=0.79$ 9.
^x 244.724 14	6.07 24					E1	0.0491	$\alpha(K)=0.0400$ 6; $\alpha(L)=0.00700$ 10; $\alpha(M)=0.001643$ 23; $\alpha(N+..)=0.000508$ 8 $\alpha(N)=0.000416$ 6; $\alpha(O)=8.26\times 10^{-5}$ 12; $\alpha(P)=9.00\times 10^{-6}$ 13 Mult.: $\alpha(L12)\text{exp}<0.01$.
253.836 22	1.98 11	332.08	3 ⁺	78.26	3 ⁺	(M1)	0.735	$\alpha(K)=0.599$ 9; $\alpha(L)=0.1038$ 15; $\alpha(M)=0.0244$ 4; $\alpha(N+..)=0.00766$ 11 $\alpha(N)=0.00624$ 9; $\alpha(O)=0.001275$ 18; $\alpha(P)=0.0001518$ 22 Mult.: $\alpha(K)\text{exp}\approx 0.5$, $\alpha(L12)\text{exp}\approx 0.1$.
270.068 11	93 3	1369.34	1 ⁻	1099.27	1 ⁻ ,2 ⁻	M1	0.619	$\alpha(K)=0.505$ 7; $\alpha(L)=0.0874$ 13; $\alpha(M)=0.0205$ 3; $\alpha(N+..)=0.00645$ 9 $\alpha(N)=0.00525$ 8; $\alpha(O)=0.001073$ 15; $\alpha(P)=0.0001278$ 18 Mult.: $\alpha(K)\text{exp}=0.52$, $\alpha(L)\text{exp}=0.092$ 7, $\alpha(M)\text{exp}=0.0239$ 26.
304.964 12	10.9 4	1404.23	1 ⁻	1099.27	1 ⁻ ,2 ⁻	M1	0.444	$\alpha(K)=0.362$ 5; $\alpha(L)=0.0625$ 9; $\alpha(M)=0.01468$ 21; $\alpha(N+..)=0.00461$ 7 $\alpha(N)=0.00375$ 6; $\alpha(O)=0.000767$ 11; $\alpha(P)=9.14\times 10^{-5}$ 13 Mult.: $\alpha(K)\text{exp}=0.38$ 5, $\alpha(L)\text{exp}=0.066$ 10.
309.80 14	1.84 16	1404.23	1 ⁻	1094.57	2 ⁻	M1	0.425	$\alpha(K)=0.347$ 5; $\alpha(L)=0.0598$ 9; $\alpha(M)=0.01406$ 20; $\alpha(N+..)=0.00442$ 7 $\alpha(N)=0.00360$ 5; $\alpha(O)=0.000735$ 11; $\alpha(P)=8.75\times 10^{-5}$ 13 Mult.: $\alpha(K)\text{exp}=0.39$ 7.
317.016 9	14.3 13	332.08	3 ⁺	15.07	4 ⁺	M1	0.399	$\alpha(K)=0.326$ 5; $\alpha(L)=0.0562$ 8; $\alpha(M)=0.01319$ 19; $\alpha(N+..)=0.00415$ 6 $\alpha(N)=0.00337$ 5; $\alpha(O)=0.000690$ 10; $\alpha(P)=8.21\times 10^{-5}$ 12 Mult.: $\alpha(K)\text{exp}=0.355$ 5, $\alpha(L)\text{exp}=0.065$ 8, $\alpha(M)\text{exp}=0.0155$ 28.
^x 362.14 4	4.24 17					(M1)	0.278	$\alpha(K)=0.227$ 4; $\alpha(L)=0.0390$ 6; $\alpha(M)=0.00917$ 13; $\alpha(N+..)=0.00288$ 4 $\alpha(N)=0.00234$ 4; $\alpha(O)=0.000479$ 7; $\alpha(P)=5.71\times 10^{-5}$ 8 Mult.: $\alpha(K)\text{exp}\approx 0.26$.
^x 419.13 11 426.82 3	1.74 17 6.3 4	1526.11	2 ⁻	1099.27	1 ⁻ ,2 ⁻	M1	0.179	$\alpha(K)=0.1460$ 21; $\alpha(L)=0.0250$ 4; $\alpha(M)=0.00587$ 9; $\alpha(N+..)=0.00184$ 3 $\alpha(N)=0.001500$ 21; $\alpha(O)=0.000307$ 5; $\alpha(P)=3.66\times 10^{-5}$ 6 Mult.: $\alpha(K)\text{exp}=0.167$ 20, $\alpha(L)\text{exp}=0.030$ 5.
451.846 22	6.40 24	1546.42?	(1) ⁻	1094.57	2 ⁻	M1	0.1535	$\alpha(K)=0.1254$ 18; $\alpha(L)=0.0214$ 3; $\alpha(M)=0.00503$ 7; $\alpha(N+..)=0.001581$ 23 $\alpha(N)=0.001287$ 18; $\alpha(O)=0.000263$ 4; $\alpha(P)=3.14\times 10^{-5}$ 5 Mult.: $\alpha(K)\text{exp}=0.15$ 3.
459.90 5	3.22 15	1478.37	(1,2) ⁺	1018.45	(3) ⁺	(M1)	0.1464	$\alpha(K)=0.1197$ 17; $\alpha(L)=0.0204$ 3; $\alpha(M)=0.00480$ 7; $\alpha(N+..)=0.001507$ 22 $\alpha(N)=0.001227$ 18; $\alpha(O)=0.000251$ 4; $\alpha(P)=2.99\times 10^{-5}$ 5 Mult.: $\alpha(K)\text{exp}\approx 0.15$.
534.92 6	44.3 22	1634.17	1 ⁻	1099.27	1 ⁻ ,2 ⁻	M1	0.0980	$\alpha(K)=0.0802$ 12; $\alpha(L)=0.01364$ 20; $\alpha(M)=0.00320$ 5; $\alpha(N+..)=0.001005$ 14

²⁰⁴Po ε decay **1979Va21** (continued)

γ(²⁰⁴Bi) (continued)

<u>E_γ[‡]</u>	<u>I_γ^{‡@}</u>	<u>E_i(level)</u>	<u>J_i^π</u>	<u>E_f</u>	<u>J_f^π</u>	<u>Mult.#</u>	<u>α[†]</u>	<u>Comments</u>
539.5 4	4.5 3	1634.17	1 ⁻	1094.57	2 ⁻	M1	0.0959	α(N)=0.000818 12; α(O)=0.0001673 24; α(P)=1.99×10 ⁻⁵ 3 Mult.: α(M)exp=0.0033 5. α(K)=0.0784 11; α(L)=0.01334 19; α(M)=0.00313 5; α(N+..)=0.000983 14
582.70 6	2.16 11	1478.37	(1,2) ⁺	895.70	1 ⁺	M1	0.0782	α(N)=0.000800 12; α(O)=0.0001635 24; α(P)=1.95×10 ⁻⁵ 3 Mult.: α(K)exp=0.098 20, α(L)exp=0.019 5. α(K)=0.0640 9; α(L)=0.01087 16; α(M)=0.00255 4; α(N+..)=0.000800 12 α(N)=0.000651 10; α(O)=0.0001332 19; α(P)=1.589×10 ⁻⁵ 23 Mult.: α(K)exp=0.067 11, α(L)exp=0.0089 23.
680.39 4	25.5 7	895.70	1 ⁺	215.28	2 ⁺	M1	0.0521	α(K)=0.0427 6; α(L)=0.00721 10; α(M)=0.001689 24; α(N+..)=0.000531 8 α(N)=0.000432 6; α(O)=8.83×10 ⁻⁵ 13; α(P)=1.055×10 ⁻⁵ 15 Mult.: α(K)exp=0.049 6, α(L)exp=0.0079 12.
^x 751.59 6	3.54 23					M1	0.0402	α(K)=0.0330 5; α(L)=0.00555 8; α(M)=0.001300 19; α(N+..)=0.000408 6 α(N)=0.000332 5; α(O)=6.80×10 ⁻⁵ 10; α(P)=8.12×10 ⁻⁶ 12 Mult.: α(K)exp=0.048 12.
762.52 3	38.5 11	1094.57	2 ⁻	332.08	3 ⁺	E1	0.00430 6	α=0.00430 6; α(K)=0.00357 5; α(L)=0.000559 8; α(M)=0.0001297 19; α(N+..)=4.05×10 ⁻⁵ 6 α(N)=3.30×10 ⁻⁵ 5; α(O)=6.69×10 ⁻⁶ 10; α(P)=7.78×10 ⁻⁷ 11 Mult.: α(K)exp=0.0041 7, α(L)exp=0.0014 3.
768.1 3	1.23 26	983.21	(2 ⁻ ,3 ⁻)	215.28	2 ⁺	[E1]	0.00424 6	α=0.00424 6; α(K)=0.00352 5; α(L)=0.000551 8; α(M)=0.0001279 18; α(N+..)=3.99×10 ⁻⁵ 6 α(N)=3.25×10 ⁻⁵ 5; α(O)=6.59×10 ⁻⁶ 10; α(P)=7.67×10 ⁻⁷ 11
817.6 ^{&}		895.70	1 ⁺	78.26	3 ⁺	[E2]	0.01044	α(K)=0.00809 12; α(L)=0.001780 25; α(M)=0.000430 6; α(N+..)=0.0001340 19
817.61 5	2.36 10	1018.45	(3) ⁺	200.84	(4) ⁺	(E2+M1)	0.021 11	α(N)=0.0001098 16; α(O)=2.19×10 ⁻⁵ 3; α(P)=2.37×10 ⁻⁶ 4 α(K)=0.017 10; α(L)=0.0031 14; α(M)=0.0007 3; α(N+..)=0.00023 10 α(N)=0.00019 8; α(O)=3.8×10 ⁻⁵ 17; α(P)=4.4×10 ⁻⁶ 21 Mult.: α(K)exp=0.0123 22.
883.960 25	100.0 21	1099.27	1 ⁻ ,2 ⁻	215.28	2 ⁺	E1	0.00326 5	α=0.00326 5; α(K)=0.00271 4; α(L)=0.000421 6; α(M)=9.75×10 ⁻⁵ 14; α(N+..)=3.04×10 ⁻⁵ 5 α(N)=2.48×10 ⁻⁵ 4; α(O)=5.04×10 ⁻⁶ 7; α(P)=5.89×10 ⁻⁷ 9 Mult.: α(K)exp=0.0031 4, α(L)exp=0.0048 10.
905.15 7	4.14 25	983.21	(2 ⁻ ,3 ⁻)	78.26	3 ⁺	(E1+M2)	0.03 3	α(K)=0.026 24; α(L)=0.005 5; α(M)=0.0012 11; α(N+..)=0.0004 4 α(N)=0.0003 3; α(O)=6.E-5 6; α(P)=7.E-6 7 Mult.: α(K)exp=0.0322 5, α(L)exp=0.0070 18. The K/L ratio favors E1+M2 assignment, but α(K)exp and α(L)exp values are also consistent with M1+E2 mult.
1003.31 8	1.71 12	1018.45	(3) ⁺	15.07	4 ⁺	M1	0.0191	α(K)=0.01564 22; α(L)=0.00261 4; α(M)=0.000611 9; α(N+..)=0.000192 3 α(N)=0.0001562 22; α(O)=3.20×10 ⁻⁵ 5; α(P)=3.82×10 ⁻⁶ 6 Mult.: α(K)exp=0.020 7.

²⁰⁴Po ε decay **1979Va21** (continued)

γ(²⁰⁴Bi) (continued)

E_γ [‡]	I_γ ^{‡@}	E_i (level)	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult.#	α [†]	Comments
1016.29 3	80.5 18	1094.57	2 ⁻	78.26	3 ⁺	E1	0.00253 4	$\alpha=0.00253$ 4; $\alpha(K)=0.00211$ 3; $\alpha(L)=0.000324$ 5; $\alpha(M)=7.50\times 10^{-5}$ 11; $\alpha(N+..)=2.34\times 10^{-5}$ 4 $\alpha(N)=1.91\times 10^{-5}$ 3; $\alpha(O)=3.88\times 10^{-6}$ 6; $\alpha(P)=4.57\times 10^{-7}$ 7 Mult.: $\alpha(K)\text{exp}=0.0023$ 4, $\alpha(L)\text{exp}=0.00043$ 9.
1040.01 4	32.1 11	1255.30	1 ⁺	215.28	2 ⁺	M1	0.01738	$\alpha(K)=0.01427$ 20; $\alpha(L)=0.00238$ 4; $\alpha(M)=0.000556$ 8; $\alpha(N+..)=0.0001748$ 25 $\alpha(N)=0.0001423$ 20; $\alpha(O)=2.91\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(P)=3.48\times 10^{-6}$ 5 Mult.: $\alpha(K)\text{exp}=0.0161$ 26, $\alpha(L)\text{exp}=0.0031$ 7, $\alpha(M)\text{exp}=0.00078$ 15.
^x 1046.45 22 1177.7 5	1.05 13 0.39 19	1255.30	1 ⁺	78.26	3 ⁺	(E2)	0.00512 8	$\alpha=0.00512$ 8; $\alpha(K)=0.00411$ 6; $\alpha(L)=0.000765$ 11; $\alpha(M)=0.000182$ 3; $\alpha(N+..)=5.90\times 10^{-5}$ 9 $\alpha(N)=4.63\times 10^{-5}$ 7; $\alpha(O)=9.34\times 10^{-6}$ 14; $\alpha(P)=1.060\times 10^{-6}$ 15; $\alpha(IPF)=2.21\times 10^{-6}$ 5 Mult.: $\alpha(K)\text{exp}\approx 0.008$.
1194.35 14	0.44 6	1526.11	2 ⁻	332.08	3 ⁺	[E1]	0.00192 3	$\alpha=0.00192$ 3; $\alpha(K)=0.001588$ 23; $\alpha(L)=0.000242$ 4; $\alpha(M)=5.59\times 10^{-5}$ 8; $\alpha(N+..)=3.09\times 10^{-5}$ 5 $\alpha(N)=1.423\times 10^{-5}$ 20; $\alpha(O)=2.90\times 10^{-6}$ 4; $\alpha(P)=3.42\times 10^{-7}$ 5; $\alpha(IPF)=1.342\times 10^{-5}$ 20
1419.0 4 ^x 1461.13 20	≈ 0.3 ≈ 0.2	1634.17	1 ⁻	215.28	2 ⁺			

[†] Additional information 1.

[‡] From 1979Va21, unless otherwise specified.

[#] From measured conversion coefficients and sub-shell ratios in 1979Va21 and 1990Br19, unless otherwise specified.

[@] For absolute intensity per 100 decays, multiply by 0.343 4.

[&] Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.

^x γ ray not placed in level scheme.

^{204}Po ϵ decay $^{1979}\text{Va21}$

Decay Scheme

Legend

- $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{\text{max}}$
- $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\text{max}}$
- $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\text{max}}$
- - - - - γ Decay (Uncertain)

Intensities: I_γ per 100 parent decays

